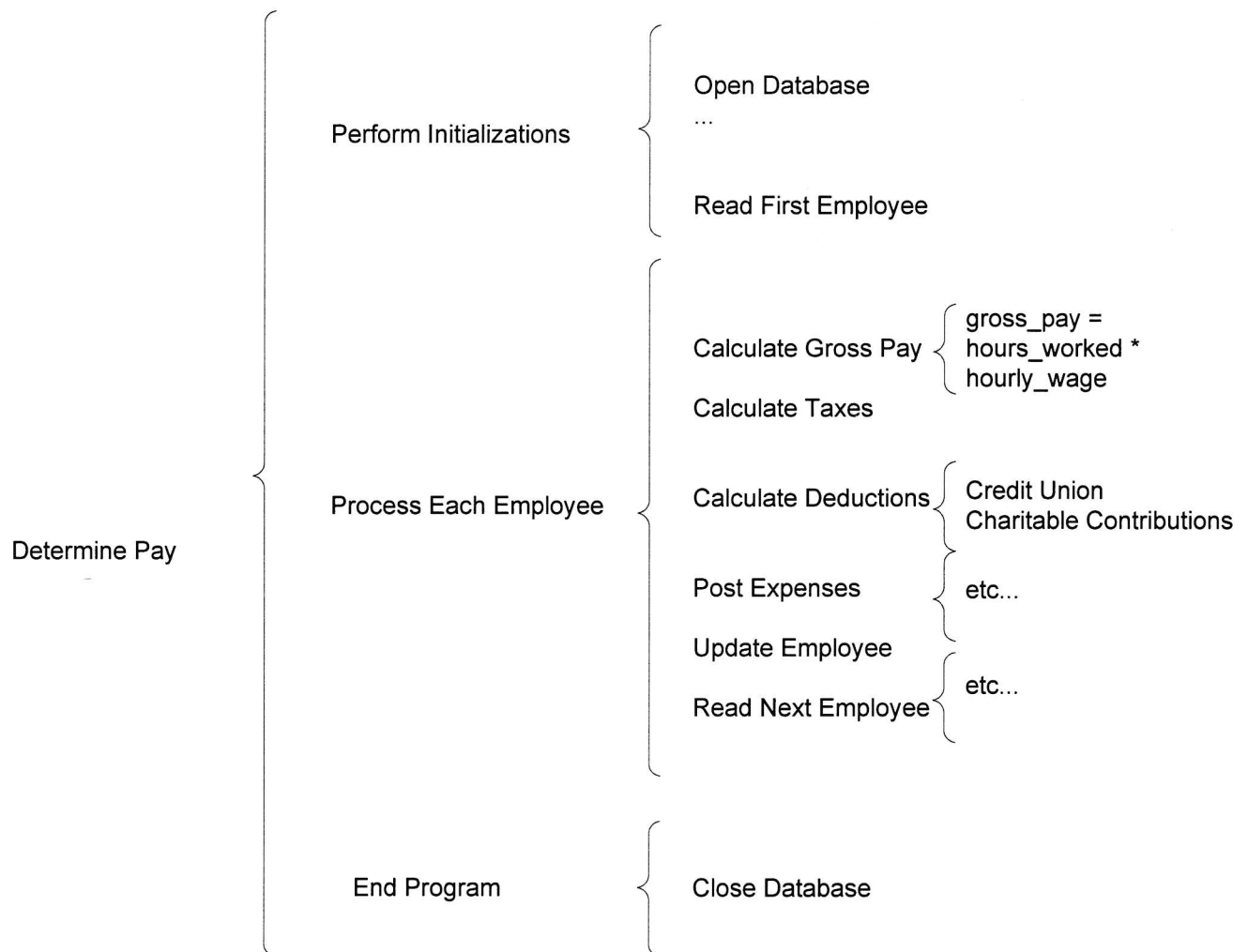2. **Warnier-Orr (Structure Chart)** – A top-down breakdown of a module's functions/steps in the form of a diagram. The diagram is read from left to right. Each bracket breaks the left hand *function* into the steps within the associated bracket.

Example:



3. Pseudo-code – Pseudo-code breaks down functions to the code level but instead of using a 3GL or 4GL, English is used.

Example:

Determine Pay Function
Perform Initialization
    Open Database
    …
    Read first employee
For each employee
    Perform Calculations
    Calculate Gross Pay