

GRE强化

Text Completion & Sentence Equivalence

*By Monica,
Beijing New Oriental School,
2016 Summer*

About me:

Name: Monica 程黛苑

WeChat: 845837380

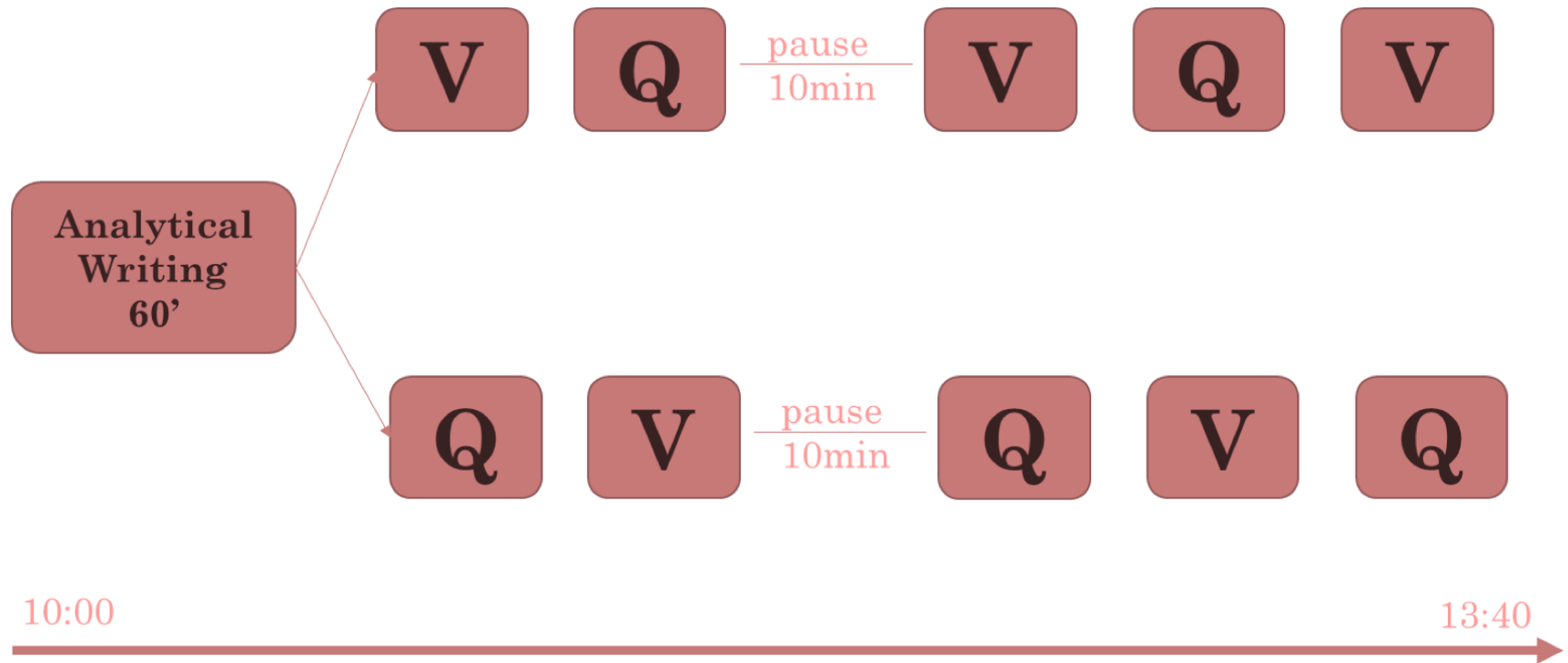
Test Structure

	分数范围	最小单位	是否当场出分
Analytical Writing	0 ~ 6	0.5	否
Verbal Reasoning	130 ~ 170	1	是
Quantitative Reasoning	130 ~ 170	1	是

Test Structure

考察部分	题量	时间
Analytical Writing	Issue + Argument	每个部分_30_ 分钟
Verbal × 2	每个 section _20_ 道题	每个部分_30_ 分钟
Quantitative × 2	每个 section _20_ 道题	每个部分_35_ 分钟
Unscored (V/Q)	20 道题	不定

Test Structure



Test Structure

Analytical Writing		60 Minutes
	Analyze an Issue	30 Minutes
	Analyze an Argument	30 Minutes

Verbal & Quantitative Reasoning		160/165 Minutes
Verbal Reasoning	Quant. Reasoning	30/35 Minutes
Quant. Reasoning	Verbal Reasoning	35/30 Minutes
Break		10 Minutes
Verbal Reasoning	Quant. Reasoning	30/35 Minutes
Quant. Reasoning	Verbal Reasoning	35/30 Minutes
Verbal Reasoning	Quant. Reasoning	30/35 Minutes

Question-level Difficulty

My GRE[®] Home

Welcome, ·

Register

- [Register for a General Test](#)
- [Register for a Subject Test](#)
- [Register for the free GRE Search Service](#)

View, Change or Cancel Registration

Computer-based Tests

- [In Mainland China](#)
- [In all other locations](#)

Paper-based Tests

- To change or cancel a paper-based test, [contact GRE Services](#).

Scores

- [View Scores and Score Recipients](#)
- [Send My Scores](#)
- [GRE Diagnostic Service](#)

Quick Links

- [Test Preparation](#)
- [Test Centers and Dates](#)
- [Identification Requirements](#)
- [Test Center Procedures and Regulations](#)
- [Test Takers with Disabilities and Health-related Needs](#)

Manage Profile

- [Update contact information](#)
- [Change password and/or security question](#)

First Section

Reading Comprehension - Longer Passage: [Description and Sample Questions](#)

Reference #	Question Type	Right/Wrong	Difficulty Level	Time Spent
1	Multiple-choice – Select One	Right	2	03:01
2	Multiple-choice – Select One	Right	2	00:37
3	Multiple-choice – Select One	Right	2	04:18
4	Multiple-choice – Select One	Right	3	01:47
5	Multiple-choice – Select One	Right	3	00:55
6	Multiple-choice – Select One	Right	4	01:53
7	Multiple-choice – Select One	Right	5	01:09

Reading Comprehension - Shorter Passage: [Description and Sample Questions](#)

Reference #	Question Type	Right/Wrong	Difficulty Level	Time Spent
1	Multiple-choice – Select One	Right	3	02:11
2	Multiple-choice – Select One or More	Right	5	00:42
3	Multiple-choice – Select One	Right	5	02:03

Text Completion: [Description and Sample Questions](#)

Reference #	Question Type	Right/Wrong	Difficulty Level	Time Spent
1	2 blanks	Right	3	00:33
2	3 blanks	Wrong	3	01:21
3	2 blanks	Right	4	01:19
4	1 blank	Right	4	00:39
5	2 blanks	Right	4	00:52
6	1 blank	Right	5	00:41

Sentence Equivalence: [Description and Sample Questions](#)

Reference #	Question Type	Right/Wrong	Difficulty Level	Time Spent
1	N/A	Right	3	02:17
2	N/A	Right	3	01:22
3	N/A	Right	4	01:12
4	N/A	Right	4	00:57

Second Section

Reading Comprehension - Longer Passage: [Description and Sample Questions](#)

Reference #	Question Type	Right/Wrong	Difficulty Level	Time Spent
1	Multiple-choice – Select One	Right	2	02:10
2	Multiple-choice – Select One	Right	4	00:43
3	Multiple-choice – Select One	Right	5	01:33

Reading Comprehension - Shorter Passage: [Description and Sample Questions](#)

Reference #	Question Type	Right/Wrong	Difficulty Level	Time Spent
1	Multiple-choice – Select One or More	Right	2	01:35
2	Multiple-choice – Select One	Right	4	02:18
3	Multiple-choice – Select One	Right	4	02:39
4	Multiple-choice – Select One	Wrong	4	01:30
5	Multiple-choice – Select One	Right	5	03:13
6	Multiple-choice – Select One or More	Right	5	02:23
7	Multiple-choice – Select One or More	Right	5	01:45

Text Completion: [Description and Sample Questions](#)

Reference #	Question Type	Right/Wrong	Difficulty Level	Time Spent
1	3 blanks	Wrong	3	00:46
2	2 blanks	Right	4	00:39
3	3 blanks	Wrong	4	01:13
4	3 blanks	Wrong	5	02:59
5	1 blank	Wrong	5	00:57
6	1 blank	Right	5	00:47

Sentence Equivalence: [Description and Sample Questions](#)

Reference #	Question Type	Right/Wrong	Difficulty Level	Time Spent
1	N/A	Right	4	01:04
2	N/A	Right	4	00:19
3	N/A	Right	5	00:27
4	N/A	Right	5	00:52

Verbal Reasoning

First Section

Reading Comprehension - Longer Passage: [Description and Sample Questions](#)

Reference #	Question Type	Right/Wrong	Difficulty Level	Time Spent
1	Multiple-choice – Select One	Right	1	02:42
2	Multiple-choice – Select One	Wrong	2	00:32
3	Multiple-choice – Select One	Right	2	00:55
4	Multiple-choice – Select One	Wrong	3	00:36
5	Multiple-choice – Select One	Wrong	3	00:42
6	Multiple-choice – Select One	Wrong	4	03:21
7	Multiple-choice – Select One	Wrong	5	01:59

Reading Comprehension - Shorter Passage: [Description and Sample Questions](#)

y	Question Type	Right/Wrong	Difficulty Level	Time Spent
1	Multiple-choice – Select One	Wrong	3	02:27
2	Multiple-choice – Select One or More	Right	4	02:10
3	Multiple-choice – Select One	Wrong	5	01:11

Text Completion: [Description and Sample Questions](#)

Reference #	Question Type	Right/Wrong	Difficulty Level	Time Spent
1	2 blanks	Right	2	02:16
2	1 blank	Wrong	3	01:05
3	2 blanks	Wrong	4	02:35
4	3 blanks	Wrong	4	00:10
5	1 blank	Right	4	00:53
6	2 blanks	Wrong	5	02:11

Sentence Equivalence: [Description and Sample Questions](#)

Reference #	Question Type	Right/Wrong	Difficulty Level	Time Spent
1	N/A	Wrong	4	00:51
2	N/A	Wrong	4	00:46
3	N/A	Wrong	4	01:30
4	N/A	Wrong	4	01:01

Second Section

Reading Comprehension - Longer Passage: [Description and Sample Questions](#)

Reference #	Question Type	Right/Wrong	Difficulty Level	Time Spent
1	Multiple-choice – Select One	Right	1	01:21
2	Multiple-choice – Select One	Wrong	1	06:50
3	Multiple-choice – Select One	Wrong	2	01:35

Reading Comprehension - Shorter Passage: [Description and Sample Questions](#)

Reference #	Question Type	Right/Wrong	Difficulty Level	Time Spent
1	Multiple-choice – Select One	Wrong	1	00:58
2	Multiple-choice – Select One	Wrong	1	00:22
3	Multiple-choice – Select One or More	Right	1	00:15
4	Multiple-choice – Select One	Right	1	01:12
5	Multiple-choice – Select One	Wrong	1	07:03
6	Select-in-Passage	Wrong	2	00:10
7	Multiple-choice – Select One	Wrong	2	00:14

Text Completion: [Description and Sample Questions](#)

Reference #	Question Type	Right/Wrong	Difficulty Level	Time Spent
1	3 blanks	Wrong	1	00:05
2	3 blanks	Wrong	2	00:06
3	1 blank	Wrong	2	01:28
4	2 blanks	Right	3	01:12
5	2 blanks	Wrong	4	01:14
6	1 blank	Right	4	01:06

Sentence Equivalence: [Description and Sample Questions](#)

Reference #	Question Type	Right/Wrong	Difficulty Level	Time Spent
1	N/A	Right	2	01:16
2	N/A	Right	2	01:01
3	N/A	Right	3	01:11
4	N/A	Right	4	01:11

Section-level Adaptation

Section 1	Section 1 正确数	Section 2	Verbal最终分数区间
Medium	0 ~ 6	Easy	130 ~ 154
	7 ~ 13	Medium	142 ~ 162
	14 ~ 20	Hard	150 ~ 170

Section-level Adaptation

GRE各模式分数区间示意图



Verbal Section Structure

Section 1	#	Details
Text Completion	6	2 单空 3 双空 1 三空
Reading Comprehension	6	2 短阅读 4 长阅读
Sentence Equivalence	4	
Reading Comprehension	4	1 短阅读 3 长阅读

Section 2	#	Details
Text Completion	6	不定
Reading Comprehension	5	2 短阅读 3 长阅读
Sentence Equivalence	4	
Reading Comprehension	5	1 短阅读 2 短阅读 2 短阅读

Text Completion (TC)

A short passage composed of 1–5 sentences, with crucial words omitted.

Single blank, **5** choices; or **2–3** blanks, **3** choices per blank. Choose 1 choice per blank.

Use the remaining information as the basis for selecting words/phrases to fill in the blanks and create a meaningful and coherent whole.

Single set of correct answer. No credit for partially correct answer.

TC: 单空

A new television documentary focuses on one of the prime ministers defining contradictions, portraying her as a woman who cultivated an image of _____ but who liked to live grandly.

- A. irascibility
- B. abstemiousness
- C. contentiousness
- D. insouciance
- E. surreptitiousness

TC: 单空

A new television documentary focuses on one of the prime ministers defining contradictions, portraying her as a woman who cultivated an image of _____ but who liked to live grandly.

- A. irascibility
- B. abstemiousness
- C. contentiousness
- D. insouciance
- E. surreptitiousness

TC: 单空

A new television documentary focuses on one of the prime ministers defining contradictions, portraying her as a woman who cultivated an image of _____ but who liked to live grandly.

- A. irascibility
- B. abstemiousness
- C. contentiousness
- D. insouciance
- E. surreptitiousness

TC: 双空

Shirky argues that the Internet (i)_____ the need for hierarchical structures and the sluggish organizations that (ii)_____ them: the Internet makes it possible to do things cheaply and efficiently on one's own.

