

21天搞定800+核心词 Unit20

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infinite ['ɪnfɪnət] 频次2

- ① adj. 无限的
e.g. an infinite universe
无垠的宇宙
- ② adj. 极多的
e.g. an infinite variety of landscapes...
变化万千的风景.....

finite ['faɪnɪt]
adj. 有限的
e.g. The world's resources are finite.
世界的资源是有限的。



dramatic [drə'mætɪk] 频次1

- ① adj. 激动人心的 频次1
e.g. a dramatic victory
激动人心的胜利
- ② adj. (事情、变化等) 巨大的, 令人吃惊的
e.g. a dramatic increase/fall/change/improvement
暴涨, 暴跌, 巨变, 巨大的改进



dramatically [drə'mætɪkli] 频次2

adv. 显著地
e.g. Accounting and banking have changed dramatically
in the light of recent developments in computers.
由于当今电子计算机的飞速发展, 会计和银行业
发生了急剧的变化。

hasten ['heɪsn] 频次1



vt. 促进, 加速

e.g. She hastened home after hearing the news.
听到这个消息后, 她匆匆忙忙地回家。

e.g. Mother read the children a bedtime story to
hasten them to the land of Nod.
妈妈给孩子们念催眠故事, 使他们快快进入睡乡。

dip [dɪp] 频次1



① vt. 浸 (入) 频次1

e.g. Dip your hand in to see how hot the water is.
把手伸进去看看水有多热。

② vi. 下降

e.g. Sales for this quarter have dipped from 38.7 million to 33 million.
本季度销售额从3870万下降到3300万。

regulate ['regjuleɪt] 频次1



vt. (用规则条例) 约束, 控制

e.g. The activities of credit companies are regulated by law.
信贷公司的业务受法律的制约。

regulation [ˌregjuˈleɪʃn] 频次6



n. 规章制度

regulatory ['regjələtəri] 频次2

adj. (对工商业) 具有监管权的

e.g. regulatory bodies/authorities/agencies
监管部门 / 机构



hence [hens] 频次1

adv. 因此，由此

e.g. We suspect they are trying to hide something,
hence the need for an independent inquiry.
我们怀疑他们在企图隐瞒什么事，
因此有必要进行独立调查。



lay off 频次1

(通常指因工作岗位不足而) 辞退，解雇，使下岗

e.g. They did not sell a single car for a month and had to lay off workers.
一个月来一辆汽车都卖不出去，他们只好裁员。
= lay-off 频次2



polished ['pɒlɪʃt] 频次1

adj. 完美无缺的，炉火纯青的

e.g. It was simply a very polished performance.
这简直就是一场完美的演出。



abuse [ə'bjʊ:s , ə'bjʊ:z] 频次1

n. 滥用，妄用

e.g. What she did was an abuse of her position as manager.
她的所作所为是滥用经理职权。

e.g. abuses of power
权力滥用



mess [mes] 频次1

vt. 使不整洁

e.g. Careful — you're messing my hair.

小心——你弄乱我的头发了。

mess up (sth.)

把.....弄乱/弄糟

e.g. If you cancel now you'll mess up all my arrangements.

如果你现在取消，就会破坏我所有的安排。



evaporate [ɪ'væpəreɪt] 频次1

vi. 蒸发，逐渐消失

e.g. Heat until all the water has evaporated.

加热直至水全部蒸发。

e.g. My anger evaporated and I wanted to cry.

我的怒气渐渐消失，想大哭一场。



overthink [ˌəʊvə'θɪŋk] 频次1

vt. 过度思考，过分考虑

e.g. He doesn't make snap decisions, but he doesn't overthink either.

他不会作突然的决定，但也不会作过分的考虑。

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recognition [ˌrekəg'niʃn] 频次4

n. 认知，认出

e.g. There is a general recognition of the urgent need for reform.

人们普遍认识到迫切需要改革。

同义替换 ≈ awareness [ə'veəənəs] n. 知道，认识



foster ['fɒstə(r)] 频次4

vt. 促进，助长

e.g. The club's aim is to foster better relations within the community.

