### Laboratory of advanced programming 2021/2022

Lorenzo Romagnoli, 1975517 Andrea Morelli, 1845525

### MarketFuture

#### Idea:

The main objective of this project is providing a distributed web platform used by the users to get informations about stock markets, their trends and possible future trends of a stock via a specific component, moreover it will be used to get news related to companies and finance that will be checked to be non-fake via a machine learning component

### What the system should do:

- Fetch news.
- Present news.
- Process news to be sure they are not fake before sending them (ML component).
- · Manage authentication of users.
- Present profile page user-dedicated.
- Present stock market trends selected
- Predict possible future stock market trends

### **Potential Users:**

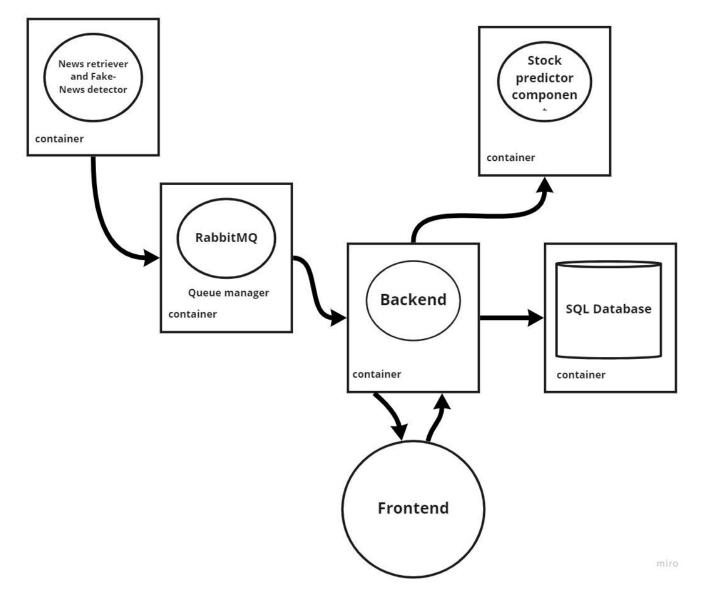
- Young people that are starting learning about stock markets and finance, and want to know it and have an overview of the current financial market situation over time.
- People that are new to the stock markets and investments, and want to be helped to predict the future stock market trends.
- People interested in being up to date with the latest news about stock markets and companies being sure that those are not fake news.

#### Main Use Cases:

- the user subscribes to the system.
- the user logins to the system.
- the user explores the landing page for reading the not-fake news presented.
- the user accesses the main page to watch the trend of a selected stock.
- the user triggers the stock trend predicting module to receive the predicted possible future of the stock market.
- the user navigates to its profile page for consulting its personal information.
- the administrator of the system, with higher privileges can manage news, user profiles and stocks.

### Architecture:

- Front-end: login + stocks page + user profile page + newspage
- · SQL Based Database.
- RabbitMQ
- Backend : hosting the RESTful Web application.
- News Component: retrieving news and sending those ones that pass a fake-news detector machine learning system. Interacting inter-application using rabbitMQ and queues.
- Stock prediction component: Component used to predict the future stock market trends. Exposed to the other components via REST API's.
- · external service accessed via api to get the news
- external service accessed via api to get the stocks data