Blank (i)

A. delineates

B. obviates

C. redoubles

Blank (ii)

D. circumvent

E. perpetuate

F. undervalue

TC: 双空

Shirky argues that the Internet (i)_____ the need for hierarchical structures and the sluggish organizations that (ii)_____ them: the Internet makes it possible to do things cheaply and efficiently on one's own.

Blank (i)

A. delineates

B. obviates

C. redoubles

Blank (ii)

D. circumvent

E. perpetuate

F. undervalue

TC: 双空

Shirky argues that the Internet (i)_____ the need for hierarchical structures and the sluggish organizations that (ii)_____ them: the Internet makes it possible to do things cheaply and efficiently on one's own.

Blank (i)

A. delineates

B. obviates

C. redoubles

Blank (ii)

D. circumvent

E. perpetuate

F. undervalue

TC: 双空

Shirky argues that the Internet (i)_____ the need for hierarchical structures and the sluggish organizations that (ii)_____ them: the Internet makes it possible to do things cheaply and efficiently on one's own.

Blank (i)

A. delineates

B. obviates

C. redoubles

Blank (ii)

D. circumvent

E. perpetuate

F. undervalue

TC: 双空

Shirky argues that the Internet (i)_____ the need for hierarchical structures and the sluggish organizations that (ii)_____ them: the Internet makes it possible to do things cheaply and efficiently on one's own.

Blank (i)

A. delineates

B. obviates

C. redoubles

Blank (ii)

D. circumvent

E. perpetuate

F. undervalue

TC: 双空

Shirky argues that the Internet (i)_____ the need for hierarchical structures and the sluggish organizations that (ii)_____ them: the Internet makes it possible to do things cheaply and efficiently on one's own.

Blank (i)

A. delineates

B. obviates

C. redoubles

Blank (ii)

D. circumvent

E. perpetuate

F. undervalue

TC: 双空(old)

Although she gives badly _____ titles to her musical compositions, they _____ unusual combinations of materials including Gregorian chant, Asian scale patterns and rhythms, electronic sounds, and bird songs.

- A. exotic ... belie
- B. eccentric ... deploy
- C. traditional ...exclude
- D. imaginative ... disguise
- E. conventional ...incorporate

TC: 双空(old)

Although she gives badly _____ titles to her musical compositions, they _____ unusual combinations of materials including Gregorian chant, Asian scale patterns and rhythms, electronic sounds, and bird songs.

- A. exotic ... belie
- B. eccentric ... deploy
- C. traditional ... exclude
- D. imaginative ... disguise
- E. conventional ... incorporate

TC: 三空

Some climatologists dismiss as (i)_____ the debate among geophysicists over the role of carbon dioxide in global climate change across many millions of years. These climatologists say the evidence of a tie between carbon dioxide and planetary warming over the last few centuries is so (ii)_____ that any longer-term evidence against such a link must somehow be (iii)_____.

Blank (i)

A. unavoidable

B. irrelevant

C. undecidable

Blank (ii)

D. unlikely

E. controversial

F. compelling

Blank (iii)

G. tainted

H. accommodated

I. reinforced

TC: 三空

Some climatologists dismiss as (i)_____ the debate among geophysicists over the role of carbon dioxide in global climate change across many millions of years. These climatologists say the evidence of a tie between carbon dioxide and planetary warming over the last few centuries is so (ii)_____ that any longer-term evidence against such a link must somehow be (iii)_____.

Blank (i)

A. unavoidable

B. irrelevant

C. undecidable

Blank (ii)

D. unlikely

E. controversial

F. compelling

Blank (iii)

G. tainted

H. accommodated

I. reinforced

TC: 三空

Some climatologists dismiss as (i)_____ the debate among geophysicists over the role of carbon dioxide in global climate change across many millions of years. These climatologists say the evidence of a tie between carbon dioxide and planetary warming over the last few centuries is so (ii)_____ that any longer-term evidence against such a link must somehow be (iii)_____.

Blank (i)

A. unavoidable

B. irrelevant

C. undecidable

Blank (ii)

D. unlikely

E. controversial

F. compelling

Blank (iii)

G. tainted

H. accommodated

I. reinforced

TC: 三空

Some climatologists dismiss as (i)_____ the debate among geophysicists over the role of carbon dioxide in global climate change across many millions of years. These climatologists say the evidence of a tie between carbon dioxide and planetary warming over the last few centuries is so (ii)_____ that any longer-term evidence against such a link must somehow be (iii)_____.

Blank (i)

A. unavoidable

B. irrelevant

C. undecidable

Blank (ii)

D. unlikely

E. controversial

F. compelling

Blank (iii)

G. tainted

H. accommodated

I. reinforced

TC: 三空

Some climatologists dismiss as (i)_____ the debate among geophysicists over the role of carbon dioxide in global climate change across many millions of years. These climatologists say the evidence of a tie between carbon dioxide and planetary warming over the last few centuries is so (ii)_____ that any longer-term evidence against such a link must somehow be (iii)_____.

Blank (i)

A. unavoidable

B. irrelevant

C. undecidable

Blank (ii)

D. unlikely

E. controversial

F. compelling

Blank (iii)

G. tainted

H. accommodated

I. reinforced

TC: 三空

Some climatologists dismiss as (i)_____ the debate among geophysicists over the role of carbon dioxide in global climate change across many millions of years. These climatologists say the evidence of a tie between carbon dioxide and planetary warming over the last few centuries is so (ii)_____ that any longer-term evidence against such a link must somehow be (iii)_____.

Blank (i)

A. unavoidable

B. irrelevant

C. undecidable

Blank (ii)

D. unlikely

E. controversial

F. compelling

Blank (iii)

G. tainted

H. accommodated

I. reinforced

Sentence Equivalence (SE)

A single sentence with one blank.

Single blanks, choose 2 choices out of 6.

Find 2 answer choices that both lead to a complete, coherent sentence and that produce sentences that mean the same thing.

Single set of correct answer. No credit for partially correct answer.

SE: 六选二

A particular bacterium that has never encountered a particular virus will usually succumb to it, a _____ that may, surprisingly, be beneficial to the colony in which the bacterium lives.

- A. susceptibility
- B. theory
- C. characteristic
- D. juxtaposition
- E. collision
- F. hypothesis

SE: 六选二

A particular bacterium that has never encountered a particular virus will usually succumb to it, a _____ that may, surprisingly, be beneficial to the colony in which the bacterium lives.

A. susceptibility

B. theory

C. characteristic

D. juxtaposition

E. collision

F. hypothesis

Note: 大多数情况下选一组同义词，但有时两个选项不一定是同义词，只要句子意思相同即可

SE: 六选二

After many years of feeling _____ by his senior managers, Clark was becoming hopeful of advancement.

- A. vilified
- B. stymied
- C. hindered
- D. aggrieved
- E. circumvented
- F. overlooked

SE: 六选二

After many years of feeling _____ by his senior managers, Clark was becoming hopeful of advancement.

A. vilified

B. stymied

C. hindered

D. aggrieved

E. circumvented

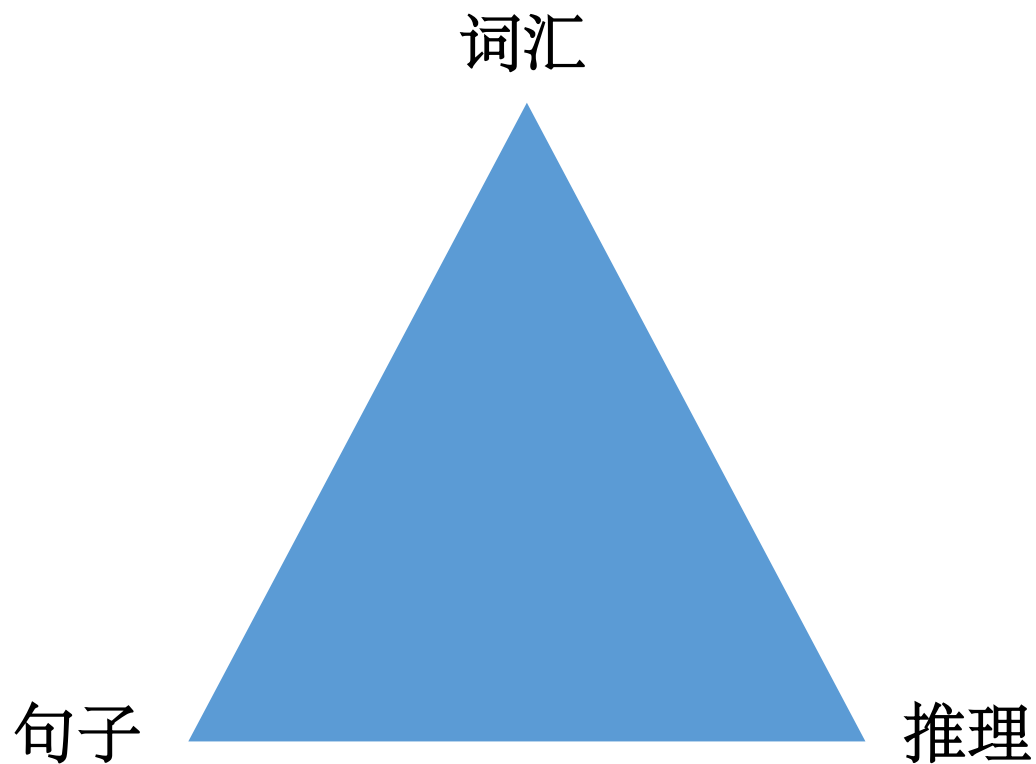
F. overlooked

Note: 有的选项虽然能够组成完整连贯的句子，但是缺乏与之匹配的选项，则不能选。

Summary of “填空”

类型	空格数量	每空备选	每空需选	俗称
Text Completion	1	5	1	单空题
	2	3	1	双空题
	3	3	1	三空题
Sentence Equivalence	1	6	2	六选二

什么让我们的GRE填空正确率上不去？



填空能力模型的拆解

- 词汇
- 句子
- 推理

填空能力模型的拆解

- 词汇
- 句子
- 推理

词汇

- 词义理解有误
- 望文生义
- 熟词僻意
- 纯难词/词根猜测

词义理解有误

Although grandiose urban railroad stations are often viewed as glorious monuments to their cities, they in fact _____ the cities by enabling the migration of city dwellers to the suburbs.

A. invigorate

B. enlarge

C. enfeeble

D. delineate

E. overshadow

词义理解有误

Although grandiose urban railroad stations are often viewed as glorious monuments to their cities, they in fact _____ the cities by enabling the migration of city dwellers to the suburbs.

- A. invigorate
- B. enlarge
- C. enfeeble
- D. delineate
- E. overshadow

词义理解有误

While recognizing that recent reports have tended to accent the destructive connotation of the word, Sue Halpern maintains that “hacking” is such _____ term that its meaning nearly always derives from its context.

A. **a** generic

B. an inclusive

C. a positive

D. a subjective

E. an affirmative

F. a technical

词义理解有误

While recognizing that recent reports have tended to accent the destructive connotation of the word, Sue Halpern maintains that “hacking” is such _____ term that its meaning nearly always derives from its context.

A. a generic

B. an inclusive

C. a positive

D. a subjective

E. an affirmative

F. a technical

望文生义

Today the chair of task force in charge of revising the psychiatric diagnostic manual is _____ post—people work for years to position themselves as candidates—but in the early 1970s, descriptive psychiatry was a backwater.

- A. a coveted
- B. an arduous
- C. a taxing
- D. a lucrative
- E. an enviable
- F. an influential

望文生义

Today the chair of task force in charge of revising the psychiatric diagnostic manual is _____ post—people work for years to position themselves as candidates—but in the early 1970s, descriptive psychiatry was a backwater.

A. a coveted

B. an arduous

C. a taxing

D. a lucrative

E. an enviable

F. an influential

望文生义

That guild of experts has always appraised the economic stimulation plan as bootless, while the advocates of the policy do not take their _____ evaluation for granted.

- A. tendentious
- B. meticulous
- C. detracting
- D. indifferent
- E. ubiquitous
- F. deprecatory

望文生义

That guild of experts has always appraised the economic stimulation plan as bootless, while the advocates of the policy do not take their _____ evaluation for granted.

A. tendentious

B. meticulous

C. detracting

D. indifferent

E. ubiquitous

F. deprecatory

熟词僻意

Word order in a sentence was much freer in Old French than it is in French today, this _____ disappeared as the French language gradually lost its case distinctions.

A. restriction

B. license

C. similarity

D. rigidity

E. imperative

熟词僻意

Word order in a sentence was much freer in Old French than it is in French today, this _____ disappeared as the French language gradually lost its case distinctions.

A. restriction

B. license

C. similarity

D. rigidity

E. imperative

纯难词/词根猜测

The danger of valuing animals in proportion to their apparent procession of human characteristic is the subject of his book, an extended critique of _____ in animal behavioral research.

A. humanitarianism

B. anthropomorphism

C. empiricism

D. pragmatism

E. cynicism

纯难词/词根猜测

The danger of valuing animals in proportion to their apparent procession of human characteristic is the subject of his book, an extended critique of _____ in animal behavioral research.

A. humanitarianism

B. anthropomorphism

C. empiricism

D. pragmatism

E. cynicism

填空能力模型的拆解

- 词汇
- 句子
- 推理

句子

- 长句

- 难句

长句

Unenlightened authoritarian managers rarely recognize a crucial reason for the low levels of serious conflict among members of democratically run work groups: a modicum of tolerance for dissent often prevents _____.

A. demur

B. schism

C. cooperation

D. compliance

E. shortsightedness

长句

Unenlightened authoritarian managers rarely recognize a crucial reason for the low levels of serious conflict among members of democratically run work groups: a modicum of tolerance for dissent often prevents _____.

