Fig. 1. Global map (A) Α of cumulative human impact across 20 ocean ecosystem types. (Insets) Highly impacted regions in the Eastern Caribbean (B), the North Sea (C), and the Japanese waters (D) and one of the least impacted regions, in northern Australia and Very Low Impact (<1.4) Medium Impact (4.95–8.47) High Impact (12–15.52) Low Impact (1.4–4.95) Medium High Impact (8.47–12) Very High Impact (>15.52) В

the Torres Strait (E).

