

### Employment

- 2023-Present **Assistant Professor**, *Department of Biostatistics*, Vanderbilt University Medical Center  
2021-2023 **Postdoctoral Fellow**, *Center for Causal Inference*, University of Pennsylvania

### Education

- 2021 **Ph.D. in Biostatistics**, *University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*  
Dissertation: Causal Inference for Error-Prone Exposures  
Advisor: Dr. Michael Hudgens  
2018 **M.S. in Biostatistics**, *University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*  
Advisors: Drs. Leah Frerichs and Annie Green-Howard  
2015 **B.S. in Mathematics**, *University of Florida*  
Second major: Statistics      Study Abroad, Florence University of the Arts, Italy, 2014

### Publications

Peer-reviewed (\* indicates co-first author)

1. Becker-Dreps, S., **Blette, B.**, Briceño, R., Alemán, J., Hudgens, M.G., Moreno, G., Ordoñez, A., Rocha, J., Weber, D.J. and Amaya, E. (2017). Changes in the incidence of pneumonia, bacterial meningitis, and infant mortality 5 years following introduction of the 13-valent pneumococcal conjugate vaccine in a "3+ 0" schedule. *PloS One*, 12(8), p.e0183348.
2. **Blette, B.S.**, Howard, A.G. and Frerichs, L.M. (2019). High school physical activity and nutrition policy: Summarizing changes over time using latent class analysis. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 57(3), pp.e69-e76.
3. Neidich, S.D., Fong, Y., Li, S.S., Geraghty, D.E., Williamson, B.D., ..., **Blette, B.**, ..., Tomaras, G. (2019). Antibody Fc effector functions and IgG3 associate with decreased HIV-1 risk. *Journal of Clinical Investigation*, 129(11), pp.4838-4849.
4. Collins, M.H., Zepeda, O., **Blette, B.**, Jadi, R., Morales, M., Pérez, R., Liou, G.J.A., Montoya-Cruz, M., Harris, E., Becker-Dreps, S. and de Silva, A.M. (2020). Serologic surveillance of maternal Zika infection in a prospective cohort in Leon, Nicaragua during the peak of the Zika epidemic. *PloS One*, 15(4), p.e0230692.
5. Gilbert, P.B., **Blette, B.S.**, Shepherd, B.E. and Hudgens, M.G. (2020). Post-randomization biomarker effect modification analysis in an HIV vaccine clinical trial. *Journal of Causal Inference*, 8(1), pp.54-69.
6. Vielot, N. A., González, F., Reyes, Y., Zepeda, O., **Blette, B.**, Paniagua, M., ..., Bucardo, F. (2021). Risk factors and clinical profile of Sapovirus-associated acute gastroenteritis in early childhood: A Nicaraguan birth cohort study. *The Pediatric Infectious Disease Journal*, 40(3), 220-226.
7. Stringer, E. M., Martinez, E., **Blette, B.**, Toval Ruiz, C. E., Boivin, M., Zepeda, O., ..., Bucardo, F. (2021). Neurodevelopmental outcomes of children following in utero exposure to Zika in Nicaragua. *Clinical Infectious Diseases*, 72(5), e146-e153.

