ASSIGNMENT # 02 – PYTHON FUNDAMENTAL CASE STUDY # 01 CAMPUS CAFÉ CHECKOUT

Step 1 — Understand the Problem:

Develop a console point-of-sale application that allows an individual to navigate a menu at a cafe, add items to a collections cart, view the items in the cart and check out. Line items, subtotal, tax up to 10% and optional student discount 5% and a final total must be displayed on the receipt. Use a dictionary to use the menu, a list to use the cart and a set to use categories.

Step 2 — Inputs & Outputs

SYMBOL	Name	Туре	Role	Description / logic		
F	Food present	Boolean	Input	1 if cart contains at least one food item, else 0		
D	Drink present	Boolean	Input	1 if cart contains at least one drink item, else 0		
S	Student flag	Boolean	Input	1 if user confirms they are a student (student discount applies), else 0		
Р	Cart non-empty	Boolean	Input	1 if cart has at least 1 item, else 0		
М	Meal-deal	Boolean	Output	1 if meal-deal discount applies (food AND drink present)		
SD	Student Discount	Boolean	Output	1 if student discount applies (S)		
CD	Combined Discount Flag	Boolean	Output	1 if <i>any</i> discount is available (meal- deal OR student)		
СО	Checkout allowed	Boolean	Output	1 if checkout can proceed (cart non- empty = P)		
PR	Print Receipt	Boolean	Output	1 if CO = 1 (receipt should be printed after checkout)		

Step 3 — Algorithm

- 1. Start
- 2. Enter menu items, prices and categories (Drink or Food).
- 3. Initialize an empty cart.
- 4. Continue till one decides to quit:
- 4.1 Display main menu:
- 1. Show Menu
- 2. Add Item
- 3. View Cart
- 4. Checkout
- 5. Exit
- 4.2 Read user choice
- 4.3 If choice = Show Menu:
- List all menu items including price and category.
- 4.4 If choice = Add Item:
- Ask user to enter item name
- Check if item exists in menu
- Yes, request quantity (default= 1)
- Add (item, quantity) to cart
- Display confirmation
- If no, display "Item not on menu"
- 4.5 If choice = View Cart:
- In case there is nothing in the cart, list "Cart is empty"
- otherwise, list everything in cart, including quantity and total price.
- 4.6 If choice = Checkout:
- In case of cart empty, it will show Nothing to checkout and move on.

- Subtotal = (price x amount) of all items in cart.
- Calculate tax = subtotal × 10%
- 4.7 If choice = Exit:
- Display "Exiting program"
- Stop loop
- 4.8 Else:
- Display "Invalid choice"

End program

Step 4 — Flow Chart



Step 4 – PSEUDOCODE

```
BEGIN
define menu items including price and category.
MENU = {
"Coffee": (3.50, "Drink"),
"Tea": (2.50, "Drink"),
"Muffin": (2.00, "Food"),
"Sandwich": (5.00, "Food"),
"Smoothie": (4.00, "Drink"),
"Salad": (4.50, "Food")
CART = []
FUNCTION show menu()
PRINT "--- Café Menu ---"
FOR each ITEM in MENU
Name, price, category of PRINT ITEM.
END FOR
END FUNCTION
FUNCTION add item(CART)
CALL show menu()
INPUT item name
IF itemname in MENU THEN
INPUT quantity (default 1)
ADD (name of item, amount) to CART.
Print x number of item-name added to cart.
```

PRINT "Item not on the menu"

ELSE

```
END IF
END FUNCTION
FUNCTION view cart(CART)
IF CART is empty THEN
PRINT "Cart is empty"
RETURN
END IF
PRINT "--- Current Cart ---"
Qty in CART FOR each item.
price = MENU[item].price
PRINT quantity x item - price*quantity
END FOR
END FUNCTION
FUNCTION checkout(CART)
IF CART is empty THEN
PRINT "Cart is empty. Nothing to checkout."
RETURN
END IF
subtotal = The total of (price x quantity) of items in CART.
tax = subtotal * 0.10
// Student discount
GRAB apply student discount (y/n).
IF yes THEN
discount = (subtotal + tax) * 0.05
ELSE
discount = 0
```

```
END IF
```

Promotion: 2 drink discount and food combo: 2 drinks off and food combo.

drinks count = SUM of the quantity of items in the CART whose category is a drink.

foods count = SUM of quantities of items that are in CART and category = Food.

combos = minimum of drinks, foods count

meal deal discount = combos * 2.00

subtotal = total, less tax, less discount, less meal deal discount.

// Print receipt

PRINT "--- Receipt ---"

Qty in CART FOR each item.