| USER STORY   | PRIORITY | VALUE  | RISK   | Non funcitonal requirements |
|--|----------|--------|--------|-----------------------------|
| As a [archetype], I want to be able to [do a thing], so that I can [achieve a goal]  | 1 High   | 1 High | 1 High | [Any relevant notes]        |
| As an unregistered user i want to be able to login to the application so that i can use the application services                   | 1 High   | 4 Low  | 2 Med  | Performance                 |
| As an unregistered user i want to be able to register to the application so that i can use the application services                | 1 High   |        | 1 High | Performance                 |
| As a registered user i want to be able to logout from the application so that i can login or register again                        | 4 Low    | 1 High | 3 Med  | Performance                 |
| As a registered user i want to be able to reach the about us description   | 4 Low    | 4 Low  | 4 Low  |                             |
| As a registered user i want to be able to reach the news in the page so that i can be updated on the latest news about the economy | 2 Med    |        | 4 Low  |                             |
| As a registered user i want to be able to reach the main page  | 2 Med    |        | 4 Low  |                             |
| As a registered user i want to be able to reach the stock predictor page so that i can analyze the stock prices                    | 3 Med    | 2 Med  | 4 Low  |                             |
| As an admin i want to be able to reach the admin page so that i can control the behavior of the application and monitor it         | 4 Low    | 3 Med  | 4 Low  |                             |
| As an admin i want to be able to delete a news from the system so that the users can't see it anymore                              | 4 Low    | 3 Med  | 4 Low  |                             |
| As a registered user i want to be able to select a stock to see its trend  | 2 Med    |        | 4 Low  | Availability                |
| As a registered user i want to be able to see the stock prices and the predicted trend in a specific date                          | 2 Med    |        | 4 Low  | Availability                |
| As a registered user i want to be able to see the general future trends  | 2 Med    |        | 4 Low  | Availability                |
| As a registered user i want to be able to see the mean stock predicted prices over the weeks                                       | 2 Med    |        | 4 Low  | Availability                |
| As a registered user i want to be able to see the mean stock predicted prices annually.  | 2 Med    |        | 4 Low  | Availability                |
| As an admin i want to be able to delete a user from its email so that he is banned from the application                            | 4 Low    | 4 Low  | 2 Med  | Reliability                 |
| As an admin i want to be able to add a new stock id so that it can be seen by the users in the predictor page                      | 3 Med    |        | 4 Low  | Reliability                 |
| As an admin i want to be able to delete a stock id so that the users can't use it anymore in the stock predictor page              | 2 Med    | 4 Low  | 4 Low  | Reliability                 |
| As an admin i want to be able to see all the users currently in the system so that i can monitor them                              | 4 Low    | 4 Low  | 4 Low  | Reliability                 |
| As an admin i want to be able to delete a user selecting him so that he is banned from the system                                  | 3 Med    | 3 Med  | 4 Low  | Reliability                 |



Username

Password

login

As a registered user I
want to be able to
login to the
application so that i
can use the
application services



Email

Password

Register

As an unregistered user i want to be able to register to the application so that i can use the application services

logout news

er varer seen amaker amaker een veder amaker ee amaker

Go to the stock predictor

## **Title**

m sans an sans monthers som so as monthers som so as monthers som som monthers month



### **Title**



### **Title**



### **Title**



As a registered user i want to be able to logout from the application so that i can login or register again

As a registered user i want to be able to reach the about us description

As a registered user i want to be able to reach the main page

As a registered user i want to be able to reach the news in the page so that i can be updated on the latest news about the economy

As a registered user i want to be able to reach the stock predictor page so that i can analyze the stock prices

logout news admin

THE THE STATE STATE OF ANY AND THE STATE STATE STATE OF STATES AND STATES AND ADDRESS AND

Go to the stock predictor



### Title





### Title





# **Title**





### Title



As an admin i want to be able to delete a news from the system so that the users can't see it anymore

As an admin i want to be able to reach the admin page so that i can control the behavior of the application and monitor it

logout news aboutus admin

select stock

Predict the selected stock trend





As a registered user i want to be able to see the stock prices and the predicted trend in a specific date

As a registered user i want to be able to see the mean stock predicted prices annually.

As a registered user i want to be able to see the mean stock predicted prices over the weeks

| ketFuture | logout news aboutus admin   |  |            |              |
|-----------|---|--|------------|--------------|
|           |   |  |            |              |
|           | marandan anrak anrak anrak ar<br>Anr an sansu an sansu susa ansak a<br>San sus susa anraksans ansaksans | man an an antion antions  The an an antion antions | User email | Delete user  |
| 00.000    | in anabatha anabatha tata asalina t<br>in sum te atasahithan te tendastus                               | mander an emakater<br>anam teta atman              |            |              |
|           | an mana arama anas man ar a   | n anggar ang anggara                               | Stock id   | Add stock    |
|           |   |  | Stock id   | Delete stock |
|           | Username  |  |            |              |
|           | Username  | <b>♦</b> Delete                                    |            |              |
|           | Username Giacomo  | <b>♦</b> Delete                                    |            |              |
|           | Giacomo<br>Marco  |  |            |              |
|           | Giacomo<br>Marco<br>Mariah  |  |            |              |
|           | Giacomo<br>Marco  |  |            |              |
|           | Giacomo<br>Marco<br>Mariah  |  |            |              |

