

IDA output:



```
call    __main
mov     dword ptr [esp+1A8h], 7
mov     dword ptr [esp+1A4h], 64h

mov     dword ptr [esp+1ACh], 0
jmp     short loc_401619
```

creates variable I will call a
creates variable I will call b which is the max value
of the iterator
creates variable I will call c which is an iterator
jumps to loc_401619

loc_4015FC:

mov eax, [esp+1ACh]	moves c to eax
lea edx, [eax+1]	moved eax+1 or c+1 to edx
mov eax, [esp+1ACh]	moves c to eax
mov [esp+eax*4+14h], edx	moves edx or c+1 to [esp+4c+14]
add dword ptr [esp+1ACh], 1	increments b

Loc_401619:

mov eax, [esp+1ACh]	moves iterator c to eax
cmp eax, [esp+1A4h]	compares eax of c to b
jl short loc_4015FC	jumps if eax is less than b so we have not reached end of loop
mov eax, [esp+1A8h]	moves a or 7 to eax
mov [esp+8], eax ; int	moves eax to [esp+8]
mov eax, [esp+1A4h]	moves b to eax
mov [esp+4], eax ; int	moves eax to [esp+4]
lea eax, [esp+1B0h+var_19C]	moves [esp+432+-412] or [esp+14h] to eax
mov [esp], eax ; int *	moves eax to [esp]
call __Z5proc1Piii ; proc1(int *,int,int)	calls function
mov [esp+4], eax	
mov dword ptr [esp], offset aD ; "%d\n"	
call _printf	prints eax
mov eax, 0	
Leave	
Retn	
_main endp	

