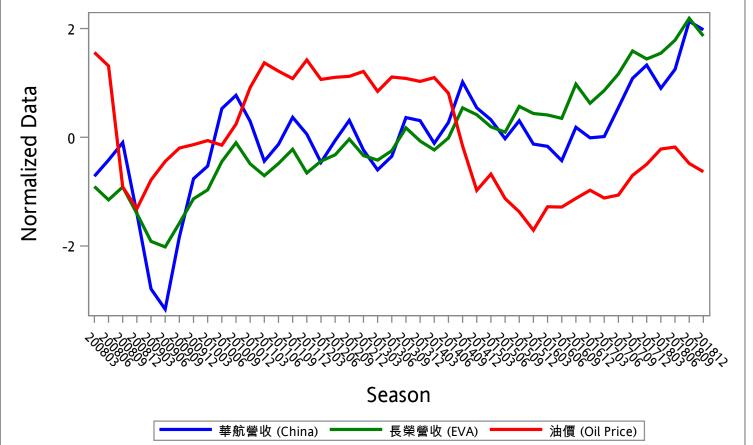
Obs	time	income_China	income_Eva	net_China	net_Eva	Oil_Price
37	201703	35796465	38064697	2799380	3424482	50.27630501
38	201706	38156614	40200582	6022797	5128473	51.74080745
39	201709	40542703	43166421	7068240	7775831	61.46836219
40	201712	41626003	42130031	6081994	4865142	66.95132543
41	201803	39735027	42878322	3794007	4829346	74.48866805
42	201806	41275835	44554750	3959170	5415316	75.47547431
43	201809	45196764	47379049	5310156	7080708	67.36929356
44	201812	44503981	45095211	4144198	4792320	63.27252036

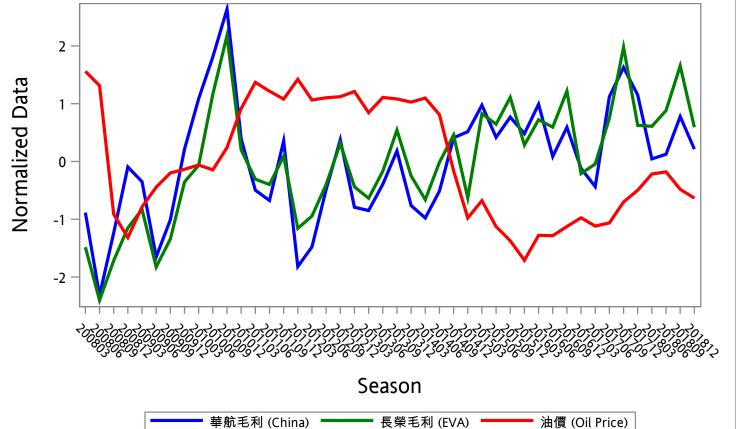
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Obs	time	income_China	income_Eva	net_China	net_Eva	Oil_Price
1	201903	40405348	44312727	4213439	7002903	68.33977997
2	201906	42892312	43864832	4296535	4479449	61.85909091
3	201909	43004648	45528073	5126524	5734779	62.65627706

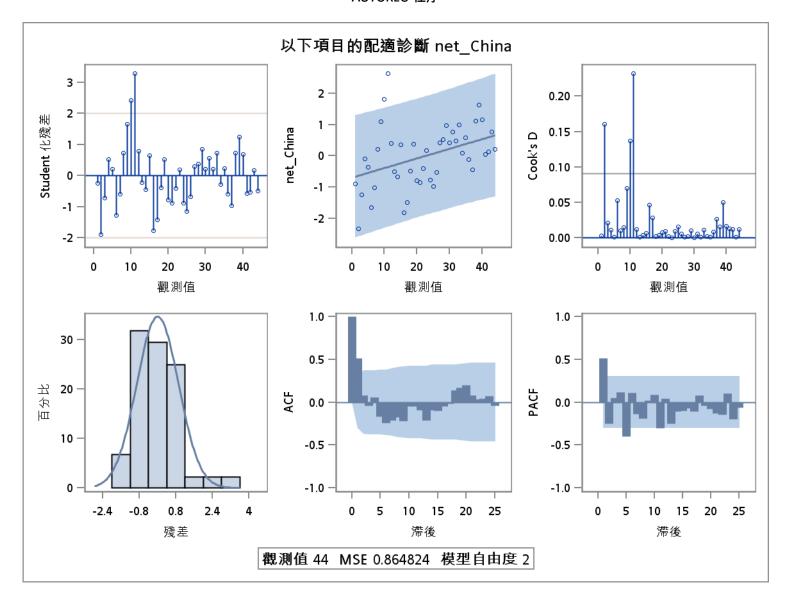




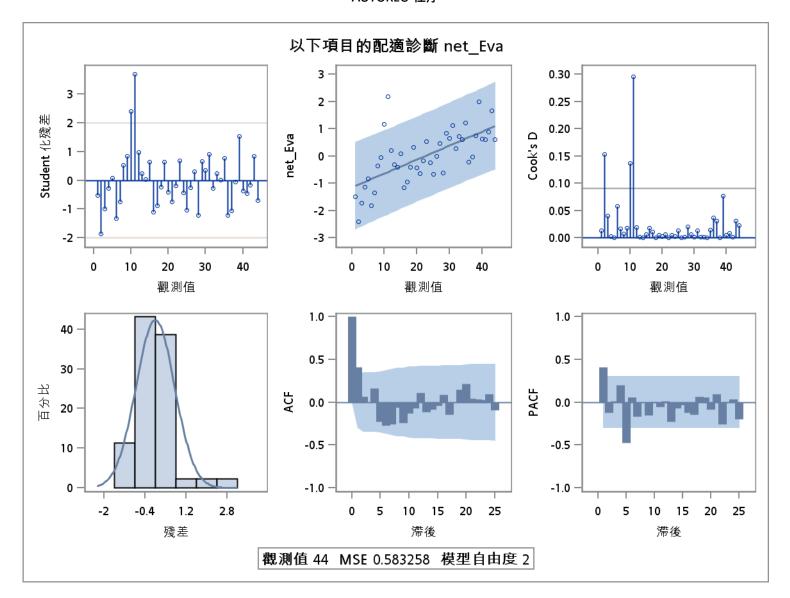




結構變更檢定										
檢定	轉折點	分子自由度	分母自由度	F值	Pr > F					
Chow	5	2	40	1.23	0.3032					
Chow	6	2	40	1.23	0.3033					
Chow	7	2	40	1.71	0.1945					
Chow	8	2	40	2.27	0.1165					



	結構變更檢定										
檢定	轉折點	分子自由度	分母自由度	F 值	Pr > F						
Chow	10	2	40	4.31	0.0202						
Chow	11	2	40	5.20	0.0098						
Chow	12	2	40	14.12	<.0001						
Chow	13	2	40	13.36	<.0001						



