

Pandas

Just a taste

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
```

```
In [2]: !dir *.csv
```

```
Volume in drive C is OS
Volume Serial Number is 8669-AC6F

Directory of C:\David\my_repos_dwb\upgraded-waffle\Sec_04

11/04/2023  11:19 AM                61 salaries.csv
             1 File(s)                61 bytes
             0 Dir(s)  689,731,747,840 bytes free
```

OUTPUT should be

```
Volume in drive C is OS
Volume Serial Number is XXXX-XXXX

Directory of C:\XXX\my_repos_dwb\upgraded-waffle\Sec_04

11/04/2023  11:19 AM                61 salaries.csv
             1 File(s)                61 bytes
             0 Dir(s)  ,XXX,XXX bytes free
```

```
In [3]: pwd
```

```
Out[3]: 'C:\\David\\my_repos_dwb\\upgraded-waffle\\Sec_04'
```

OUTPUT should be

```
'C:\\XXX\\my_repos_dwb\\upgraded-waffle\\Sec_04'
```

```
In [4]: !type salaries.csv
```

```
Name,Salary,Age  
John,50000,34  
Sally,120000,45  
Alyssa,80000,27
```

OUTPUT should be

```
Name,Salary,Age  
John,50000,34  
Sally,120000,45  
Alyssa,80000,27
```

Starting where the lecture does (except the import)

```
In [5]: pd.read_csv('salaries.csv')
```

Out[5]:

	Name	Salary	Age
0	John	50000	34
1	Sally	120000	45
2	Alyssa	80000	27

```
In [6]: print(pd.read_csv('salaries.csv'))
```

	Name	Salary	Age
0	John	50000	34
1	Sally	120000	45
2	Alyssa	80000	27

```
In [7]: df = pd.read_csv('salaries.csv')
```

```
In [8]: df['Salary']
```

```
Out[8]: 0    50000  
1    120000  
2     80000  
Name: Salary, dtype: int64
```

```
In [9]: df[['Salary', 'Name']]
```

```
Out[9]:
```

	Salary	Name
0	50000	John
1	120000	Sally
2	80000	Alyssa

```
In [10]: df['Salary']
```

```
Out[10]: 0    50000  
1    120000  
2     80000  
Name: Salary, dtype: int64
```

```
In [11]: df['Salary'].max()
```

```
Out[11]: 120000
```

In [12]: `df.describe()`

Out[12]:

	Salary	Age
count	3.000000	3.000000
mean	83333.333333	35.333333
std	35118.845843	9.073772
min	50000.000000	27.000000
25%	65000.000000	30.500000
50%	80000.000000	34.000000
75%	100000.000000	39.500000
max	120000.000000	45.000000

```
In [13]: df['Name', 'Salary']
```

```

-----
KeyError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
~\.conda\envs\tfdeeplearning\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\indexes\base.py in get_loc(self, key, method, tolerance)
    2441         try:
-> 2442             return self._engine.get_loc(key)
    2443         except KeyError:

pandas\_libs\index.pyx in pandas._libs.index.IndexEngine.get_loc()

pandas\_libs\index.pyx in pandas._libs.index.IndexEngine.get_loc()

pandas\_libs\hashtable_class_helper.pxi in pandas._libs.hashtable.PyObjectHashTable.get_item()

pandas\_libs\hashtable_class_helper.pxi in pandas._libs.hashtable.PyObjectHashTable.get_item()

KeyError: ('Name', 'Salary')

```

During handling of the above exception, another exception occurred:

```

KeyError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-13-829ad399aef2> in <module>()
----> 1 df['Name', 'Salary']

~\.conda\envs\tfdeeplearning\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\frame.py in __getitem__(self, key)
    1962         return self._getitem_multilevel(key)
    1963     else:
-> 1964         return self._getitem_column(key)
    1965
    1966     def _getitem_column(self, key):

~\.conda\envs\tfdeeplearning\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\frame.py in _getitem_column(self, key)
    1969         # get column
    1970         if self.columns.is_unique:
-> 1971             return self._get_item_cache(key)
    1972
    1973         # duplicate columns & possible reduce dimensionality

~\.conda\envs\tfdeeplearning\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\generic.py in _get_item_cache(self, item)
    1643         res = cache.get(item)
    1644         if res is None:
-> 1645             values = self._data.get(item)
    1646             res = self._box_item_values(item, values)

```