8. Bowman, N. M., Bucardo, F., Collins, M. H., Reyes, Y., Cuadra, E. C., **Blette, B.**, ..., Becker-Dreps, S. (2021). Clinical and epidemiological features of acute Zika virus infections in León, Nicaragua. *The American Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, 105(4), 924-930.
  9. Vielot, N., Becker-Dreps, S., **Blette, B.**, Gonzalez, F., Toval-Ruiz, C., Gutierrez, L., Vilchez, S., Diez-Valcarce, M., Vinje, J., Becker-Dreps, S., Bucardo, F. (2022). First episodes of norovirus and sapovirus gastroenteritis protect against subsequent episodes in a Nicaraguan birth cohort. *Epidemiology*, 33(5), 650-653.
  10. Spelke, M. B., Paul, R., **Blette, B.**, Meltzer-Brody, S., Schiller, C. E., Ncheka, J. M., Kasaro, M. P., Price, J. T., Stringer, J. S., Stringer, E.M. (2022). Interpersonal therapy vs. antidepressant medication for treatment of postpartum depression and anxiety among women with HIV in Zambia: a randomized feasibility trial. *Journal of the International AIDS Society*, 25(7), p.e25959.
  11. Harhay, M.O., **Blette, B.S.**, Granholm, A., Moler, F.W., Zampieri, F.G., Goligher, E.C., Gardner, M.M., Topjian, A.A. and Yehya, N. (2022). A Bayesian interpretation of a pediatric cardiac arrest trial (THAPCA-OH). *NEJM Evidence*, p.EVIDoa2200196.
  12. **Blette, B.S.**, Granholm, A., Li, F., Shankar-Hari, M., Lange, T., Munch, M.W., Møller, M.H., Perner, A. and Harhay, M.O. (2023). Causal Bayesian machine learning to assess treatment effect heterogeneity by dexamethasone dose for patients with COVID-19 and severe hypoxemia. *Scientific Reports*, 13(1), p.6570.
  13. Kahan, B.C., Li, F., **Blette, B.**, Jairath, V., Copas, A., & Harhay, M. (2023). Informative cluster size in cluster-randomised trials: A case study from the TRIGGER trial. *Clinical Trials*, 17407745231186094.
  14. Schweickert, W., Jablonksi, J., Bayes, B., Chowdhury, M., Whitman, C., Tian, J., **Blette, B.**, Tran, T., Halpern, S. Structured mobilization for critically ill patients: A pragmatic cluster-randomized trial (accepted, in press, *American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine*)
  15. **Blette, B.**, Moutchia, J., Al-Naamani, N., Ventetuolo, C., Cheng, C., Appleby, D., Urbanowicz, R., Fritz, J., Mazurek, J., Li, F., Kawut, S., Harhay, M. Is low-risk status a surrogate outcome in pulmonary arterial hypertension? An analysis of three randomised trials (accepted, in press, *The Lancet Respiratory Medicine*)
- Under Review
16. **Blette, B.**, Gilbert, P., Hudgens, M. Addressing confounding and continuous exposure measurement error using conditional score functions (under revision, *Biometrics*)
  17. Kasaro, M., **Blette, B.**, Paul, R., Meltzer-Brody, S., Mwanze, J., Spelke, M.B., Stringer, J., Stringer, E. Factors associated with severity of Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Screen (EPDS) and optimal cutoff of EPDS for diagnosing depression and anxiety among postpartum HIV positive women in Lusaka, Zambia (submitted)
  18. Spelke, M.B., Okumu, E., Perry, N., **Blette, B.**, Paul, R., Schiller, C., Ncheka, J.M., Kasaro, M., Price, J., Meltzer-Brody, S., Stringer, J., Stringer, E. Acceptability of a randomized trial of anti-depressant medication or interpersonal therapy for treatment of perinatal depression in HIV infected women (submitted)
  19. **Blette, B.**, Halpern, S., Li, F., Harhay, M. Assessing treatment effect heterogeneity in the presence of missing effect modifier data in cluster-randomized trials (submitted)
  20. Max, R., Toval-Ruiz, C., Becker-Dreps, S., Gajewski, A., Martinez, E., Cross, K., **Blette, B.**, ..., Bucardo, F. Neurodevelopment in preschool children exposed and unexposed to Zika virus in utero (submitted)

21. Kahan, B., **Blette, B.**, Harhay, M., Halpern, S., Jairath V., Copas, A., Li, F. Demystifying estimands in cluster-randomised trials (submitted)
22. Hart, J., Summer, A., Ogunduyile, L., Lapite, F., Hong, D., Whitman, C., **Blette, B.**, Harhay, M., Halpern, S. The accuracy and impact of patients' expectations in severe chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: A longitudinal cohort study (submitted)
23. Huang, Y., Hejazi, N., **Blette, B.**, ..., Gilbert, P., Carpp, L. Evaluation of antibody assays as correlates of protection against symptomatic COVID-19 in the COVE mRNA-1273 vaccine efficacy trial utilizing principal surrogate and stochastic intervention vaccine efficacy frameworks (submitted)

#### In Preparation (selected)

24. **Blette, B.**, Gilbert, P., Hudgens, M. Causal joint modeling of longitudinal and survival data: An IPW approach
25. **Blette, B.**, Hudgens, M. A causal joint modeling procedure to assess joint treatment and biomarker effects in an HIV clinical trial
26. **Blette, B.**, Harhay, M., Li, F., Kahan, B. Choice of estimand in pragmatic trials