****What the function does is loop through with an iterator that goes from 0 to 99 and adds the values of the index+1 to the array at index. Array[index] = index+1.
So the array at the end stores values from 1 to 100.
It then calls a new function with the values of 1A8 which is 7, 1A4h which is 99 and the pointer to the beginning of the newly created array.
proc(array, 99, 7)....**

```

__Z5proc1Piii proc near          ; CODE XREF: _main+7E↓p
.text:00401500
.text:00401500 var_10             = dword ptr -10h
.text:00401500 var_C              = dword ptr -0Ch
.text:00401500 var_8              = dword ptr -8
.text:00401500 var_4              = dword ptr -4
.text:00401500 arg_0              = dword ptr 8
.text:00401500 arg_4              = dword ptr 0Ch
.text:00401500 arg_8              = dword ptr 10h
.text:00401500

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.text:00401500      push    ebp
.text:00401501      mov     ebp, esp           ebp = esp
.text:00401503      sub     esp, 10h          esp = esp-10h
.text:00401506      mov     [ebp+var_C], 0     moves 0 to [ebp+-0Ch]
.text:0040150D      mov     [ebp+var_10], 0    moves 0 to [ebp+-10h]
.text:00401514      mov     [ebp+var_4], 0     moves 0 to [ebp+-4]
.text:0040151B      jmp     loc_4015B7
.text:00401520 ; -----
.text:00401520
.text:00401520 loc_401520:                ; CODE XREF: proc1(int *,int,int)+BD↓j
.text:00401520      mov     [ebp+var_8], 1
.text:00401527      jmp     short loc_40155E
.text:00401529 ; -----
.text:00401529
.text:00401529 loc_401529:                ; CODE XREF: proc1(int *,int,int)+64↓j
.text:00401529      jmp     short loc_401538
.text:0040152B ; -----
.text:0040152B
.text:0040152B loc_40152B:                ; CODE XREF: proc1(int *,int,int)+4B↓j
.text:0040152B      mov     eax, [ebp+var_C]
.text:0040152E      add     eax, 1
.text:00401531      cdq
.text:00401532      idiv    [ebp+arg_4]
.text:00401535      mov     [ebp+var_C], edx
.text:00401538
.text:00401538 loc_401538:                ; CODE XREF: proc1(int *,int,int):loc_401529↑j
.text:00401538      mov     eax, [ebp+var_C]
.text:0040153B      lea     edx, ds:0[eax*4]
.text:00401542      mov     eax, [ebp+arg_0]
.text:00401545      add     eax, edx
.text:00401547      mov     eax, [eax]
.text:00401549      test    eax, eax
.text:0040154B      jz      short loc_40152B
.text:0040154D      add     [ebp+var_8], 1
.text:00401551      mov     eax, [ebp+var_C]
.text:00401554      add     eax, 1
.text:00401557      cdq
.text:00401558      idiv    [ebp+arg_4]
.text:0040155B      mov     [ebp+var_C], edx
.text:0040155E
.text:0040155E loc_40155E:                ; CODE XREF: proc1(int *,int,int)+27↑j
.text:0040155E      mov     eax, [ebp+var_8]
.text:00401561      cmp     eax, [ebp+arg_8]

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```

.text:00401564      jl     short loc_401529
.text:00401566      jmp     short loc_401575
.text:00401568 ; -----
.text:00401568
.text:00401568 loc_401568:                ; CODE XREF: proc1(int *,int,int)+88↓j
.text:00401568      mov     eax, [ebp+var_C]
.text:0040156B      add     eax, 1
.text:0040156E      cdq
.text:0040156F      idiv    [ebp+arg_4]
.text:00401572      mov     [ebp+var_C], edx
.text:00401575
.text:00401575 loc_401575:                ; CODE XREF: proc1(int *,int,int)+66↑j
.text:00401575      mov     eax, [ebp+var_C]
.text:00401578      lea     edx, ds:0[eax*4]
.text:0040157F      mov     eax, [ebp+arg_0]
.text:00401582      add     eax, edx
.text:00401584      mov     eax, [eax]
.text:00401586      test    eax, eax
.text:00401588      jz      short loc_401568
.text:0040158A      mov     eax, [ebp+var_C]
.text:0040158D      lea     edx, ds:0[eax*4]
.text:00401594      mov     eax, [ebp+arg_0]
.text:00401597      add     eax, edx
.text:00401599      mov     eax, [eax]
.text:0040159B      mov     [ebp+var_10], eax
.text:0040159E      mov     eax, [ebp+var_C]
.text:004015A1      lea     edx, ds:0[eax*4]
.text:004015A8      mov     eax, [ebp+arg_0]
.text:004015AB      add     eax, edx
.text:004015AD      mov     dword ptr [eax], 0
.text:004015B3      add     [ebp+var_4], 1
.text:004015B7
.text:004015B7 loc_4015B7:                ; CODE XREF: proc1(int *,int,int)+1B↑j
.text:004015B7      mov     eax, [ebp+var_4]      moves to eax
.text:004015BA      cmp     eax, [ebp+arg_4]      compares eax to first argument
.text:004015BD      jl      loc_401520           jumps if is eax is less
.text:004015C3      mov     eax, [ebp+var_10]
.text:004015C6      leave
.text:004015C7      retn
.text:004015C7 __Z5proc1Piii endp
.text:004015C7
.text:004015C8

