2. Find the equation f(x) = ax + b of the least square line for the points (1, 0), (-1, 2), (2, 1).

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A^T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A^{T}A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1+1+4 & 1-1+2 \\ 1-1+2 & 1+1+1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A^{T}b = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -2 + 2 \\ 0 & +2 + 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(A^TA)^2 = (A^Tb)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 6 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 6 & 2 & | & 0 \\ 2 & 3 & | & 3 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1/3 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 1/3 & | & 3 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & | & -3/7 \\ 0 & 1 & | & 9/7 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$F(x) = -\frac{3}{7}x + \frac{9}{7}$$

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