## Presentations

### Invited Talks and Seminars

1. **Blette, B.**, Gilbert, P., Hudgens, M. Causal joint modeling of longitudinal and survival data: An IPW approach. *Center for Causal Inference (CCI) Seminar Series*. 2022
2. **Blette, B.** Association vs. causation in medical research. *Penn Palliative and Advanced Illness Research (PAIR) Center Seminar Series*. 2022
3. **Blette, B.**, Gilbert, P., Hudgens, M. Causal joint modeling of longitudinal and survival data: An IPW approach. *International Biometric Society: Kenya Region Seminar Series*. 2022
4. **Blette, B.**, Gilbert, P., Hudgens, M. Combining causal and joint modeling methods to address practical issues in HIV clinical trials. *Northwestern University Division of Biostatistics Seminar*. 2023
5. **Blette, B.**, Gilbert, P., Hudgens, M. Combining Causal and Joint Modeling Methods to Address Policy-Relevant Questions using HIV Vaccine Trial Data. *RAND Statistics Group Seminar*. 2023
6. **Blette, B.**, Gilbert, P., Hudgens, M. Combining causal and joint modeling methods to address practical issues in HIV clinical trials. *Vanderbilt Department of Biostatistics Seminar*. 2023
7. **Blette, B.**, Gilbert, P., Hudgens, M. Combining causal and joint modeling methods to address practical issues in HIV clinical trials. *Ohio State University Division of Biomedical Informatics Seminar*. 2023
8. **Blette, B.**, Gilbert, P., Hudgens, M. Combining causal and joint modeling methods to address practical issues in HIV clinical trials. *University of Pennsylvania Division of Biostatistics Seminar*. 2023
9. **Blette, B.**, Moutchia, J., Al-Naamani, N., Ventetuolo, C., Cheng, C., Appleby, D., Urbanowicz, R., Fritz, J., Mazurek, J., Li, F., Kawut, S., Harhay, M. Is low-risk status a surrogate outcome in pulmonary arterial hypertension? An analysis of three randomised trials. *Pulmonary Vascular Research Institute Community Seminar*. 2023

### Contributed Talks

1. **Blette, B.**, Ploutz-Snyder, R., Feiveson, A. Data analysis challenges in the space life sciences. *Space Life Sciences Summer Institute Research Conference*. 2015
2. **Blette, B.**, Richardson, A., Jiao, Y. Modeling considerations in data-driven attribution. *Google Internship Presentation*. 2018
3. **Blette, B.**, Gilbert, P., Shepherd, B., Hudgens, M. Post-randomization biomarker effect modification in an HIV vaccine clinical trial. *ENAR Spring Meeting*. 2019
4. **Blette, B.**, Gilbert, P., Hudgens, M. Structural joint modeling of longitudinal and survival Data. *UNC Student Seminar*. 2019
5. **Blette, B.** Preparing for the next Zika epidemic: Clinical, epidemiological, and statistical Challenges. *UNC Prospective Students Day*. 2020
6. **Blette, B.**, Gilbert, P., Hudgens, M. Structural joint modeling of longitudinal and survival data. *ENAR Spring Meeting*. 2020
7. **Blette, B.**, Gilbert, P., Hudgens, M. Addressing concurrent confounding and measurement error using conditional score functions. *ENAR Spring Meeting*. 2021
8. **Blette, B.**, Hudgens, M. Causal joint modeling of longitudinal and survival data using the parametric g-formula. *ENAR Spring Meeting*. 2022
9. **Blette, B.**, Gilbert, P., Hudgens, M. Addressing confounding and continuous exposure measurement error using conditional score functions. *Joint Statistical Meetings*. 2022 (Biometrics Section Paper Award presentation)
10. **Blette, B.**, Halpern, S., Li, F., Harhay, M. Assessing treatment effect heterogeneity in the presence of missing effect modifier data in cluster-randomized trials. *8th Annual Conference on Current Developments in Cluster Randomized Trials and Stepped Wedge Designs*. 2022
11. **Blette, B.**, Halpern, S., Li, F., Harhay, M. Assessing treatment effect heterogeneity in the presence of missing effect modifier data in cluster-randomized trials. *ENAR Spring Meeting*. 2023
12. **Blette, B.**, Moutchia, J., Al-Naamani, N., Ventetuolo, C., Cheng, C., Appleby, D., Urbanowicz, R., Fritz, J., Mazurek, J., Li, F., Kawut, S., Harhay, M. Multivariable risk scores as potential surrogate outcomes in pulmonary arterial hypertension trials. *American Thoracic Society International Conference*. 2023

#### Posters

1. **Blette, B.**, Howard, A.G., Frerichs, L. Latent class analysis for classification of latent policy environments: A case study. *Joint Statistical Meetings*. 2019
2. **Blette, B.**, Halpern, S., Li, F., Harhay, M. Assessing treatment effect heterogeneity in the presence of missing effect modifier data in cluster-randomized trials. *Penn DBEI and CCEB Research Day*. 2022
3. **Blette, B.**, Kahan, B., Harhay, M., Li, F. Assessing informative cluster size in cluster-randomized trials. *American Causal Inference Conference*. 2023

