

Average Height

2024-12-13

```
library(tidyverse)
```

```
## -- Attaching core tidyverse packages ----- tidyverse 2.0.0 --
## v dplyr      1.1.4      v readr      2.1.5
## v forcats    1.0.0      v stringr   1.5.1
## v ggplot2    3.5.1      v tibble    3.2.1
## v lubridate  1.9.3      v tidyr     1.3.1
## v purrr      1.0.2
```

```
## -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
```

```
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
```

```
## x dplyr::lag()     masks stats::lag()
```

```
## i Use the conflicted package (<http://conflicted.r-lib.org/>) to force all conflicts to become errors
```

```
library(readr)
```

```
library(readxl)
```

```
library(vegan)
```

```
## Loading required package: permute
```

```
## Loading required package: lattice
```

```
## This is vegan 2.6-8
```

```
library(ggordiplots)
```

```
## Loading required package: glue
```

```
library(ggrepel)
```

```
library(cowplot)
```

```
##
```

```
## Attaching package: 'cowplot'
```

```
##
```

```
## The following object is masked from 'package:lubridate':
```

```
##
```

```
##      stamp
```

```
library(lme4)
```

```
## Loading required package: Matrix
```

```
##
```

```
## Attaching package: 'Matrix'
```

```
##
```

```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:tidyr':
```

```
##
```

```
##      expand, pack, unpack
```