PRINT quantity x item - price*quantity

END FOR

PRINT subtotal, tax

IF discount > 0 then PRINT student discount -discount.

IF meal_deal_discount >0 then PRINT meal_deal_discount -meal_deal_discount.

PRINT total

PRINT "Thank you for visiting!"

END FUNCTION

FUNCTION main()

WHILE True

PRINT menu choices: Show Menu, Add Item, View Cart, Checkout, Exit

INPUT user choice

SWITCH user_choice

CASE 1: CALL show menu()

CASE 2: CALL add_item(CART)

CASE 3: CALL view cart(CART)

CASE 4: CALL out(CART), and CLEAR CART.

CASE 5: PRINT "Leaving program" BREAK

DEFAULT: PRINT "Illlegal option"

END SWITCH

END WHILE

END FUNCTION

ALL main()

END

Step 5 Truth Table

F	D	К	S	Т	Р	N	MULTICAT	MEAL	DISC	RECEIPT	CHECKOUT_OK
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
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0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1

0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
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0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
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1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0
1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1			

Step 6 Logic Diagram



Step 7 Python Code

```
# Name: Bazla Bilquees
# Student ID: u3312671
# Case Study: Campus Café Checkout

# Prices menu: item -> (price, category)
menu = {
    "Coffee": (3.50, "Drink"),
    "Tea": (2.50, "Drink"),
```

```
"Muffin": (2.00, "Food"),
  "Sandwich": (5.00, "Food"),
  "Smoothie": (4.00, "Drink"),
  "Salad": (4.50, "Food")
}
cart = []
# Function to display the menu
def show menu():
  print("\n--- Café Menu ---")
  for item, (price, category) in menu.items():
     print(f"{item:10} - ${price:.2f} ({category})")
  print("----")
# Add item to cart
def add item(cart):
  show menu()
  item = input("Enter item to add: ").title()
  if item in menu:
     qty = input("Quantity (default 1): ").strip()
     qty = int(qty) if qty.isdigit() and int(qty) > 0 else 1
     cart.append((item, qty))
     print(f"{qty} x {item} added to cart.")
  else:
     print("Item not on the menu.")
# View current cart
def view cart(cart):
  if not cart:
    print("Cart is empty.")
    return
  print("\n--- Current Cart ---")
  for item, qty in cart:
     price = menu[item][0]
     print(f"{qty} x {item} - ${price*qty:.2f}")
  print("----")
# Checkout and print receipt
def checkout(cart):
  if not cart:
     print("Cart is empty. Nothing to checkout.")
    return
  subtotal = sum(menu[item][0]*qty for item, qty in cart)
  tax = subtotal * 0.10
```

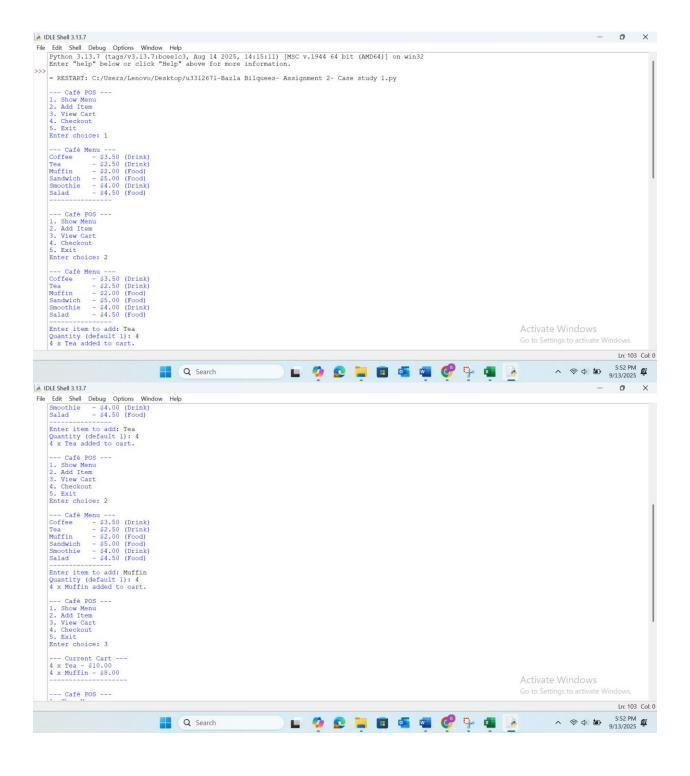
```
discount = 0.0
  # Student discount
  student = input("Apply student discount (5\%)? (y/n): ").lower()
  if student == "v":
     discount = (subtotal + tax) * 0.05
  # Meal deal discount: $2 off per drink+food combo
  drinks = sum(qty for item, qty in cart if menu[item][1] == "Drink")
  foods = sum(qty for item, qty in cart if menu[item][1] == "Food")
  meal deal discount = 0
  combos = min(drinks, foods)
  if combos \geq 1:
     meal deal discount = combos * 2.00
  total = subtotal + tax - discount - meal deal discount
  # Print receipt
  print("\n--- Receipt ---")
  for item, qty in cart:
     price = menu[item][0]
     print(f'' \{qty\} x \{item\} - \{price *qty:.2f\}'')
  print(f"Subtotal: ${subtotal:.2f}")
  print(f"Tax (10%): ${tax:.2f}")
  if discount > 0:
     print(f"Student discount: -${discount:.2f}")
  if meal deal discount > 0:
     print(f"Meal deal discount: -${meal deal discount:.2f}")
  print(f"Total: ${total:.2f}")
  print("Thank you for visiting!")
# Main program loop
def main():
  while True:
     print("\n--- Café POS ---")
     print("1. Show Menu\n2. Add Item\n3. View Cart\n4. Checkout\n5. Exit")
     choice = input("Enter choice: ").strip()
     if choice == "1":
       show menu()
     elif choice == "2":
       add item(cart)
     elif choice == "3":
       view cart(cart)
     elif choice == "4":
       checkout(cart)
       cart.clear()
```

