# 6

## Fe b 13 To 18

- htt ps: //w eb. arc hiv e.o rg/ web /20 140 521 073 931 /ht

tp:

//b log s.p ub1 ish ers wee kly .co m/b log s/P Wxy z/2 011 /07 /20 /bo oklie srea dab ili tyis-

imp

oss

ibl

e-

to-

mea sur

е

- Flesch-Kincaid Readability Tests: readability for how difficult an English passage
- The highest (easiest) readability score possible is 121.22, but every sentence consists of one one-syllable word. "The cat sat on the mat." scores 116.
- The score does not have a theoretical lower bound; therefore, it is possible to make the score as low as wanted by arbitrarily including words with many syllables.
- The sentence "This sentence, taken as a reading passage unto itself, is being used to prove a point." has a readability of 69.
- The sentence "The Australian platypus is seemingly a hybrid of a mammal and reptilian creature." scores 37.5 as it has 24 syllables and 13 words.
- While Amazon calculates the text of Moby-Dick as 57.9,[8] one long sentence about sharks in chapter 64 has a readability score of -146.77.[9]
- One sentence in Swann's Way, by Marcel Proust, has a score of -515.1.[10]

Polysyllabic words affect this score significantly more than they do the grade-level score.

| Score            | School level<br>(US)  | Notes   |  |  |
|------------------|-----------------------|---|--|--|
| 100.00–<br>90.00 | 5th grade             | Very easy to read. Easily understood by an average 11-year-old student. |  |  |
| 90.0-80.0        | 6th grade             | Easy to read. Conversational English for consumers.                     |  |  |
| 80.0-70.0        | 7th grade             | Fairly easy to read.  |  |  |
| 70.0–60.0        | 8th & 9th grade       | Plain English. Easily understood by 13- to 15-year-old students.        |  |  |
| 60.0–50.0        | 10th to 12th<br>grade | Fairly difficult to read.   |  |  |
| 50.0-30.0        | College               | Difficult to read.  |  |  |
| 30.0-10.0        | College graduate      | Very difficult to read. Best understood by university graduates.        |  |  |
| 10.0-0.0         | Professional          | Extremely difficult to read. Best understood by university graduates.   |  |  |

|   | Fog (years<br>education) | flesch-kinaed<br>US grade level | Flesch-100<br>· 0-30 ~college,<br>90-100~5th | most<br>words<br>per<br>sentence | Hardest to  |           |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| (1925)(fitzgerald)The Great Gatsby:           | 15                       | 12                              | 49   | 2nd most                         | 3rd hardest |           |
| (2000)(gladwell, M) The Tipping Point:        | 13                       | 10                              | 56   | least                            | easiest     | best sell |
| (1851)(melville) Moby-Dick:                   | 13                       | 11                              | 58   | most                             | hardest     |           |
| (1939)(joyce) Finnegans Wake:                 | 12                       | 9                               | 58   | 3rd most                         | 2nd hardest |           |
| (1988)(carver) Where I'm Calling From:        | 8                        | 4                               | 84   | 2nd least                        | 2nd easist  |           |
| (2005)(edwards) The Memory Keeper's Daughter: | 8                        | 6                               | 77   | 3rd least                        | 3rd easiest | 1         |

- a) gatsby=most education, most difficult
- b) calling = least education, least difficult
- c) moby and finnegans most picked up by not finished,
  - -----> cited as difficult to read and and unfinishable
- d) tipping = was highly controversial, full of statistics

Most words per sentence = Moby-dick, Gatsby, Where I'm calling from