A. demur

B. schism

C. cooperation

D. compliance

E. shortsightedness

长句

The increase in the numbers of married women employed outside the home in the twentieth century had less to do with the mechanization of housework and an increase in leisure time for these women than it did with their own economic necessity and with high marriage rates that shrank the available pool of single women workers, previously, in many cases, the only women employers would hire.

长句

Yet those who stress the achievement of a general consensus among the colonists cannot fully understand that consensus without understanding the conflict that had to be overcome or repressed in order to reach it.

长句

The physicist rightly dreads precise argument, since an argument that is convincing only if it is precise loses all its force if the assumptions on which it is based are slightly changed, whereas an argument that is convincing though imprecise may well be stable under small perturbations of its underlying assumptions.

难句

For some time now, _____ has been presumed not to exist: the cynical conviction that everybody has an angle is considered wisdom.

A. rationality

B. flexibility

C. diffidence

D. disinterestedness

E. insincerity

难句

For some time now, _____ has been presumed not to exist: the cynical conviction that everybody has an angle is considered wisdom.

A. rationality

B. flexibility

C. diffidence

D. disinterestedness

E. insincerity

难句

The painter's problem, like that of an author whose early literary masterpiece exhausts the themes it embodies, is how to _____ his first highly acclaimed efforts with works of comparable significance and presence.

- A. combine
- B. illuminate
- C. realize
- D. amend
- E. follow

难句

The painter's problem, like that of an author whose early literary masterpiece exhausts the themes it embodies, is how to _____ his first highly acclaimed efforts with works of comparable significance and presence.

- A. combine
- B. illuminate
- C. realize
- D. amend
- E. follow

填空能力模型的拆解

- 词汇
- 句子
- 推理

推理的一般步骤

- 看空格，判断空格填入的内容
- 看句子的逻辑连接词，确定逻辑连接的类型
- 根据逻辑连接的类型，确定语义连接的方向(同义对应 **or** 反义对应)

Blank 空格

Blank(s) is(are) what we need

- [n.]
- [v.]
- [adj./adv.]

Blank 空格

Blank(s) is(are) what we need

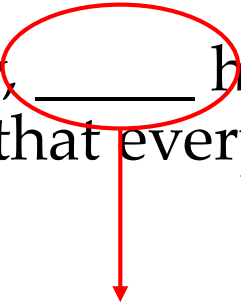
- [n.] → 主体
- [v.] → 动作
- [adj./adv.] → 特征

Blank 空格

Blank(s) is(are) what we need

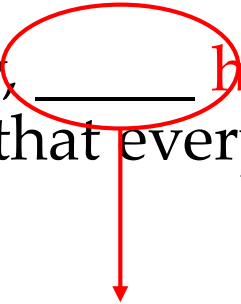
- [n.] → 主体: 怎样的主体? 有什么动作(被什么动作所作用)?
- [v.] → 动作
- [adj./adv.] → 特征

For some time now, _____ has been presumed not to exist: the cynical conviction that everybody has an angle is considered wisdom.



[n.]

For some time now, _____ has been presumed not to exist: the cynical conviction that everybody has an angle is considered wisdom.



[n.]

Blank 空格

Blank(s) is(are) what we need

- [n.] → 主体: 怎样的主体? 有什么动作(被什么动作所作用)?
- [v.] → 动作
- [adj./adv.] → 特征

Blank 空格

Blank(s) is(are) what we need

- [n.] → 主体: 怎样的主体? 有什么动作(被什么动作所作用)?
- [v.] → 动作: 发出动作的主体是什么? 动作作用的主体是什么?
动作的特征是什么?
- [adj./adv.] → 特征

While so many portrait paintings hang in art museums, the subject matter seems to dictate a status closer to pictures in the family photograph album than to high art. But perhaps it is the artistic skill with which the portraits are painted that _____ their presence in art museums.



[v.]

While so many portrait paintings hang in art museums, the subject matter seems to dictate a status closer to pictures in the family photograph album than to high art. But perhaps it is the artistic skill with which the portraits are painted that _____ their presence in art museums.



[v.]

By showing how the artistic efflorescence of that era was linked to its commercial vitality, Jardine _____ that the spirit of acquisitiveness may be indispensable to that of cultural creativity.



[v.]

By showing how the artistic efflorescence of that era was linked to its commercial vitality, Jardine _____ that the spirit of acquisitiveness may be indispensable to that of cultural creativity.

[v.]

Blank 空格

Blank(s) is(are) what we need

- [n.] → 主体: 怎样的主体? 有什么动作(被什么动作所作用)?
- [v.] → 动作: 发出动作的主体是什么? 动作作用的主体是什么?
动作的特征是什么?
- [adj./adv.] → 特征

Blank 空格

Blank(s) is(are) what we need

- [n.] → 主体: 怎样的主体? 有什么动作(被什么动作所作用)?
- [v.] → 动作: 发出动作的主体是什么? 动作作用的主体是什么? 动作的特征是什么?
- [adj./adv.] → 特征: 哪个主体的特征/哪个动作的特征? 特征的特征?

Although scientists claim that the seemingly _____ language of their reports is more precise than the figurative language of fiction, the language of science, like all language, is inherently allusive.



[adj.]

Although scientists claim that the seemingly _____ language of their reports is more precise than the figurative language of fiction, the language of science, like all language, is inherently allusive.



[adj.]

要注意修饰特征的状态成分!

句子的连接

逻辑连接：由逻辑连接词、标点符号连接，决定了句子之间的逻辑关系。

语义连接：句子中的概念的同义对应和反义对应。使得句子语义保持连贯。是逻辑关系的具体体现。

句子的连接

Examples:

虽然他很聪明，但是他不诚实。

逻辑连接：虽然... 但是... （让步转折）

语义连接：他很聪明 与 他不诚实 反义对应。

句子的连接

Examples: 缺乏连接

缺乏逻辑连接：他很聪明。他不诚实。

缺乏语义连接：虽然他很聪明，但是他不喜欢吃西瓜。

句子的连接

逻辑连接：由逻辑连接词、标点符号连接，决定了句子之间的逻辑关系。

语义连接：句子中的概念的同义对应和反义对应。使得句子语义保持连贯。是逻辑关系的具体体现。

逻辑连接词决定了语义连接的类型。

句子的连接

The unironic representation of objects from everyday life is missing from serious American art of the twentieth century: “high” artists ceded the straightforward depiction of the commonplaces to illustrators, advertisers, and packaging designers.

逻辑连接：冒号，表示解释说明。

语义连接：The unironic representation of objects from everyday life 与 the straightforward depiction of the commonplaces 同义对应；serious American art 与 “high” artists 同义对应；missing from 与 ceded ... to 同义对应

句子的连接

The great limitation of most books that examine the American presidency is their ideology bias, but for the most part, this volume on the presidency maintains an impressive degree of objectivity.

逻辑连接：but，表示转折。

语义连接：most books that examine the American presidency 与 the straightforward depiction of the commonplaces 反义对应； ideology bias 与 objectivity 反义对应。

句子的连接

The great limitation of most books that examine the American presidency is their ideology bias, but for the most part, this volume on the presidency maintains an impressive degree of objectivity.

逻辑连接：but，表示转折。

语义连接：most books that examine the American presidency 与 the straightforward depiction of the commonplaces 反义对应； ideology bias 与 objectivity 反义对应。

语义连接之 同义对应 和 反义对应

对应分为同义对应和反义对应.

Synonymous Correspondence 同义对应

(广义的)同义对应分为以下几种:

- 同义/近义
- 方向相同/感情相同
- 泛指和特指
- 逻辑相关
- 指代

Synonymous Correspondence 同义对应

(广义的)同义对应分为以下几种:

- 同义/近义
- 方向相同/感情相同
- 泛指和特指
- 逻辑相关
- 指代

同义/近义

聪明的小白非常的聪明. (同义)

聪明的小白简直就是个天才. (近义: 递进)

同义/近义

Although relying on much of the recent scholarship on the bison, Lott's book is a distinctly _____ and even **idiosyncratic** contribution to the field.

- A. derivative
- B. original
- C. innovative
- D. imitative
- E. insightful
- F. surprising

同义/近义

Although relying on much of the recent scholarship on the bison, Lott's book is a distinctly _____ and even **idiosyncratic** contribution to the field.

A. derivative

B. original

C. innovative

D. imitative

E. insightful

F. surprising

Synonymous Correspondence 同义对应

(广义的)同义对应分为以下几种:

- 同义/近义
- 方向相同/感情相同
- 泛指和特指
- 逻辑相关
- 指代

Synonymous Correspondence 同义对应

(广义的)同义对应分为以下几种:

- 同义/近义
- 方向相同/感情相同
- 泛指和特指
- 逻辑相关
- 指代

方向相同/感情相同

他不仅富, 而且帅.

方向相同/感情相同

Scientists have argued not only that the chains of atoms called ladder compounds have _____ theoretical interest but also that studies of such systems can lead to important practical applications.

- A. limited
- B. dubious
- C. superfluous
- D. unidimensional
- E. intrinsic

方向相同/感情相同

Scientists have argued not only that the chains of atoms called ladder compounds have _____ theoretical interest but also that studies of such systems can lead to important practical applications.

- A. limited
- B. dubious
- C. superfluous
- D. unidimensional
- E. intrinsic

Synonymous Correspondence 同义对应

(广义的)同义对应分为以下几种:

