

## 英语逆袭班 英语 100 句讲义

本周主要学习内容:

第 51-75 句

### 第三周 51-55 句

51. People become quite illogical when they try to decide what can be eaten and what cannot be eaten.

在决定什么能吃而什么不能吃的时候，人们往往变得十分不合情理。

quite [kwaɪt] adv. 颇；相当

illogical [ɪ'lɒdʒɪkl] adj. 不合逻辑的

decide [dɪ'saɪd] v. 决定；选定

try to 尝试……

52. In many countries, rises of housing have been rapid enough to attract the attention of politicians and central bankers.

众多国家的房价攀升快到足以引起政界人士和央行官员的关注。

rise [raɪz] n. 增加；提高

housing ['haʊzɪŋ] n. 住房；住宅

rapid ['ræpɪd] adj. 迅速的；快速的

attract [ə'trækt] v. 吸引；招引

attention [ə'tenʃn] n. 注意力；兴趣；关注

politician [ˌpɒlə'tɪʃn] n. 从政者；政客

central ['sentrəl] adj. 在中心的；中央的

banker ['bæŋkə(r)] n. 银行家

central banker 央行官员

be...enough to 太……以至于足以

53. These friendly dogs, which were first brought from Asia, were used as watch-dogs even in Roman times.

那些最先从亚洲引进的狗，待人友好，早在罗马时代就给人当看门狗了。

*Practice makes perfect.*

friendly ['frendli] adj. 友好的; 善意的

bring [brɪŋ] v. 带来

Asia ['eɪʒə] n. 亚洲

Roman ['rəʊmən] adj. 罗马的

be used as 被当作……

Roman times 罗马时代

 Notes:

54. There are countless people who, ever since their early years, have learned to associate snails with food.

有不计其数的人们从小就知道把蜗牛与食物联系起来。

countless ['kaʊntləs] adj. 无数的; 数不胜数的

learn [lɜ:n] v. 学会; 得知

associate [ə'səʊsiət] v. 联系

snail [sneɪl] n. 蜗牛

ever since 自从

associate...with... 把……与……联系起来

55. An American team explored a temple which stands in an ancient city on the corner of Ayia Irini.

一支美国探险队考察了阿伊亚伊里尼海角古城中的一座寺庙。

American [ə'merɪkən] adj. 美国的

explore [ɪk'splɔ:(r)] v. 探索; 考察

temple ['templ] n. 庙宇; 寺院

stand [stænd] v. 位于 (某处)

ancient ['eɪnʃənt] adj. 古老的; 很老的

corner ['kɔ:nə(r)] n. 角落

on the corner of 在……的角落

### 第三周 56-60 句

56. Future historians will be in a unique position when they come to record the history of our own times.

未来的历史学家在写我们这一段历史的时候会别具一格。

*Practice makes perfect.*

future ['fju:tʃə(r)] adj. 将来的; 未来的  
historian [hɪ'stɔ:riən] n. 历史学家  
unique [ju'ni:k] adj. 独一无二的; 独特的  
position [pə'zɪʃn] n. 态度; 立场  
record ['rekɔ:d] v. 记录; 记载  
times [taɪmz] n. 历史时期; 时代

in a unique position 别具一格

 Notes:

57. Ships may be delayed by storms; air flights may be cancelled because of bad weather; but trains must be on time.

轮船船期可能因风暴而推延, 飞机航班可能因恶劣天气而取消, 唯有火车必然是准点的。

delay [dɪ'leɪ] v. 延迟; 推迟  
storm [stɔ:m] n. 暴风雨  
flight [flaɪt] n. 航班  
cancel ['kænsəl] v. 取消; 撤销  
weather ['weðə(r)] n. 天气

because of 因为  
on time 准时

58. Radio and television have made it possible for advertisers to capture the attention of millions of people in this way.