As an admin i want to be able to delete a user from its email so that he is banned from the application As an admin i want to be able to add a new stock id so that it can be seen by the users in the predictor page

As an admin i want
to be able to delete
a stock id so that
the users can't use
it anymore in the
stock predictor
page

As an admin i want to be able to see all the users currently in the system so that i can monitor them

As an admin i
want to be able to
delete a user
selecting him so
that he is banned
from the system

|           |                   |  |  |               |                             | Remaining       |
|-----------|-------------------|--|--|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| ID Sprint | ID User Story [1] | Task Name [2]  | Description and details [3]  | Check Out [4] | Start date [5] Due date [6] | Effort [hr] [7] |
| 1         | 4                 | Create a basic description of the team                                 | As a registered user i want to be able to reach the about us description   | Andrea        | 15/03/2022 31/03/2022       | 0               |
| 1         | 5                 | Create the fakedetector and show the validated results in the homepage | As a registered user i want to be able to reach the news in the page so that i can be updated on the latest news about the economy | Lorenzo       | 15/03/2022 31/03/2022       | 0               |
| 1         | 6                 | Create a link for the homepage   | As a registered user i want to be able to reach the main page  | Andrea        | 15/03/2022 31/03/2022       | 0               |
| 1         | 7                 | Use the prediction model to get all the stock trends                   | As a registered user i want to be able to reach the stock predictor page so that i can analyze the stock prices                    | Lorenzo       | 15/03/2022 31/03/2022       | 0               |
| 2         | 1                 | Create session validating the data in the database                     | As an unregistered user i want to be able to login to the application so that i can use the application services                   | Lorenzo       | 01/04/2022 15/04/2022       | 0               |
| 2         | 2                 | Create session and create the database for the users                   | As an unregistered user i want to be able to register to the application so that i can use the application services                | Andrea        | 01/04/2022 15/04/2022       | 0               |
| 2         | 3                 | Delete a session   | As a registered user i want to be able to logout from the application so that i can login or register again                        | Lorenzo       | 01/04/2022 15/04/2022       | 0               |
| 3         | 10                | Select a stock to send to the predictor                                | As a registered user i want to be able to select a stock to see its trend  | Andrea        | 16/04/2022 30/04/2022       | 0               |
| 3         | 11                | Visualize the output of the stock predictor                            | As a registered user i want to be able to see the stock prices and the predicted trend in a specific date                          | Lorenzo       | 16/04/2022 30/04/2022       | 0               |
| 3         | 12                | Use the stock predictor ml model to predict the stock prices           | As a registered user i want to be able to see the general future trends  | Andrea        | 16/04/2022 30/04/2022       | 0               |
| 3         | 13                | Get the mean price over the week days                                  | As a registered user i want to be able to see the mean stock predicted prices over the weeks                                       | Lorenzo       | 16/04/2022 30/04/2022       | 0               |
| 3         | 14                | Get the mean price over the year days                                  | As a registered user i want to be able to see the mean stock predicted prices annually.  | Andrea        | 16/04/2022 30/04/2022       | 0               |
| 4         | 8                 | Create a special admin user in the database                            | As an admin i want to be able to reach the admin page so that i can control the behavior of the application and monitor it         | Andrea        | 01/05/2022 15/05/2022       | 0               |
| 4         | 9                 | Delete a news from the database  | As an admin i want to be able to delete a news from the system so that the users can't see it anymore                              | Lorenzo       | 01/05/2022 15/05/2022       | 0               |
| 4         | 15                | Delete a user from the application                                     | As an admin i want to be able to delete a user from its email so that he is banned from the application                            | Lorenzo       | 01/05/2022 15/05/2022       | 0               |
| 4         | 16                | Add a new name for the stock api to get the data                       | As an admin i want to be able to add a new stock id so that it can be seen by the users in the predictor page                      | Andrea        | 01/05/2022 15/05/2022       | 0               |
| 4         | 17                | Delete a stock to not get data from the api                            | As an admin i want to be able to delete a stock id so that the users can't use it anymore in the stock predictor page              | Lorenzo       | 01/05/2022 15/05/2022       | 0               |
| 4         | 18                | Visualize the users in the db  | As an admin i want to be able to see all the users currently in the system so that i can monitor them                              | Andrea        | 01/05/2022 15/05/2022       | 0               |
| 4         | 19                | Remove a user from the db from a query                                 | As an admin i want to be able to delete a user selecting him so that he is banned from the system                                  | Lorenzo       | 01/05/2022 15/05/2022       | 0               |