```
library(glmmTMB)
```

```
library(sjPlot)
```

```
## Learn more about sjPlot with 'browseVignettes("sjPlot")'.
```

```
##
## Attaching package: 'sjPlot'
##
## The following objects are masked from 'package:cowplot':
##
##   plot_grid, save_plot

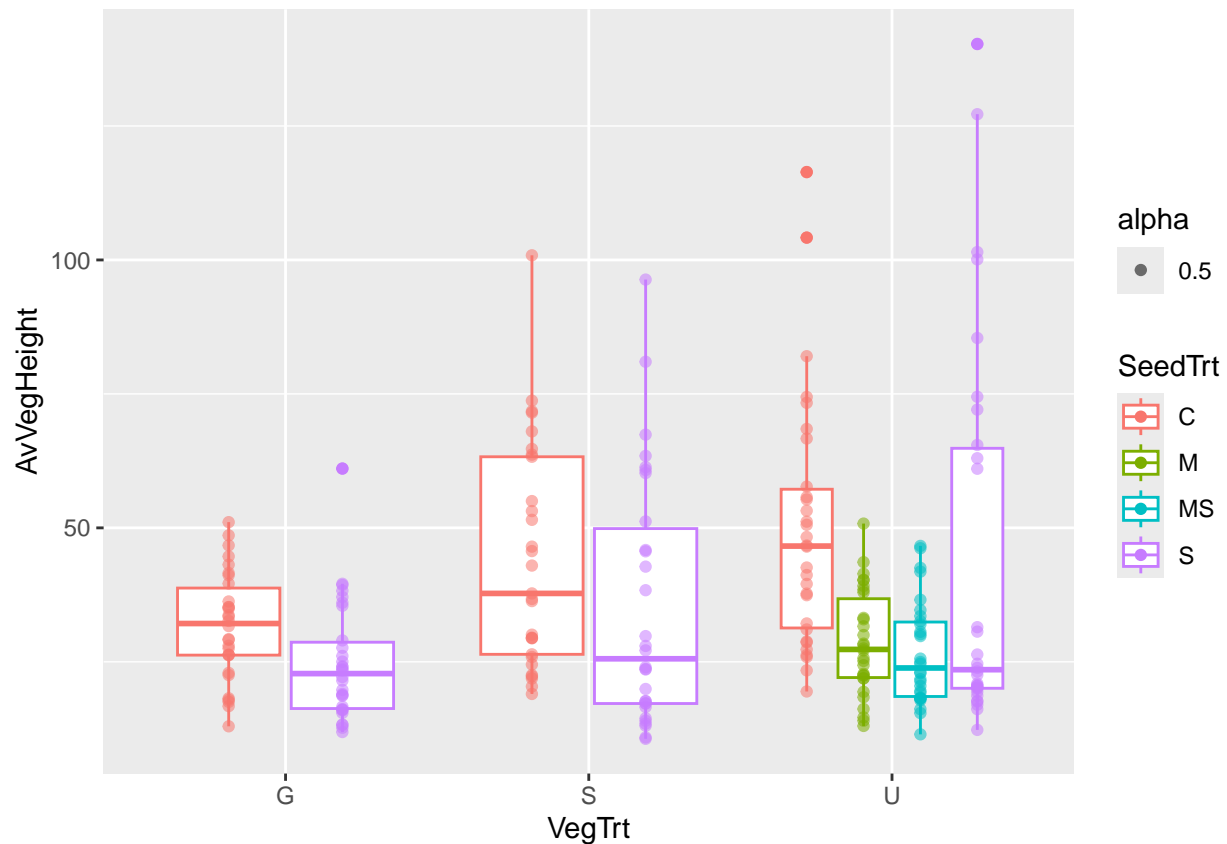
library(broom)

#import
SumMust_Height <- read_excel("Data/SumMust_PlusVegHeight.xlsx")

## New names:
## * ' ' -> '...7'

#setup data types
SumMust_Height$Year.s <- as.factor(SumMust_Height$Year-2021)
SumMust_Height$Mustard.r <- as.integer(round(SumMust_Height$Mustard))
SumMust_Height$VegTrt <- as.factor(SumMust_Height$VegTrt)
SumMust_Height$SeedTrt <- as.factor(SumMust_Height$SeedTrt)