```

1647         cache[item] = res

~\conda\envs\tfdeeplearning\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\internals.py in get(self, item, fastpath)
3588
3589         if not isnull(item):
-> 3590             loc = self.items.get_loc(item)
3591         else:
3592             indexer = np.arange(len(self.items))[isnull(self.items)]

~\conda\envs\tfdeeplearning\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\indexes\base.py in get_loc(self, key, method, tolerance)
2442             return self._engine.get_loc(key)
2443         except KeyError:
-> 2444             return self._engine.get_loc(self._maybe_cast_indexer(key))
2445
2446         indexer = self.get_indexer([key], method=method, tolerance=tolerance)

pandas\_libs\index.pyx in pandas._libs.index.IndexEngine.get_loc()

pandas\_libs\index.pyx in pandas._libs.index.IndexEngine.get_loc()

pandas\_libs\hashtable_class_helper.pxi in pandas._libs.hashtable.PyObjectHashTable.get_item()

pandas\_libs\hashtable_class_helper.pxi in pandas._libs.hashtable.PyObjectHashTable.get_item()

KeyError: ('Name', 'Salary')

```

OUTPUT should be

A big error. We need the headers in a list, and they're now "posing as" an index

The error ends with

KeyError: ('Name', 'Salary')

```
In [14]: df[['Name', 'Age']] # Has an HTML table as output
```

Out[14]:

	Name	Age
0	John	34
1	Sally	45
2	Alyssa	27

```
In [15]: print(df[['Name', 'Age']])
```

	Name	Age
0	John	34
1	Sally	45
2	Alyssa	27

```
In [16]: df['Age']
```

Out[16]:

0	34
1	45
2	27

Name: Age, dtype: int64

```
In [17]: df['Age'].mean()
```

Out[17]: 35.333333333333336

```
In [18]: df['Age'].describe()
```

Out[18]:

count	3.000000
mean	35.333333
std	9.073772
min	27.000000
25%	30.500000
50%	34.000000
75%	39.500000
max	45.000000

Name: Age, dtype: float64


```
In [19]: # We can use filters here, too  
df['Salary'] > 60000
```

```
Out[19]: 0    False  
         1     True  
         2     True  
         Name: Salary, dtype: bool
```

```
In [20]: # Look at the original to see if that makes sense  
df
```

```
Out[20]:
```

	Name	Salary	Age
0	John	50000	34
1	Sally	120000	45
2	Alyssa	80000	27

```
In [21]: # Get entries instead of just booleans  
myfilter_codealong = df['Salary'] > 60000  
  
df[myfilter_codealong] # output is HTML table
```

```
Out[21]:
```

	Name	Salary	Age
1	Sally	120000	45
2	Alyssa	80000	27

```
In [22]: print(df[myfilter_codealong])
```

```
      Name  Salary  Age  
1  Sally  120000   45  
2  Alyssa   80000   27
```

```
In [23]: df['Age'] > 30
```

```
Out[23]: 0      True
          1      True
          2     False
          Name: Age, dtype: bool
```

```
In [24]: age_filter = df['Age'] > 30
```

```
In [25]: df[age_filter] # Output will be HTML table
```

```
Out[25]:
```

	Name	Salary	Age
0	John	50000	34
1	Sally	120000	45

```
In [26]: print(df[age_filter])
```

```
      Name  Salary  Age
0   John   50000   34
1  Sally  120000   45
```

```
In [27]: df[df['Age'] > 30] # output will be HTML table
```

```
Out[27]:
```

	Name	Salary	Age
0	John	50000	34
1	Sally	120000	45

```
In [28]: print(df[df['Age'] > 30])
```

```
      Name  Salary  Age
0   John   50000   34
1  Sally  120000   45
```

How we will mostly use Pandas

```
In [29]: df2 = pd.read_csv('salaries.csv')
```

```
In [30]: df2.as_matrix()
```

```
Out[30]: array([[ 'John', 50000, 34],  
                [ 'Sally', 120000, 45],  
                [ 'Alyssa', 80000, 27]], dtype=object)
```

That's all for now!

<https://www.udemy.com/course/complete-guide-to-tensorflow-for-deep-learning-with-python/learn/lecture/7982582>

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