Adjust Flight Data Table -- Original Version

Obs	time	income_China	income_Eva	net_China	net_Eva	Oil_Price	LogChina	LogEva	net_LogChina	net_LogEva	LogOil
1	200803	32558850	25666911	2968061	1978310	122.2439177	17.2986	17.0607	14.9034	14.4978	4.80602
2	200806	33877134	23950573	1	1	115.6047174	17.3383	16.9915	0.0000	0.0000	4.75018
3	200809	35303015	25610852	2240325	1475942	55.77905072	17.3795	17.0585	14.6221	14.2048	4.02140
4	200812	29541863	22195282	4603828	2696587	44.93356061	17.2013	16.9154	15.3424	14.8075	3.80518
5	200903	23369555	18594170	4074819	3385847	59.18047619	16.9669	16.7384	15.2203	15.0351	4.08059
6	200906	21708890	17879176	1381180	1238720	68.36734488	16.8932	16.6991	14.1384	14.0296	4.22490
7	200909	27597226	20937317	2710275	2280856	74.97691919	17.1332	16.8570	14.8126	14.6401	4.31718
8	200912	32354351	24085666	5239725	4407014	76.66638785	17.2923	16.9971	15.4718	15.2987	4.33946
9	201003	33387059	25240676	7047257	5026621	78.67259019	17.3237	17.0440	15.7681	15.4303	4.36529
10	201006	38074869	28892524	8547939	7676835	76.40515152	17.4551	17.1791	15.9612	15.8537	4.33605
11	201009	39160671	31322921	10249938	9862774	86.79487233	17.4832	17.2599	16.1428	16.1043	4.46355
12	201012	37043408	28598332	5611714	5602610	104.8970221	17.4276	17.1689	15.5404	15.5387	4.65298
13	201103	33791797	27072445	3770960	4510361	117.1221284	17.3357	17.1140	15.1428	15.3219	4.76322
14	201106	35159619	28642277	3401491	4311970	112.9963583	17.3754	17.1704	15.0397	15.2769	4.72736
15	201109	37365477	30480808	5532785	5365496	109.3143795	17.4363	17.2326	15.5262	15.4955	4.69423
16	201112	35993787	27423843	1034452	2678589	118.5415512	17.3989	17.1269	13.8494	14.8008	4.77526
17	201203	33686686	28944597	1740685	3137159	108.9005797	17.3326	17.1809	14.3698	14.9588	4.69044
18	201206	35471724	29762217	3795213	4311657	109.9544697	17.3842	17.2088	15.1493	15.2768	4.70007
19	201209	37117310	31787371	5577553	5840464	110.4417655	17.4296	17.2746	15.5343	15.5803	4.70449
20	201212	34696419	29664282	3159836	4224792	112.8745652	17.3621	17.2055	14.9660	15.2565	4.72628
21	201303	33075918	29080135	3041668	3799366	103.004137	17.3143	17.1856	14.9279	15.1503	4.63477
22	201306	34187617	30295700	3982136	4807701	110.1008385	17.3474	17.2265	15.1973	15.3857	4.70140
23	201309	37343853	33244731	5176729	6336979	109.3964778	17.4357	17.3194	15.4597	15.6619	4.69498
24	201312	37095157	31543885	3221368	4634798	107.929383	17.4290	17.2669	14.9853	15.3491	4.68148
25	201403	35246873	30392098	2773842	3748030	109.806645	17.3779	17.2297	14.8357	15.1367	4.69872
26	201406	36947737	31938491	3738761	5140381	102.080596	17.4250	17.2793	15.1343	15.4526	4.62576
27	201409	40244398	35820040	5647333	6153794	75.95686957	17.5105	17.3940	15.5467	15.6326	4.33017
28	201412	38142734	34939379	5865950	3817907	54.04622727	17.4568	17.3691	15.5847	15.1552	3.98984
29	201503	37163905	33374491	6815205	6948892	62.09896104	17.4308	17.3233	15.7347	15.7541	4.12873
30	201506	35621247	32686440	5663435	6560507	50.03149445	17.3885	17.3025	15.5495	15.6966	3.91265
31	201509	37089144	36014470	6389233	7559676	43.42099097	17.4288	17.3994	15.6701	15.8383	3.77094
32	201512	35181921	35093143	5795017	5781479	34.35772257	17.3760	17.3735	15.5725	15.5702	3.53683
33	201603	34999023	34906089	6847394	6725398	45.95284271	17.3708	17.3682	15.7394	15.7214	3.82762
34	201606	33834966	34468468	4977702	6451397	45.80131219	17.3370	17.3556	15.4205	15.6798	3.82431
35	201609	36552871	38887294	6023623	7791758	50.07821789	17.4143	17.4762	15.6112	15.8686	3.91359
36	201612	35692247	36417814	4551703	4719210	54.11816271	17.3904	17.4106	15.3310	15.3672	3.99117

Adjust Flight Data Table -- Original Version

Obs	time	income_China	income_Eva	net_China	net_Eva	Oil_Price	LogChina	LogEva	net_LogChina	net_LogEva	LogOil
37	201703	35796465	38064697	3898009	5077260	50.27630501	17.3934	17.4548	15.1760	15.4403	3.91753
38	201706	38156614	40200582	7121426	6781251	51.74080745	17.4572	17.5094	15.7786	15.7297	3.94625
39	201709	40542703	43166421	8166869	9428609	61.46836219	17.5179	17.5806	15.9156	16.0593	4.11852
40	201712	41626003	42130031	7180623	6517920	66.95132543	17.5442	17.5563	15.7869	15.6901	4.20397
41	201803	39735027	42878322	4892636	6482124	74.48866805	17.4977	17.5739	15.4032	15.6846	4.31065
42	201806	41275835	44554750	5057799	7068094	75.47547431	17.5358	17.6122	15.4364	15.7711	4.32381
43	201809	45196764	47379049	6408785	8733486	67.36929356	17.6265	17.6737	15.6732	15.9827	4.21019
44	201812	44503981	45095211	5242827	6445098	63.27252036	17.6111	17.6243	15.4724	15.6788	4.14745