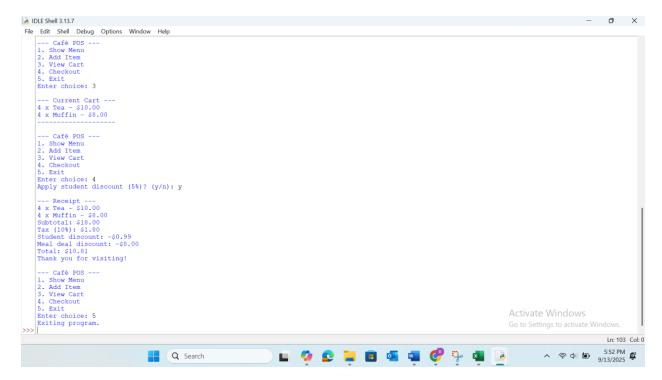
```
elif choice == "5":
    print("Exiting program.")
    break
else:
    print("Invalid choice. Try again.")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

Step 8 -Testing: handwritten expected results + test runs & notes

```
143312671 -Bazla Bilquees
                                                      IIT
                  Case Study -1 Assignment 2.
                     STEP # 06.
Run:
1. Show menus
2. Add Item
3. View Cart
4. Checkout
After choosing option 1 it will show the menu with price.
Coffee - $ 3.50
TPa - $2.50
Muffin — $ 2.00
Sandwick — $ 5.00
Smoothie — $ 4.00
After that when we choose option 2 to add them into the cart it will
ask the quantity of that item box example if i choose teach will show
me like this:
              Enter item to add: Tea
In i want to add another item i have to repeat the above
               Quantity = 4
procedure after that when & choose option 3 it will
Show the displays 4 x Tea = $10.00
After Choosing option 4 it will ask about the student
discount (5%)
             4 x Tea = $ 10.00
             4 x Muffin = $8.00
             Subtotal = $18.00
             Tare (10%) = $1.80
              Student discount (51/1) = $-0.99
                                               " Meal deal discount
             Meal -deal discount =
                                               when good and drank
                                                      present into the
                                                 both cart.
               Total = $10.81
```





Step 9- Refinement via GenAl: prompt(s), what changed, justification

The Python Cafe checkout system has been improved with a number of practical features that greatly improve user experience and logic of operation when compared with the initial system. The system used to be limited to calculating a simple subtotal and providing a fixed tax rate as well, which did not offer flexibility and incentives to the customers. The new version has introduced a meal-deal discount and automatically a 10 percent discount is offered in case both food and beverage products are in the cart. This will stimulate the selling of multiple products and capture real world promotion. The other significant upgrade is the optional student discount, whereby users can make sure that they are entitled to an extra 5 percent off. This substitutes the inflexible nature of the old system, which used a discounts calculation without the user involvement. In addition, any money values are now in a uniform format of two decimal places as: .2f, which makes receipt readability and professionalism more agreeable. There is also the introduction of a loyalty points program in the new version where one point is earned after every five dollars are spent. This enhances the check out process and retention of customers. Finally, users have the option of saving their receipt which mimics the real world digital receipt storage. Compared to the original, the new system is more dynamic, easier to use and commercially feasible- it turns a mere calculator into a smart, customer-oriented checkout helper.

