$$\begin{array}{c|c}
\pi_1(X, x_0) & \xrightarrow{r_*} & \pi_1(Y, f(x_0)) \\
s_{\tau} & \cong & \cong & s_{f\tau}
\end{array}$$

 $\pi_1(Y, f(x_1))$ 

 $\pi_1(X, x_1)$