Adjust Flight Data Table -- Remove Terms before the Breakpoint

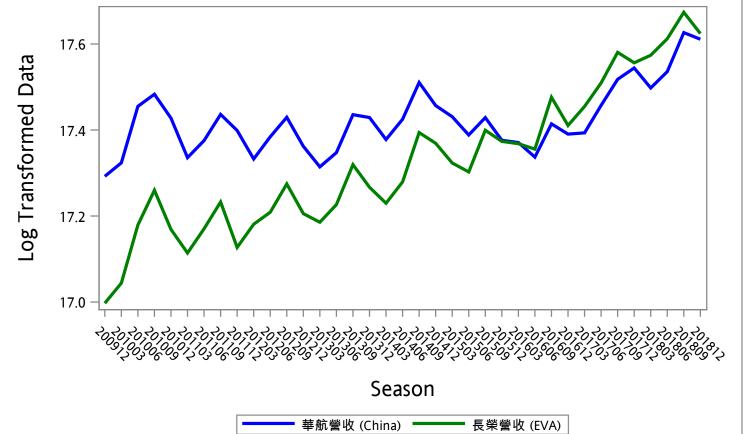
Obs	time	income_China	income_Eva	net_China	net_Eva	Oil_Price	LogChina	LogEva	net_LogChina	net_LogEva	LogOil
1	200912	32354351	24085666	5239725	4407014	76.66638785	17.2923	16.9971	15.4718	15.2987	4.33946
2	201003	33387059	25240676	7047257	5026621	78.67259019	17.3237	17.0440	15.7681	15.4303	4.36529
3	201006	38074869	28892524	8547939	7676835	76.40515152	17.4551	17.1791	15.9612	15.8537	4.33605
4	201009	39160671	31322921	10249938	9862774	86.79487233	17.4832	17.2599	16.1428	16.1043	4.46355
5	201012	37043408	28598332	5611714	5602610	104.8970221	17.4276	17.1689	15.5404	15.5387	4.65298
6	201103	33791797	27072445	3770960	4510361	117.1221284	17.3357	17.1140	15.1428	15.3219	4.76322
7	201106	35159619	28642277	3401491	4311970	112.9963583	17.3754	17.1704	15.0397	15.2769	4.72736
8	201109	37365477	30480808	5532785	5365496	109.3143795	17.4363	17.2326	15.5262	15.4955	4.69423
9	201112	35993787	27423843	1034452	2678589	118.5415512	17.3989	17.1269	13.8494	14.8008	4.77526
10	201203	33686686	28944597	1740685	3137159	108.9005797	17.3326	17.1809	14.3698	14.9588	4.69044
11	201206	35471724	29762217	3795213	4311657	109.9544697	17.3842	17.2088	15.1493	15.2768	4.70007
12	201209	37117310	31787371	5577553	5840464	110.4417655	17.4296	17.2746	15.5343	15.5803	4.70449
13	201212	34696419	29664282	3159836	4224792	112.8745652	17.3621	17.2055	14.9660	15.2565	4.72628
14	201303	33075918	29080135	3041668	3799366	103.004137	17.3143	17.1856	14.9279	15.1503	4.63477
15	201306	34187617	30295700	3982136	4807701	110.1008385	17.3474	17.2265	15.1973	15.3857	4.70140
16	201309	37343853	33244731	5176729	6336979	109.3964778	17.4357	17.3194	15.4597	15.6619	4.69498
17	201312	37095157	31543885	3221368	4634798	107.929383	17.4290	17.2669	14.9853	15.3491	4.68148
18	201403	35246873	30392098	2773842	3748030	109.806645	17.3779	17.2297	14.8357	15.1367	4.69872
19	201406	36947737	31938491	3738761	5140381	102.080596	17.4250	17.2793	15.1343	15.4526	4.62576
20	201409	40244398	35820040	5647333	6153794	75.95686957	17.5105	17.3940	15.5467	15.6326	4.33017
21	201412	38142734	34939379	5865950	3817907	54.04622727	17.4568	17.3691	15.5847	15.1552	3.98984
22	201503	37163905	33374491	6815205	6948892	62.09896104	17.4308	17.3233	15.7347	15.7541	4.12873
23	201506	35621247	32686440	5663435	6560507	50.03149445	17.3885	17.3025	15.5495	15.6966	3.91265
24	201509	37089144	36014470	6389233	7559676	43.42099097	17.4288	17.3994	15.6701	15.8383	3.77094
25	201512	35181921	35093143	5795017	5781479	34.35772257	17.3760	17.3735	15.5725	15.5702	3.53683
26	201603	34999023	34906089	6847394	6725398	45.95284271	17.3708	17.3682	15.7394	15.7214	3.82762
27	201606	33834966	34468468	4977702	6451397	45.80131219	17.3370	17.3556	15.4205	15.6798	3.82431
28	201609	36552871	38887294	6023623	7791758	50.07821789	17.4143	17.4762	15.6112	15.8686	3.91359
29	201612	35692247	36417814	4551703	4719210	54.11816271	17.3904	17.4106	15.3310	15.3672	3.99117
30	201703	35796465	38064697	3898009	5077260	50.27630501	17.3934	17.4548	15.1760	15.4403	3.91753
31	201706	38156614	40200582	7121426	6781251	51.74080745	17.4572	17.5094	15.7786	15.7297	3.94625
32	201709	40542703	43166421	8166869	9428609	61.46836219	17.5179	17.5806	15.9156	16.0593	4.11852
33	201712	41626003	42130031	7180623	6517920	66.95132543	17.5442	17.5563	15.7869	15.6901	4.20397
34	201803	39735027	42878322	4892636	6482124	74.48866805	17.4977	17.5739	15.4032	15.6846	4.31065
35	201806	41275835	44554750	5057799	7068094	75.47547431	17.5358	17.6122	15.4364	15.7711	4.32381

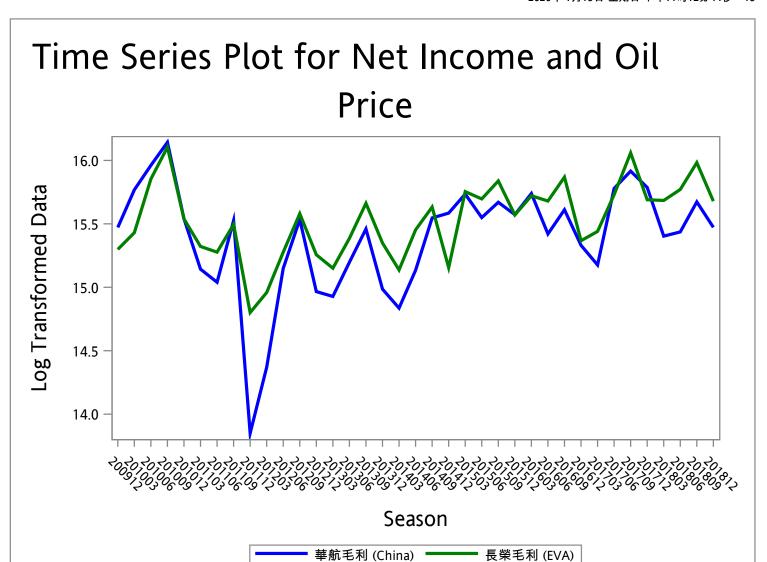
2020年 1月19日 星期日 下午11時12分44秒 13

Adjust Flight Data Table -- Remove Terms before the Breakpoint

Obs	time	income_China	income_Eva	net_China	net_Eva	Oil_Price	LogChina	LogEva	net_LogChina	net_LogEva	LogOil
36	201809	45196764	47379049	6408785	8733486	67.36929356	17.6265	17.6737	15.6732	15.9827	4.21019
37	201812	44503981	45095211	5242827	6445098	63.27252036	17.6111	17.6243	15.4724	15.6788	4.14745







Dickey-Fuller Unit Root Test for Log Income

Dickey-Fuller 單根檢定											
變數	類型	類型 Rho Pr < Rho Tau Pr < Tau									
LogChina	Zero Mean	0.02	0.6802	0.79	0.8788						
	Single Mean	-17.35	0.0112	-2.38	0.1541						
	Trend	-30.15	0.0009	-3.24	0.0938						
LogEva	Zero Mean	0.03	0.6842	1.66	0.9743						
	Single Mean	-2.46	0.7108	-1.04	0.7269						
	Trend	-40.83	<.0001	-4.18	0.0119						

Obs	р	LogLike	AICC	HQC	AIC	SBC	FPEC
1	1	193.074062	-361.225046	-363.173908	-368.148123	-353.896453	0.000004151
2	2	194.910648	-346.487962	-356.841518	-363.821295	-343.601771	0.000003501
3	3	195.648202	-319.046404	-348.447349	-357.296404	-331.348275	0.000003134
4	4	205.173996	-284.347991	-357.773877	-368.347991	-336.921332	0.000001649
5	5	207.938087	-149.209508	-353.729925	-365.876175	-329.232777	0.000001288
6	6	212.937788	1372.124424	-354.319698	-367.875576	-326.289947	0.000000874
7	7	209.708688	-914.417377	-338.624959	-353.417377	-307.177863	0.000001033
8	8	205.177433	-648.799310	-320.510726	-336.354866	-285.764920	0.000001423
9	9	206.494970	-576.989941	-314.291945	-330.989941	-276.369556	0.000001450
10	10	219.307117	-566.508971	-331.274824	-348.614234	-290.301575	0.00000763