俱乐部的宗旨是促进团体内部的关系。

同义替换 ≈ encourage [ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ] v. 支持，鼓励

promote [prə'məʊt] v. 促进，推动



prioritize/prioritise [praɪ'ɒrətaɪz] 频次4

① vt. 优先处理 频次3

e.g. The organization was formed to prioritize the needs of older people.

这个机构是为优先满足老年人的需要而成立的。

同义替换: handle ... first

② vt. 按照重要性排列 频次1

e.g. You should make a list of all the jobs you have to do and prioritize them.

你应该把所有必须做的事都列出来，并按轻重缓急排个顺序。

priority [praɪ'ɒrəti]

n. 优先事项 频次6

e.g. Education is a top priority.

教育是当务之急。



conservative [kən'sɜ:vətɪv] 频次3

adj. 保守的，守旧的

e.g. the conservative views of his parents

他父母的保守观念



suppress [sə'pres] 频次3

vt. 抑制

e.g. She was unable to suppress her anger.

她按捺不住怒火。

e.g. to suppress a smile

忍住没笑



wrongdoing ['rɒŋduːɪŋ] 频次3

n. 坏事，不道德的行为

e.g. Any sort of wrongdoing had to be rooted out.

必须杜绝任何不道德的事发生。

同义替换 ≈ transgression [træns'greʃən] n. 过犯，犯罪



far from 频次3



根本不，远远不

e.g. Research on the matter is far from conclusive.

对这一问题的研究还远远没有定论。

arrangement [ə'reɪndʒmənt] 频次3



n. 安排

e.g. I'll make arrangements for you to be met at the airport.

我会安排人到机场接你。

arrange [ə'reɪndʒ]

vt. 安排

e.g. The party was arranged quickly.

聚会很快就安排好了。

endeavor/ endeavour [ɪn'devə] 频次2



① vi. 努力，尽力 频次1

e.g. I will endeavour to do my best for my country.

我将竭尽全力报效祖国。

② n. 努力，尽力 频次1

e.g. The manager is expected to use his or her best endeavours to promote the artist's career.

经纪人应以最大的努力来推动其演艺人的事业发展。

同意替换 ≈ strive [straɪv] v. 努力，奋斗

solely ['səʊlɪ] 频次2



adv. 仅

e.g. Selection is based solely on merit.

选拔唯贤。

同义替换 ≈ only ['əʊnli] adv. 只，只有

disclose [dɪs'kləʊz] 频次1



vt. 揭露, 透露

e.g. The spokesman refused to disclose details of the takeover to the press.
发言人拒绝向新闻界透露公司收购的详细情况。

同义替换 ≈ reveal [rɪ'veɪl] v. 揭示, 显示

swap [swɒp] 频次1



vt. 交换, 用.....替换

e.g. Can we swap places? I can't see the screen.
咱俩交换一下座位好不好? 我看不见银幕。

e.g. I'm going to swap you over. Mike will go first and Jon will go second.
我打算把你俩掉换一下。迈克先去, 乔恩后去。

同义替换 ≈ switch [swɪtʃ] v. (使) 改变, 转变

hesitate ['hezɪteɪt]



vi. 犹豫

e.g. She hesitated before replying.
她犹豫了一下才回答。

e.g. I didn't hesitate for a moment about taking the job.
我毫不犹豫地接受了那份工作。

hesitation [ˌhezɪ'teɪʃn]

n. 犹豫

cumbersome ['kʌmbəsəm] 频次1



adj. 缓慢复杂的
(slow and complicated)

e.g. cumbersome legal procedures
繁琐的法律程序



burdensome ['bɜːdnəmə] 频次1

adj. 负担沉重的

e.g. The load was too burdensome.

工作量过于繁重。



mobility [məʊ'bɪləti] 频次1

n. (住处、社会阶层、职业方面的) 流动能力

e.g. social/geographical/career mobility

社会地位 / 区域 / 职业流动性



flaw [flɔː] 频次1

n. 错误, 缺陷

e.g. The argument is full of fundamental flaws.

