

英语逆袭班 英语 100 句讲义

本周主要学习内容:

第 76-100 句

第四周 76-80 句

76. The Chinese firm's market value reflects the remarkable rise in its share price.

这家中国公司的市场价值反映在其股价的惊人崛起上。

firm [fɜ:m] n. 公司

market ['mɑ:kɪt] n. 市场

reflect [rɪ'flekt] v. 反映; 显示

remarkable [rɪ'mɑ:kəbl] adj. 显著的; 引人注目的

share [ʃeə(r)] n. 股份

price [praɪs] n. 价格

market value 市场价值

share price 股价

77. The risk of severe climate change is rising, posing physical threats to many firms.

发生严重气候变化的风险正在上升, 这对许多公司构成了实质性的威胁。

risk [rɪsk] n. 危险; 风险

severe [sɪ'veɪə(r)] adj. 十分严重的; 严厉的

climate ['klaɪmət] n. 气候

change [tʃeɪndʒ] n. 改变; 变化

pose [pəʊz] v. 造成 (威胁、问题等)

physical ['fɪzɪkl] adj. 现实的; 实质的

threat [θret] n. 威胁

pose threats to 对……造成威胁

the risk of... ……的风险

climate change 气候变化

78. For half a century, the essence of progress in the computer industry has been to do more with less.

半个世纪以来, 计算机产业发展的本质就是花钱更少, 成事更多。

Practice makes perfect.

century ['sentʃəri] n. 百年; 世纪
essence ['esns] n. 本质; 实质
progress ['prəʊgres] n. 进步; 进展
industry ['ɪndəstri] n. 行业

computer industry 计算机产业
do more with less 花更少的钱, 成就更多的事

 Notes:

79. The recession threatened to remove the advertising and readers that had not already fled to the internet.

经济衰退威胁着那些还没有逃到互联网上的广告和读者。

recession [rɪ'seʃn] n. 经济衰退
threaten ['θretn] v. 威胁; 对……构成威胁
remove [rɪ'mu:v] v. 移开; 拿开
flee [fli:] v. 迅速离开

flee to 逃到……

80. On a list of cutting-edge materials for high-tech applications, you might not expect to see wood near the top.

在一个应用于高科技的尖端材料目录上, 看到木材会名列前茅, 你可能不会想到。

list [lɪst] n. 目录; 清单
cutting-edge [ˌkʌtɪŋ 'edʒ] adj. 先进的; 前沿的
high-tech [ˌhaɪ 'tek] adj. 高科技的
application [ˌæplɪ 'keɪʃn] n. 应用
expect [ɪk'spekt] v. 预期; 期待
wood [wʊd] n. 木头; 木材
top [tɒp] n. 顶部; 最高的级别

expect to do 期待做……

第四周 81-85 句

81. This is a project which gathers huge amounts of data about the lives of people all around the planet.

这是个浩大的工程, 用来收集海量的居住在这个星球各个角落里的人的数据。

project ['prɒdʒekt] n. 项目; 工程

Practice makes perfect.

gather ['gæðə(r)] v. 搜集; 收集
huge [hju:dʒ] adj. 极多的; 巨大的
amount [ə'maʊnt] n. 数量; 数额
planet ['plænit] n. 星球; 地球

(huge, great, good) amounts of... 大量的……
all around the planet 在星球的各个角落

 Notes:

82. A design studio has used 3D printing technology to create an innovation dress customized to a woman's body.

一间设计室已经可以用 3D 打印技术“制作”为女人量身定制创新型裙子。

design [di'zain] n. 设计
studio ['stju:diəʊ] n. 制作室; 工作室
print [print] v. 打印
technology [tek'nɒlədʒi] n. 技术; 科技
create [kri'eɪt] v. 创造; 创作
innovation [ˌɪnə'veɪʃn] n. 创新
customize ['kʌstəmaɪz] v. 订制; 订做 (以满足顾主的需要)

design studio 设计室
3D printing technology 3D 打印技术
be customized to 为……量身定制

83. An Amazon facial recognition tool has wrongly identified 28 members of the US Congress as police suspects.

一亚马逊的脸部识别工具错误地将 28 名美议员识别成了警方嫌疑犯。

facial ['feɪʃl] adj. 面部的
recognition [ˌrekəg'nɪʃn] n. 认识; 识别
tool [tu:l] n. 工具
wrongly ['rɒŋli] adv. 错误地
identify [aɪ'dentɪfaɪ] v. 确认; 认出
member ['membə(r)] n. 成员; 分子
congress ['kɒŋɡres] n. (美国及其他一些国家的) 国会
police [pə'li:s] n. 警察部门; 警方
suspect [sə'spekt] n. 嫌疑犯; 嫌疑分子

facial recognition tool 面部识别工具
the US Congress 美国国会

Practice makes perfect.

