

## MBA 大师跟学团第 11 周英语练习

本周主要学习内容:

考研英语 简单句基本结构 谓语-时态、谓语-语态、谓语-情态

### 简单句——句子结构练习

一、请写出下列简单句的句子结构（主谓/主谓宾/主谓双宾/主谓宾宾补/主系表）。

例: She can't come. 主谓

1. I met John.
2. He is busy.
3. I have a dream.
4. This is a game.
5. He promised me.
6. They enjoy the play.
7. The princess slept.
8. The meeting begins.
9. Nothing is impossible.
10. The naughty boy ran away.
11. Russia is the largest country.
12. The weather was hot and humid.
13. She showed me her paintings.
14. He thinks the job easy.
15. I made you some fresh tea.
16. They appointed him manager.
17. He asked me to come back.
18. She gave me her telephone number.
19. She keeps her desk clean and tidy.
20. Lily's parents bought her a birthday present.

二、请判断下列句中的划线动词是实义动词还是系动词。

1. He looks very tired.
2. Hey! Look at his new car.
3. He appeared suddenly.

*Practice makes perfect.*

 Notes:

4. He appears unhappy.
5. He kept all the money in the bank.
6. Please keep quiet.
7. Tomatoes grow best in direct sunlight.
8. It's too late. It's growing dark.
9. She turned the wheel to the left.
10. In spring, the trees turn green and the flowers come out.

## 简单句的成分——谓语练习

一、请找出下列句子的谓语部分，并在下面画横线“\_\_\_\_\_”。

1. I swim.
2. I am a teacher.
3. I like English.
4. A bird flies in the sky.
5. The kid kissed her mom.
6. You look beautiful.
7. She turned off the lights.
8. The boy can play the drums.
9. We are playing football.
10. A new shopping mall is built.

三、【直击真题】请用横线“\_\_\_\_\_”画出下列句子的谓语部分。

1. Smaller species survived.
2. This man quickly nodded in agreement.
3. Foreign bureaus are cut off.
4. The housing sector must shoulder the blame.
5. Sustainability-oriented values must be expressed through everyday action and choice.

## 熟词生义练习（二）

1. She exhibited great courage in the face of danger.  
词性：\_\_\_\_\_ 释义：\_\_\_\_\_ A.表现、显出 B.展览、展出
2. The photographers had already shot a dozen rolls of film.  
词性：\_\_\_\_\_ 释义：\_\_\_\_\_ A.胶卷 B.拍摄（电影）

*Practice makes perfect.*

 Notes:

3. Most of the scenes were filmed in the studio.  
词性: \_\_\_\_\_ 释义: \_\_\_\_\_ A.电影 B.拍摄 (电影)
4. The subject is foreign to all of us.  
词性: \_\_\_\_\_ 释义: \_\_\_\_\_ A.外国的 B.不熟悉的
5. The little boy froze in fear.  
词性: \_\_\_\_\_ 释义: \_\_\_\_\_ A.惊呆、吓呆 B.结冰、使冻结
6. He has strong grounds for more money.  
词性: \_\_\_\_\_ 释义: \_\_\_\_\_ A.地面 B.理由、依据
7. The duo(搭档) were a real hit in last year's show.  
词性: \_\_\_\_\_ 释义: \_\_\_\_\_ A.击中、打击 B.红极一时的人或事
8. Banks add all the interest and other charges together.  
词性: \_\_\_\_\_ 释义: \_\_\_\_\_ A.利息 B.兴趣
9. Last week the price of goods jumped.  
词性: \_\_\_\_\_ 释义: \_\_\_\_\_ A.跳 B.大幅度上涨
10. How do you kill time?  
词性: \_\_\_\_\_ 释义: \_\_\_\_\_ A.杀死、弄死 B.消磨或打发 (时间)
11. He is the last man I want to see.  
词性: \_\_\_\_\_ 释义: \_\_\_\_\_ A.最不可能的 B.最后的
12. We lead the way in space technology.  
词性: \_\_\_\_\_ 释义: \_\_\_\_\_ A.引路、通向 B.处于首位
13. The police have launched an investigation into the incident.  
词性: \_\_\_\_\_ 释义: \_\_\_\_\_ A.开展、发起 B.发射
14. Television is an effective means of communication.  
词性: \_\_\_\_\_ 释义: \_\_\_\_\_ A.意思 B.方式、手段
15. It's hard to measure his ability when we haven't seen his work.  
词性: \_\_\_\_\_ 释义: \_\_\_\_\_ A.估量、判定 B.措施、方法
16. Scientists may be able to monitor the behavior of sharks to predict bad weather.  
词性: \_\_\_\_\_ 释义: \_\_\_\_\_ A.班长 B.监控
17. They are planning to mark their anniversary with a big party.  
词性: \_\_\_\_\_ 释义: \_\_\_\_\_ A.标记 B.庆祝、纪念
18. I noted that her hands were dirty.  
词性: \_\_\_\_\_ 释义: \_\_\_\_\_ A.注意到 B.笔记
19. The machine operated quickly.  
词性: \_\_\_\_\_ 释义: \_\_\_\_\_ A.运转 B.做手术
20. I placed the chick in the nest, and it quickly calmed down.  
词性: \_\_\_\_\_ 释义: \_\_\_\_\_ A.地方 B.放置