| Id user story [1] | Story Description [2]  | Status [3] |
|-------------------|--|------------|
| 1                 | As an unregistered user i want to be able to login to the application so that i can use the application services                   | Done       |
| 2                 | As an unregistered user i want to be able to register to the application so that i can use the application services                | Done       |
| 3                 | As a registered user i want to be able to logout from the application so that i can login or register again                        | Done       |
| 4                 | As a registered user i want to be able to reach the about us description   | Done       |
| 5                 | As a registered user i want to be able to reach the news in the page so that i can be updated on the latest news about the economy | Done       |
| 6                 | As a registered user i want to be able to reach the main page  | Done       |
| 7                 | As a registered user i want to be able to reach the stock predictor page so that i can analyze the stock prices                    | Done       |
| 8                 | As an admin i want to be able to reach the admin page so that i can control the behavior of the application and monitor it         | Done       |
| 9                 | As an admin i want to be able to delete a news from the system so that the users can't see it anymore                              | Done       |
| 10                | As a registered user i want to be able to select a stock to see its trend  | Done       |
| 11                | As a registered user i want to be able to see the stock prices and the predicted trend in a specific date                          | Done       |
| 12                | As a registered user i want to be able to see the general future trends  | Done       |
| 13                | As a registered user i want to be able to see the mean stock predicted prices over the weeks                                       | Done       |
| 14                | As a registered user i want to be able to see the mean stock predicted prices annually.  | Done       |
| 15                | As an admin i want to be able to delete a user from its email so that he is banned from the application                            | Done       |
| 16                | As an admin i want to be able to add a new stock id so that it can be seen by the users in the predictor page                      | Done       |
| 17                | As an admin i want to be able to delete a stock id so that the users can't use it anymore in the stock predictor page              | Done       |
| 18                | As an admin i want to be able to see all the users currently in the system so that i can monitor them                              | Done       |
| 19                | As an admin i want to be able to delete a user selecting him so that he is banned from the system                                  | Done       |

