

# SPTG: Symbolic Path-Guided Test Case Generator

**SPTG** is a model-based test generation tool that automatically produces **conformance deterministic test cases** from system models combining both **data** and **timing constraints**. It relies on **path-guided symbolic execution**, which explores a selected sequence of transitions (the **test purpose path**) and incrementally builds the corresponding **symbolic constraints** over inputs and timing. These constraints are then solved using an **SMT solver** to determine **feasible symbolic paths**, ensuring that each generated test case corresponds to an **executable behavior** of the system under test.

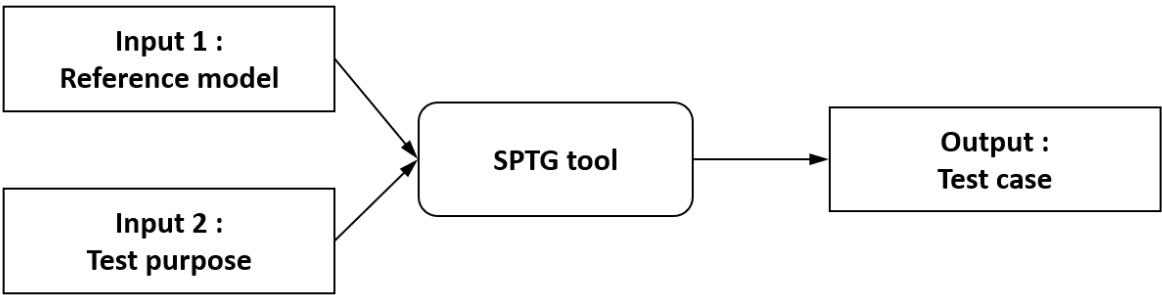
## Applications

- **Model-Based Testing (MBT)** of systems with combined data and timing behaviors.
- **Offline generation** of efficient and deterministic test suites from formal models.
- **Teaching and demonstration** of symbolic execution and model-based test generation principles.

SPTG implements the **symbolic path-guided test generation approach** developed in:

 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scico.2025.103285> (Open Access)

## SPTG Tool I/O Flow



Description	Content
<b>Input 1:</b> <i>Timed symbolic automaton : Reference system model</i>	<div><div>System Example01_Dummy_S</div><div><div>Example01_Dummy_SM</div><div><div><div>q0</div><div>input ln(x); guard ((1 &lt;= x) &amp;&amp; (x &lt;= 10)); sum := (sum + x); cl := 0;</div><div><div>q1</div><div>guard ((x &lt;= 5) &amp;&amp; (cl == (42 + (- x)))); output Out(0);</div></div><div><div>q2</div><div>guard ((x &gt; 5) &amp;&amp; (cl == (42 + (- x)))); output Out(x);</div><div>guard (sum &gt;= 15); output Done;</div></div></div></div></div></div>

Description	Content
<b>Input 2:</b> Sequence of transitions (tr1, tr2) (path) : Test purpose	
<b>Output:</b> Deterministic timed symbolic automaton : Generated test case	

## Using SPTG

```
PATH_TO_SPTG/bin/sptg.exe
PATH_TO_SPTG/examples/example02_dummy/workflow_4_testcase_generation.sew
```

Excerpt of symbolic execution workflow file

PATH\_TO\_SPTG/examples/example02\_dummy/workflow\_4\_testcase\_generation.sew

```
project 'location of input reference model' [
    source = "."
    model = "example02_dummy.xlia"
] // end project
...
path#guided#testcase#generator testcase_genertor {
    trace 'input test purpose' [
        transition = "tr1"
        transition = "tr2"
    ] // end trace
    vfs 'location and name of generated test case' [
        folder = "output"
        file#tc = "testcase.xlia"
        file#tc#pum1 = "testcase.pum1"
    ] // end vfs
    ...
}
```

This workflow instructs SPTG to generate a **test case** from the **reference system model** (example02\_dummy.xlia) using the **sequence of transitions** (tr1, tr2) that define the *test purpose*.

**Note:**

The input reference model automaton is encoded in the **XLIA language**, the input language of the **Diversity** symbolic execution platform. **SPTG** extends Diversity with dedicated functionality for symbolic path-guided test generation. See [model\\_specification](#) for more details.




SPTG generates the resulting **test case automaton** in the following formats:

- specification language **XLIA** the same language used to express the reference model  
([PATH\\_TO\\_SPTG/examples/example02\\_dummy/output/testcase.xlia](#))
- in graphical format **PlantUML**  
([PATH\\_TO\\_SPTG/examples/example02\\_dummy/output/testcase.puml](#)).
- In addition, SPTG generates the test case automaton in JSON format with guards expressed in SMT-LIB format ([PATH\\_TO\\_SPTG/examples/example02\\_dummy/output/testcase\\_smt.json](#)).

You can visualize [.puml](#) files using [PlantUML](#) or the online tool [PlantText](#).

You can convert a file [.puml](#) to a file [.svg](#) (see the [PlantUML Conversion Guide](#)).

Tutorials are available on:

-  [Model specification for SPTG](#)
-  [Test case generation using SPTG](#)
-  [Test purpose selection \(inherited from the Diversity platform\)](#)

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## Compilation Instructions

To compile SPTG, navigate to the [Release](#) directory of the [org.eclipse.efm.symbex](#) module:

```
cd PATH_TO_SPTG/org.eclipse.efm.symbex/Release/
```

Then build the project:

```
make all -j4
```

During compilation, the process automatically overwrites the existing [sptg.exe](#) in the [bin](#) directory using:

```
cp -f sptg.exe ../../bin/sptg.exe
```

If you wish to preserve the existing executable, rename it before compilation as follows:

```
mv ../../bin/sptg.exe ../../bin/sptg_old.exe
```

# PlantUML: PUML to SVG Conversion Guide

A quick reference for converting `.puml` files to `.svg` images via the command line.

## Prerequisites

- 1. **Java Runtime Environment (JRE):** Required to execute PlantUML.
- 2. **PlantUML JAR File:** The standalone application.

## 1. Download PlantUML

Get the latest stable release of `plantuml.jar` from the official github site:

🔗 <https://github.com/plantuml/plantuml/releases>

## 2. Conversion Command

Navigate to the folder containing both `plantuml.jar` and your `.puml` file.

Use the `-tsvg` flag to generate an SVG image:

Command	Action
<code>java -jar plantuml.jar -tsvg yourfile.puml</code>	Converts the input file ( <code>.puml</code> ) to an SVG output ( <code>.svg</code> ).

## Example

```
# Generates 'MyDiagram.svg'  
java -jar plantuml.jar -tsvg MyDiagram.puml
```