觀測值數目	37
成對遺漏數目	0

簡單摘要統計值							
變數	類型	N	平均值	標準差	最小值	最大值	標籤
LogChina	相依	37	17.42308	0.07815	17.29226	17.62654	華航營收 (China)
LogEva	相依	37	17.32506	0.16839	16.99713	17.67369	長榮營收 (EVA)

Dickey-Fuller 單根檢定						
變數	類型	Rho	Pr < Rho	Tau	Pr < Tau	
LogChina	Zero Mean	0.02	0.6802	0.79	0.8788	
	Single Mean	-17.35	0.0112	-2.38	0.1541	
	Trend	-30.15	0.0009	-3.24	0.0938	
LogEva	Zero Mean	0.03	0.6842	1.66	0.9743	
	Single Mean	-2.46	0.7108	-1.04	0.7269	
	Trend	-40.83	<.0001	-4.18	0.0119	

使用追蹤的共整合秩檢定							
H0: Rank=r	H1: Rank>r	特徵值	追蹤	Pr > 追蹤	ECM 中的漂移	程序中的漂移	
0	0	0.6041	33.9774	<.0001	NOINT	Constant	
1	1	0.0980	3.4019	0.0769			

長期參數 Beta 估計值						
變數 1 2						
LogChina	-3.88268	9.00355				
LogEva	3.98151	-9.02144				

調整係數 Alpha 估計值					
變數 1 2					
LogChina	0.02274	-0.00859			
LogEva	0.03780	-0.00103			

VARMAX 程序

模型類型	VAR(4)
估計法	Least Squares Estimation

Profession 11 2 1 pre-								
	AR 係數估計值							
滯後	變數	LogChina	LogEva					
1	LogChina	0.70963	0.03496					
	LogEva	0.03099	0.33006					
2	LogChina	0.35753	-0.54230					
	LogEva	0.27302	-0.17220					
3	LogChina	0.09518	-0.06976					
	LogEva	-0.00445	-0.02480					
4	LogChina	-0.32793	0.74510					
	LogEva	-0.45556	1.02669					

參數估計值的圖示					
變數/滯後	AR1	AR2	AR3	AR4	
LogChina	+.			.+	
LogEva				-+	
+ is > 2*std error, - is < -2*std error, . is between, * is N/A					

模型參數估計值 標準 方程式 參數 估計值 誤差 t 值 Pr > |t| 變數 AR1_1_1 0.70963 0.26309 0.0123 LogChina(t-1) LogChina 2.70 AR1_1_2 0.03496 0.22103 0.16 0.8756 LogEva(t-1) AR2_1_1 0.35753 0.30716 1.16 0.2554 LogChina(t-2) -0.54230 0.22984 -2.36 0.0264 AR2_1_2 LogEva(t-2) AR3_1_1 0.09518 0.28112 0.34 0.7378 LogChina(t-3) AR3_1_2 -0.06976 0.23263 -0.30 0.7667 LogEva(t-3) -1.43 AR4_1_1 -0.32793 0.22905 0.1646 LogChina(t-4) 0.74510 0.22819 3.27 0.0032 AR4_1_2 LogEva(t-4) 0.03099 0.25364 0.12 0.9037 LogChina(t-1) LogEva AR1_2_1 0.33006 0.21309 1.55 AR1_2_2 0.1340 LogEva(t-1) AR2_2_1 0.27302 0.29613 0.92 0.3654 LogChina(t-2) -0.17220 0.22159 -0.78 0.4444 LogEva(t-2) AR2_2_2 AR3_2_1 -0.00445 0.27102 -0.02 0.9870 LogChina(t-3)

模型參數估計值							
方程式	標準 参數 估計值 誤差 t值 Pr > t 變數						
	AR3_2_2	-0.02480	0.22428	-0.11	0.9128	LogEva(t-3)	
	AR4_2_1	-0.45556	0.22082	-2.06	0.0496	LogChina(t-4)	
	AR4_2_2	1.02669	0.21999	4.67	0.0001	LogEva(t-4)	

創新的共變異數					
變數 LogChina LogEva					
LogChina	0.00134	0.00085			
LogEva	0.00085	0.00125			

對數概度 2	04.891
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訊息準則			
AICC	-313.321		
HQC	-362.215		
AIC	-371.782		
SBC	-343.348		
FPEC	1.473E-6		

	殘差的交叉共變異數						
滯後	變數	LogChina	LogEva				
0	LogChina	0.00102	0.00064				
	LogEva	0.00064	0.00095				
1	LogChina	-0.00002	0.00000				
	LogEva	-0.00009	-0.00008				
2	LogChina	-0.00001	-0.00017				
	LogEva	-0.00000	-0.00021				
3	LogChina	-0.00004	-0.00015				
	LogEva	-0.00002	-0.00010				

殘差的交叉相關						
滯後	變數	LogChina	LogEva			
0	LogChina	1.00000	0.65672			
	LogEva	0.65672	1.00000			
1	LogChina	-0.01800	0.00218			
	LogEva	-0.09363	-0.08415			
2	LogChina	-0.00887	-0.17371			
	LogEva	-0.00500	-0.21806			
3	LogChina	-0.03458	-0.15178			
	LogEva	-0.01815	-0.10382			

殘差的交叉相關示意圖				
變數/滯後	0	1	2	3
LogChina	++			
LogEva	++			
+ is > 2*std error, - is < -2*std error, . is between				

單變量模型 ANOVA 診斷					
變數	R 平方	標準差	F值	Pr > F	
LogChina	0.8210	0.03665	16.38	<.0001	
LogEva	0.9604	0.03534	86.60	<.0001	

單變量模型白噪音診斷					
		1	常態性	А	RCH
變數	Durbin Watson	卡方	Pr > ChiSq	F值	Pr > F
LogChina	1.98955	6.14	0.0465	1.01	0.3220
LogEva	2.06300	1.24	0.5372	1.45	0.2387

單變量模型 AR 診斷								
	AR1		AR1 AR2		A	AR3	F	AR4
變數	F值	Pr > F	F值	Pr > F	F值	Pr > F	F值	Pr > F
LogChina	0.01	0.9203	0.01	0.9948	0.03	0.9935	0.45	0.7688
LogEva	0.23	0.6340	1.00	0.3800	1.00	0.4083	0.89	0.4871

Granger-Causality Wald 檢定						
檢定	自由度	卡方	Pr > ChiSq			
1	8	13.97	0.0825			
2	4	5.48	0.2418			
3	4	3.23	0.5200			
4	4	5.79	0.2157			

檢定 1: 群組 1 變數: LogChina LogEva 群組 2 變數: LogOil

檢定 2:	群組1變數:	LogChina
	群組 2 變數:	LogOil

檢定 3:	群組1變數:	LogEva
	群組 2 變數:	LogOil

檢定 4:	群組1變數:	LogEva
	群組 2 變數:	LogChina

Dickey-Fuller 單根檢定						
變數	類型	Rho	Pr < Rho	Tau	Pr < Tau	
LogChina	Zero Mean	0.02	0.6802	0.79	0.8788	
	Single Mean	-17.35	0.0112	-2.38	0.1541	
	Trend	-30.15	0.0009	-3.24	0.0938	
LogEva	Zero Mean	0.03	0.6842	1.66	0.9743	
	Single Mean	-2.46	0.7108	-1.04	0.7269	
	Trend	-40.83	<.0001	-4.18	0.0119	

