

## Assignment 2

**Problem 1.** The pdf of a discrete random variable  $X$  is given by,

$$p_k = p(1-p)^{k-1}, \quad k = 1, 2, \dots$$

Choose  $p$  as the inverse of the last two digit of your entry (roll) no. Plot the pdf and cdf using bar graph for  $k = 1, 2, \dots, 30$ . Also find  $P(X \leq 101)$  using the same  $p$ .

**Problem 2.** The pdf of t-distribution is given by:

$$p(t) = \frac{\Gamma(\frac{\nu+1}{2})}{\sqrt{\nu\pi} \Gamma(\frac{\nu}{2})} \left(1 + \frac{t^2}{\nu}\right)^{-\frac{\nu+1}{2}}, \quad t \in \mathbb{R}$$

where  $\nu \in \mathbb{N}$  is the number of degrees of freedom. Show using plot that the graph of pdf with more degrees of freedom are more like a pdf of  $N(0, 1)$  distribution. Hint: Plot the pdf of t-distribution using 5 different  $\nu$  values with the pdf of  $N(0, 1)$ .

**Problem 3.** Plot the joint cdf of a bivariate normal distribution.

**Problem 4.** Evaluate the following integral:

$$\int_{x=0}^{x=1} \int_{y=0}^{y=1-x} \int_{z=0}^{z=1-x-y} (5x - 3y) \, dz \, dy \, dx.$$

**Problem 5.** Determine a 95 percent and a 90 percent confidence interval for the average resting pulse of the members of a health club if a random selection of 15 members of the club yielded the data

54, 63, 58, 72, 49, 92, 70, 73, 69, 104, 48, 66, 80, 64, 77.

### Instructions

- All questions are meant to solve solely in R.
- Submit exactly one ‘.r’ file associated with each question (five in total).
- Use appropriate comments to describe the steps in the code. (Do not use more than 5 lines of comments for each question.)
- Each question contains 4 points.
- Those who are uploading from Mac, make sure there are no other hidden files.
- Do not discuss the solution with your friends; it increases the percentage of similarity. If found similar, both the copy will be entitled with zero points. Attaching a sample similarity report for your reference.