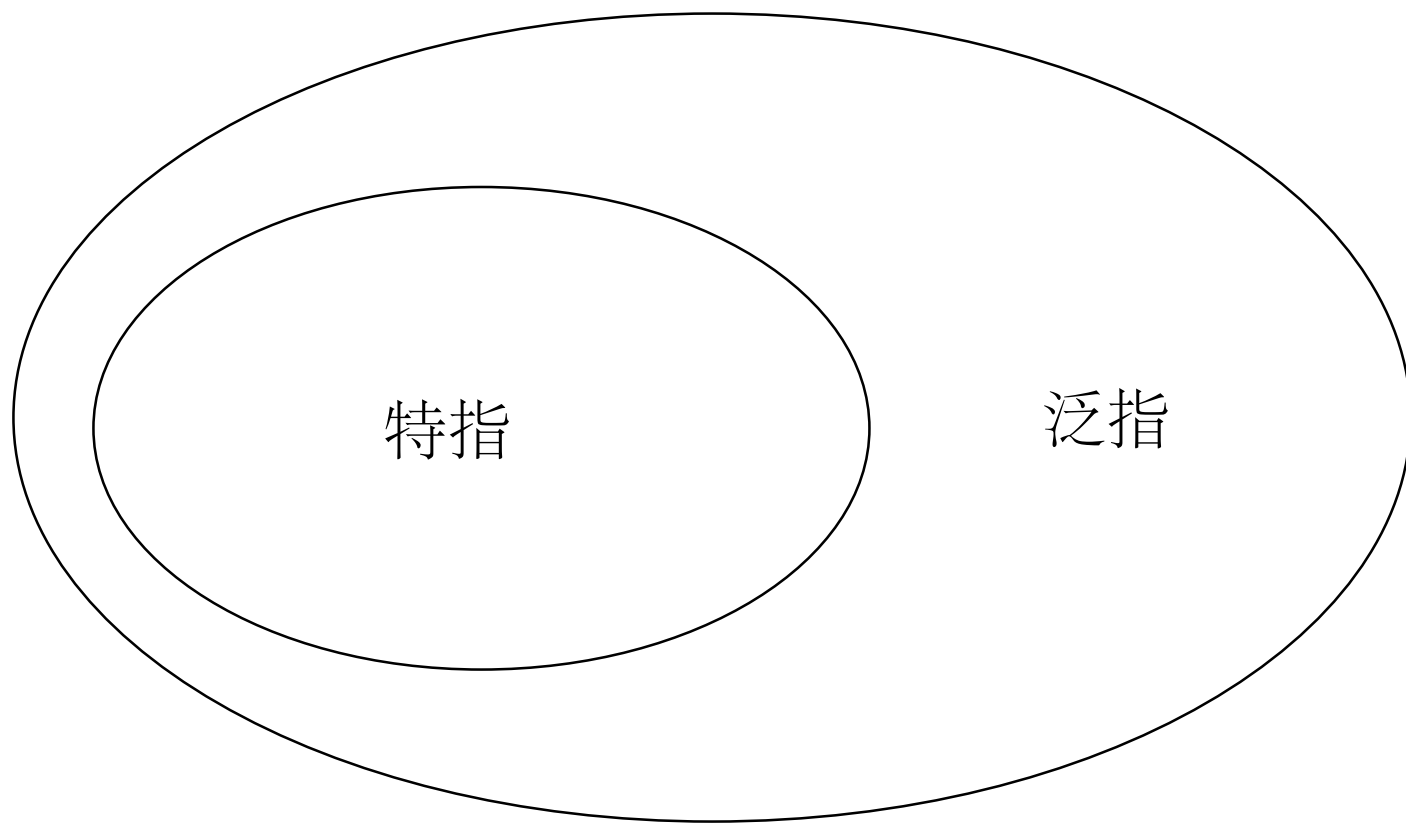
- 同义/近义
- 方向相同/感情相同
- 泛指和特指
- 逻辑相关
- 指代

Synonymous Correspondence 同义对应

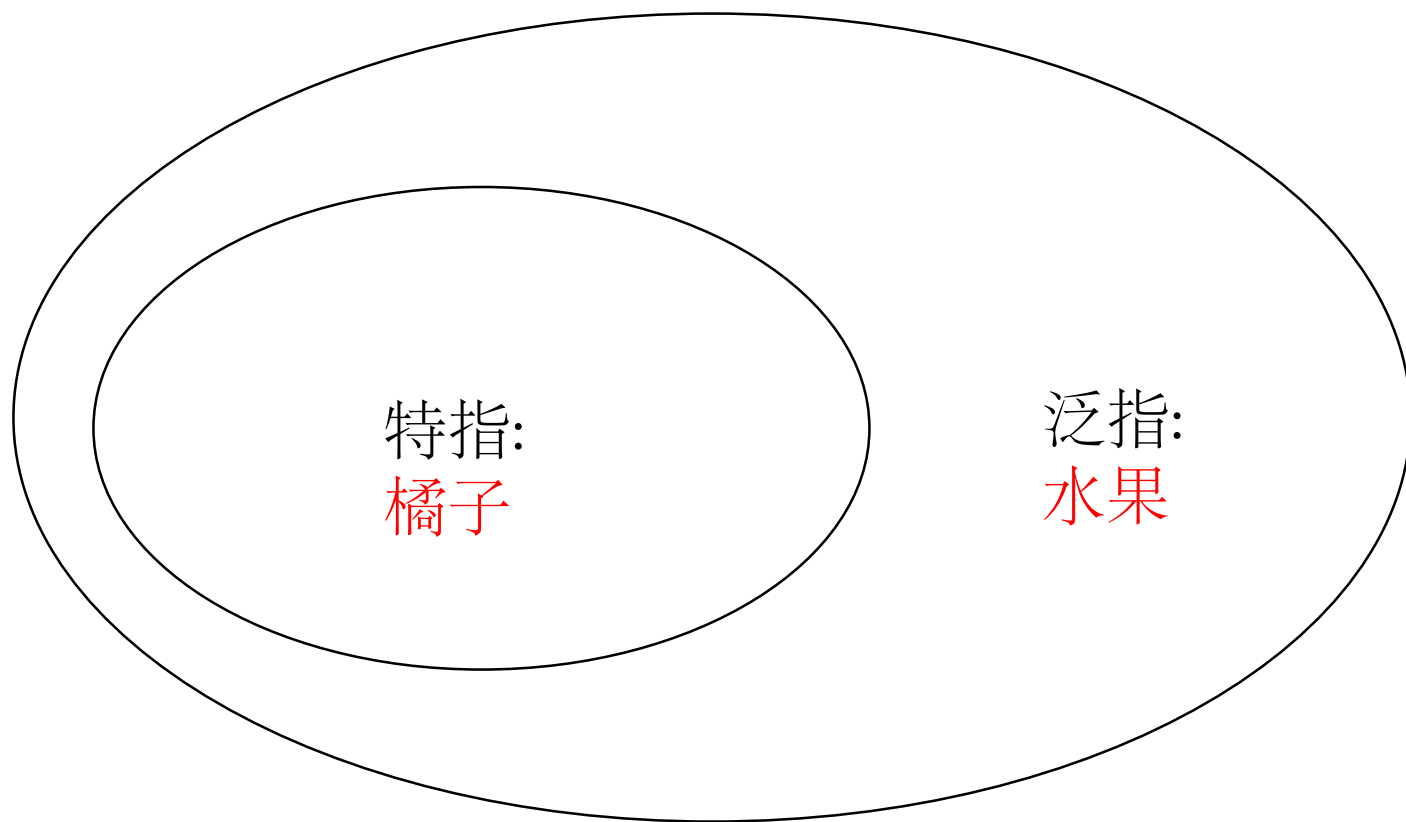
(广义的)同义对应分为以下几种:

- 同义/近义
- 方向相同/感情相同
- 泛指和特指
- 逻辑相关
- 指代

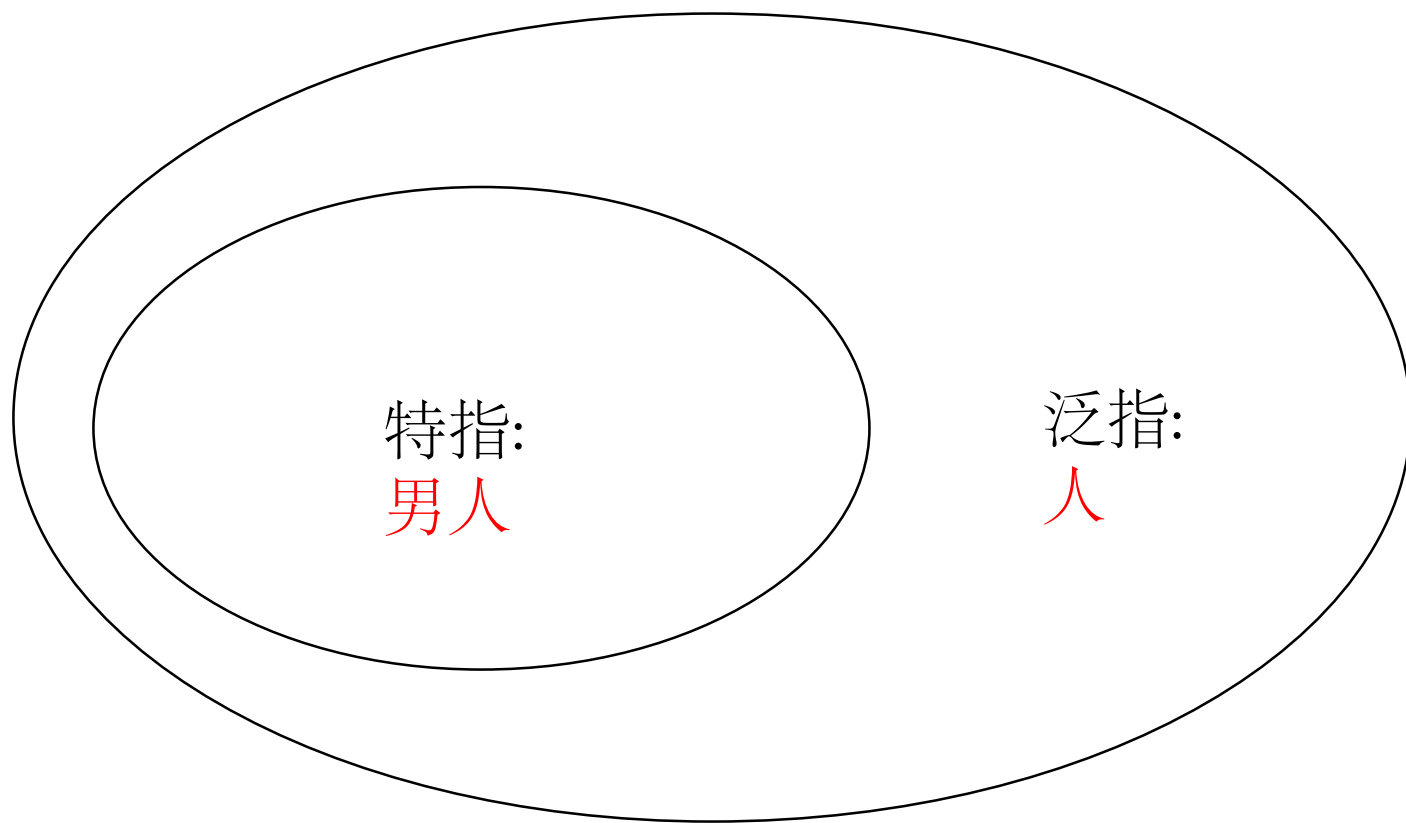
泛指和特指



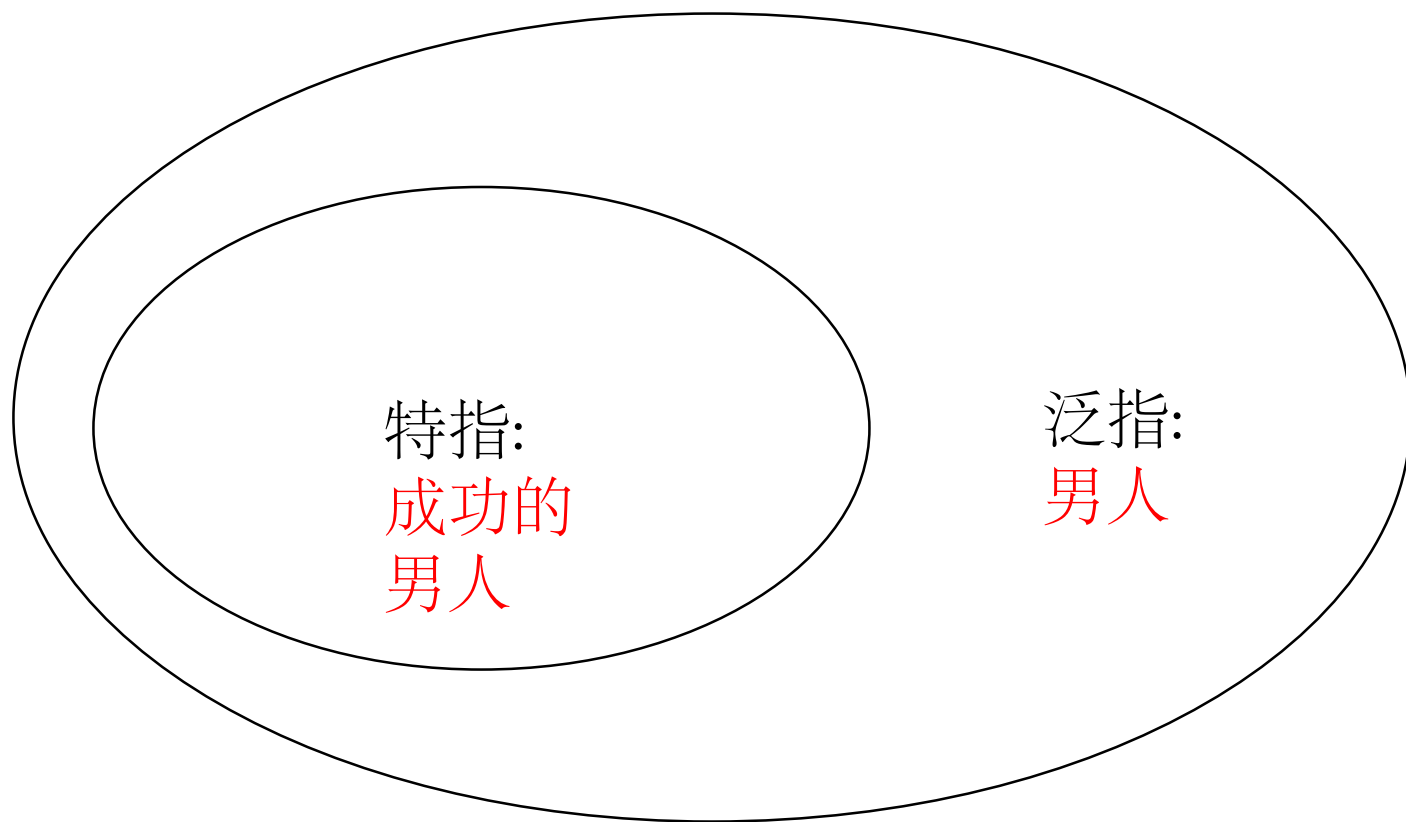
泛指和特指



泛指和特指



泛指和特指



泛指和特指

因为水果有丰富的营养, 所以我要多吃橘子补充营养.

泛指和特指

In Inuit culture, elaborate carving has often been used to enhance _____ objects such as harpoon heads and other tools.

- A. utilitarian
- B. functional
- C. domestic
- D. decorative
- E. manufactured
- F. ornamental

泛指和特指

In Inuit culture, elaborate carving has often been used to enhance _____ objects such as harpoon heads and other tools.

A. utilitarian

B. functional

C. domestic

D. decorative

E. manufactured

F. ornamental

Synonymous Correspondence 同义对应

(广义的)同义对应分为以下几种:

- 同义/近义
- 方向相同/感情相同
- 泛指和特指
- 逻辑相关
- 指代

Synonymous Correspondence 同义对应

(广义的)同义对应分为以下几种:

- 同义/近义
- 方向相同/感情相同
- 泛指和特指
- 逻辑相关
- 指代

逻辑相关

逻辑上相关的内容属于同义对应, 包括:

- 动作—结果
- 特征—体现

逻辑相关

考虑到他为GRE考试所付出的努力, 他所取得的好成绩是不奇怪的.

他是一个高效的学生: 他每天能刷十遍单词书.

逻辑相关

Dominant interests often benefit most from _____ of
governmental interference in business, since they are able to
take care of themselves if left alone.

- A. intensification
- B. authorization
- C. centralization
- D. improvisation
- E. elimination

逻辑相关

Dominant interests often benefit most from _____ of
governmental interference in business, since they are able to
take care of themselves if left alone.

- A. intensification
- B. authorization
- C. centralization
- D. improvisation
- E. elimination

逻辑相关

This poetry is not _____; it is more likely to appeal to an international audience than is poetry with strictly regional themes.

- A. provisional
- B. democratic
- C. technical
- D. virtuoso
- E. provincial
- F. endemic

逻辑相关

This poetry is not _____; it is more likely to appeal to an international audience than is poetry with strictly regional themes.

- A. provisional
- B. democratic
- C. technical
- D. virtuoso
- E. provincial
- F. endemic

逻辑相关

Researchers have observed chimpanzees feigning injury in order to influence other members of the group, thus showing that the capacity to _____ is not uniquely human.

- A. cooperate
- B. instruct
- C. conspire
- D. dissemble
- E. dominate

逻辑相关

Researchers have observed chimpanzees feigning injury in order to influence other members of the group, thus showing that the capacity to _____ is not uniquely human.

- A. cooperate
- B. instruct
- C. conspire
- D. dissemble
- E. dominate

Synonymous Correspondence 同义对应

(广义的)同义对应分为以下几种:

- 同义/近义
- 方向相同/感情相同
- 泛指和特指
- 逻辑相关
- 指代

Synonymous Correspondence 同义对应

(广义的)同义对应分为以下几种:

- 同义/近义
- 方向相同/感情相同
- 泛指和特指
- 逻辑相关
- 指代

指代

句中表示指代的词表示同义重复, 包括

- 代词
- 定冠词 **the** + 名词
- 表示指代的词, 比如 **such** (as an [adj.])