SumMust_Height$AvVegHeight <- as.numeric(SumMust_Height$AvVegHeight)

#plot
ggplot(SumMust_Height, aes(VegTrt, AvVegHeight, color = SeedTrt)) +
  geom_boxplot() +
  geom_point(aes(alpha = 0.5), position = position_dodge(0.75))
```



```

#glmm assuming out of 100 points and random effect for block
m2 <- lmer(AvVegHeight ~ Year.s + VegTrt * SeedTrt + (1|Block),
           #family = binomial,
           data = SumMust_Height)

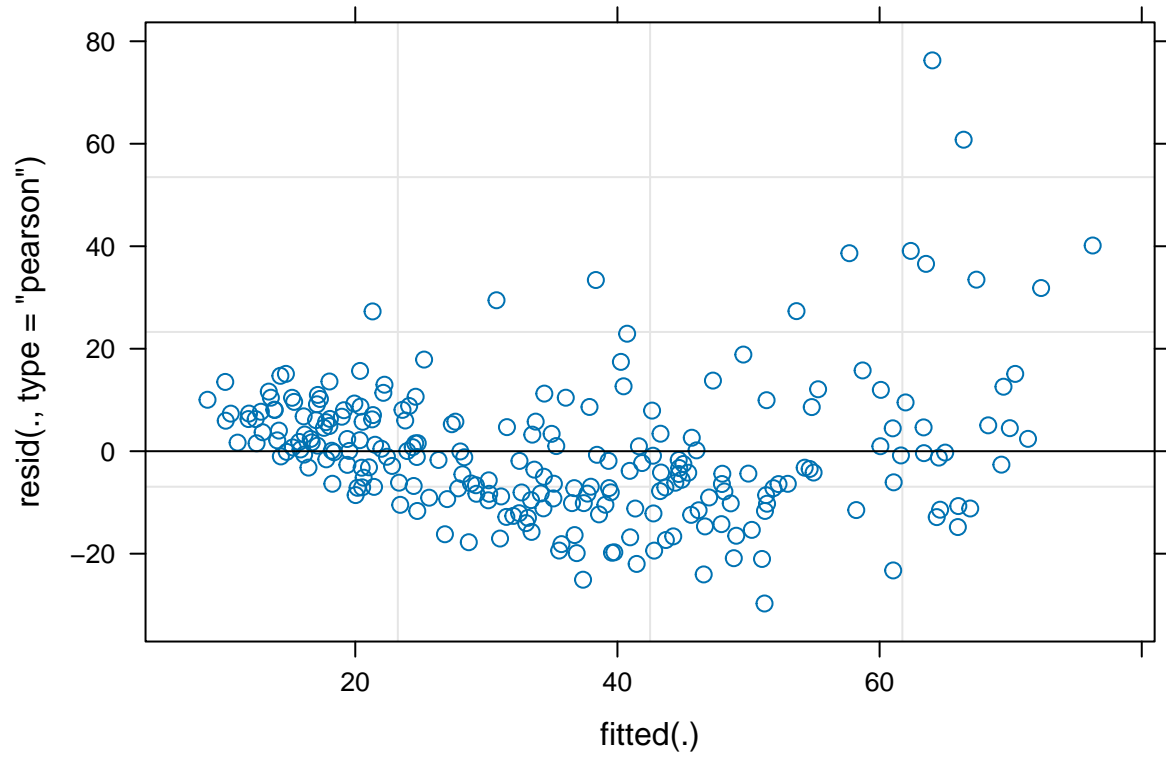
## fixed-effect model matrix is rank deficient so dropping 4 columns / coefficients

summary(m2)

## Linear mixed model fit by REML ['lmerMod']
## Formula: AvVegHeight ~ Year.s + VegTrt * SeedTrt + (1 | Block)
## Data: SumMust_Height
##
## REML criterion at convergence: 1904.3
##
## Scaled residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -2.1201 -0.5931 -0.0771  0.4485  5.4408
##
## Random effects:
## Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
## Block (Intercept) 17.48 4.181
## Residual 196.52 14.019
## Number of obs: 239, groups: Block, 10
##
## Fixed effects:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value
## (Intercept)      24.221      3.153  7.682
## Year.s2          -4.206      2.217 -1.897
## Year.s3          26.649      2.224 11.983
## VegTrtS          13.103      3.652  3.588
## VegTrtU          18.036      3.620  4.983
## SeedTrtM         -21.292      3.620 -5.882
## SeedTrtMS        -23.258      3.620 -6.426
## SeedTrtS          -6.998      3.620 -1.933
## VegTrtS:SeedTrtS  -2.696      5.142 -0.524
## VegTrtU:SeedTrtS   1.088      5.119  0.213
##
## Correlation of Fixed Effects:
##              (Intr) Yer.s2 Yer.s3 VgTrtS VgTrtU SdTrtM SdTrMS SdTrtS VTS:ST
## Year.s2      -0.352
## Year.s3      -0.352  0.498
## VegTrtS      -0.572  0.000  0.011
## VegTrtU      -0.574  0.000  0.000  0.496
## SeedTrtM      0.000  0.000  0.000  0.000 -0.500
## SeedTrtMS     0.000  0.000  0.000  0.000 -0.500  0.500
## SeedTrtS     -0.574  0.000  0.000  0.496  0.500  0.000  0.000
## VgTrtS:SdTS   0.406  0.000 -0.008 -0.710 -0.352  0.000  0.000 -0.704