电台、电视使做广告的人可以用这种手段吸引成百万人的注意力。

possible ['pɒsəbl] adj. 可能的; 能做到的  
advertiser ['ædvətaɪzə(r)] n. 广告人员  
capture ['kæptʃə(r)] v. 引起(注意、想象、兴趣)  
million ['mɪljən] num. 一百万; 大量

capture the attention of 吸引……的注意力  
millions of 数以百万的

59. I had no intention of buying one, but I could not conceal the fact that I was impressed by the size of the diamonds.

我根本不想买, 但我不能掩饰这样一个事实: 其钻石之大给我留下了深刻的印象。

*Practice makes perfect.*

intention [ɪn'tenʃn] n. 打算; 意图  
conceal [kən'si:l] v. 隐瞒; 掩盖  
fact [fækt] n. 事实; 真相  
impress [ɪm'pres] v. 给……留下深刻的好印象  
size [saɪz] n. 尺寸; 大小  
diamond ['daɪəmənd] n. 钻石

have no intention of doing sth. 没有做……的打算  
be impressed by 对……印象深刻

 Notes:

60. Even people who take no interest in art cannot have failed to notice examples of modern sculpture on display in public places.

即使是对艺术不感兴趣的人也会注意到在公共场所展示的现代艺术品。

even [i:vən] adv. 即使  
interest [ɪntrəst] n. 兴趣  
fail [feɪl] v. 未能(做到)  
notice ['nəʊtɪs] v. 注意  
example [ɪg'zɑ:mpəl] n. 样品  
sculpture ['skʌlptʃə(r)] n. 雕塑品; 雕刻品  
display [dɪ'spleɪ] n. 陈列; 展示

take no interest in 对……没有兴趣  
fail to 未能……  
on display 展出

### 第三周 61-65 句

61. At that time, however, she was not only the largest ship that had ever been built, but was regarded as unsinkable.

然而, 在当时, 这艘船不仅是有史以来建造的最大的船, 而且被认为是不会沉没的。

large [lɑ:dʒ] adj. 大的; 大规模的  
build [bɪld] v. 建造  
regard [rɪ'gɑ:d] v. 将……认为  
unsinkable [ʌn'sɪŋkəb(ə)l] adj. 不会下沉的

*Practice makes perfect.*

at that time 在那时；当时  
not only...but also... 不仅……而且……  
be regarded as 被认为……

 Notes:

62. The tragic sinking of this great liner will always be remembered, for she went down on her first voyage with heavy loss of life.

这艘巨轮首航就下沉，造成大批人员死亡。人们将永远记着这艘巨轮的沉没惨剧。

tragic ['trædʒɪk] adj. 悲剧的；悲惨的  
sinking ['sɪŋkɪŋ] n. 沉没  
liner ['laɪnə(r)] n. 邮轮；客轮  
remember [rɪ'membə(r)] v. 记住；把……牢记在心  
voyage ['vɔɪdʒ] n. 航行  
heavy ['hevi] adj. 超出一般的；比一般严重的  
loss [lɒs] n. 丧失

go down 下沉  
first voyage 首次航行

63. A truly dedicated searcher for art treasures must have patience, and above all, the ability to recognize the worth of something when he sees it.

一个专一的寻宝人必须具有耐心，而且最重要的是看到珍品时要有鉴别珍品的能力。

truly ['tru:li] adv. 真正；确实  
dedicated ['dedɪkeɪtɪd] adj. 专心致志的；一心一意的  
searcher ['sɜ:tʃə(r)] n. 搜索者  
treasure ['treʒə(r)] n. 珍宝；宝物  
patience ['peɪəns] n. 耐心  
recognize ['rekəɡnaɪz] v. 认出；辨别出  
worth [wɜ:θ] n. 价值

art treasure 艺术珍品  
above all 首先；尤其是  
the ability to do 做……的能力

*Practice makes perfect.*

 Notes:

64. We often read in novels how a seemingly respectable person or family has some terrible secret which has been concealed from strangers for years.

在小说中，我们经常读到一个表面上受人尊重的人物或家庭，却隐藏着某种多年不为人所知的骇人听闻的秘密。

novel ['nɒvl] n. 小说

seemingly ['si:mɪŋli] adv. 貌似；表面上

respectable [rɪ'spektəbl] adj. 值得尊敬的

terrible ['terəbl] adj. 可怕的

secret ['si:krət] n. 秘密；机密

stranger ['streɪndʒə(r)] n. 陌生人

conceal sth. from sb. 对某人隐瞒某事

65. People who work in offices are frequently referred to as 'white collar workers' for the simple reason that they usually wear a collar and tie to go to work.