 Notes:

84. Growing up in a city, a vast global survey has found, has a lifelong negative impact on a person's ability to navigate.

一项大规模的全球调查发现,在城市中长大会对一个人的寻路能力产生终身的负面影响。

grow [grəʊ] v. 成长
vast [vɑːst] adj. 庞大的; 大量的
global ['gləʊbl] adj. 全球的
survey ['sɜːveɪ] n. 民意调查
lifelong ['laɪflɒŋ] adj. 终身的; 毕生的
negative ['negətɪv] adj. 消极的; 负面的
impact ['ɪmpækt] n. 巨大影响
person ['pɜːsn] n. 人; 个人
navigate ['nævɪgeɪt] v. 导航; 确定位置和方向

grow up 成长
have an impact on... 对……有影响

85. Not that long ago, the world wondered whether clean energy could survive without lavish government support.

在不久前,人们想知道在没有政府的大力支持下,清洁能源是否能存活下来。

wonder ['wʌndə(r)] v. 想知道; 想弄明白
whether ['weðə(r)] conj. 是否
energy ['enədʒi] n. 能源; 力量
survive [sə'vaɪv] v. 生存; 存活
lavish ['lævɪʃ] adj. 耗资巨大的; 慷慨的
government ['gʌvənmənt] n. 政府
support [sə'pɔ:t] n. 支持

not that long ago 在不久前
clean energy 清洁能源
government support 政府支持

第四周 81-85 句

86. She found that, regardless of the year the survey was conducted, parents had higher happiness, satisfaction than non-parents.

Practice makes perfect.

 Notes:

结果她发现，剔除调查的年份因素之后，为人父母的人群比非父母人群具有更高的快乐感和满足感。

regardless [rɪ'gɑːdləs] adv. 不顾；不加理会

conduct [kən'dʌkt] v. 实施；执行

happiness ['hæpɪnəs] n. 幸福；愉快

satisfaction [ˌsætɪs'fækʃn] n. 满足；满意

non-parent ['nəʊn 'peərənt] n. 非父母

regardless of 不管；不顾

conduct a survey 进行一项调查

87. This week the number of multinationals making a commitment to running their operations on 100% renewable energy rose to 100.

本周，承诺将 100%使用可再生能源运营其业务的跨国公司增至 100 家。

multinational [ˌmʌlti'næʃnəl] n. 跨国公司

commitment [kə'mɪtmənt] n. 承诺；许诺

run [rʌn] v. 管理；经营

operation [ˌɒpə'reɪʃn] n. （工商业）活动；业务

renewable [rɪ'njuːəbl] adj. 可更新的；可再生的

make a commitment to 对……做出一个承诺

run one's operation 运营

88. Workers say that open-plan offices make it more difficult to concentrate, because the noise is so distracting.

他们说开放式办公室使他们更难以集中精神，因为噪音是如此令人分心。

open-plan [ˌəʊpən 'plæn] adj. 开放式的；敞开式的

concentrate ['kɒnsntreɪt] v. 集中（注意力）

distracting [dɪ'stræktɪŋ] adj. 令人分心的

make it difficult to do 使做……很困难

89. Creating positive habits is a huge part of improving our consumers' lives, and it's essential to making new products commercially viable.

创造良好的习惯是改善消费者生活水平的重要部分，同时它也是促进新产品商业成功的重要因素。

Practice makes perfect.