觀測值數目	37
成對遺漏數目	0

簡單摘要統計值								
標準 變數 類型 N 平均值 差 最小值 最大值 標籤								
LogChina	相依	37	17.42308	0.07815	17.29226	17.62654	華航營收 (China)	
LogEva	相依	37	17.32506	0.16839	16.99713	17.67369	長榮營收 (EVA)	
LogOil	獨立	37	4.33459	0.35625	3.53683	4.77526		

Dickey-Fuller 單根檢定									
變數	類型	Rho	Pr < Rho	Tau	Pr < Tau				
LogChina	Zero Mean	0.02	0.6802	0.79	0.8788				
	Single Mean	-17.35	0.0112	-2.38	0.1541				
	Trend	-30.15	0.0009	-3.24	0.0938				
LogEva	Zero Mean	0.03	0.6842	1.66	0.9743				
	Single Mean	-2.46	0.7108	-1.04	0.7269				
	Trend	-40.83	<.0001	-4.18	0.0119				

模型類型	VARX(4,0)
估計法	Least Squares Estimation

			型參數估計	·值		
方程式	參數	估計值	標準誤差	t 值	Pr > t	變數
LogChina	CONST1	0.19340	2.56084	0.08	0.9405	1
	XL0_1_1	0.06422	0.02354	2.73	0.0120	LogOil(t)
	AR1_1_1	0.39250	0.26411	1.49	0.1508	LogChina(t-1)
	AR1_1_2	0.26127	0.21668	1.21	0.2401	LogEva(t-1)
	AR2_1_1	0.31656	0.28431	1.11	0.2770	LogChina(t-2)
	AR2_1_2	-0.44288	0.21084	-2.10	0.0468	LogEva(t-2)
	AR3_1_1	0.13759	0.25589	0.54	0.5960	LogChina(t-3)
	AR3_1_2	-0.13814	0.21221	-0.65	0.5215	LogEva(t-3)
	AR4_1_1	-0.20794	0.22600	-0.92	0.3671	LogChina(t-4)
	AR4_1_2	0.65704	0.20937	3.14	0.0046	LogEva(t-4)
LogEva	CONST2	1.73070	2.82385	0.61	0.5460	1
	XL0_2_1	0.00196	0.02596	0.08	0.9406	LogOil(t)
	AR1_2_1	0.01168	0.29123	0.04	0.9684	LogChina(t-1)
	AR1_2_2	0.33321	0.23893	1.39	0.1765	LogEva(t-1)
	AR2_2_1	0.23025	0.31351	0.73	0.4701	LogChina(t-2)
	AR2_2_2	-0.16362	0.23249	-0.70	0.4886	LogEva(t-2)
	AR3_2_1	-0.01940	0.28218	-0.07	0.9458	LogChina(t-3)
	AR3_2_2	-0.01945	0.23400	-0.08	0.9345	LogEva(t-3)
	AR4_2_1	-0.50096	0.24922	-2.01	0.0563	LogChina(t-4)
	AR4_2_2	1.03229	0.23088	4.47	0.0002	LogEva(t-4)

創新的共變異數						
變數	LogChina	LogEva				
LogChina	0.00110	0.00090				
LogEva	0.00090	0.00133				

對數概度 213.8892

訊息準則						
AICC	-259.112					
HQC	-370.197					
AIC	-381.778					
SBC	-347.359					
FPEC	1.11E-6					

Dickey-Fuller Unit Root Test for Log Net Income

Pidou Fallo 및 및 뉴션스									
Dickey-Fuller 單根檢定									
變數	類型	類型 Rho Pr < Rho Tau Pr <							
net_LogChina	Zero Mean	-0.03	0.6710	-0.17	0.6177				
	Single Mean	-21.43	0.0027	-3.17	0.0302				
	Trend	-24.27	0.0083	-3.42	0.0648				
net_LogEva	Zero Mean	0.02	0.6803	0.17	0.7299				
	Single Mean	-22.66	0.0017	-3.17	0.0301				
	Trend	-32.11	0.0004	-3.76	0.0311				

Model Criterion for Log Net Income

Obs	р	LogLike	AICC	HQC	AIC	SBC	FPEC
1	1	69.175874	-113.428671	-115.377533	-120.351748	-106.100077	0.004050
2	2	69.653828	-95.974323	-106.327879	-113.307656	-93.088131	0.004495
3	3	68.157429	-64.064857	-93.465802	-102.314857	-76.366728	0.005663
4	4	71.822537	-17.645073	-91.070959	-101.645073	-70.218414	0.005334
5	5	73.744942	119.176783	-85.343634	-97.489883	-60.846486	0.005652
6	6	71.844733	1654.310534	-72.133588	-85.689466	-44.103837	0.007848
7	7	70.697018	-636.394037	-60.601619	-75.394037	-29.154523	0.010934
8	8	76.098314	-390.641072	-62.352487	-78.196627	-27.606682	0.010455
9	9	105.818516	-375.637032	-112.939036	-129.637032	-75.016647	0.001925
10	10	117.003962	-361.902661	-126.668513	-144.007924	-85.695265	0.001491

觀測值數目	37
成對遺漏數目	0

簡單摘要統計值								
標準 變數 類型 N 平均值 差 最小值 最大值 標籤							標籤	
net_LogChina	相依	37	15.38931	0.43926	13.84938	16.14278	華航毛利 (China)	
net_LogEva	相依	37	15.53108	0.29676	14.80080	16.10428	長榮毛利 (EVA)	

Dickey-Fuller 單根檢定									
變數	類型	類型 Rho Pr < Rho Tau Pr < Ta							
net_LogChina	Zero Mean	-0.03	0.6710	-0.17	0.6177				
	Single Mean	-21.43	0.0027	-3.17	0.0302				
	Trend	-24.27	0.0083	-3.42	0.0648				
net_LogEva	Zero Mean	0.02	0.6803	0.17	0.7299				
	Single Mean	-22.66	0.0017	-3.17	0.0301				
	Trend	-32.11	0.0004	-3.76	0.0311				

使用追蹤的共整合秩檢定						
H0: H1: ECM Rank=r Rank>r 特徵值 追蹤 Pr > 追蹤 中的漂移 程序中的漂移						程序中的漂移
0	0	0.3525	15.6625	0.0131	NOINT	Constant
1	1	0.0005	0.0175	0.9138		

長期參數 Beta 估計值				
變數 1 2				
net_LogChina	4.10121	-0.31314		
net_LogEva	-4.05975	0.37456		

調整係數 Alpha 估計值				
變數 1 2				
net_LogChina	-0.14977	0.00774		
net_LogEva	0.01057	0.00673		

模型類型	VAR(1)
估計法	Least Squares Estimation

AR 係數估計值					
滯後	変製 net_LogChina net_LogEva				
1	net_LogChina	0.38334	0.61092		
	net_LogEva	0.04125	0.95960		

參數估計值的圖示				
變數/滯後 AR1				
net_LogChina .+				
net_LogEva .+				
+ is > 2*std error, - is < -2*std error, . is between, * is N/A				

