



OuiCroissant Penetration Test Executive Debrief

Finals-XX



Finals-XX

Captain

Manager

Member

Sr. Web Pentester

Member

Jr. Web Pentester

Memeber

Technical Lead

Member

Sr. Win Pentester

Member

Jr. Win Pentester



Assessment Objective

Provide Complete Analysis

- Test fully
- Network visibility
- Current, up-to-date testing

Maintain Perspective

- Slice of the security pie
- Limit assumptions
- Maintain objectivity



Executive Summary

Overall Security Posture

Critical

Vulnerabilities discovered

34



Executive Summary

Remediated Vulnerabilities

33%

Active Directory Domain

Compromised



Business Impact

- Reputational Damage
- Legal Complications
- Business Disruption
- Confidential Information Exposure

Risk Assessment Methodology



- Severity – CVSSv3 (0.00-10.00)
- Risk – NIST SP-800-30 Risk Matrix
 - Likelihood + Impact

△ LOW △

△△ MEDIUM △△

△△△ HIGH △△△

△△△△ CRITICAL △△△△

Risk Assessment Methodology



OVERALL SCORE		SEVERITY LEVEL			
		LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	CRITICAL
RISK LEVEL	LOW	△	△	△△	△△
	MEDIUM	△	△△	△△△	△△△
	HIGH	△△	△△△	△△△	△△△△
	CRITICAL	△△△	△△△	△△△△	△△△△



Scope

Testing with Intent of Availability & Functionality



Production Subnet
(10.0.1.0/24)



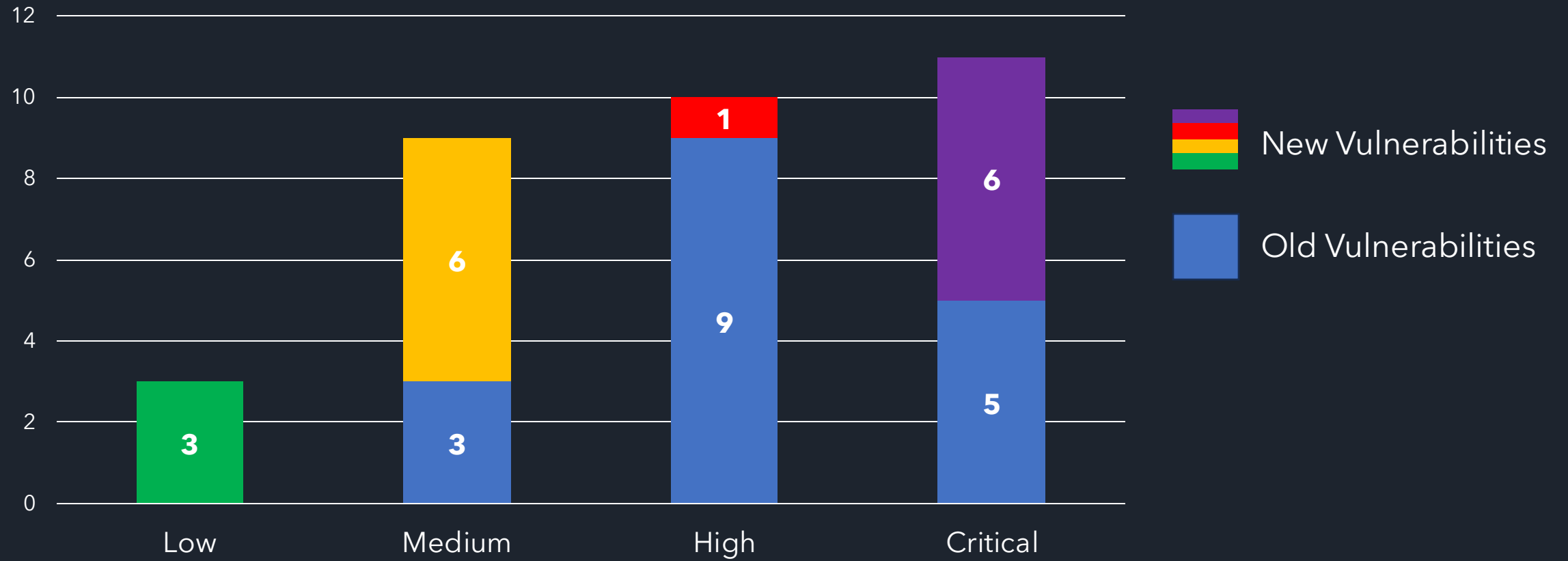
yyy.chat Web Application
(10.0.1.5)



Development Subnet
(10.0.2.0/24)



Vulnerabilities Found





High Points

Reassessment Improvements

- Improved Database Security
- Enhanced Endpoint Security
- Enforced Principle of Least Privilege

Security Strength Areas

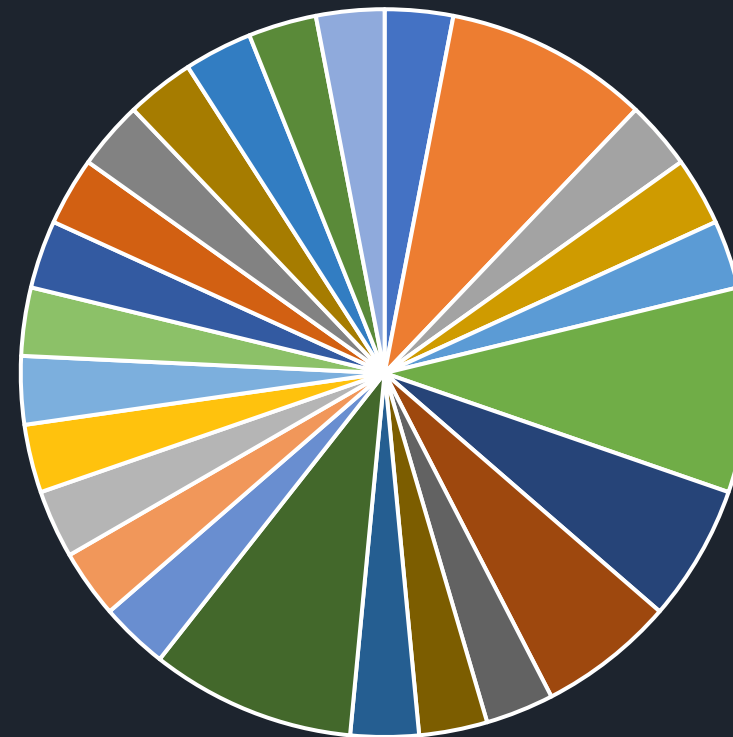
- Automated PII Tooling
- AI Resiliency & Safety

Areas of Improvement

- Improper Isolation or Compartmentalization
- Improper Access Control
- Exposure of Sensitive Information to an Unauthorized Actor



CWE Occurences



- CWE-262
- CWE-653
- CWE-523
- CWE-294
- CWE-79
- CWE-284
- CWE-287
- CWE-521
- CWE-266
- CWE-798
- CWE-640
- CWE-200
- CWE-73

Remediation Recommendation



Authentication and Authorization

- Enforce Centralized Authentication via SAML/SSO
- Validation of authorization based off the principle of least privilege



Credential Security

- Centralized Identity and Credential Management through password managers
- Re-enforce industry standard 2FA/MFA



AI Resiliency and Safety

- Develop continuous AI resiliency and compliance processes
- Research latest models and RAG implementations



Key Takeaways

- Proactive Secure Software Development Lifecycle
- Follow industry standard (NIST, DISA, Mozilla) security practices for configuration and implementation
- Employee security awareness and preparedness

The background is a pixelated graphic. It features a central, bright yellow and orange shape that resembles a stylized sun or a flame. This central shape is surrounded by a dark blue border. The entire image has a low-resolution, pixelated aesthetic.

Questions?

"Semper admove ante"