 Notes:

consumer [kən'sju:mə(r)] n. 消费者
commercially [kə'mɜ:ʃəli] adv. 商业上
viable ['vaɪəbl] adj. 可实施的；切实可行的

a huge part of的重要部分
improve one's life 改善某人的生活
be essential to... 对.....至关重要

90. Other studies show that people who work in open-plan offices are more likely to suffer from high blood pressure, stress and infectious diseases such as flu.
其他研究表明，在开放式办公室工作的人更容易患高血压，压力更大，更易患例如流感之类的传染病。

suffer ['sʌfə(r)] v. 遭受；蒙受
blood [blʌd] n. 血
pressure ['preʃə(r)] n. 压力
stress [stres] n. 精神压力；心理负担
infectious [ɪn'fekʃəs] adj. 传染性的
disease [dɪ'zi:z] n. 病；疾病
flu [flu:] n. 流感

be likely to 有可能.....
suffer from 遭受；经受
high blood pressure 高血压
infectious diseases 传染病
such as 比如；例如

第四周 86-90 句

91. Everybody's business, an old saw has it, is nobody's business, and that is a good description of the business of keeping outer space clean and tidy.
俗话说，人人负责等于没人负责。这很好地印证了保持外太空干净整洁这件事。

business ['bɪznəs] n. 事情；事件
outer ['aʊtə(r)] adj. 远离中心的；外围的
space [speɪs] n. 外层空间；太空

old saw 老话；古话

Practice makes perfect.

outer space 外太空

 Notes:

92. Chinese-owned ofo has just announced it will be withdrawing from Australia within two months, following hot on the heels of several other big-name competitors.

中国的小黄车 ofo 刚刚宣布，继其他几家大牌竞争对手退出澳大利亚之后，小黄车也将在两个月内退出澳大利亚。

Chinese-owned [ˌtʃaɪˈniːz əʊnd] adj. 中国所有的
 own [əʊn] v. 拥有
 announce [əˈnaʊns] v. 宣布；宣告
 withdraw [wɪðˈdrɔː] v. 退出；撤离
 Australia [əˈstreɪliə] n. 澳大利亚
 heel [hiːl] n. 足跟；脚后跟
 several ['sevrəl] det./pron. 几个；一些
 big-name [bɪɡ neɪm] adj. 大名鼎鼎的；大牌的
 competitor [kəmˈpetɪtə(r)] n. （尤指商业方面的）竞争者；对手

withdraw from 退出；离开
 within two months 两个月内
 (hard, hot, close) on the heels of... 紧跟着；紧随其后
 eg. TV camera teams arrived hot on the heels of the police.
 警察到后，电视台摄制组紧跟着就过来了。

93. This week, even more striking is news of a merger between the two biggest Chinese firms in the business, which may indicate a broader consolidation in China's internet sector.

最让人吃惊的消息是本周中国两个最大团购公司的合并，这有可能预示着中国互联网行业更广泛的合并。

striking ['straɪkɪŋ] adj. 引人注目的
 news [njuːz] n. 消息
 merger ['mɜːdʒə(r)] n. （机构或企业的）合并
 between [biˈtwiːn] prep. 在……中间
 indicate ['ɪndɪkeɪt] v. 表明；暗示

business ['bɪznəs] n. 商业；生意
 broad [brɔːd] adj. 广泛的
 consolidation [kənˌsɒlɪˈdeɪʃn] n. （企业的）合并
 sector ['sektə(r)] n. 领域；行业

Practice makes perfect.

 Notes:

94. Mobile games have been by far the fastest-growing part of the market in recent years, and have broader international appeal because of the popularity of smartphones.

近年来，手机游戏已经成为游戏市场中发展最快的部分。由于智能手机的普及，手机游戏具有更为广泛的国际需求。

mobile ['məʊbaɪl] adj. 可移动的

fast-growing [fɑːst 'grəʊɪŋ] adj. 快速增长的

international [ˌɪntə'næʃnəl] adj. 国际的

appeal [ə'piːl] n. 吸引力

popularity [ˌpɒpjʊ'lærəti] n. 普及；流行

smartphone ['smɑːtfəʊn] n. 智能手机

by far 到目前为止

in recent years 近些年

because of 由于；因为

95. The company is leading the way in developing countries with cheaper prices, better performances and more improved user experience than its counterparts. 该公司在发展中国家处于领先地位，与同行相比，价格更便宜，性能更好，用户体验更好。

company ['kʌmpəni] n. 公司

develop [dɪ'veləp] v. 发展

performance [pə'fɔːməns] n. 性能

user ['juːzə(r)] n. 使用者；用户

experience [ɪk'spiəriəns] n. 经历

counterpart ['kaʊntəpɑːt] n. 职位（或作用）相当的人

lead the way 处于领先地位

developing countries 发展中国家

user experience 用户体验

第四周 96-100 句

Practice makes perfect.