| UNCTION  | POINT CALCULATION      |                              |  |      | Language | English            |            | Adjusted FP   |          | 66.05.00    |         |
|----------|------------------------|------------------------------|--|------|----------|--------------------|------------|---------------|----------|-------------|---------|
|          |                        |                              |  |      |          |                    |            |               |          |             |         |
| No.      |                        | VAF                          | Weight: 0 (low) ~ 5 (high)                       |      |          |                    |            |               |          |             |         |
| 1        | Data communications    |                              | 3  |      |          |                    |            |               |          |             |         |
| 2        | Distributed data proce | essing                       | 3  |      |          |                    |            |               |          |             |         |
| 3        | Performance            |                              | 1  |      |          |                    |            |               |          |             |         |
| 4        | Heavily used configur  | ation                        | 2  |      | FP:      | Function Point     |            |               |          |             |         |
| 5        | Transaction rate       |                              | 2  |      | VAF:     | Value Added Fac    | tor        |               |          |             |         |
| 6        | On-Line data entry     |                              | 3  |      | DET:     | Data Element Ty    | ре         |               |          |             |         |
| 7        | End-user efficiency    |                              | 3  |      | RET:     | Record Element     | Туре       |               |          |             |         |
| 8        | On-Line update         |                              | 1  |      | FTR:     | File Types Refere  | enced      |               |          |             |         |
| 9        | Complex processing     |                              | 3  |      | ILF:     | Internal Logical F | iles       |               |          |             |         |
| 10       | Reusability            |                              | 2  |      | EIF:     | External Interface | e Files    |               |          |             |         |
| 11       | Installation ease      |                              | 3  |      | EI:      | External Inputs    |            |               |          |             |         |
| 12       | Operational ease       |                              | 4  |      | EO:      | External Outputs   |            |               |          |             |         |
| 13       | Multiple sites         |                              | 3  |      | EQ:      | External Inquiry   |            |               |          |             |         |
| 14       | Facilitate change      |                              | 3  |      |          |                    |            |               |          |             |         |
|          |                        |                              | 36   |      |          |                    |            |               |          |             |         |
|          |                        |                              |  |      |          |                    |            |               |          |             |         |
|          |                        |                              |  |      |          |                    |            | Unadjusted FP |          | 65          |         |
|          |                        |                              |  |      |          |                    |            |               |          |             |         |
| No.      | Module                 | Function Name                | Description                                      | Туре | DET      | RET / FTR          | Complexity | FP            | Adjust % | FP adjusted | Remarks |
| 1        | Users                  | Users                        | Model stored to represent the users              | ILF  | 3        | 1                  | Low        | 7             |          | 7           |         |
| 2        | Stocks                 | Stocks                       | Model stored to represent the name of the stocks | ILF  | 1        | 1                  | Low        | 7             |          | 7           |         |
| 3        | Stocks data            | Stocks data                  |  | EIF  | 3        | 1                  | Low        | 5             |          | 5           |         |
| 4        | News                   | News                         | Model used to store the news in the application  | EIF  | 4        | 1                  | Low        | 5             |          | 5           |         |
| 5        | Banned news            | Banned news                  | Model stored to represent the banned news        | ILF  | 1        | 1                  | Low        | 7             |          | 7           |         |
| 6        | Login                  | Login                        | Login to the application                         | EI   | 2        | 1                  | Low        | 3             |          | 3           |         |
| 7        | Register               | Registered                   | Register to the application                      | EI   | 3        | 1                  | Low        | 3             |          | 3           |         |
| 8        | Homepage               | Show the news                | Show the news in the homepage                    | EQ   | 4        | 1                  | Low        | 3             |          | 3           |         |
| 9        | Homepage admin         | Ban a news                   | Ban a news from the system                       | EI   | 1        | 1                  | Low        | 3             |          | 3           |         |
| 10       | Stockpredictor         | Predict the value of a stock | Select a stock and predict its value             | EI   | 1        | 1                  | Low        | 3             |          | 3           |         |
| 11       | Stockpredictor         | Calculate the stock trends   | Calculate the stock trends from the stocks data  | EO   | 3        | 1                  | Low        | 4             |          | 4           |         |
| 12       | Admin panel            | Delete a user by email       | Delete a user from the app                       | El   | 1        | 1                  | Low        | 3             |          | 3           |         |
| 13       | Admin panel            | Add stock                    | Add a stock to the application                   | EI   | 1        | 1                  | Low        | 3             |          | 3           |         |
|          | Admin panel            | Delete stock                 | Delete a stock from the application              | El   | 1        | 1                  | Low        | 3             |          | 3           |         |
| 14       |                        |                              |  |      |          |                    |            |               |          |             |         |
| 14<br>15 | Admin panel            | Delete a user by username    | Delete a user from the app                       | EI   | 1        | 1                  | Low        | 3             |          | 3           |         |

### COCOMO II - Constructive Cost Model

| Software Size Sizing Method                               | Function Points | •                               |              |                               |             |  |  |  |
|---|-----------------|---------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--|--|--|
| Function 65 Language Points                               | ge Java         | ~                               |              |                               |             |  |  |  |
| Software Scale Drivers                                    |                 |                                 |              |                               |             |  |  |  |
| Precedentedness   | High 🗸          | Architecture / Risk Resolution  | Very High ✔  | Process Maturity              | Nominal 🗸   |  |  |  |
| Development Flexibility                                   | High 🗸          | Team Cohesion                   | Extra High 🗸 |                               |             |  |  |  |
| Software Cost Drivers<br>Product                          |                 | Personnel                       |              | Platform                      |             |  |  |  |
| Required Software Reliability                             | Nominal 🗸       | Analyst Capability              | High 🕶       | Time Constraint               | Nominal 🕶   |  |  |  |
| Data Base Size  | Low 🕶           | Programmer Capability           | High 🕶       | Storage Constraint            | Nominal 🗸   |  |  |  |
| Product Complexity  | Low 🗸           | Personnel Continuity            | High 🕶       | Platform Volatility           | Low 🕶       |  |  |  |
| Developed for Reusability                                 | Low 🗸           | Application Experience          | High 🕶       | Project                       |             |  |  |  |
| Documentation Match to Lifecycle Nee                      | eds Very Low 🗸  | Platform Experience             | High 🕶       | Use of Software Tools         | Very High ✔ |  |  |  |
|   |                 | Language and Toolset Experience | O            | Multisite Development         | Nominal 🗸   |  |  |  |
| o mora  |                 |                                 |              | Required Development Schedule | Nominal 🕶   |  |  |  |
| Maintenance Off 🗸   |                 |                                 |              |                               |             |  |  |  |
| Software Labor Rates Cost per Person-Month (Dollars) 1500 |                 |                                 |              |                               |             |  |  |  |
| esults  |                 |                                 |              |                               |             |  |  |  |