模型參數估計值						
方程式	參數	估計值	標準 誤差	t 值	Pr > t	變數
net_LogChina	AR1_1_1	0.38334	0.28608	1.34	0.1891	net_LogChina(t-1)
	AR1_1_2	0.61092	0.28357	2.15	0.0384	net_LogEva(t-1)
net_LogEva	AR1_2_1	0.04125	0.21571	0.19	0.8495	net_LogChina(t-1)
	AR1_2_2	0.95960	0.21381	4.49	0.0001	net_LogEva(t-1)

創新的共變異數				
變數	net_LogChina	net_LogEva		
net_LogChina	0.17415	0.11047		
net_LogEva	0.11047	0.09901		

對數概度	61.28949
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訊息準則			
AICC -104.579			
HQC	-104.71		
AIC	-108.579		
SBC	-97.4943		
FPEC	0.005614		

	殘差的交叉共變異數				
滯後	變數	net_LogChina	net_LogEva		
0	net_LogChina	0.16448	0.10434		
	net_LogEva	0.10434	0.09351		
1	net_LogChina	-0.00790	-0.01829		
	net_LogEva	-0.00763	-0.02016		
2	net_LogChina	-0.04427	-0.03750		
	net_LogEva	-0.03035	-0.02847		
3	net_LogChina	-0.02802	-0.02347		
	net_LogEva	-0.02088	-0.01829		

殘差的交叉相關				
滯後	變數	net_LogChina	net_LogEva	
0	net_LogChina	1.00000	0.84130	
	net_LogEva	0.84130	1.00000	
1	net_LogChina	-0.04801	-0.14747	
	net_LogEva	-0.06156	-0.21561	
2	net_LogChina	-0.26914	-0.30240	
	net_LogEva	-0.24472	-0.30450	
3	net_LogChina	-0.17036	-0.18925	
	net_LogEva	-0.16836	-0.19559	

殘差的交叉相關示意圖						
變數/滯後 0 1 2 3						
net_LogChina	++					
net_LogEva	++					
+ is > 2*std error, - is < -2*std error, . is between						

殘差交叉相關的 Portmanteau 檢定							
滯後上限	自由度	自由度 卡方 Pr > ChiSq					
2	4	8.05	0.0898				
3	8 9.66 0.2895						

單變量模型 ANOVA 診斷						
標準						
net_LogChina	0.1467	0.41732	5.84	0.0211		
net_LogEva		0.31466				

單變量模型白噪音診斷							
		Ì	常態性	А	RCH		
變數	Durbin Watson	卡方	Pr > ChiSq	F值	Pr > F		
net_LogChina	2.04012	35.31	<.0001	0.04	0.8502		
net_LogEva	2.39995	2.07	0.3555	0.50	0.4834		

單變量模型 AR 診斷								
	AR1 AR2 AR3 AR4					AR4		
變數	F值	Pr > F	F值	Pr > F	F值	Pr > F	F值	Pr > F
net_LogChina	0.08	0.7814	1.56	0.2256	2.37	0.0907	2.20	0.0959
net_LogEva	1.67	0.2058	3.81	0.0332	7.76	0.0006	6.40	0.0009

Granger-Causality Wald 檢定							
檢定	自由度	卡方	Pr > ChiSq				
1	2	6.99	0.0303				
2	1	5.69	0.0170				
3	1	8.11	0.0044				
4	1	0.14	0.7041				

檢定 1: 群組 1 變數: net_LogChina net_LogEva 群組 2 變數: LogOil

檢定 2: 群組 1 變數:	net_LogChina
群組 2 變數:	LogOil

檢定 3:	群組 1	變數:	net_LogEva
	群組 2	變數:	LogOil

檢定 4: 群組 1 變數:	net_LogChina
群組 2 變數:	net_LogEva

Dickey-Fuller 單根檢定								
變數	類型 Rho Pr < Rho Tau Pr							
net_LogChina	Zero Mean	-0.03	0.6710	-0.17	0.6177			
	Single Mean	-21.43	0.0027	-3.17	0.0302			
	Trend	-24.27	0.0083	-3.42	0.0648			
net_LogEva	Zero Mean	0.02	0.6803	0.17	0.7299			
	Single Mean	-22.66	0.0017	-3.17	0.0301			
	Trend	-32.11	0.0004	-3.76	0.0311			

觀測值數目	37
成對遺漏數目	0

標準							
net_LogChina	相依	37	15.38931	0.43926	13.84938	16.14278	華航毛利 (China)
net_LogEva	相依	37	15.53108	0.29676	14.80080	16.10428	長榮毛利 (EVA)
LogOil	獨立	37	4.33459	0.35625	3.53683	4.77526	

Dickey-Fuller 單根檢定					
變數	類型	Rho	Pr < Rho	Tau	Pr < Tau
net_LogChina	Zero Mean	-0.03	0.6710	-0.17	0.6177
	Single Mean	-21.43	0.0027	-3.17	0.0302
	Trend	-24.27	0.0083	-3.42	0.0648
net_LogEva	Zero Mean	0.02	0.6803	0.17	0.7299
	Single Mean	-22.66	0.0017	-3.17	0.0301
	Trend	-32.11	0.0004	-3.76	0.0311

模型類型	VARX(1,0)
估計法	Least Squares Estimation

模型參數估計值						
方程式	參數	估計值	標準誤差	t 值	Pr > t	變數
net_LogChina	CONST1	14.59389	4.13125	3.53	0.0013	1
	XL0_1_1	-0.48757	0.19182	-2.54	0.0161	LogOil(t)
	AR1_1_1	0.55277	0.26522	2.08	0.0452	net_LogChina(t-1)
	AR1_1_2	-0.36060	0.40025	-0.90	0.3744	net_LogEva(t-1)
net_LogEva	CONST2	13.25608	2.83168	4.68	0.0001	1
	XL0_2_1	-0.28957	0.13148	-2.20	0.0350	LogOil(t)
	AR1_2_1	0.26233	0.18179	1.44	0.1587	net_LogChina(t-1)
	AR1_2_2	-0.03219	0.27435	-0.12	0.9073	net_LogEva(t-1)

創新的共變異數			
變數	net_LogChina	net_LogEva	
net_LogChina	0.13199	0.07169	
net_LogEva	0.07169	0.06201	

對數概度 72.53065

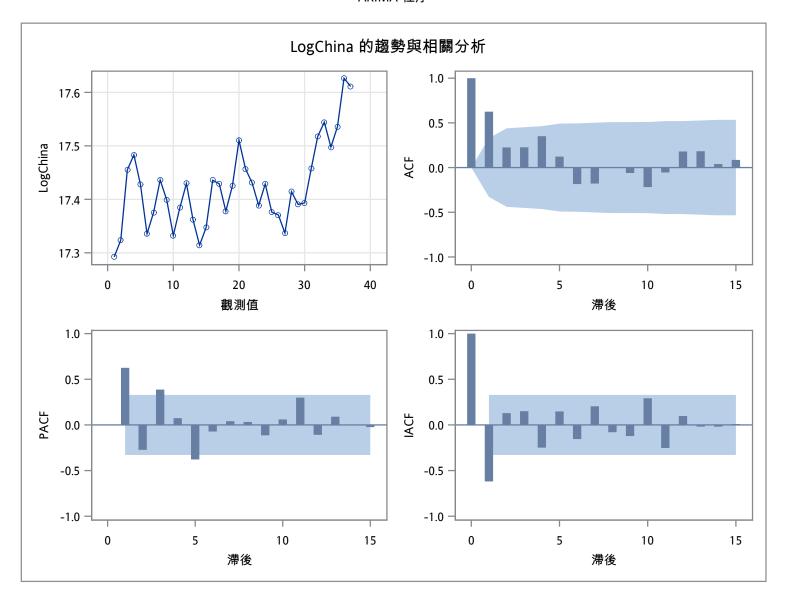
訊息準則		
AICC	-112.061	
HQC	-116.982	
AIC	-123.061	
SBC	-105.643	
FPEC	0.003761	