```

```

.text:004015C8 ; ===== S U B R O U T I N E
=====
.text:004015C8
.text:004015C8 ; Attributes: bp-based frame fuzzy-sp
.text:004015C8
.text:004015C8 ; int __cdecl main(int argc, const char **argv, const char **envp)
.text:004015C8         public _main
.text:004015C8 _main      proc near          ; CODE XREF: ___tmainCRTStartup+25D↑p
.text:004015C8
.text:004015C8 var_19C      = dword ptr -19Ch
.text:004015C8 argc        = dword ptr  8
.text:004015C8 argv         = dword ptr 0Ch
.text:004015C8 envp         = dword ptr 10h
.text:004015C8
.text:004015C8         push    ebp
.text:004015C9         mov     ebp, esp
.text:004015CB         and     esp, 0FFFFFFF0h
.text:004015CE         sub     esp, 1B0h
.text:004015D4         call    ___main
.text:004015D9         mov     dword ptr [esp+1A8h], 7
.text:004015E4         mov     dword ptr [esp+1A4h], 64h
.text:004015EF         mov     dword ptr [esp+1ACh], 0
.text:004015FA         jmp     short loc_401619
.text:004015FC ; -----
.text:004015FC
.text:004015FC loc_4015FC:                ; CODE XREF: _main+5F↓j
.text:004015FC         mov     eax, [esp+1ACh]
.text:00401603         lea     edx, [eax+1]
.text:00401606         mov     eax, [esp+1ACh]
.text:0040160D         mov     [esp+eax*4+14h], edx
.text:00401611         add     dword ptr [esp+1ACh], 1
.text:00401619
.text:00401619 loc_401619:                ; CODE XREF: _main+32↑j
.text:00401619         mov     eax, [esp+1ACh]
.text:00401620         cmp     eax, [esp+1A4h]
.text:00401627         jl      short loc_4015FC
.text:00401629         mov     eax, [esp+1A8h]
.text:00401630         mov     [esp+8], eax ; int
.text:00401634         mov     eax, [esp+1A4h]
.text:0040163B         mov     [esp+4], eax ; int
.text:0040163F         lea     eax, [esp+1B0h+var_19C]
.text:00401643         mov     [esp], eax ; int *
.text:00401646         call    ___Z5proc1Piii ; proc1(int *,int,int)

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```

.text:0040164B      mov     [esp+4], eax
.text:0040164F      mov     dword ptr [esp], offset aD ; "%d\n"
.text:00401656      call    _printf
.text:0040165B      mov     eax, 0
.text:00401660      leave
.text:00401661      retn
.text:00401661 _main      endp
.text:00401661
.text:00401661 ; -----
.text:00401662      align 10h
.text:00401670
.text:00401670 ; ===== S U B R O U T I N E
=====
.text:00401670
.text:00401670 ; Attributes: static
.text:00401670
.text:00401670 ; BOOL __stdcall __dyn_tls_dtor(HANDLE hDllHandle, DWORD dwReason,
LPVOID lpreserved)
.text:00401670      public __dyn_tls_dtor@12
.text:00401670 __dyn_tls_dtor@12 proc near      ; DATA XREF: .CRT:___xl_d↓o
.text:00401670
.text:00401670 var_1C      = dword ptr -1Ch
.text:00401670 reason    = dword ptr -18h
.text:00401670 reserved  = dword ptr -14h
.text:00401670 hDllHandle = dword ptr 4
.text:00401670 dwReason   = dword ptr 8
.text:00401670 lpreserved = dword ptr 0Ch
.text:00401670
.text:00401670      sub     esp, 1Ch
.text:00401673      mov     eax, [esp+1Ch+dwReason]
.text:00401677      test    eax, eax
.text:00401679      jz      short loc_401690
.text:0040167B      cmp     eax, 3
.text:0040167E      jz      short loc_401690
.text:00401680      mov     eax, 1
.text:00401685      add     esp, 1Ch
.text:00401688      retn     0Ch
.text:00401688 ; -----
.text:0040168B      align 10h
.text:00401690
.text:00401690 loc_401690:      ; CODE XREF: __dyn_tls_dtor(x,x,x)+9↑j
.text:00401690      ; __dyn_tls_dtor(x,x,x)+E↑j
.text:00401690      mov     edx, [esp+1Ch+lpreserved]

```

```
.text:00401694      mov     [esp+1Ch+reason], eax ; reason
.text:00401698      mov     eax, [esp+1Ch+hDllHandle]
.text:0040169C      mov     [esp+1Ch+reserved], edx ; reserved
.text:004016A0      mov     [esp+1Ch+var_1C], eax ; hDllHandle
.text:004016A3      call    ___mingw_TLScallback
.text:004016A8      mov     eax, 1
.text:004016AD      add     esp, 1Ch
.text:004016B0      retn    0Ch
.text:004016B0      ___dyn_tls_dtor@12 endp
```

****For this function it was too hard to follow in text form so I used IDA's graph form that is why the above is not annotated fully**

This proc1 function was very complex to someone who has not done a lot of assembly such as myself and I ran out of time trying to finish this problem. What I had figured out is in the Q4.c code, but I could not tell you the overall functionality other than the output should be 50.

