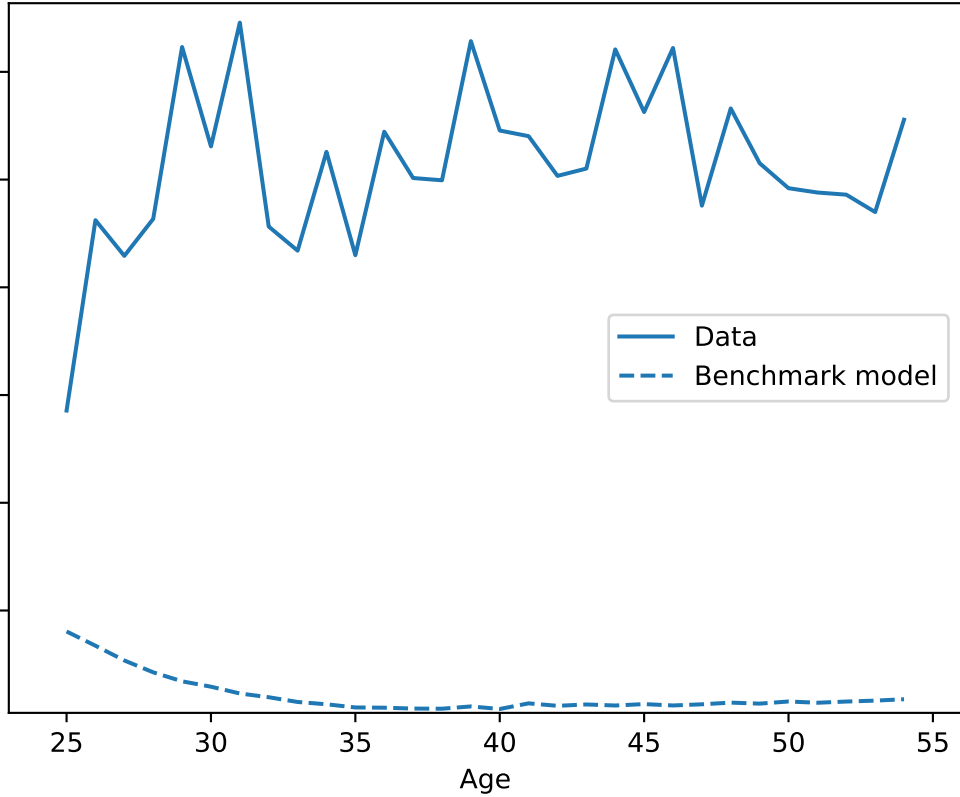


50th/5th Percentile Ratio of Labor Earnings



— Data  
- - - Benchmark model