Fit Model for Log Income of China

白噪音的自相關檢查										
至滯後	卡方	DF	Pr > ChiSq	自相關						
6	27.60	6	0.0001	0.625	0.225	0.227	0.351	0.123	-0.185	
12	33.90	12	0.0007	-0.179	0.002	-0.061	-0.218	-0.055	0.180	

		擴張的[Dickey-Fulle	r 單根檢	:定		
類型	滯後	Rho	Pr < Rho	Tau	Pr < Tau	F	Pr > F
零平均值	0	0.0182	0.6808	0.94	0.9045		
	1	0.0162	0.6802	0.79	0.8788		
	2	0.0105	0.6788	1.03	0.9164		
	3	0.0094	0.6783	1.16	0.9336		
	4	0.0069	0.6775	0.52	0.8221		
單一平均值	0	-8.8976	0.1476	-1.97	0.2986	2.43	0.4687
	1	-17.3512	0.0112	-2.38	0.1541	3.20	0.2815
	2	-0.4801	0.9231	-0.13	0.9379	0.52	0.9442
	3	1.9167	0.9960	0.68	0.9899	0.89	0.8427
	4	-11.1591	0.0748	-0.89	0.7796	0.53	0.9415
趨勢	0	-13.5344	0.1786	-2.60	0.2843	3.42	0.5127
	1	-30.1482	0.0009	-3.24	0.0938	5.35	0.1495
	2	-5.4206	0.7667	-1.11	0.9120	1.63	0.8511
	3	-1.5076	0.9767	-0.42	0.9822	2.22	0.7401
	4	-54.3176	<.0001	-2.26	0.4411	4.98	0.2188

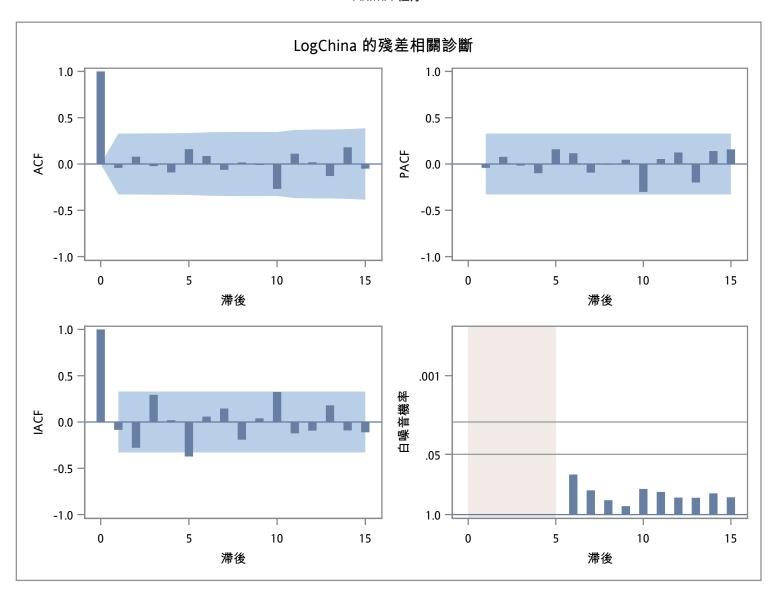
Fit Model for Log Income of China



	殘差的自相關檢查											
至滯後	卡方	DF	Pr > ChiSq	自相關								
6	2.17	1	0.1409	-0.038	0.081	-0.024	-0.092	0.156	0.086			
12	6.97	7	0.4319	-0.065	0.014	-0.012	-0.271	0.108	0.016			
18	15.16	13	0.2974	-0.129	0.180	-0.047	0.036	0.201	-0.162			
24	17.39	19	0.5633	0.053	-0.042	-0.087	-0.041	-0.015	-0.094			

Fit Model for Log Income of China

ARIMA 程序



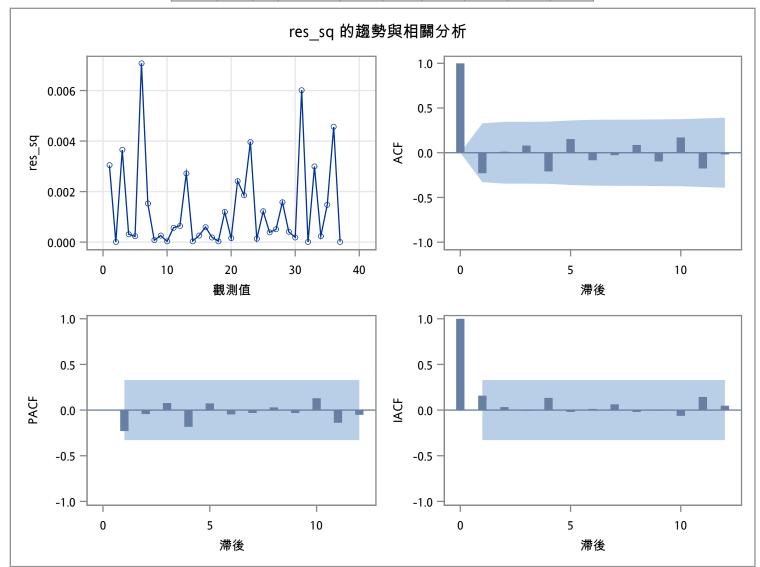
變數 LogChina 的模型 估計的平均值 17.41795

自迴歸因子 1 - 1.05666 B**(1) + 0.4203 B**(2) - 0.07388 B**(3) - 0.65119 B**(4) + 0.61869 B**(5)

Fit Model for Log Income of China -- GARCH

ARIMA 程序

白噪音的自相關檢查										
至滯後	卡方	DF	Pr > ChiSq	自相關						
6	5.70	6	0.4581	-0.230	0.012	0.080	-0.209	0.153	-0.084	
12	9.90	12	0.6246	-0.027	0.087	-0.097	0.171	-0.176	-0.019	

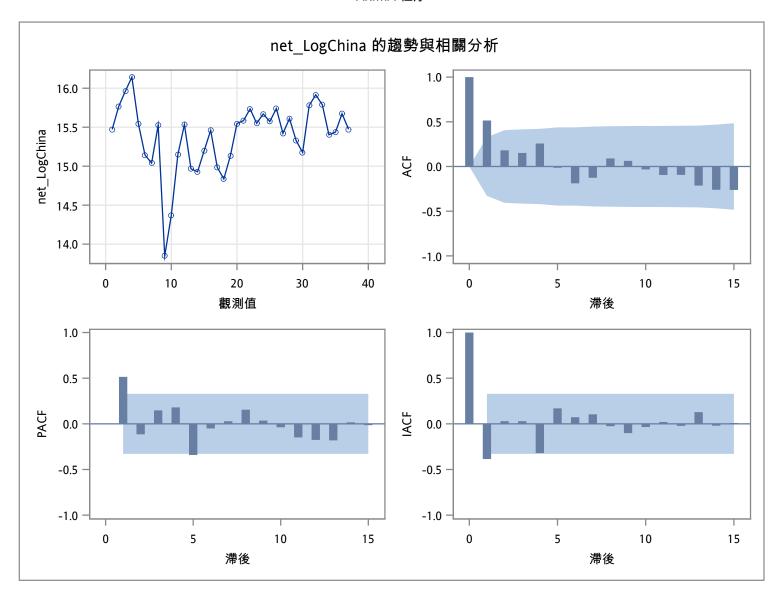


Warning: The value of NLAG is larger than 25% of the series length. The asymptotic approximations used for correlation based statistics and confidence intervals may be poor.