## VgTrtU:SdTS   0.406  0.000  0.000 -0.350 -0.707  0.354  0.354 -0.707  0.498
## fit warnings:
## fixed-effect model matrix is rank deficient so dropping 4 columns / coefficients

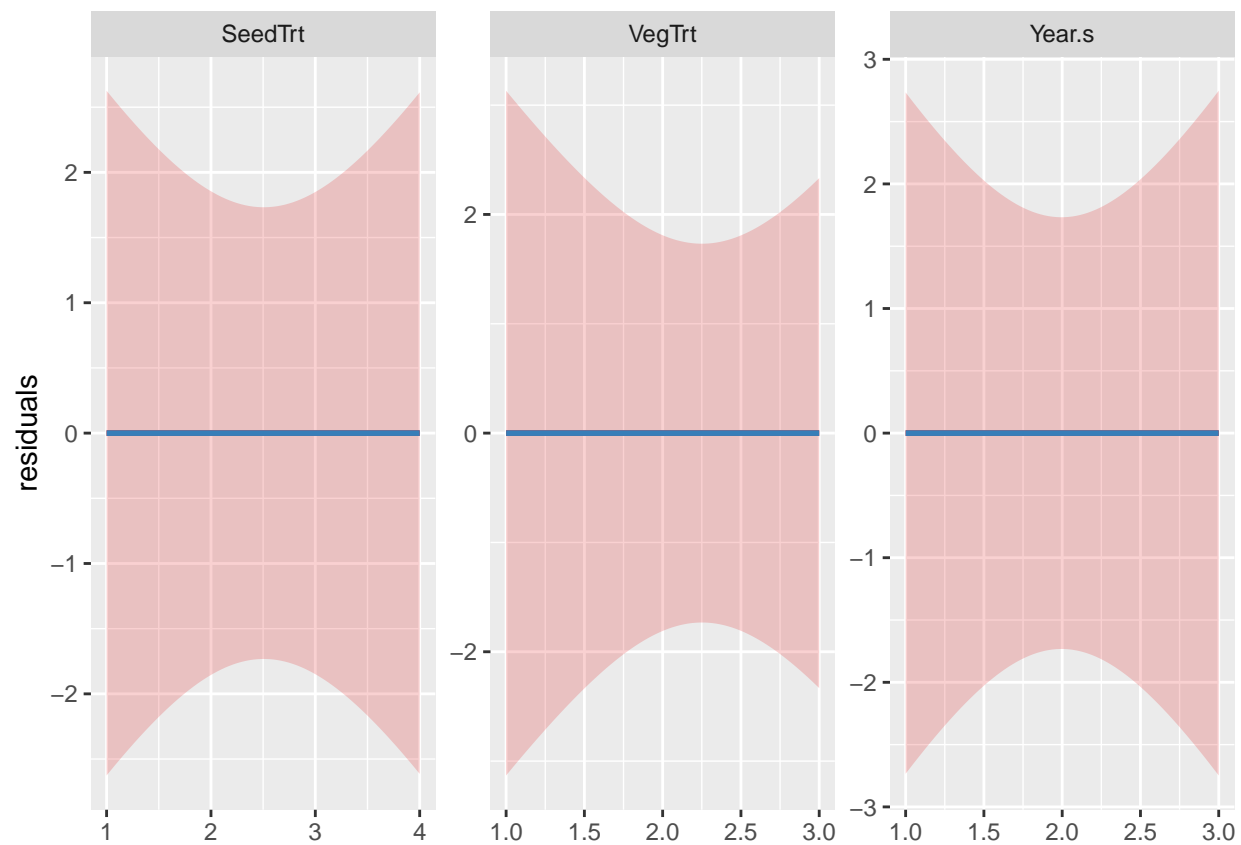
# residual plot
plot(m2)

```



```
plot_model(m2, type = "resid")
```

```
## 'geom_smooth()' using formula = 'y ~ x'  
## 'geom_smooth()' using formula = 'y ~ x'
```



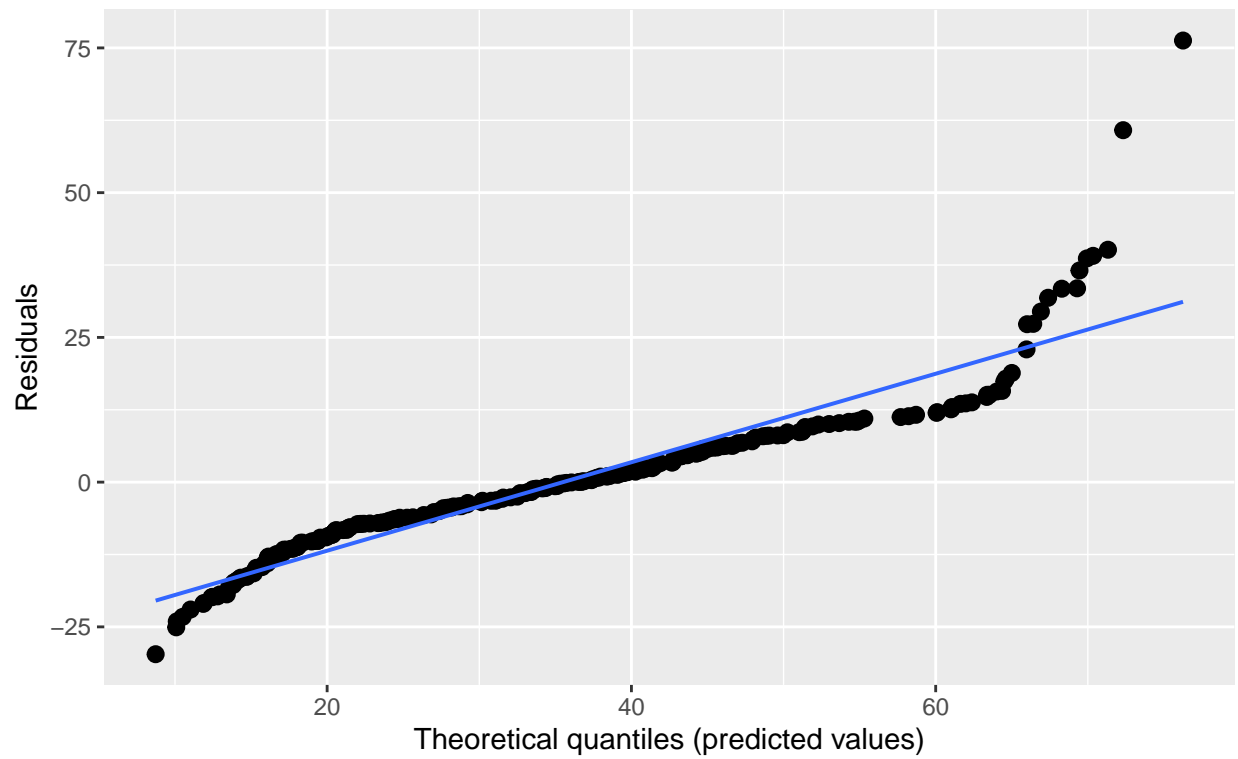
```
plot_model(m2, type = "diag")
```

```
## [[1]]
```

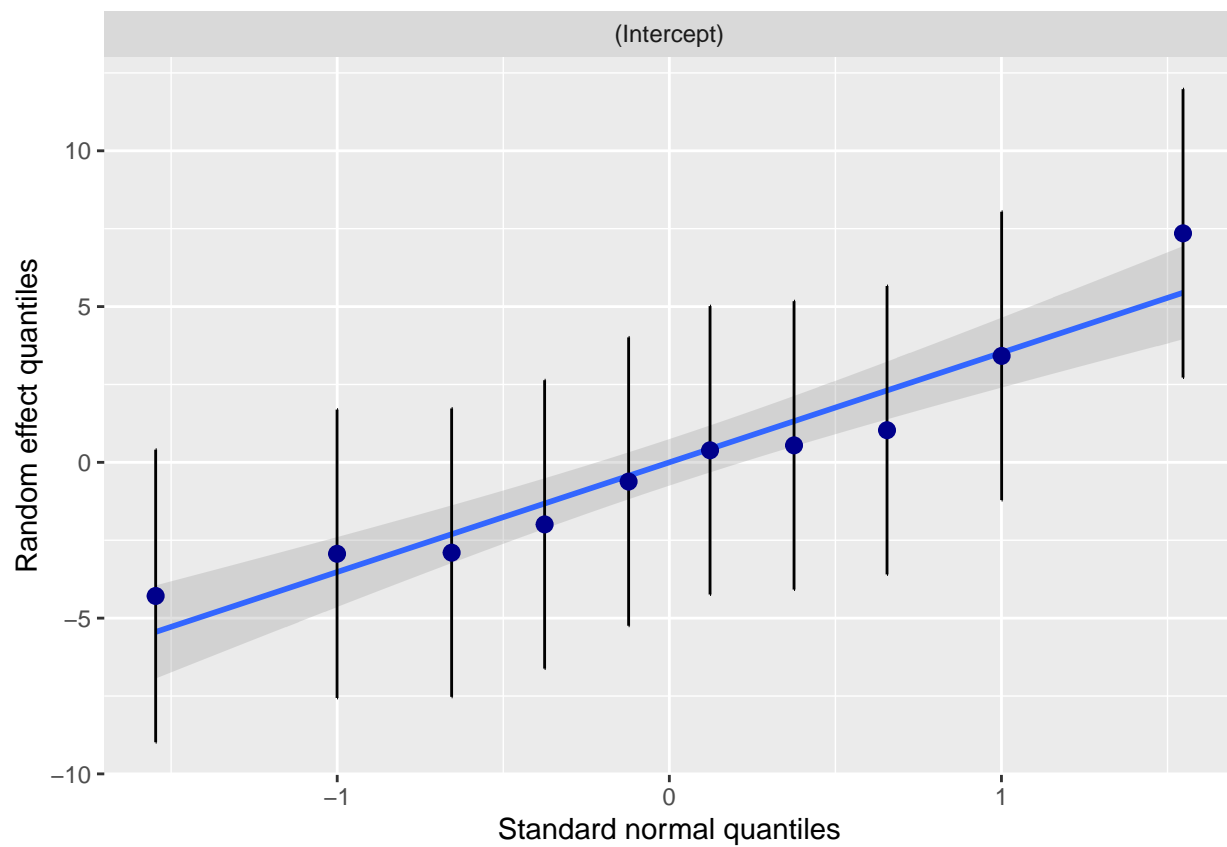
```
## 'geom_smooth()' using formula = 'y ~ x'
```

Non-normality of residuals and outliers

Dots should be plotted along the line