坐办公室的之所以常常被称作“白领工人”，就是因为他们通常是穿着硬领白衬衫，系着领带去上班。

office ['ɒfɪs] n. 办公室

frequently ['fri:kwəntli] adv. 频繁地；经常

refer [rɪ'fɜ:(r)] v. 称……（为）

collar ['kɒlə(r)] n. 衣领；领子

simple ['sɪmpl] adj. 易于理解的；简单的

tie [taɪ] n. 领带

be referred to as 被称为；被认为

white collar 白领

go to work 去上班

### 第三周 66-70 句

66. Editors of newspapers and magazines often go to extremes to provide their readers with unimportant facts and statistics.

报刊杂志的编辑常常为了向读者提供一些无关紧要的事实和统计数字而走向极端。

*Practice makes perfect.*

 Notes:

editor ['editə(r)] n. (报刊、杂志的) 主编; 编辑

extreme [ɪk'stri:m] n. 极端; 极度

provide [prə'vaɪd] v. 提供; 供应

statistics [stə'tɪstɪks] n. 统计数字; 统计资料

go to extremes 走向极端

provide sb. with sth. 为某人提供某物

67. The city was even equipped with a drainage system, for a great many clay pipes were found beneath the narrow streets.

城里甚至还铺设了排水系统, 因为在狭窄的街道下面发现了许多陶土制作的排水管道。

equip [ɪ'kwɪp] v. 配备; 装备

drainage ['dreɪnɪdʒ] n. 排水系统

system ['sɪstəm] n. 体系

clay [kleɪ] n. 陶土

pipe [paɪp] n. 管子; 管道

beneath [bi'ni:θ] prep. 在(或往)……下面

narrow ['nærəʊ] adj. 狭窄的; 窄小的

be equipped with 配备

drainage system 排水系统

a great many...许多……

68. Our vicar is always raising money for one cause or another, but he has never managed to get enough money to have the church clock repaired.

我们教区的牧师总是为各种各样的事筹集资金。但始终未能筹到足够的钱把教堂的钟修好。

vicar ['vɪkə(r)] n. 教区牧师

raise [reɪz] v. 筹集(资金)

church [tʃɜ:tʃ] n. 教堂

repair [rɪ'peə(r)] v. 修理; 修缮

raise money 筹集资金

manage to do 设法做成……

have sth. done 使……被……

*Practice makes perfect.*

 Notes:

69. The search proved difficult, for the puma was often observed at one place in the morning and at another place twenty miles away in the evening.

事实上搜寻工作很困难，因为常常是早晨在一个地方发现那只美洲狮，晚上却在 20 英里外的另一个地方发现它的踪迹。

search [sɜ:tʃ] n. 搜索；搜寻  
 prove [pru:v] v. 证明；最终显现为  
 difficult ['dɪfɪkəlt] adj. 困难的；费力的  
 puma ['pju:mə] n. 美洲狮  
 observe [əb'zɜ:v] v. 看到；观察到  
 mile [maɪl] n. 英里  
 away [ə'weɪ] adv. （时间或空间上）离开

70. Orders for its exports rose by an incredible 49% in the first two months of 2021 compared with a year earlier, according to data released on March 22nd.

据 3 月 22 日发布的数据，2021 年前两个月，出口订单同比增长了 49%，令人难以置信。

order ['ɔ:də(r)] n. 订单  
 export [ɪk'spɔ:t] n. 出口  
 rise [raɪz] v. 上升；攀升  
 incredible [ɪn'kredəbl] adj. 难以置信的  
 compare [kəm'peə(r)] v. 比较；对比  
 data ['deɪtə] n. 数据；资料  
 release [rɪ'li:s] v. 发行；发布

compare...with... 拿……与……作比较

### 第三周 71-75 句

71. In their efforts to persuade us to buy this or that product, advertisers have made a close study of human nature and have classified all our little weaknesses.