指代

他每天刷单词书十遍; 这种努力是他取得好成绩的原因

指代

Circulatory systems on organisms **originated in widely separated epochs**, according to the fossil record, and under a broad range of circumstances, the myriad forms they take attest to **that _____ of origin**.

- A. mysteriousness
- B. randomness
- C. ambiguity
- D. heterogeneity
- E. indeterminacy
- F. diversity

指代

Circulatory systems on organisms **originated in widely separated epochs**, according to the fossil record, and under a broad range of circumstances, the myriad forms they take attest to **that _____ of origin**.

- A. mysteriousness
- B. randomness
- C. ambiguity
- D. heterogeneity**
- E. indeterminacy
- F. diversity**

Synonymous Correspondence 同义对应

(广义的)同义对应分为以下几种:

- 同义/近义
- 方向相同/感情相同
- 泛指和特指
- 逻辑相关
- 指代

Antonymous Correspondence 反义对应

(广义的)反义对应分为以下几种:

- 反义
- 方向相反/感情相反
- 不相交/不包含的集合关系
- 逻辑相关的反面
- 指代的反面

Antonymous Correspondence 反义对应

(广义的)反义对应分为以下几种:

- 反义
- 方向相反/感情相反
- 不相交/不包含的集合关系
- 逻辑相关的反面
- 指代的反面

不相交/不包含的集合关系

虽然孩子可能觉得这部电影很有趣, 大人可能会觉得有点无聊.

不相交/不包含的集合关系

While **normal floods** resulting from usual monsoon rainfall are _____ the grows of crops, recently there has been an increase in the frequency of **high-intensity floods** that do not have such welcome effects.

- A. conducive to
- B. hindered by
- C. devastating for
- D. deleterious to
- E. essential for
- F. indispensable for

不相交/不包含的集合关系

While **normal floods** resulting from usual monsoon rainfall are _____ the grows of crops, recently there has been an increase in the frequency of **high-intensity floods** that do not have such welcome effects.

- A. conducive to
- B. hindered by
- C. devastating for
- D. deleterious to
- E. essential for
- F. indispensable for

Antonymous Correspondence 反义对应

(广义的)反义对应分为以下几种:

- 反义
- 方向相反/感情相反
- 不相交/不包含的集合关系
- 逻辑相关的反面
- 指代的反面

Antonymous Correspondence 反义对应

(广义的)反义对应分为以下几种:

- 反义
- 方向相反/感情相反
- 不相交/不包含的集合关系
- 逻辑相关的反面
- 指代的反面

逻辑相关的反面

尽管他每天吃5顿饭, 但是他依然非常瘦弱.

虽然大家觉得他是一个吝啬的人, 但是他为地震灾区捐了很多钱.

逻辑相关的反面

Even the charisma and technical prowess of two fine actors are not _____ the task of fully invigorating a gray domestic drama with a tired tale to tell.

- A. required for
- B. interested in
- C. preferred for
- D. adequate to
- E. inferior to

逻辑相关的反面

Even the charisma and technical prowess of two fine actors are not _____ the task of fully invigorating a gray domestic drama with a tired tale to tell.

- A. required for
- B. interested in
- C. preferred for
- D. adequate to
- E. inferior to

Antonymous Correspondence 反义对应

(广义的)反义对应分为以下几种:

- 反义
- 方向相反/感情相反
- 不相交/不包含的集合关系
- 逻辑相关的反面
- 指代的反面

Antonymous Correspondence 反义对应

(广义的)反义对应分为以下几种:

- 反义
- 方向相反/感情相反
- 不相交/不包含的集合关系
- 逻辑相关的反面
- 指代的反面

指代的反面

一些同学喜欢上我的课, 而其他的同学喜欢上我的课睡觉.

指代的反面

Some novelists immodestly idealize and exaggerate the significance of their work, but **others**, _____ to exalt the role of the writer, question a transcendent view of the art.

- A. averring
- B. declining
- C. seeking
- D. feigning
- E. avowing

指代的反面

Some novelists immodestly idealize and exaggerate the significance of their work, but **others**, _____ to exalt the role of the writer, question a transcendent view of the art.

A. averring

B. declining

C. seeking

D. feigning

E. avowing

Antonymous Correspondence 反义对应

(广义的)反义对应分为以下几种:

- 反义
- 方向相反/感情相反
- 不相交/不包含的集合关系
- 逻辑相关的反面
- 指代的反面

推理的注意事项

- 以文章剩余信息为依据
- 需要有必要的common sense

以文章剩余信息为依据

Until the current warming trend exceeds the range of normal climatic fluctuations, there will be, among scientists, considerable _____ the possibility that increasing levels of atmospheric CO₂ can cause long-term warming effects.

- A. interest in
- B. uncertainty about
- C. enthusiasm for
- D. worry about
- E. experimentation on

以文章剩余信息为依据

Until the current warming trend exceeds the range of normal climatic fluctuations, there will be, among scientists, considerable _____ the possibility that increasing levels of atmospheric CO₂ can cause long-term warming effects.

A. interest in

B. uncertainty about

C. enthusiasm for

D. worry about

E. experimentation on

以文章剩余信息为依据

When she first came to France from Bulgaria, she was hardly the _____ student she later made herself out to be, since she had access to considerable family wealth.

- A. naïve
- B. precocious
- C. impecunious
- D. ambitious
- E. assiduous

以文章剩余信息为依据

When she first came to France from Bulgaria, she was hardly the _____ student she later made herself out to be, since she had access to considerable family wealth.

- A. naïve
- B. precocious
- C. impecunious
- D. ambitious
- E. assiduous

需要有必要的common sense

To keep the museum's admission lines moving, security inspections are considerably _____.

- A. thorough
- B. annoying
- C. cursory
- D. casual
- E. irritating
- F. methodical

需要有必要的common sense

To keep the museum's admission lines moving, security inspections are considerably _____.

A. thorough

B. annoying

C. cursory

D. casual

E. irritating

F. methodical

需要有必要的common sense

Nature's energy efficiency often _____ human technology: despite the intensity of the light fireflies produce, the amount of heat is negligible; only recently have humans developed chemical light-producing systems whose efficiency _____ the firefly's system.

Blank (i)

A. outstrips

B. reflects

C. determines

Blank (ii)

D. rivals

E. manipulates

F. inhibits

需要有必要的common sense

Nature's energy efficiency often _____ human technology: despite the intensity of the light fireflies produce, the amount of heat is negligible; only recently have humans developed chemical light-producing systems whose efficiency _____ the firefly's system.

Blank (i)

A. outstrips

B. reflects

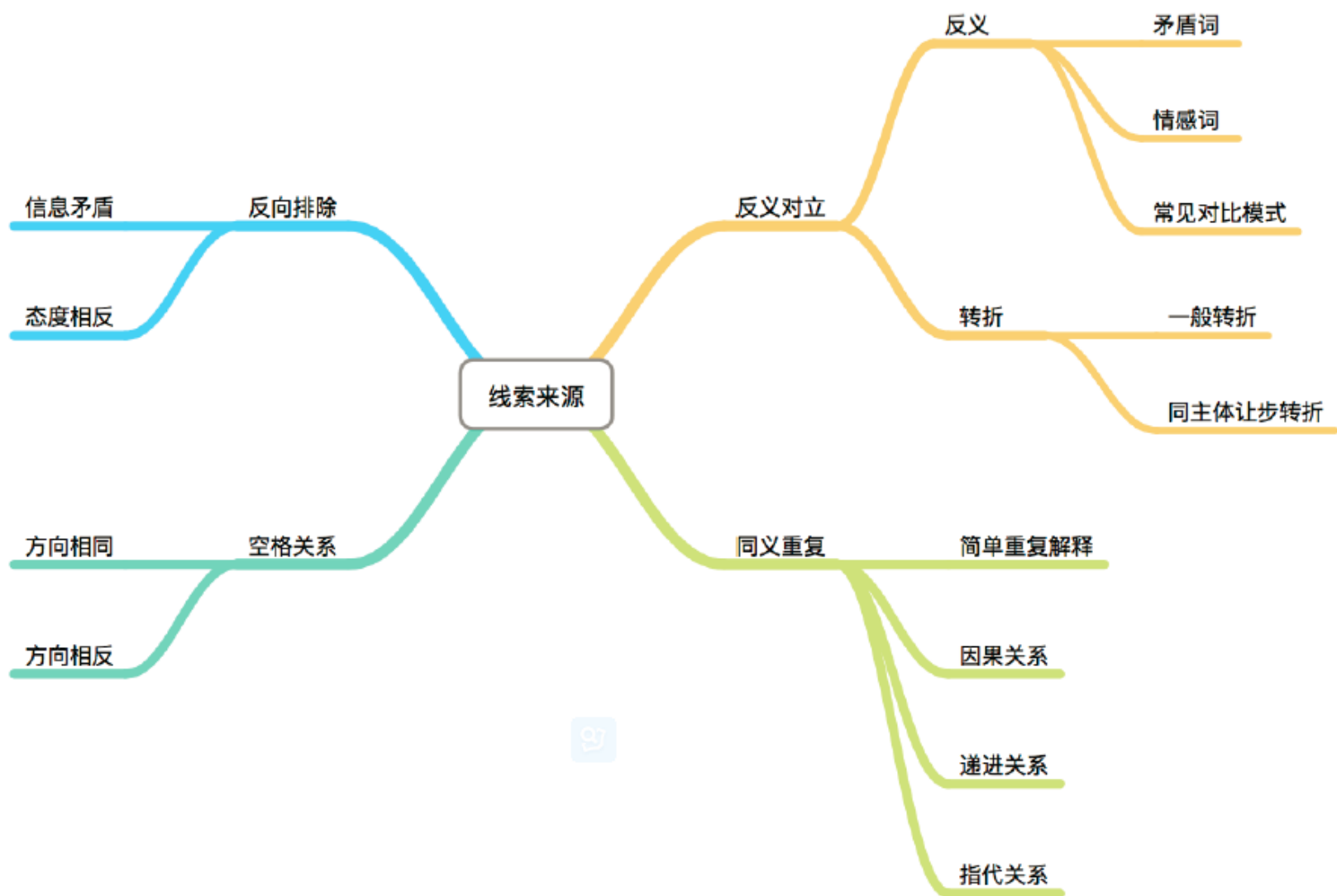
C. determines

Blank (ii)

D. rivals

E. manipulates

F. inhibits



反义线索

- 对比
 - 矛盾词
 - 强烈情感词
 - 其他常见对比模式
- 让步转折
 - 一般让步转折
 - 同主体让步转折

矛盾词

irony / paradox / contradiction

opposite / contrast / contrary

等

矛盾词

Paradoxically, Robinson's excessive denials of the worth of early works of science fiction suggest that she has become quite _____ them.

- A. enchanted by
- B. enamored of
- C. skeptical of
- D. exasperated by
- E. offended by
- F. reflective about

矛盾词

Paradoxically, Robinson's excessive denials of the worth of early works of science fiction suggest that she has become quite _____ them.

- A. enchanted by
- B. enamored of
- C. skeptical of
- D. exasperated by
- E. offended by
- F. reflective about

矛盾词

Paradoxically, Robinson's excessive denials of the worth of early works of science fiction suggest that she has become quite _____ them.

A. enchanted by

B. enamored of

C. skeptical of

D. exasperated by

E. offended by

F. reflective about

反义线索

- 对比
 - 矛盾词
 - 强烈情感词
 - 其他常见对比模式
- 让步转折
 - 一般让步转折
 - 同主体让步转折

强烈情感词

surprisingly / astoundingly / weird

等

强烈情感词

Considering how long she had yearned to see Italy, her first reaction was curiously _____.

- A. meditative
- B. tepid
- C. categorical
- D. unoriginal
- E. insightful

强烈情感词

Considering how long she had yearned to see Italy, her first reaction was curiously _____.

A. meditative

B. tepid

C. categorical

D. unoriginal

E. insightful

反义线索

- 对比
 - 矛盾词
 - 强烈情感词
 - 其他常见对比模式
- 让步转折
 - 一般让步转折
 - 同主体让步转折

常见对比模式

过去 对 现在

表象 对 实质

一般 对 特殊

等

常见对比模式

Although many skeptics of the scientific theory critiques that have long since been disproved, some of the doubters arguably bring up valid points.

- A. overlook
- B. revise
- C. recycle
- D. utilize
- E. neglect
- F. rehash

常见对比模式

Although many skeptics of the scientific theory critiques that have long since been disproved, some of the doubters arguably bring up valid points.

