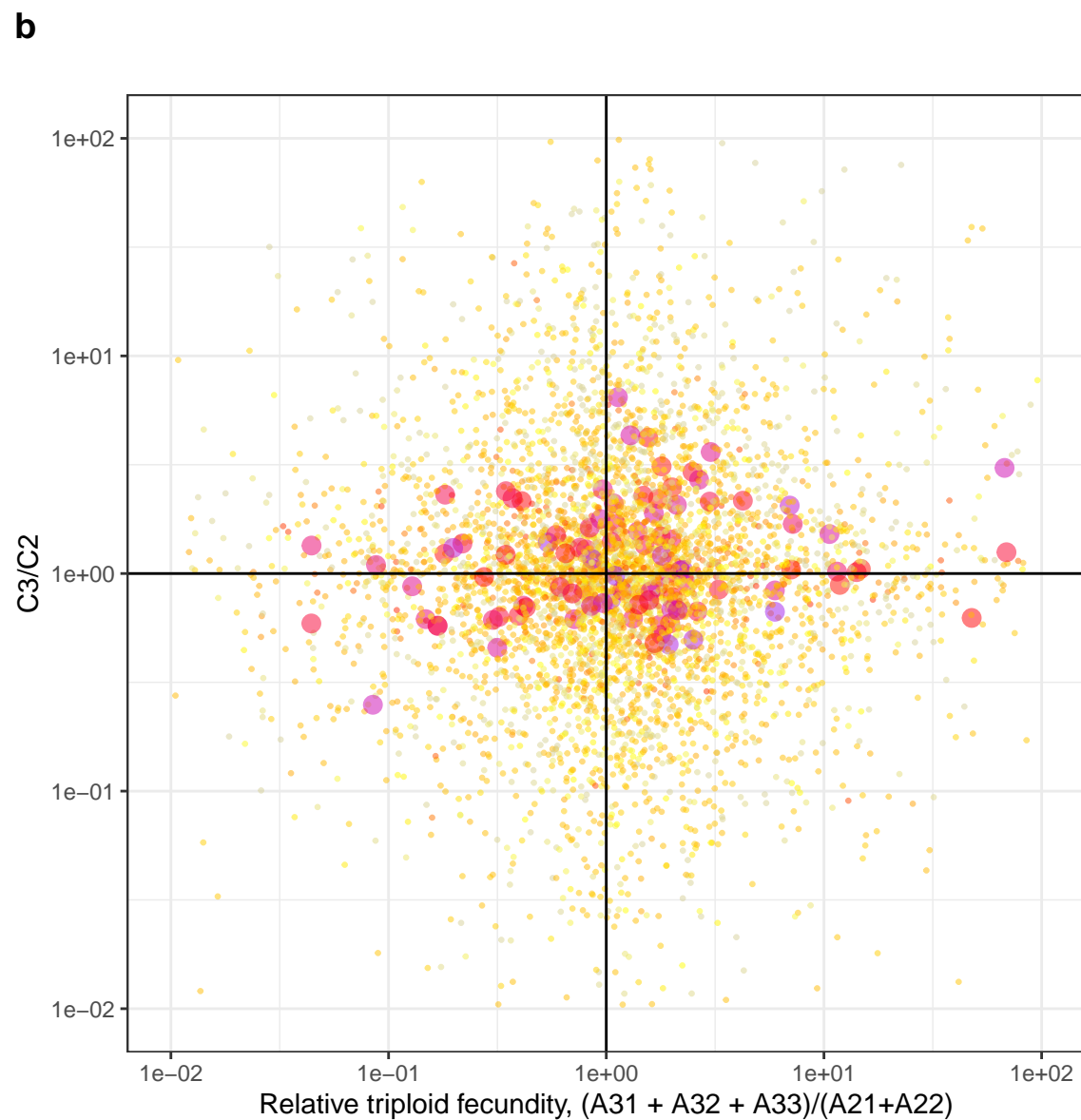
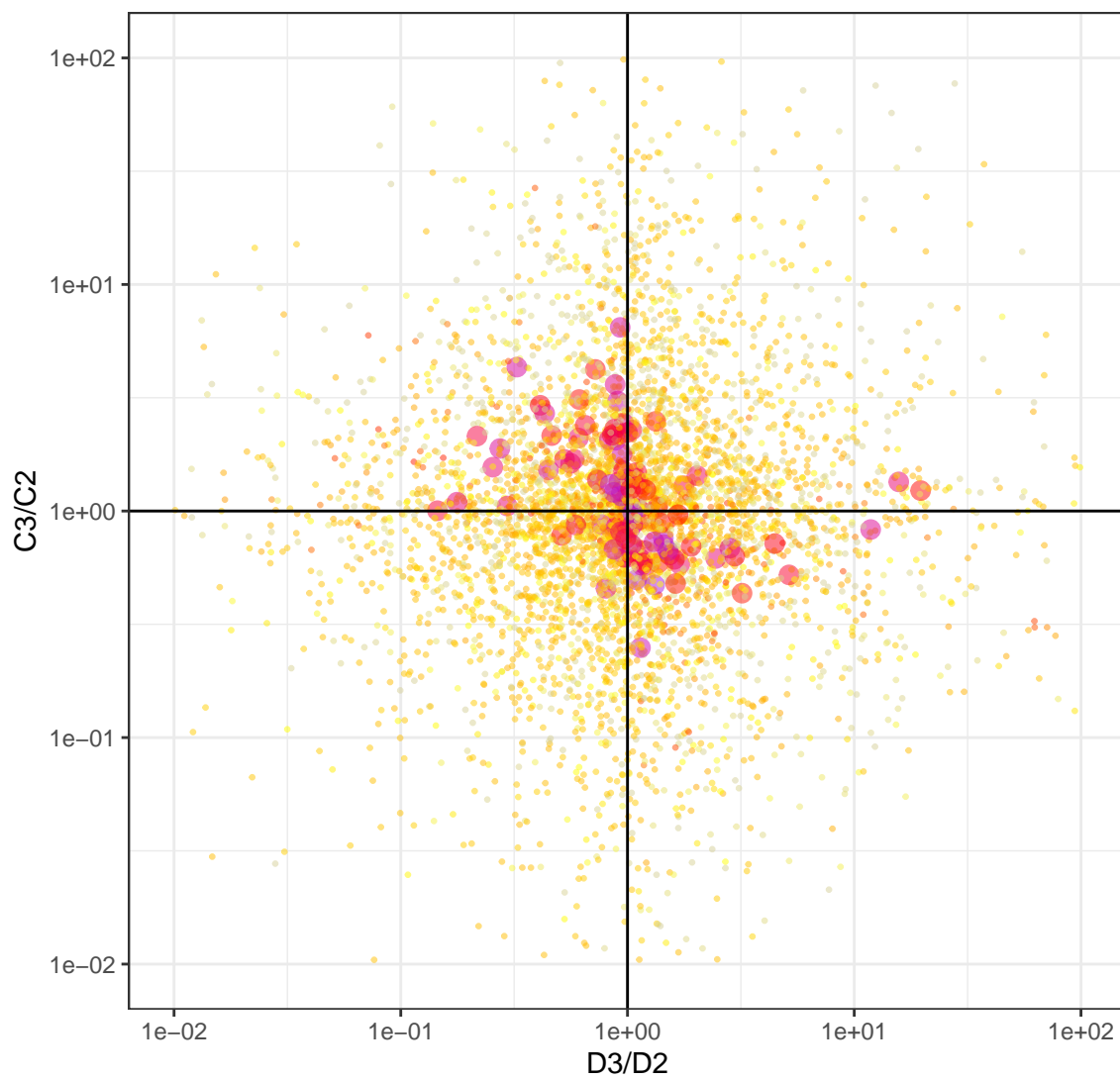


**a** triploid fertility, apomixis, haploid tetraploid, offspring survival variation, parent survival



**c** triploid fertility, offspring survival variation, parent survival

