

Section 1 机经+练习

1. In a production process that is complex and often unpredictable, roles that start out discretely defined may become quite _____.

- A. confused
- B. perfunctory
- C. independent
- D. overt
- E. exacting

2. While the writer was best known for her much-ballyhooed _____, her impact reached far beyond memorable quips.

- A. pensiveness
- B. drollness
- C. stoicism
- D. fastidiousness
- E. congeniality

3. While people complain about their hectic lives and demanding schedules, one might be justified in suspecting that they are being somewhat (i)_____: compulsive busyness seems to be, for many, a source of (ii)_____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. disingenuous	D. pride
B. guarded	E. despair
C. dilatory	F. irritation

4. The author argued that the field of sociology has been overly (i)_____, partly because, for many scholars, the edges of the social universe are defined by national borders. In this era of increasing globalization, however, sociology is presented with a historically distinct opportunity to transcend its former (ii)_____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. narrow in scope	D. utilitarianism
B. susceptible to fads	E. parochialism
C. averse to empiricism	F. historicism

5. Readers may initially be irked by the book's apparent (i)_____ but, once immersed in the author's prose, they may come to regard the work's (ii)_____ as an asset.

Blank (i)	Blank (i)
A. flippancy	D. subtlety
B. aimlessness	E. discursions
C. tendentiousness	F. exhaustiveness

6. Those who took Clark's old-mannered compliance for obsequiousness (i)_____ him: his apparent (ii)_____ veiled a fervent (iii)_____ of the authority that others exercised over him, one that he occasionally expressed by discreetly sabotaging their most important projects.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. misconstrued	D. cynicism	G. veneration
B. condemned	E. acquiescence	H. justification
C. respected	F. intractability	I. detestation

6. Although its director _____ that the movie uses a documentary approach in portraying the famous sit-down strike, in practice its characters are heavily fictionalized and fall into familiar Hollywood types.

- A. asserts
- B. concedes
- C. guarantees
- D. disputes
- E. grants
- F. maintains

8. When studying the ancient Greek astronomers, Copernicus realized that despite the intrinsic beauty of many of their arguments, the ancients often made claims that _____ logic.

- A. refuted
- B. questioned

- C. influenced
- D. swayed
- E. defied
- F. disregarded

9. For all the _____ the new CEO has received from the press recently, her staff have a decidedly less rosy view of her.

- A. encomiums
- B. tributes
- C. evaluations
- D. critiques
- E. attention
- F. publicity

10. Coagulation factors are useful proteins whose simple names—many are known only by Roman numerals—_____ their importance and the specificity of their roles in the thinning and clotting of blood.

- A. nullify
- B. obviate
- C. mitigate
- D. belie
- E. mask

Section 1 答案+解析

1. In a production process that is complex and often unpredictable, roles that start out discretely defined may become quite ____.

A. **confused**

B. perfunctory 敷衍的

C. independent 独立的

D. overt 明显的

E. exacting 严格的

翻译：在一个复杂且不可预期的生产过程中，最开始明确着手于这个生产是令人困惑的
Key:A

2. While the writer was best known for her much-ballyhooed _____, her impact reached far beyond memorable quips.

A. pensiveness 沉思

B. drollness 诙谐

C. stoicism 清心寡欲

D. fastidiousness 一丝不苟

E. congeniality 同性质的

翻译：虽然这个作家最为人知的是他的那些哗众取宠的玩笑，但他的影响远远超越了这些令人记忆深刻的嘲讽

Key B

3. While people complain about their hectic lives and demanding schedules, one might be justified in suspecting that they are being somewhat (i)_____: compulsive busyness seems to be, for many, a source of (ii)_____.

Blank (i) Blank (ii)

A. disingenuous 虚伪 D. pride 骄傲

B. guarded 保卫 E. despair 失望

C. dilatory 缓慢 F. irritation 刺激

翻译：当人们抱怨他们忙碌的生活时，有的人却被质疑他们的忙碌是虚伪的：这些忙碌这是他们用来吹嘘的资本

Key: A D

4. The author argued that the field of sociology has been overly _____, partly because, for many scholars, the edges of the social universe are defined by national borders. In this era of increasing globalization, however, sociology is presented with a historically distinct opportunity to transcend its former (ii)_____.

