

## Module 7: Momentum and Impulse

Keywords: momentum, impulse, collision, explosion

Formulas:

$$\vec{p} = m\vec{v} \quad - \text{momentum}$$

$$J = \sum F \, dt = \Delta p \quad - \text{impulse}$$

$$\sum p_1 = \sum p_2 = \text{const.}$$

Key points:

- Momentum is always conserved in a closed system.
- Change in momentum (impulse) is the area under the curve of  $\sum F$  vs. time graph.

General approach:

- Identify the system (colliding objects, parts of exploding object)
- Apply conservation of momentum.