Complementary Solutions to Hermite's Problem

HAPD Algorithm

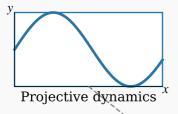
Non-subtractive approach

- Projective space \mathbb{P}^2
- Matrix-based approach
- Standard floor function

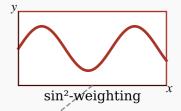
Modified sin² Algorithm

Subtractive approach

- Complex plane analysis
- Transcendental terms
- Phase-preserving floor



 $complementary\ methods$



Common Properties

- Periodic precisely for cubic numbers
 - Handle complex conjugate roots