A. overlook

B. revise

C. recycle

D. utilize

E. neglect

F. rehash

反义线索

- 对比
 - 矛盾词
 - 强烈情感词
 - 其他常见对比模式
- 让步转折
 - 一般让步转折
 - 同主体让步转折

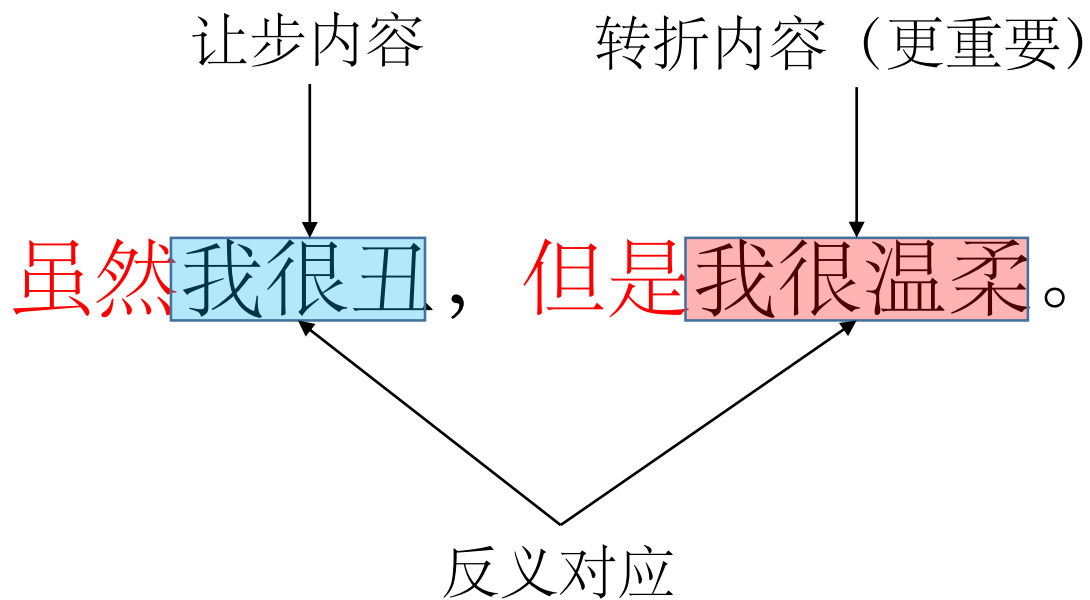
让步转折

让步之后必有转折

让步的内容与转折的内容为反义关系

让步转折表示的是“虽然让步的内容是真的，但是转折之后的内容（与让步反义对应）更重要”。

让步转折



让步转折

but / while / though / although
despite / in spite of / notwithstanding
nonetheless / nevertheless / for all / yet
unless / however / whatever / regardless of
等等

让步转折

Most spacecraft are still at little risk of collision with space debris during their operational lifetimes, but given the numbers of new satellites launched each year, the orbital environment in the future is likely to be less _____.

- A. crowded
- B. invulnerable
- C. protected
- D. polluted
- E. benign

让步转折

Most spacecraft are still at little risk of collision with space debris during their operational lifetimes, **but** given the numbers of new satellites launched each year, the orbital environment in the future is likely to be less _____.

- A. crowded
- B. invulnerable
- C. protected
- D. polluted
- E. benign

让步转折

Most spacecraft are still at little risk of collision with space debris during their operational lifetimes, **but** given the numbers of new satellites launched each year, the orbital environment in the future is likely to be less _____.

- A. crowded
- B. invulnerable
- C. protected
- D. polluted
- E. benign

同主体让步转折

- 让步的部分和转折的部分描述的是同一个主体的特征
- 因此，让步的部分与转折的部分虽然是反义对应的，但是不能够直接相反。
- 通常是感情相反、方向相反
- 或者一对程度有差异的反义词，表示一种范围。

同主体让步转折

Examples:

虽然他很**聪明**，但是他不**聪明**。 错误：直接矛盾。

虽然他很**聪明**，但是他不**努力**。 正确：感情相反，没有直接矛盾。

同主体让步转折

Examples:

虽然他很**出类拔萃**，但是还算不上**优秀**。错误：出类拔萃的程度强于优秀，逻辑错误。

虽然他很**优秀**，但是还算不上**出类拔萃**。正确：出类拔萃的程度强于优秀，逻辑合理。

同主体让步转折

Calculus, though still indispensable to science and technology, is no longer _____; it has an equal partner called discrete mathematics.

- A. preeminent
- B. pertinent
- C. beneficial
- D. essential
- E. pragmatic

同主体让步转折

Calculus, **though** still indispensable to science and technology, is **no longer** _____; it has an equal partner called discrete mathematics.

- A. preeminent
- B. pertinent
- C. beneficial
- D. essential
- E. pragmatic

同主体让步转折

Calculus, **though** still indispensable to science and technology, is **no longer** _____; it has an equal partner called discrete mathematics.

- A. preeminent ?
- B. pertinent ?
- C. beneficial ?
- D. essential ?
- E. pragmatic ?

同主体让步转折

Calculus, **though** still indispensable to science and technology, is **no longer** _____; it has an equal partner called discrete mathematics.

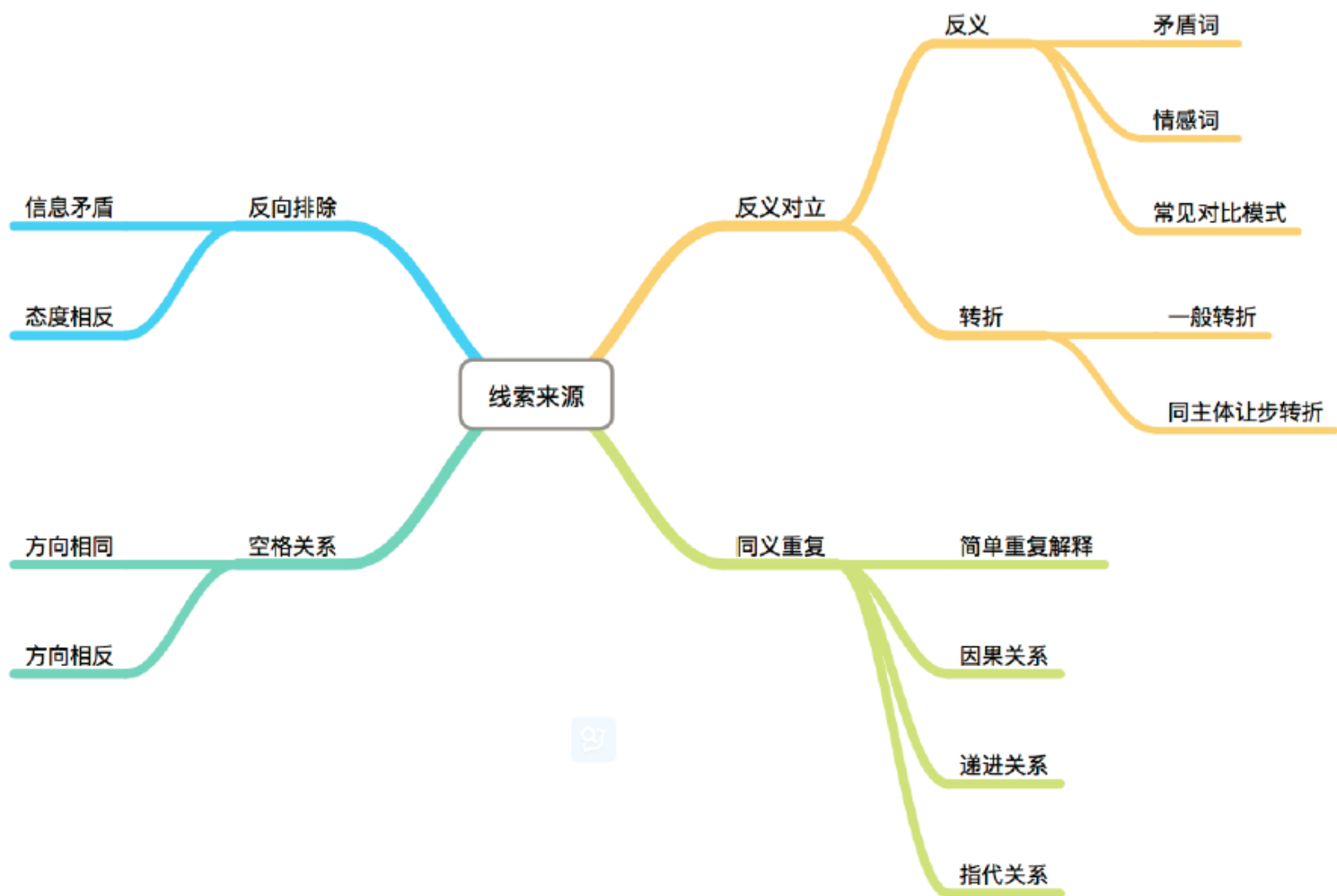
A. preeminent

B. pertinent

C. beneficial

D. essential

E. pragmatic



同义线索

- 简单重复解释
- 因果关系
- 递进关系
- 指代关系

简单重复解释

- 后面解释前面的内容，前后的语义连接为同义对应。
- 前后通常用冒号、分号或逗号连接，没有明显的逻辑连接词。

简单重复解释

1. In linking geographically disparate people, the Internet is arguably helping millions of spontaneous communities to bloom: communities defined by common interests rather than by the accident of _____.

- A. compatibility
- B. affluence
- C. reciprocity
- D. contemporaneousness
- E. proximity

简单重复解释

1. In linking geographically disparate people, the Internet is arguably helping millions of spontaneous communities to bloom: communities defined by common interests rather than by the accident of _____.

- A. compatibility
- B. affluence
- C. reciprocity
- D. contemporaneousness
- E. proximity

简单重复解释

1. In linking **geographically disparate** people, the Internet is arguably helping millions of spontaneous communities to bloom: communities defined by common interests **rather than** by the accident of _____.

- A. compatibility
- B. affluence
- C. reciprocity
- D. contemporaneousness
- E. proximity

简单重复解释

1. In linking **geographically disparate** people, the Internet is arguably helping millions of spontaneous communities to bloom: communities defined by common interests **rather than** by the accident of _____.

- A. compatibility
- B. affluence
- C. reciprocity
- D. contemporaneousness
- E. **proximity**

同义线索

- 简单重复解释
- 因果关系
- 递进关系
- 指代关系

因果关系

- 因果关系，原因和结果的语义连接为同义对应。

因果关系

- 常见逻辑关系词:

because, since, for, as,
given, considering, now that,
therefore, so, as a result,
so ... that, as a consequence, consequently,
lead to, result in/from, cause

因果关系

1. There may be a threshold below which blood pressure reductions become _____ **given** that a long-running study showed no decreased heart risk for drops in blood pressure below a certain point.

- A. worthwhile
- B. indiscernible
- C. arduous
- D. significant
- E. superfluous

因果关系

1. There may be a threshold below which blood pressure reductions become _____ given that a long-running study showed no decreased heart risk for drops in blood pressure below a certain point.

- A. worthwhile
- B. indiscernible
- C. arduous
- D. significant
- E. superfluous

因果关系

1. There may be a threshold below which blood pressure reductions become _____ given that a long-running study showed no decreased heart risk for drops in blood pressure below a certain point.

- A. worthwhile
- B. indiscernible
- C. arduous
- D. significant
- E. superfluous

因果关系

1. There may be a threshold below which blood pressure reductions become _____ given that a long-running study showed no decreased heart risk for drops in blood pressure below a certain point.

- A. worthwhile
- B. indiscernible
- C. arduous
- D. significant
- E. superfluous

因果关系

1. There may be a threshold below which blood pressure reductions become _____ given that a long-running study showed no decreased heart risk for drops in blood pressure below a certain point.

A. worthwhile

B. indiscernible

C. arduous

D. significant

E. superfluous

同义线索

- 简单重复解释
- 因果关系
- 递进关系
- 指代关系

递进关系

- 递进关系，后面的内容与前面的内容的语义连接为同义对应，并且后面的程度通常要比前面更强。
- 常见逻辑连接词：

even

not only ... but (also)

further more

递进关系

1. Making loans and fighting poverty are normally two of the least glamorous pursuits around, but remarkably enough put the two together, and you have an economic innovation that has become **not just** (i) _____ **but downright** (ii) _____.

Blank (i)

A. popular

B. pointless

C. dangerous

Blank (ii)

D. chic

E. unfathomable

F. sensible

递进关系

1. Making loans and fighting poverty are normally two of the **least glamorous** pursuits around, **but** remarkably enough put the two together, and you have an economic innovation that has become **not just** (i) _____ **but downright** (ii) _____.

Blank (i)

A. popular

B. pointless

C. dangerous

Blank (ii)

D. chic

E. unfathomable

F. sensible

递进关系

1. Making loans and fighting poverty are normally two of the **least glamorous** pursuits around, **but** remarkably enough put the two together, and you have an economic innovation that has become **not just** (i) _____ **but downright** (ii) _____.

Blank (i)

A. popular

B. pointless

C. dangerous

Blank (ii)

D. chic

E. unfathomable

F. sensible

同义线索

- 简单重复解释
- 因果关系
- 递进关系
- 指代关系

指代关系

- 句子中一些表示指代的词指代了前文(少数情况下指代后文)出现的内容。
- 表示指代的词与被指代的内容在语义上同义对应。

指代关系

- 常见逻辑连接词：

this, these, that, those, it, they/them

such, so

定冠词the + 名词

物主代词 + 名词 / XXX's + 名词

指代关系

1. Although economic growth has conventionally been viewed as the _____ for poverty in underdeveloped regions, **this** prescriptions' negative environmental side effects are becoming a concern.

- A. culprit
- B. recipe
- C. panacea
- D. explanation
- E. refuge

recipe vs. panacea

recipe: [n.]

1. a written direction for a therapeutic or corrective agent; specifically : one for the preparation and use of a medicine
2. a set of instructions for making something from various ingredients
3. a formula or procedure for doing or attaining something

panacea: [n.]

a remedy for all ills or difficulties : cure-all

recipe vs. panacea

recipe: [n.]

1. a written direction for a therapeutic or corrective agent; specifically : one for the **preparation** and use of a medicine
2. a set of instructions for **making** something from various ingredients
3. a formula or procedure for **doing** or **attaining** something

panacea: [n.]

a **remedy** for all ills or difficulties : cure-all

recipe vs. panacea

即，recipe强调的是“**制作**某个东西的方法”，或“**达成**某个目的的方法”，所以 recipe for XXX 是指“**制作/实现** XXX 的方法”

而panacea强调的是“**治疗**某种疾病的药”，或“**解决**某一个问题的方法”，所以 panacea for XXX 是指“**解决** XXX 问题的方法”

辨析：

recipe for success

recipe for poverty

panacea for success

panacea for poverty

recipe vs. panacea

即，recipe强调的是“**制作**某个东西的方法”，或“**达成**某个目的的方法”，所以 recipe for XXX 是指“**制作/实现** XXX 的方法”

而panacea强调的是“**治疗**某种疾病的药”，或“**解决**某一个问题的方法”，所以 panacea for XXX 是指“**解决** XXX 问题的方法”

辨析：

recipe for success ✓

recipe for poverty ✗

panacea for success ✗

panacea for poverty ✓

指代关系

1. Although economic growth has conventionally been viewed as the _____ for poverty in underdeveloped regions, **this** prescriptions' negative environmental side effects are becoming a concern.