做广告的人在力图劝说我们买下这种产品或那种产品之前，已经仔细地研究了人的本性，并把人的弱点进行了分类。

effort ['efət] n. 努力；艰难的尝试  
 persuade [pə'sweɪd] v. 劝说；说服  
 close [kləʊz] adj. 细致的；严密的



*Practice makes perfect.*

study ['stʌdi] n. 研究  
 nature ['neɪtʃə(r)] n. 天性; 本性  
 classify ['klæsɪfaɪ] v. 将……分类  
 little ['lɪtl] adj. 比较小的  
 weakness ['wi:knəs] n. 弱点; 缺点

persuade sb. to do sth. 劝说某人做某事  
 human nature 人的本性

 Notes:

72. Though it may be possible to measure the value of material goods in terms of money, it is extremely difficult to estimate the true value of the services which people perform for us.

虽然物质产品的价值可以用金钱来衡量, 但要估算别人为我们所提供的服务的价值却是极其困难的。

though [ðəʊ] conj. 虽然; 尽管  
 measure ['meʒə(r)] v. 测量; 度量  
 value ['vælju:] n. 价值  
 material [mə'tɪəriəl] adj. 物质的  
 goods [gʊdz] n. 商品; 产品  
 estimate ['estɪmeɪt] v. 估价; 估算  
 service ['sɜ:vɪs] n. 服务  
 perform [pə'fɔ:m] v. 做; 执行

material goods 物质产品  
 in terms of 根据; 按照

73. Up to now, historians have assumed that calendars came into being with the advent of agriculture, for then man was faced with a real need to understand something about the seasons.

历史学家迄今认为日历是随着农业的问世而出现的, 因为当时人们面临着了解四季的实际需要。

assume [ə'sju:m] v. 假设; 认为  
 calendar ['kælɪndə(r)] n. 日历  
 advent ['ædvent] n. 出现; 到来  
 agriculture ['ægrɪkʌltʃə(r)] n. 农业  
 face [feɪs] v. 面对; 面向

*Practice makes perfect.*

real ['ri:əl] adj. 实际存在的；真实的  
need [ni:d] n. 需要；要求  
understand [ˌʌndə'stænd] v. 理解；了解  
season ['si:zn] n. 季；季节

up to now 到现在为止  
come into being 出现；开始存在  
be faced with 面对……

 Notes:

74. However, as the evidence began to accumulate, experts from the Zoo felt obliged to investigate, for the descriptions given by people who claimed to have seen the puma were extraordinarily similar.

可是，随着证据越来越多，动物园的专家们感到有必要进行一番调查，因为凡是声称见到过美洲狮的人们所描述的情况竟是出奇地相似。

however [haʊ'evə(r)] adv. 然而，可是  
evidence ['evidəns] n. 证明；证据  
accumulate [ə'kju:mjəleɪt] v. 积累；积聚  
expert ['ekspɜ:t] n. 专家；行家  
oblige [ə'blaɪdʒ] v. （以法律、义务等）强迫；迫使  
investigation [ɪn'vestrɪ'geɪʃn] n. 调查  
description [dɪ'skripʃn] n. 描述；说明  
claim [kleɪm] v. 宣称；声称  
extraordinarily [ɪk'strɔ:dnrɪli] adv. 意想不到地；令人惊奇地  
similar ['sɪmələ(r)] adj. 相仿的；类似的

begin to do 开始做……  
feel obliged to do 感到有必要做……  
claim to do 声称做……

75. However, he had at last been allowed to send a fax in which he informed the editor that he had been arrested while counting the 1,084 steps leading to the fifteen-foot wall which surrounded the president's palace.

不过，他终于获准发出了一份传真。在传真中他告诉编辑说，就在他数通向15英尺高的总统宫殿围墙的1084级台阶时，被逮捕了。

allow [ə'laʊ] v. 允许  
fax [fæks] n. 传真

*Practice makes perfect.*

inform [ɪnˈfɔ:m] v. 通知; 通告

arrest [əˈrest] v. 逮捕; 拘留

count [kaʊnt] v. 数数; 计算

step [step] n. 台阶; 梯级

lead [li:d] v. 通向; 通往

surround [səˈraʊnd] v. 围绕; 环绕

president [ˈprezɪdənt] n. 总统; 国家主席

palace [ˈpæləs] n. 王宫; 宫殿

at last 终于; 最后

allow sb. to do sth. 允许某人做某事

lead to 通向; 通往

 Notes: