## Homework 1 Report

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### Compilation:

Execute "make" will compile the codes that generate the database as well as that solves a given puzzle.

### **Project Layout:**

| Hw1*5x5 | bin/                                  | Where binaries are located        |
|---------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|         | db/                                   | Where precomputed db is located   |
|         | testcase/                             | Where testcases are located       |
|         | log/                                  | Whter logs are located            |
|         | Makefile                              |                                   |
|         | new_db.cpp                            | Pattern Database Generator        |
|         | run.cpp                               | Problem Solver                    |
| 4x4     | bin/                                  | Where binaries are located        |
|         | db/                                   | Where precomputed db is located   |
|         | testcase/test.                        | in Where testcases are located    |
|         | log/                                  | Where logs are located            |
|         | Makefile                              |                                   |
|         | new_db_sub.cpp 2by2 pattern generator |                                   |
|         | run_sub.cpp                           | problem solver using 2by2 pattern |
|         | new_db.cpp                            | 4by4 pattern db generator         |
|         | run.cpp                               | problem solver using 4by4 pattern |

### **Execution Notice:**

The precomputed database will be cleared whenever the generator is run Make clean will also clear the database

Testcase is loaded from the firstline in testcase/test.in

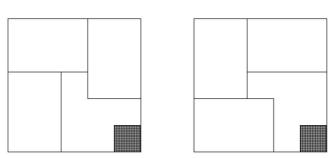
### Implementation Detail:

A. Precomputing the Database Patterns

A\* with Manhattan distance as heuristic is used as the way to generate the precomputed database.

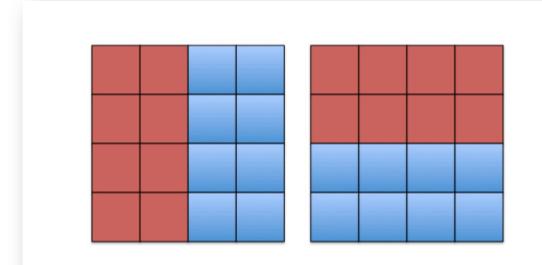
1.5x5

This implementation basically follows "Disjoint pattern database heuristics " ( Korf 2002 ) , with the patterns flipped horizontally and vertically according to the normal definition of the problem.



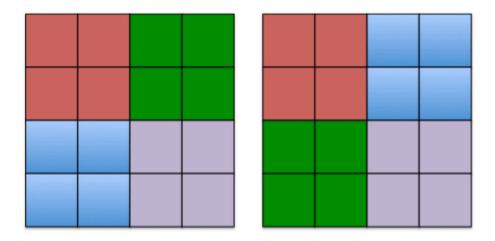
#### 2. 4x4 using 2x4 patterns

In Korf 2002. , disjoint patterns of size 8 and 7 are used, but for the simplicity of implementation, disjoing patterns of size 8 and 8 are used.



#### 3. 4x4 using 2x2 patterns

The use of  $2x^2$  patterns further reduce the number of patterns needed to be generated.



#### B. Problem Solving:

Perform Iterative Deepening A\* using the larger of the sum of two sets of precomputed pattern as heuristic.

# **Experiment:**

BFS has been tried to generate precomputed database, however, the runtime of the BFS is intolerable. A single run of BFS also fails to generate all additive patterns.

This report lacks the comparison of performance between different methods since the time is not enough.