### Non-Academic Research Experience

- 2018 **Quantitative Analyst Intern**, Google  
Hosts: Drs. Amy Richardson and Yang Jiao
- 2015 **Research Apprentice**, *National Space Biomedical Research Institute*, Johnson Space Center, NASA  
Advisor: Dr. Alan Feiveson, Co-advisor: Dr. Robert Ploutz-Snyder

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## Teaching

- Spring 2022, Spring 2023 **Guest Lecturer**, *Advanced Topics in Epidemiologic Research*, EPID702, University of Pennsylvania  
Guest lecture on Bayesian thinking and analysis
- Fall 2022 **Guest Lecturer**, *Causal Inference in Biomedical Research*, BSTA7900, University of Pennsylvania  
Guest lecture on causal inference with interference
- Fall 2021 **Instructor**, *Public Health Methods and Measures*, SPHG712, UNC - Chapel Hill  
○ Adjunct faculty instructor for introductory epidemiology course for MPH students (online)  
○ Strong teaching evaluations from students - contact me for scores
- Spring 2020 **Academic Enrichment Program Tutor**, *Intro to Biostatistics / Intro to Epidemiology*, BIOS 600 / EPID 600, UNC - Chapel Hill  
Acted as the official school of public health tutor for introductory courses in biostatistics and epidemiology
- Fall 2017 **Teaching Assistant**, *Intro to Biostatistics*, BIOS 600, UNC - Chapel Hill  
Assisted professor in writing exams and quizzes, created formats for students to take quizzes online, graded exams, hosted review sessions for exams, and assisted students one-on-one throughout the semester (TAs not reviewed for this course)
- Spring 2015 **Teaching Assistant**, *Intro to Statistics*, STA 2023, University of Florida  
○ Managed the tutoring room for several hours each week, proctored exams, graded papers and exams, and taught multiple lab classes each week  
○ Strong teaching evaluations from students - contact me for scores

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## Honors and Awards

- 2022 ASA Biometrics Section Paper Award (awarded to 5 students or recent graduates out of 121 applicants)
- 2020 ASA Biopharmaceutical Section Scholarship Award
- 2020 AcademyHealth HSRProj Research Competition - Finalist, with Natalie Smith and Katherine Miller
- 2018,2019 UNC Conference Travel Award
- 2017 National Defense Science and Engineering Graduate Fellowship - Alternate Selection (received a fundable score but ultimately not selected for funding)
- 2016 UW SISIMID Travel Award
- 2015 Mohberg Scholarship (awarded to one first-year Biostatistics Ph.D. student)
- 2015 Anderson Scholar (one of the top graduating students from UF Liberal Arts and Sciences)
- 2014 Elected to Phi Beta Kappa and Phi Kappa Phi
- 2012 University of Florida Presidential Scholar, National Merit Scholar

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## Leadership

- 2021–2022 **Co-chair**, *Council for Emerging and New Statisticians*, ENAR  
○ Co-led CENS activities for the 2021-2022 term, including leading teams to run networking events and invited sessions at ENAR and JSM
- 2020–2022 **Steering Committee**, *Council for Emerging and New Statisticians*, ENAR  
○ Organized council events and activities for 2-year term
- 2018–2020 **Officer, Webmaster**, *Biostatistics Student Association*, UNC - Chapel Hill

## Service

- 2019–present **Referee**,  
*Annals of the American Thoracic Society, Biometrics, International Journal of Infectious Diseases, The Pediatric Infectious Disease Journal, PLOS ONE, Statistics in Medicine*,  
Some reviews listed on <https://www.webofscience.com/wos/author/record/1568666>
- 2022–2023 **Co-organizer**, 2023 University of Pennsylvania Conference on Statistical Issues in Clinical Trials
- 2021–2023 **Co-organizer**, Center for Causal Inference, Seminar Series
- 2021–2023 **Conference Session Chair**, ENAR Contributed Papers: Handling of Missing Data; ENAR Contributed Papers: Adaptive design/adaptive randomization in clinical trials; ACIC Weighting Methodologies in Causal Inference
- 2023 **Reviewer**, Selection Committee, 2023 ASA Biometrics Section Paper Award Competition
- 2019–2022 **Committee Member**, ENAR, Council for Emerging and New Statisticians
- 2019 **Panelist**, Choosing a Dissertation Advisor Panel, Department of Biostatistics, UNC - Chapel Hill
- 2016 **Panelist**, Finding an Internship Panel, Department of Biostatistics, UNC - Chapel Hill