

Discrete example: spam

- Separate spam from valid email, attributes = words

D1: "send us your password" **spam**
 D2: "send us your review" **ham**
 D3: "review your password" **ham**
 D4: "review us" **spam**
 D5: "send your password" **spam**
 D6: "send us your account" **spam**

new email: "review us now"

P (spam) = 4/6 P (ham) = 2/6		
spam	ham	
2/4	1/2	password
1/4	2/2	review
3/4	1/2	send
3/4	1/2	us
3/4	1/2	your
1/4	0/2	account

$$\begin{aligned}
 P(\text{no password, review, no send, us, no your, no account} | \text{spam}) &= (1 - \frac{2}{4}) \times \frac{1}{4} \times (1 - \frac{3}{4}) \times \frac{3}{4} \times (1 - \frac{3}{4}) \times (1 - \frac{1}{4}) = \frac{9}{2048} \\
 P(\text{no password, review, no send, us, no your, no account} | \text{ham}) &= (1 - \frac{1}{2}) \times \frac{2}{2} \times (1 - \frac{1}{2}) \times \frac{1}{2} \times (1 - \frac{1}{2}) \times (1 - \frac{0}{2}) = \frac{1}{16} \\
 P(\text{spam} | \text{no password, review, no send, us, no your, no account}) &= \frac{\frac{9}{2048} \times \frac{4}{6}}{\frac{9}{2048} \times \frac{4}{6} + \frac{1}{16} \times \frac{2}{6}} = 0.123
 \end{aligned}$$

Therefore the new e-mail is not a spam mail.