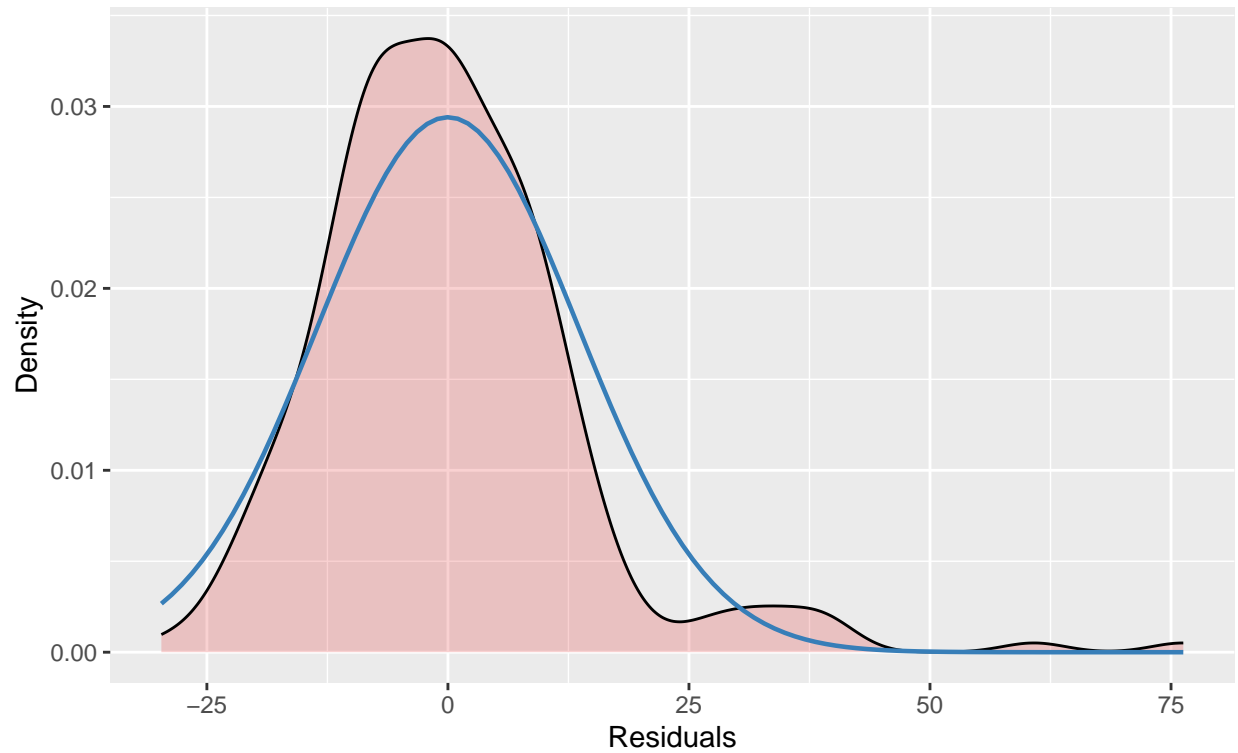
```
##  
## [[2]]  
## [[2]]$Block  
## 'geom_smooth()' using formula = 'y ~ x'
```



```
##  
##  
## [[3]]
```

Non-normality of residuals

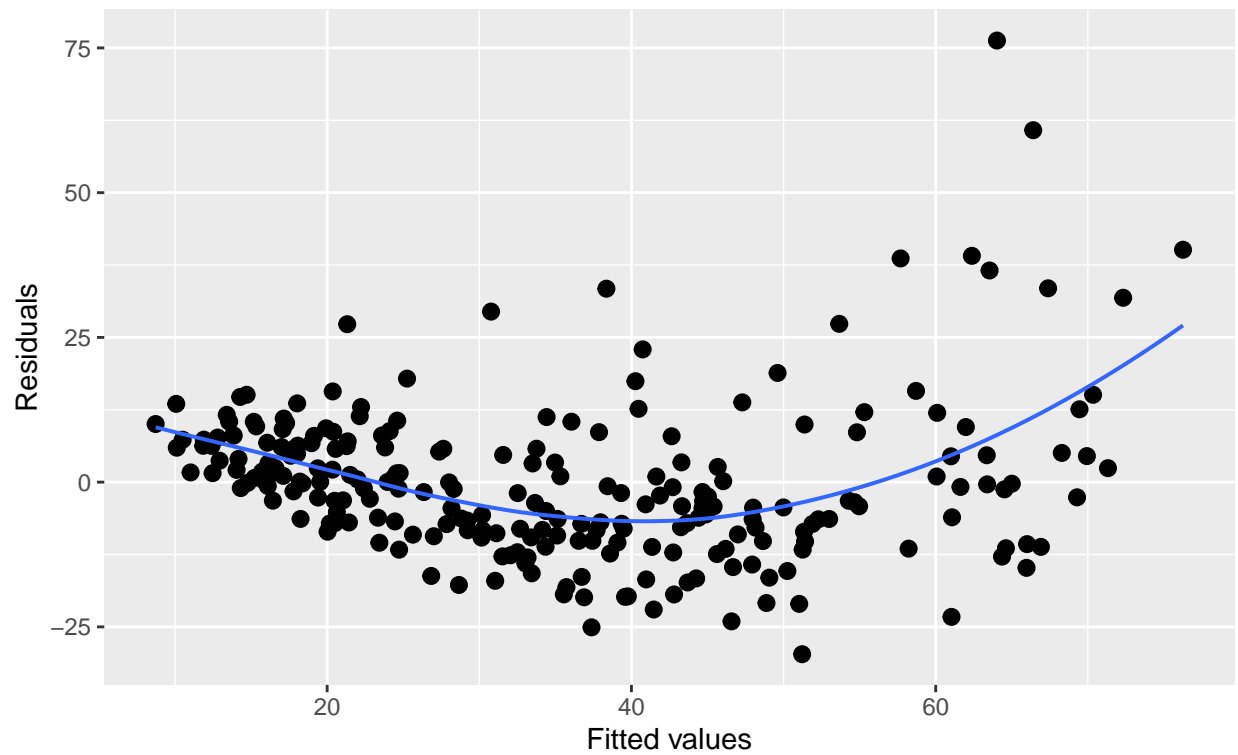
Distribution should look like normal curve



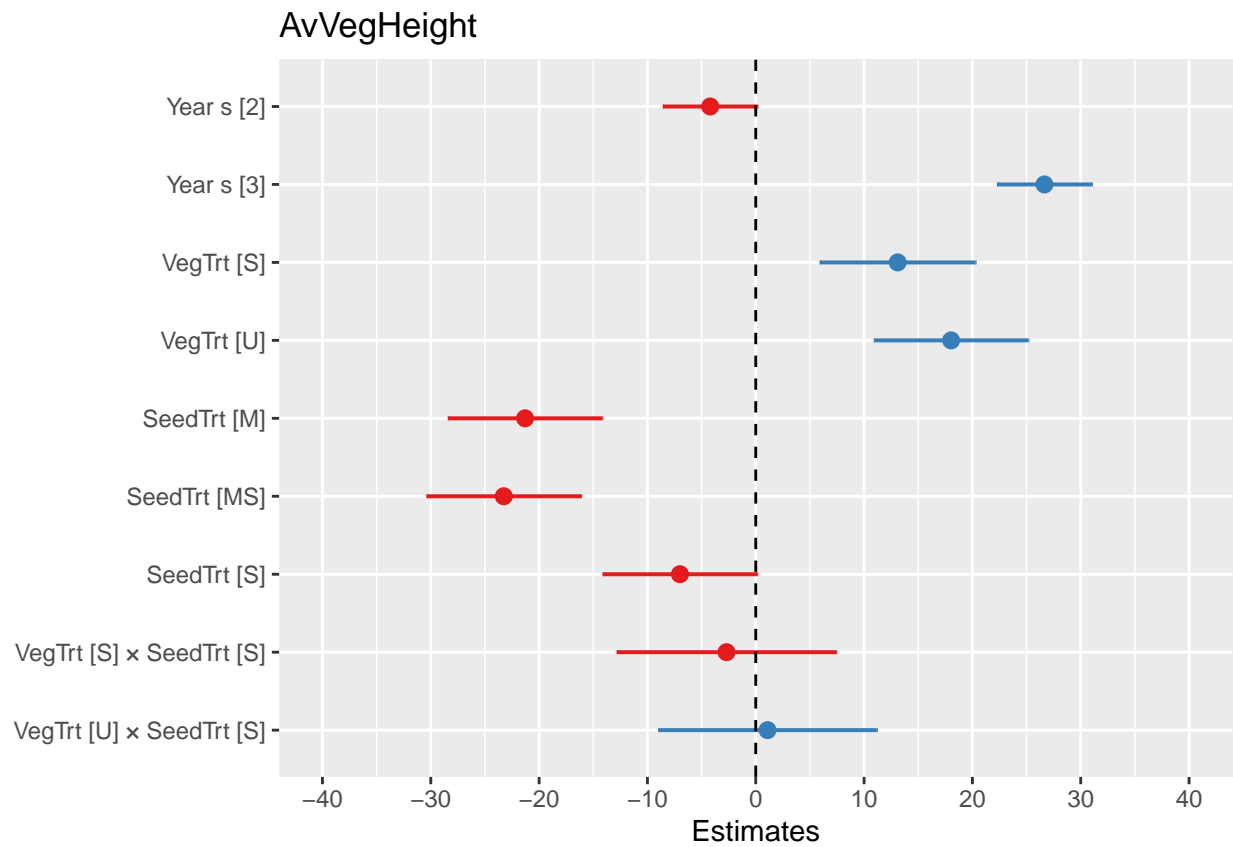
```
##  
## [[4]]  
## 'geom_smooth()' using formula = 'y ~ x'
```


Homoscedasticity (constant variance of residuals)

Amount and distance of points scattered above/below line is equal or randomly spread



```
#forest plot  
plot_model(m2) +  
  geom_hline(yintercept = 0, linetype = 2)
```



```
#interaction plot
plot_model(m2, type = "pred", terms = c("Year.s", "VegTrt", "SeedTrt"))
```