Effort = 2.0 Person-months Schedule = 4.5 Months Staffing Profile
Your project is too small to display a staffing profile due to truncation.

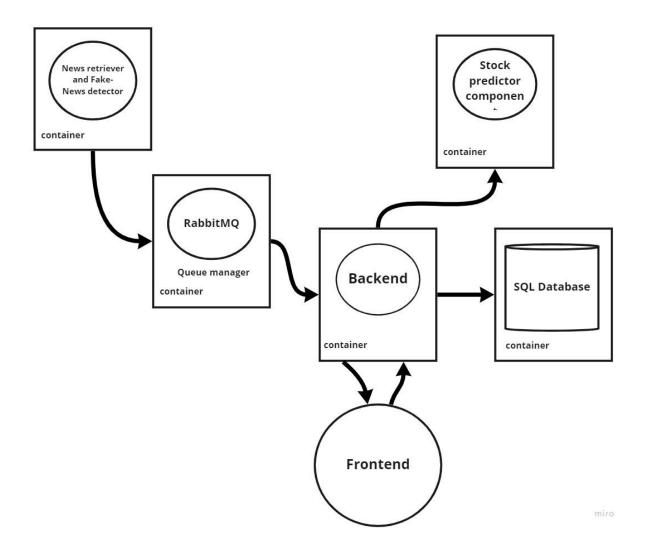
Cost = \$2959

Total Equivalent Size = 3445 SLOC Effort Adjustment Factor (EAF) = 0.19

Software Development (Elaboration and Construction)

### **Design of the system:**

- Front-end: login + stocks page + newspage
- · SQL Based Database.
- RabbitMQ
- Backend : hosting the RESTful Web application.not
- News Component: retrieving news and sending those ones that pass a fake-news detector machine learning system. Interacting inter-application using rabbitMQ and queues.
- Stock prediction component: Component used to predict the future stock market trends. Exposed to the other components via REST API's.
- external service accessed via api to get the news
- external service accessed via api to get the stocks data



#### Software architecture:

#### Database

-mysql database to store news, users and various structures for the application functionalities(banned users ,... ).

### Backend

-we used node js with some utilities from the express framework for the backend that is linked to the frontend, the database, rabbitmq to connect with the fake-news detector and is also connected with the stock predictor via a rest interface.

### Queue

-we used rabbitmq as an amqp that is interconnecting the fake news detector with the backend : the fake news detector pushes every fixed number of seconds news to the queue and the backend uses those pushed objects to obtain informations related to the news preprocessed by the fake news detector.

### News fake detector

-it's composed by a retriever of news coming from the mediacom api filtered by some keywords, a machine learning model to distinguish the fake news from the real ones using a naive bayes classifier, a node js server to push those preprocessed news to the rabbitmg component.

### Stock predictor

-we used prophet to forecast the trend values of the stocks taken from the yahoo finance api and a flask server to expose the functionalities of the component to the backend.

#### Front end

-we didn't adopt any frameworks, we sent html css js from the backend, using the classical libraries for the frontend development (jquery, bootstrap...)

### Docker

-we divided the application into 6 containers that were orchestrated via a docker compose file. All the containers were created using a dockerfile and were linked to a docker hub repository from which the docker compose took the images.