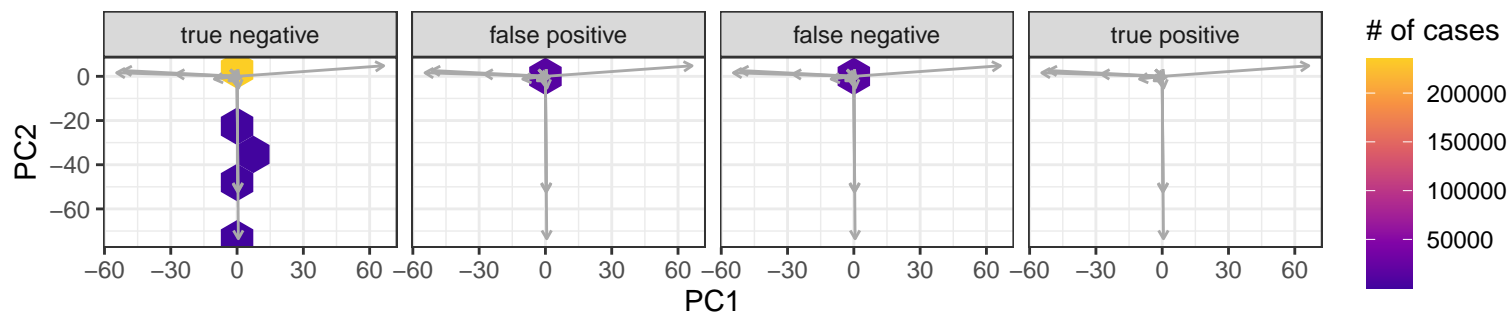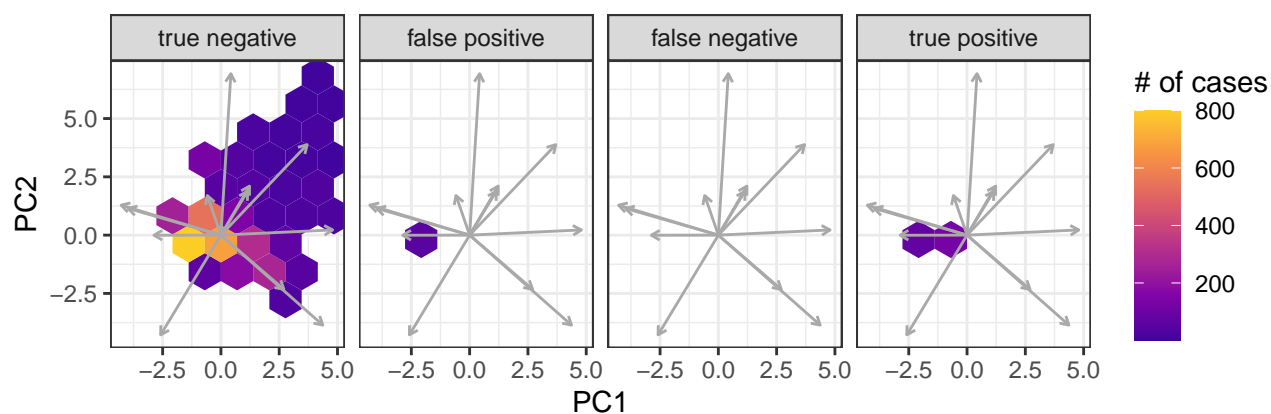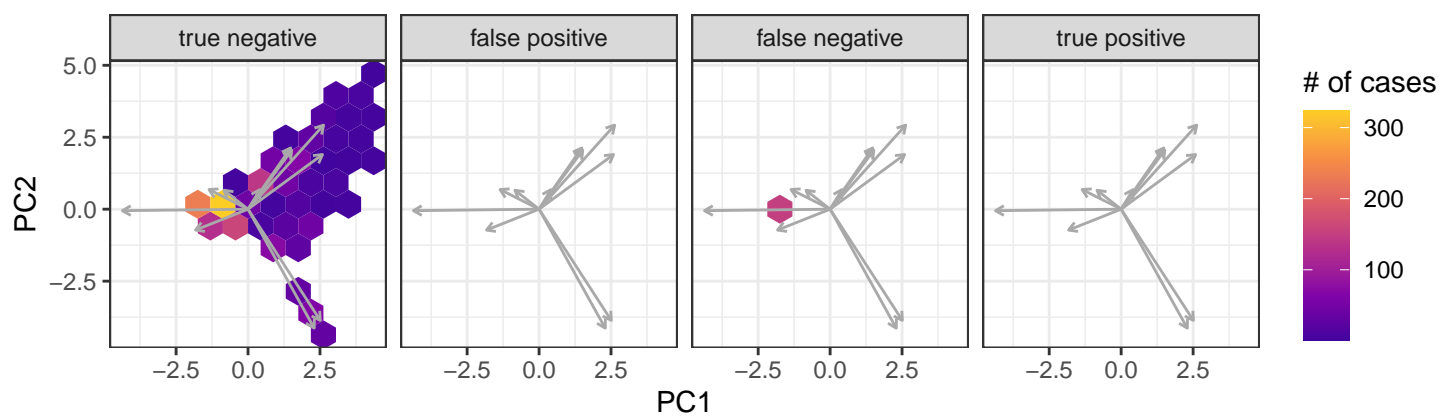(a) Annual plant

(b) Human gut

(c) Mouse gut

(d) SORTIE-ND