- A. culprit
- B. recipe
- C. panacea
- D. explanation
- E. refuge

指代关系

1. Although economic growth has conventionally been viewed as the _____ for poverty in underdeveloped regions, **this** prescriptions' negative environmental side effects are becoming a concern.

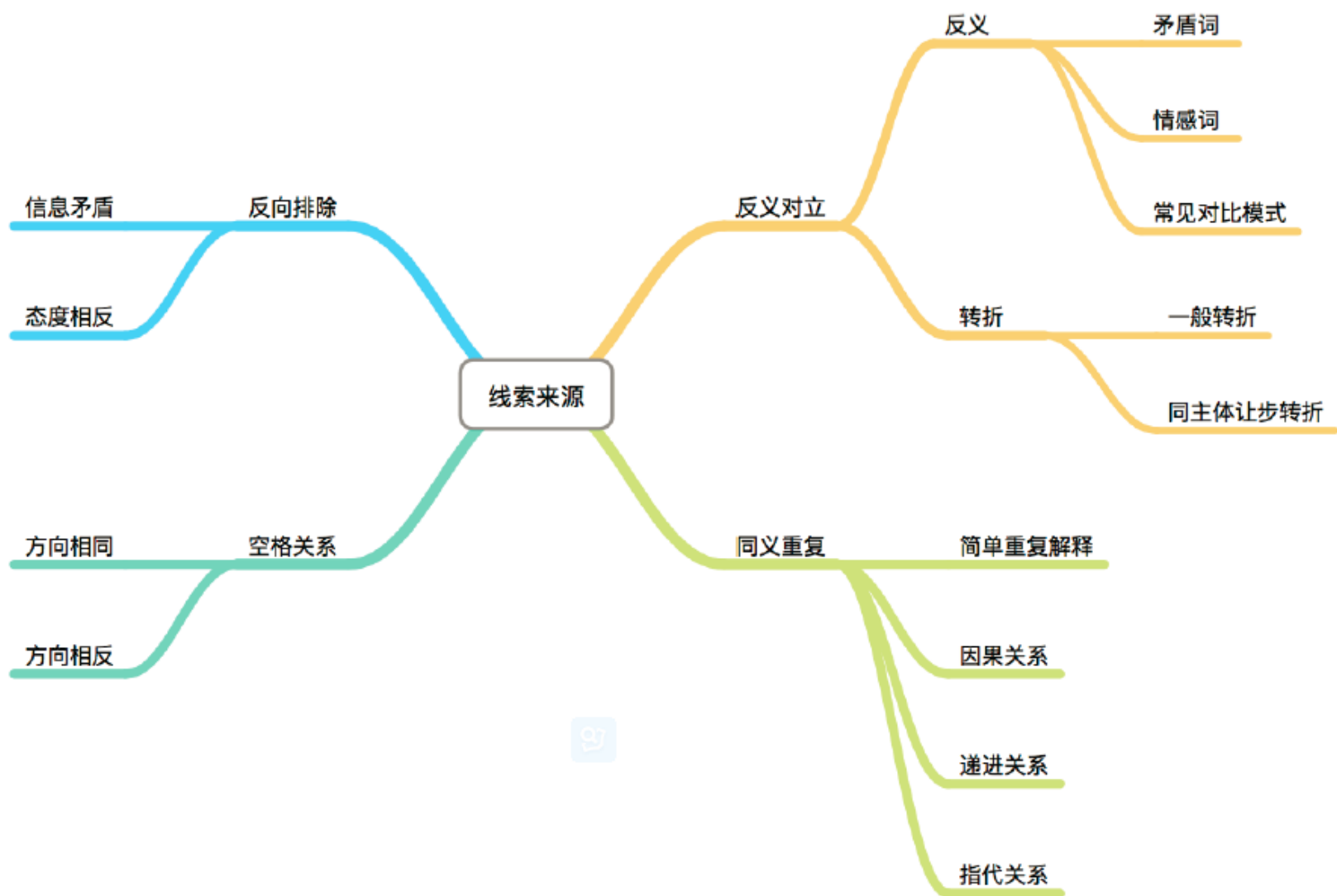
A. culprit

B. recipe

C. panacea

D. explanation

E. refuge



空格关系

- 方向相同
- 方向相反

空格关系

空格关系指两个空格互相为线索，无法单独确定某一个空格的答案，必须将两个空格的选项结合起来看的情况。

解题步骤：

- 先通过逻辑连接词，确定语义连接的类型。
- 然后由此确定两个空格之间的关系：方向相同 或 方向相反
- 最后，去两个空格的选项中寻找符合要求的一对。

注意：有时可能涉及三个空格的空格关系。

空格关系

1. Certain music lovers yearn for (i) _____, but when it is achieved, there is something missing; perhaps they feel uncomfortable in a world where nothing discernible is (ii) _____.

Blank (i)

A. novelty

B. beauty

C. flawlessness

Blank (ii)

D. wrong

E. visionary

F. changed

空格关系

1. Certain music lovers yearn for (i) _____, but when it is achieved, there is something missing; perhaps they feel uncomfortable in a world where nothing discernible is (ii) _____.

Blank (i)

A. novelty

B. beauty

C. flawlessness

Blank (ii)

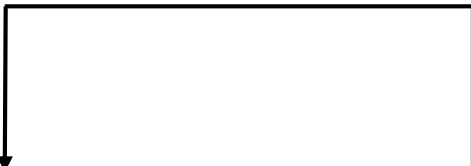
D. wrong

E. visionary

F. changed

空格关系

1. Certain music lovers yearn for (i) _____, but when it is achieved, there is something missing; perhaps they feel uncomfortable in a world where nothing discernible is (ii) _____.



Blank (i)

A. novelty

B. beauty

C. flawlessness

Blank (ii)

D. wrong

E. visionary

F. changed

空格关系

1. Certain music lovers yearn for (i) _____ but when it is achieved, there is something missing; perhaps they feel uncomfortable in a world where nothing discernible is (ii) _____.

Blank (i)

A. novelty

B. beauty

C. flawlessness

Blank (ii)

D. wrong

E. visionary

F. changed

空格关系

1. Certain music lovers yearn for (i) _____ but when it is achieved, there is something missing; perhaps they feel uncomfortable in a world where nothing discernible is (ii) _____.

Blank (i)

A. novelty

B. beauty

C. flawlessness

Blank (ii)

D. wrong

E. visionary

F. changed

空格关系

1. Certain music lovers yearn for (i) _____ but when it is achieved, there is something missing; perhaps they feel uncomfortable in a world where nothing discernible is (ii) _____.

Blank (i)

A. novelty

B. beauty

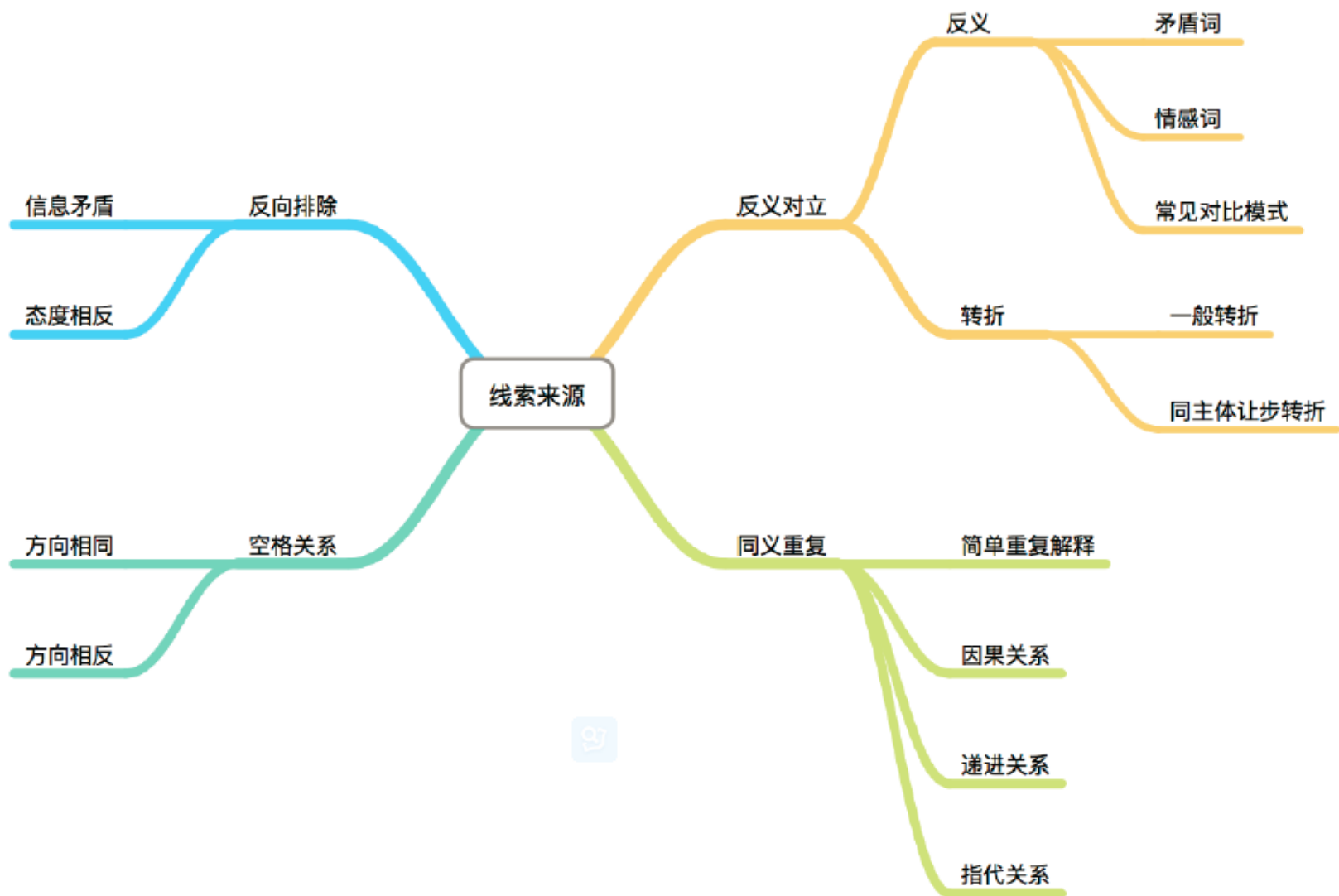
C. flawlessness

Blank (ii)

D. wrong

E. visionary

F. changed



反向排除

- 反向排除即排除法，排除掉不正确的选项后如果只剩一个选项，那么就是正确选项。

反向排除

1. There is no point in combing through the director's work for hints of ideological significance. It is unnecessary: his ideology --- Marxist, anti-imperialist, aligned with the perceived interests of the powerless and the marginal --- is the (i) _____ of his films. The clarity and force of that ideology are considerable, but its (ii) _____ sometimes bothers critics, who often scold the director for lacking (iii) _____.

Blank (i)

A. hidden focus

B. chief impetus

C. murky lesson

Blank (ii)

D. bluntness

E. obscurity

F. feebleness

Blank (iii)

G. lucidity

H. subtlety

I. courage

反向排除

1. There is no point in combing through the director's work for hints of ideological significance. It is unnecessary: his ideology --- Marxist, anti-imperialist, aligned with the perceived interests of the powerless and the marginal --- is the (i) _____ of his films. The clarity and force of that ideology are considerable, but its (ii) _____ sometimes bothers critics, who often scold the director for lacking (iii) _____.

Blank (i)

A. hidden focus

B. chief impetus

C. murky lesson

Blank (ii)

D. bluntness

E. obscurity

F. feebleness

Blank (iii)

G. lucidity

H. subtlety

I. courage

反向排除

1. There is no point in combing through the director's work for hints of ideological significance. It is unnecessary: his ideology --- Marxist, anti-imperialist, aligned with the perceived interests of the powerless and the marginal --- is the (i) _____ of his films. The clarity and force of that ideology are considerable, but its (ii) _____ sometimes bothers critics, who often scold the director for lacking (iii) _____.

Blank (i)

~~A. hidden focus~~

B. chief impetus

~~C. murky lesson~~

Blank (ii)

D. bluntness

E. obscurity

F. feebleness

Blank (iii)

G. lucidity

H. subtlety

I. courage

反向排除

1. There is no point in combing through the director's work for hints of ideological significance. It is unnecessary: his ideology --- Marxist, anti-imperialist, aligned with the perceived interests of the powerless and the marginal --- is the (i) _____ of his films. The clarity and force of that ideology are considerable, but its (ii) _____ sometimes bothers critics, who often scold the director for lacking (iii) _____.

Blank (i)

~~A. hidden focus~~

B. chief impetus

~~C. murky lesson~~

Blank (ii)

D. bluntness

E. obscurity

F. feebleness

Blank (iii)

G. lucidity

H. subtlety

I. courage

反向排除

1. There is no point in combing through the director's work for hints of ideological significance. It is unnecessary: his ideology --- Marxist, anti-imperialist, aligned with the perceived interests of the powerless and the marginal --- is the (i) _____ of his films. The clarity and force of that ideology are considerable, but its (ii) _____ sometimes bothers critics, who often scold the director for lacking (iii) _____.

Blank (i)

A. ~~hidden~~ focus

B. chief impetus

C. ~~murky~~ lesson

Blank (ii)

D. bluntness

E. ~~obscurity~~

F. ~~feebleness~~

Blank (iii)

G. lucidity

H. subtlety

I. courage

反向排除

1. There is no point in combing through the director's work for hints of ideological significance. It is unnecessary: his ideology --- Marxist, anti-imperialist, aligned with the perceived interests of the powerless and the marginal --- is the (i) _____ of his films. The clarity and force of that ideology are considerable, but its (ii) _____ sometimes bothers critics, who often scold the director for lacking (iii) _____.

Blank (i)

A. ~~hidden~~ focus

B. chief impetus

C. ~~murky~~ lesson

Blank (ii)

D. bluntness

E. ~~obscurity~~

F. ~~feebleness~~

Blank (iii)

G. lucidity

H. subtlety

I. courage

反向排除

1. There is no point in combing through the director's work for hints of ideological significance. It is unnecessary: his ideology --- Marxist, anti-imperialist, aligned with the perceived interests of the powerless and the marginal --- is the (i) _____ of his films. The clarity and force of that ideology are considerable, but its (ii) _____ sometimes bothers critics, who often scold the director for lacking (iii) _____.

Blank (i)

A. ~~hidden~~ focus

B. chief impetus

C. ~~murky~~ lesson

Blank (ii)

D. bluntness

E. ~~obscurity~~

F. ~~feebleness~~

Blank (iii)

G. lucidity

H. subtlety

I. courage

反向排除

1. There is no point in combing through the director's work for hints of ideological significance. It is unnecessary: his ideology --- Marxist, anti-imperialist, aligned with the perceived interests of the powerless and the marginal --- is the (i) _____ of his films. The clarity and force of that ideology are considerable, but its (ii) _____ sometimes bothers critics, who often scold the director for lacking (iii) _____.

Blank (i)

A. ~~hidden~~ focus

B. chief impetus

C. ~~murky~~ lesson

Blank (ii)

D. bluntness

E. ~~obscurity~~

F. ~~feebleness~~

Blank (iii)

G. ~~lucidity~~

H. subtlety

I. ~~courage~~

填空难点专题

- 成分错位
- 语义复杂
- 比较结构
- 复合选项

成分错位

- 通常出现在 [v.] + 宾语 + 介词短语 的结构中，也可能出现在 [v.] + 宾语 + 宾语补足语
- 由于宾语过长，因此将宾语置后。
- Example:
 - take X as Y \rightarrow take as Y X
 - give X to Y \rightarrow give to Y X
 - find X([n.]) Y([adj.]) \rightarrow find Y([adj.]) X([n.])

成分错位

Early critics of Emily Dickinson's poetry mistook for simplemindedness the surface of artlessness that in fact she constructed with such_____.

A. astonishment

B. craft

C. cunning

D. innocence

E. naïveté

F. vexation

成分错位

Early critics of Emily Dickinson's poetry **mistook** **for** **simplemindedness** the surface of artlessness that in fact she constructed with such _____.

- A. astonishment
- B. craft
- C. cunning
- D. innocence
- E. naïveté
- F. vexation

mistake **for** Y X ← **mistake** X **for** Y

成分错位

Early critics of Emily Dickinson's poetry **mistook** the surface of artlessness that in fact she constructed with such _____ for simplemindedness.

- A. astonishment
- B. craft
- C. cunning
- D. innocence
- E. naïveté
- F. vexation

mistake for Y X ← **mistake** X for Y

成分错位

Early critics of Emily Dickinson's poetry mistook the **surface** of **artlessness** that **in fact** she constructed with such _____ for simplemindedness.

- A. astonishment
- B. craft
- C. cunning
- D. innocence
- E. naïveté
- F. vexation

成分错位

Early critics of Emily Dickinson's poetry mistook the **surface** of **artlessness** that **in fact** she constructed with such _____ for simplemindedness.

A. astonishment

B. craft

C. cunning

D. innocence

E. naïveté

F. vexation

填空难点专题

- 成分错位
- 语义复杂
- 比较结构
- 复合选项

语义复杂

1. Scientific papers often (i) _____ what actually happened in the course of the investigations they describe. Misunderstandings, blind alleys, and mistakes of various sorts will fail to appear in the final written accounts because (ii) _____ is a desirable attribute when transmitting results in a scientific report and would be poorly served by (iii) _____ .

Blank (i)

Blank (ii)

Blank (iii)

A. amplify

D. transparency

G. a comprehensive historical account

B. misrepresent

E. efficiency

H. a purely quantitative analysis

C. particularize

F. exhaustiveness

I. an overly superficial discussions

语义复杂

1. Scientific papers often (i) _____ what actually happened in the course of the investigations they describe. Misunderstandings, blind alleys, and mistakes of various sorts will fail to appear in the final written accounts **because** (ii) _____ is a desirable attribute when transmitting results in a scientific report and would be poorly served by (iii) _____ .

Blank (i)

Blank (ii)

Blank (iii)

A. amplify

D. transparency

G. a comprehensive historical account

B. misrepresent

E. efficiency

H. a purely quantitative analysis

C. particularize

F. exhaustiveness

I. an overly superficial discussions

语义复杂

1. Scientific papers often (i) _____ what actually happened in the course of the investigations they describe. **Misunderstandings, blind alleys, and mistakes of various sorts** will fail to appear in the final written accounts **because** (ii) _____ is a desirable attribute when transmitting results in a scientific report and would be poorly served by (iii) _____ .

Blank (i)

Blank (ii)

Blank (iii)

A. amplify

D. transparency

G. a comprehensive historical account

B. misrepresent

E. efficiency

H. a purely quantitative analysis

C. particularize

F. exhaustiveness

I. an overly superficial discussions

语义复杂

1. Scientific papers often (i) _____ what actually happened in the course of the investigations they describe. **Misunderstandings, blind alleys, and mistakes of various sorts** will fail to appear in the final written accounts **because** (ii) _____ is a desirable attribute when transmitting results in a scientific report and would be poorly served by (iii) _____ .

Blank (i)

Blank (ii)

Blank (iii)

A. amplify

D. transparency

G. a comprehensive historical account

B. misrepresent

E. efficiency

H. a purely quantitative analysis

C. particularize

F. exhaustiveness

I. an overly superficial discussions

语义复杂

1. Scientific papers often (i) _____ what actually happened in the course of the investigations they describe. **Misunderstandings, blind alleys, and mistakes of various sorts** will fail to appear in the final written accounts **because** (ii) _____ is a desirable attribute when transmitting results in a scientific report and would be poorly served by (iii) _____.

Blank (i)

Blank (ii)

Blank (iii)

A. amplify

D. transparency

G. a comprehensive historical account

B. misrepresent

E. efficiency

H. a purely quantitative analysis

C. particularize

F. exhaustiveness

I. an overly superficial discussions

语义复杂

1. Scientific papers often (i) _____ what actually happened in the course of the investigations they describe. **Misunderstandings, blind alleys, and mistakes of various sorts** will fail to appear in the final written accounts **because** (ii) _____ is a desirable attribute when transmitting results in a scientific report and would be poorly served by (iii) _____.

Blank (i)

Blank (ii)

Blank (iii)

A. amplify

D. transparency

G. a comprehensive historical account

B. misrepresent

E. efficiency

H. a purely quantitative analysis

C. particularize

F. exhaustiveness

I. an overly superficial discussions

语义复杂

1. Scientific papers often (i) _____ what actually happened in the course of the investigations they describe. **Misunderstandings, blind alleys, and mistakes of various sorts** will fail to appear in the final written accounts **because** (ii) _____ is a desirable attribute when transmitting results in a scientific report and would be poorly served by (iii) _____.

Blank (i)

Blank (ii)

Blank (iii)

A. amplify

D. transparency

G. a comprehensive historical account

B. misrepresent

E. efficiency

H. a purely quantitative analysis

C. particularize

F. exhaustiveness

I. an overly superficial discussions

填空难点专题

- 成分错位
- 语义复杂
- 比较结构
- 复合选项

比较结构

1. Even those who disagreed with Carmen's views rarely faulted her for expressing them, for the positions she took were as _____ as they were controversial.

- A. complicated
- B. political
- C. subjective
- D. commonplace
- E. thoughtful

比较结构

1. Even those who disagreed with Carmen's views rarely faulted her for expressing them, for the positions she took were **as** _____ **as** they were controversial.

- A. complicated
- B. political
- C. subjective
- D. commonplace
- E. thoughtful

as _____ **as** they were controversial

→ [空格]的程度与controversial的程度**相同**

→ **既**[空格]**又**controversial

比较结构

1. Even those who disagreed with Carmen's views rarely faulted her for expressing them, **for** the positions she took were as _____ as they were controversial.

- A. complicated
- B. political
- C. subjective
- D. commonplace
- E. thoughtful

as _____ **as** they were controversial

→ [空格]的程度与controversial的程度**相同**

→ **既**[空格]**又**controversial

比较结构

1. Even those who disagreed with Carmen's views rarely faulted her for expressing them, **for** the positions she took were as _____ as they were controversial.

- A. complicated
- B. political
- C. subjective
- D. commonplace
- E. thoughtful

as _____ as they were controversial

→ [空格]的程度与controversial的程度相同

→ 既[空格]又controversial

比较结构

2. Films that critics have slumbered through rarely generate industry excitement, even though the critics' __ reception may be **less** the fault of the movie **than** of its unfortunate time slot near a fatiguing film festival's conclusion.

- A. somnolent
- B. impartial
- C. lethargic
- D. laconic
- E. befuddled
- F. evenhanded

比较结构

2. Films that critics have slumbered through rarely generate industry excitement, even though the critics' __ reception may be **less** the fault of the movie **than** of its unfortunate time slot near a fatiguing film festival's conclusion.

less the fault of X **than** of Y

→ X的错**比**Y的错程度要**小**

→ **与其**说是X的错，**不如**说是Y的错

比较结构

2. Films that critics **have slumbered through** rarely generate industry excitement, even though **the critics'** **__ reception** may be less the fault of the movie than of its unfortunate time slot near a fatiguing film festival's conclusion.

- A. somnolent
- B. impartial
- C. lethargic
- D. laconic
- E. befuddled
- F. evenhanded

比较结构

2. Films that critics **have slumbered through** rarely generate industry excitement, even though **the critics'** **__ reception** may be less the fault of the movie than of its unfortunate time slot near a fatiguing film festival's conclusion.

A. somnolent

B. impartial

C. lethargic

D. laconic

E. befuddled

F. evenhanded

比较结构

3. In *The Simple Soybean*, the author is much **less** restrained in his enthusiasm for the bean's medical efficacy **than** he is in his technical writings, but he still cautions against treating soy as a _____.

- A. staple
- B. supplement
- C. herald
- D. panacea
- E. cure-all
- F. harbinger

比较结构

3. In *The Simple Soybean*, the author is much **less** restrained in his enthusiasm for the bean's medical efficacy **than** he is in his technical writings, but he still cautions against treating soy as a _____.

is **less** restrained in X **than** he is in Y

→ 在X方面不如Y那么克制

→ 在X方面不克制，在Y方面克制

比较结构

3. In *The Simple Soybean*, the author is much less restrained in his enthusiasm for the bean's medical efficacy than he is in his technical writings, but he still cautions against treating soy as a _____.

- A. staple
- B. supplement
- C. herald
- D. panacea
- E. cure-all
- F. harbinger

比较结构

3. In *The Simple Soybean*, the author is much less restrained in his enthusiasm for the bean's medical efficacy than he is in his technical writings, **but** he still cautions against treating soy as a _____.

- A. staple
- B. supplement
- C. herald
- D. panacea
- E. cure-all
- F. harbinger

比较结构

3. In *The Simple Soybean*, the author is much less restrained in his enthusiasm for the bean's medical efficacy than he is in his technical writings, **but** he still cautions against treating soy as a _____.

- A. staple
- B. supplement
- C. herald
- D. panacea
- E. cure-all
- F. harbinger

比较结构

3. In *The Simple Soybean*, the author is much less restrained in his enthusiasm for the bean's medical efficacy than he is in his technical writings, **but** he still cautions against treating soy as a _____.

- A. staple
- B. supplement
- C. herald
- D. panacea
- E. cure-all
- F. harbinger

比较结构

3. In *The Simple Soybean*, the author is much less restrained in his enthusiasm for the bean's **medical efficacy** than he is in his technical writings, **but** he still cautions against treating soy as a _____.

- A. staple
- B. supplement
- C. herald
- D. panacea
- E. cure-all
- F. harbinger

比较结构

3. In *The Simple Soybean*, the author is much less restrained in his enthusiasm for the bean's **medical efficacy** than he is in his technical writings, **but** he still cautions against treating soy as a _____.

- A. staple
- B. supplement
- C. herald
- D. panacea
- E. cure-all
- F. harbinger

填空难点专题

- 成分错位
- 语义复杂
- 比较结构
- 复合选项

复合选项

- 复合选项即选项由短语组成。在分析复合选项时，要注意组成短语的**各个单词**与句子其他部分的语义连接关系是否正确。
- 选项中的修饰成分可能改变选项的方向，因此，**不能只看其中一个单词**。
- Example:
非复合选项： advantage
复合选项： specious advantage

复合选项

- 复合选项即选项由短语组成。在分析复合选项时，要注意组成短语的**各个单词**与句子其他部分的语义连接关系是否正确。
- 选项中的修饰成分可能改变选项的方向，因此，**不能只看其中一个单词**。
- Example:
非复合选项： advantage → 正评价
复合选项： specious advantage → 负评价

复合选项

1. The book's seemingly casually written, conversational style masks _____ structure.

- A. a loosely organized
- B. a somewhat rambling
- C. an overly diffuse
- D. a shrewdly crafted
- E. an unconventionally informal

复合选项

1. The book's seemingly casually written, conversational style masks _____ structure.

- A. a loosely organized
- B. a somewhat rambling
- C. an overly diffuse
- D. a shrewdly crafted
- E. an unconventionally informal

复合选项

1. The book's seemingly casually written, conversational style masks _____ structure.

- A. a loosely organized
- B. a somewhat rambling
- C. an overly diffuse
- D. a shrewdly crafted
- E. an unconventionally informal