 Notes:

96. The Ministry of Education's proposed guidelines, issued on August 22nd, would ban written homework for any child up to the age of 12, and ban exams for children up to the age of nine.

教育部在 8 月 22 日发布了拟定规定,规定禁止向 12 岁以下的儿童布置任何书面作业,禁止 9 岁以下儿童参加考试。

ministry ['mɪnɪstri] n. (政府的) 部
propose [prə'pəʊz] v. 提出……供表决
guideline ['gaɪdlaɪn] n. 指导方针; 准则
issue ['ɪʃu:] v. 宣布; 公布
ban [bæn] v. 明令禁止; 取缔
homework ['həʊmwɜ:k] n. 家庭作业
exam [ɪg'zæm] n. 考试

the Ministry of Education 教育部
written homework 书面作业
up to 高达……; 多达……
the age of... 几岁

97. This declaration that China was no longer content with being a factory for American high-tech products created a new tension between the world's two largest economies.

中国不再满足于继续作为美国高科技产品工厂的表态使得世界上最大的两个经济体之间的关系走向紧张。

declaration [ˌdekler'eɪʃn] n. 宣告; 宣言
content [kən'tent] adj. 满意; 满足
factory ['fæktri] n. 工厂
tension ['tenʃn] n. 紧张局势
economy [ɪ'kɒnəmi] n. (就经济体制而言) 国家; 经济体

no longer 不再……
be content with 满足于……
high-tech products 高科技产品

98. Almost everyone who was interviewed for this special report said that the biggest problem at the moment is not a lack of demand but a lack of good work to sell.

Practice makes perfect.

 Notes:

几乎每位接受过这个特别报道采访的人都说,当前最大的问题不是缺乏需求,而是缺乏好的待售作品。

interview ['intəvju:] v. 对(某人)进行面试(或面谈)

special ['speʃl] adj. 特殊的; 特别的

report [rɪ'pɔ:t] n. 报道

moment ['məʊmənt] n. 准确时刻; 正是时候

demand [dɪ'mɑ:nd] n. 需求; 需要

work [wɜ:k] n. 作品

sell [sel] v. 出售; 售卖

at the moment 当下; 当前

a lack of 缺乏……

99. Having made their wealth and their reputations elsewhere, outside directors have enough independence to disagree with the chief executive's proposals.

外部董事在其他地方已经功成名就,所以想必他们应该拥有足够的独立性,对首席执行官的提议表示质疑。

wealth [welθ] n. 财物; 财富

reputation [,repju'teɪʃn] n. 名誉; 名声

elsewhere [,els'weə(r)] adv. 在别处

outside [,aʊt'saɪd] adj. 外部的

director [dɪ'rektə(r)] n. 董事; 理事

independence [,ɪndɪ'pendəns] n. 独立

disagree [,dɪsə'ɡri:] v. 不同意

chief [tʃi:f] adj. 首要的; 主要的

executive [ɪg'zekjətɪv] n. 主管领导; 管理人员

proposal [prə'pəʊzl] n. 提议; 建议

outside director 外部董事

disagree with 不同意

chief executive 首席执行官

100. To become much more self-sufficient, the UK would need to drastically reduce its consumption of animal foods, and probably also farm more intensively -- meaning fewer green fields and more factory-style production.

Practice makes perfect.

 Notes:

为了提高自给自足的水平，英国需要大幅减少动物性食品的消费，同时可能还需要提高集约化耕种的比例，这意味着绿地会越来越少，而工厂化生产会越来越普遍。

self-sufficient [ˌself səˈfɪʃnt] adj. 自给自足的

drastically [ˈdræstɪkli] adv. 彻底地；大幅度地

reduce [rɪˈdjuːs] v. 减少

consumption [kənˈsʌmpʃn] n. 消耗；消费

probably [ˈprɒbəbli] adv. 很可能；大概

farm [fɑːm] v. 务农；种田

intensively [ɪnˈtensɪvli] adv. 集中地

few [fjuː] adj. 不多；很少

field [fiːld] n. 田；地

production [prəˈdʌkʃn] n. 生产

the UK 英国

factory-style production 工厂化生产