这段论述充满根本性的错误。

同义替换 ≈ fault [fɔːlt] n. 过错



fend off 频次1

抵御, 挡住

e.g. He raised his hand to fend off the blow.

他抬起手来抵挡那一拳。



coincidence [kəʊ'ɪnsɪdəns] 频次1

n. (令人吃惊的) 巧合

e.g. What a coincidence! I wasn't expecting to see you here.

真巧! 我没料到会在这里见到你。

e.g. It's not a coincidence that none of the directors are women.

(= It did not happen by chance.)

没有一位董事是女性, 这并非偶然。



deceptive [dɪ'septɪv] 频次1

adj. 欺骗性的, 误导的

e.g. a deceptive advertisement

虚假广告

e.g. Appearances can often be deceptive.

(= Things are not always what they seem to be.)

外表常常靠不住。

同义替换 ≈ misleading [ˌmɪs'liːdɪŋ] adj. 误导的

self-deceptive [self dɪ'septɪv]

adj. 自我欺骗的 频次1



revival [rɪ'vaɪvəl] 频次2

n. 复兴

e.g. the revival of trade

贸易振兴

rival [ˈraɪvəl] 频次1

n. 竞争对手



intensify [ɪn'tensɪfaɪ] 频次1

vt. 加强

e.g. Violence intensified during the night.

在夜间暴力活动加剧了。

同义替换 ≈ heighten [ˈhaɪtn] 频次1

v. (使) 加强, 提高



vice versa [ˌvaɪs 'vɜːsə] 频次1

adv. 反过来也一样，反之亦然

e.g. Teachers qualified to teach in England are not accepted in Scotland and vice versa.

在英格兰有教书资格的老师在苏格兰得不到认可，反之亦然。



vain [veɪn] 频次1

adj. 徒劳的

e.g. She closed her eyes tightly in a vain attempt to hold back the tears.
她紧闭双眼，却无法忍住眼泪。

in vain 枉费心机 频次1

e.g. All our efforts were in vain.
我们的所有努力都付诸东流了。



superior [suːˈpiəriə(r)] 频次1

adj. 更好的

e.g. superior intelligence
更强的智力

superiority [suːˈpiəriˈɒrəti] 频次2

n. 优势

e.g. the superiority of this operating system
这种操作系统的优越性



surpass [səˈpɑːs] 频次1

vt. 超过，胜过

e.g. He hopes one day to surpass the world record.
他希望有一天能刷新世界纪录。

e.g. Its success has surpassed all expectations.
它所取得的成功远远超出了预期。



puzzle ['pʌzl] 频次1

vt. 使困惑

e.g. What puzzles me is why he left the country without telling anyone.
令我不解的是，他为什么悄悄地离开了这个国家。



persistence [pə'sistəns] 频次1

n. 坚持

e.g. His persistence was finally rewarded when the insurance company agreed to pay for the damage.
保险公司同意赔偿损失，他的坚持不懈终于得到了回报。



persistent [pə'sistent]

adj. 执着的，坚持不懈的

e.g. How do you deal with persistent salesmen who won't take no for an answer?
你怎么对付那些不轻言放弃、一直纠缠下去的推销员？

persist [pə'sist]

vi. 执着地做

e.g. Why do you persist in blaming yourself for what happened?
你何必为已发生的事没完没了地自责？



deem [di:m]

vt. 认为，视为

e.g. The evening was deemed a great success.
大家认为这次晚会非常成功。



confirm [kən'fɜ:m] 频次1

vt. 证实, 证明

e.g. It has been confirmed that the meeting will take place next week.
已经确定会议将于下个星期召开。



keen [ki:n] 频次1

adj. 渴望, 热情, 热衷于
~ (to do sth)

e.g. John was very keen to help.
约翰很热心, 愿意帮忙。

同义替换≈ eager ['i:gə(r)] adj. 热切的

keenly ['kinli]
adv. 热切地, 强烈地 频次1



comprehension [ˌkɒmpri'henʃn] 频次1

n. 理解力

e.g. His behaviour was completely beyond comprehension
(= impossible to understand).
他的举止完全令人费解。

Thanks !