A. narrow in scope 狭隘的 D. utilitarianism 实用主义

B. susceptible to fads E. parochialism 狭隘

C. averse to empiricism F. historicism 历史主义

翻译: 这个作者质疑社会学的范围太过于狭窄, 因为, 对于许多学者而言, 社会学的边界是通过国家之间的边界去界定的。然而, 在这个全球化的时代, 社会学所展现出的历史上不同的机会超越了它之前的狭隘

Key: A E

5. Readers may initially be irked by the book's apparent (i)___aimlessness___ but, once immersed in the author's prose, they may come to regard the work's (ii)___discursions___ as an asset.

读者可能一开始会被这本书明显的盲目性所困扰, 但是一旦沉浸在这篇文章中, 他们可能会视这本书的盲目性是一种有点。

Blank (i) Blank (i)

A. flippancy 轻率 D. subtlety 微妙

B. aimlessness 盲目性 E. discursions 离题

C. tendentiousness 有偏见的 F. exhaustiveness 用尽

6. Those who took Clark's old-mannered compliance for obsequiousness (i)_____ him: his apparent (ii)_____ veiled a fervent (iii)_____ of the authority that others exercised over him, one that he occasionally expressed by discreetly sabotaging their most important projects.

A. misconstrued 误解 D. cynicism 玩世不恭 G. veneration 尊敬

B. condemned 已被定罪的 E. acquiescence 默许 H. justification 辩护

C. respected 尊重的 F. intractability 棘手 I. detestation 痛恨

翻译: 那些把 Clark 的老套的顺从方式视为是阿谀奉承的人是对他的一种误解: 他表面的沉默掩盖了他对压制他的权威的痛恨, 这表现在他曾经破坏了一个重要的项目

Key: A E I

7. Although its director _____ that the movie uses a documentary approach in portraying the famous sit-down strike, in practice its characters are heavily fictionalized and fall into familiar Hollywood types.

A. asserts 声称

B. concedes 让步

C. guarantees 保证

D. disputes 争论

E. grants 授予

F. maintains 维护

翻译: 尽管这个导演极力声称这部电影用了记录手法去描述著名的留厂罢工, 因为对于人物的刻画太过于科幻以至于还是陷入了好莱坞的模式。

Key: A F

8. When studying the ancient Greek astronomers, Copernicus realized that despite the intrinsic beauty of many of their arguments, the ancients often made claims that _____ logic.

- A. refuted 反驳
- B. questioned 异议
- C. influenced 影响
- D. swayed 摇摆
- E. defied 遭蔑视
- F. disregarded 忽视

翻译：当学习到古代希腊天文学家时，哥白尼意识到尽管他们的争论具有一种内在美，但是古代人的这些争论忽视了逻辑

Key: E F

9. For all the _____ the new CEO has received from the press recently, her staff have a decidedly less rosy view of her.

- A. encomiums 赞美
- B. tributes 歌颂
- C. evaluations 评价
- D. critiques 批评
- E. attention 注意
- F. publicity 宣扬

翻译：

尽管新的 CEO 最近收到了那些迫于压力的员工的赞美，但是她的员工最终还是给了她越来越少的乐观评价

Key: A B

10. Coagulation factors are useful proteins whose simple names—many are known only by Roman numerals_____ their importance and the specificity of their roles in the thinning and clotting of blood.

- A. nullify 取消/使无效的
- B. obviate 排除
- C. mitigate 缓和
- D. belie 掩饰
- E. mask 掩盖
- F. accentuate 强调

翻译：凝血因子是什么有用的蛋白质，但是他们经常被简单的由罗马数字组成的名字掩盖了它们稀释和凝结血液的重要作用。

Key: D E