變數名稱 = net_LogChina							
工作序列的平均值	15.38931						
標準差	0.43328						
觀測值數目	37						

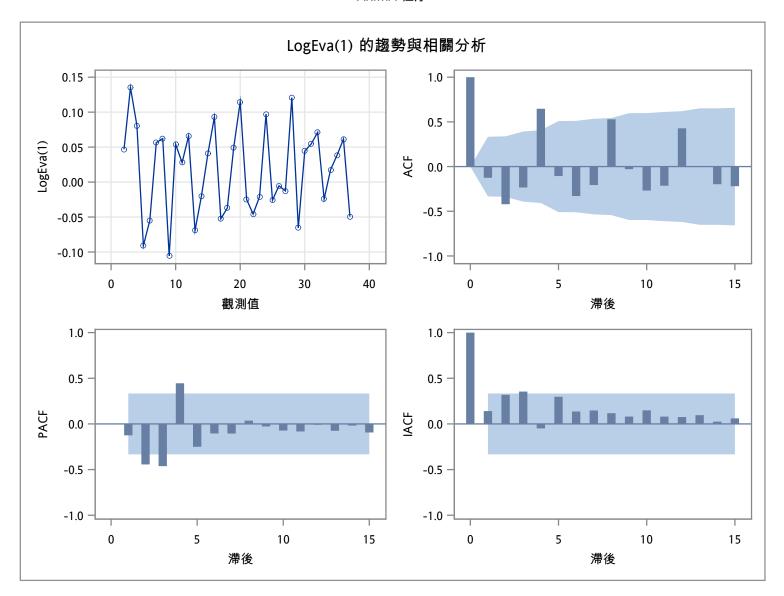
白噪音的自相關檢查										
至滯後	卡方	DF	Pr > ChiSq	自相關						
6	17.48	6	0.0077	0.515	0.181	0.151	0.257	-0.014	-0.188	
12	19.92	12	0.0687	-0.126	0.090	0.063	-0.033	-0.095	-0.094	

		擴張的[Dickey-Fulle	r單根檢	:定		
類型	滯後	Rho	Pr < Rho	Tau	Pr < Tau	F	Pr > F
零平均值	0	-0.0142	0.6736	-0.08	0.6487		
	1	-0.0250	0.6710	-0.17	0.6177		
	2	-0.0266	0.6705	-0.26	0.5843		
	3	-0.0317	0.6692	-0.44	0.5136		
	4	-0.0254	0.6703	-0.27	0.5814		
單一平均值	0	-17.4600	0.0110	-3.30	0.0220	5.44	0.0345
	1	-21.4296	0.0027	-3.17	0.0302	5.03	0.0455
	2	-14.8198	0.0250	-2.44	0.1396	2.99	0.3311
	3	-9.8184	0.1117	-2.09	0.2515	2.27	0.5083
	4	-29.9787	0.0002	-2.47	0.1317	3.08	0.3098
趨勢	0	-18.5517	0.0495	-3.40	0.0665	5.80	0.0913
	1	-24.2715	0.0083	-3.42	0.0648	5.94	0.0855
	2	-19.5953	0.0350	-2.90	0.1751	4.46	0.3174
	3	-16.9690	0.0719	-3.08	0.1268	5.58	0.1050
	4	-74.8900	<.0001	-3.79	0.0302	7.53	0.0314

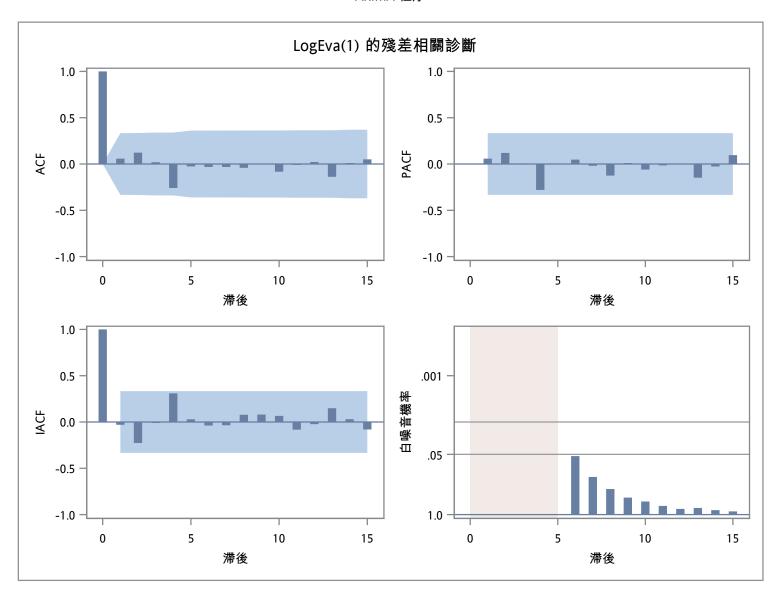


白噪音的自相關檢查										
至滯後	卡方	DF	Pr > ChiSq	自相關						
6	33.35	6	<.0001	-0.125	-0.421	-0.234	0.647	-0.106	-0.330	
12	65.77	12	<.0001	-0.206	0.528	-0.029	-0.268	-0.214	0.428	

		擴張的	Dickey-Fulle	er 單根檢	 定		
類型	滯後	Rho	Pr < Rho	Tau	Pr < Tau	F	Pr > F
零平均值	0	-36.4629	<.0001	-6.07	<.0001		
	1	-76.0005	<.0001	-6.54	<.0001		
	2	1476.248	0.9999	-6.76	<.0001		
	3	-10.4945	0.0186	-2.15	0.0321		
	4	-5.1679	0.1092	-1.31	0.1719		
單一平均值	0	-39.5110	0.0002	-6.45	0.0002	20.83	0.0010
	1	-105.597	0.0001	-7.44	0.0002	27.83	0.0010
	2	120.1468	0.9999	-10.25	0.0002	52.82	0.0010
	3	-56.3504	0.0002	-3.23	0.0270	5.28	0.0388
	4	-46.0108	0.0002	-2.47	0.1325	3.05	0.3178
趨勢	0	-39.5151	<.0001	-6.35	0.0001	20.17	0.0010
	1	-106.060	0.0001	-7.40	0.0001	27.51	0.0010
	2	115.2666	0.9999	-11.52	0.0001	66.81	0.0010
	3	-8201.15	0.0001	-4.53	0.0055	10.48	0.0010
	4	107.7448	0.9999	-3.52	0.0542	6.21	0.0731



	殘差的自相關檢查										
至滯後	卡方	DF	Pr > ChiSq	自相關							
6	3.82	1	0.0508	0.060	0.122	0.016	-0.264	-0.031	-0.035		
12	4.40	7	0.7331	-0.036	-0.045	-0.002	-0.087	-0.013	0.018		
18	7.69	13	0.8633	-0.138	0.011	0.051	0.099	-0.015	0.130		
24	20.36	19	0.3733	-0.243	-0.019	-0.059	-0.228	0.063	-0.135		

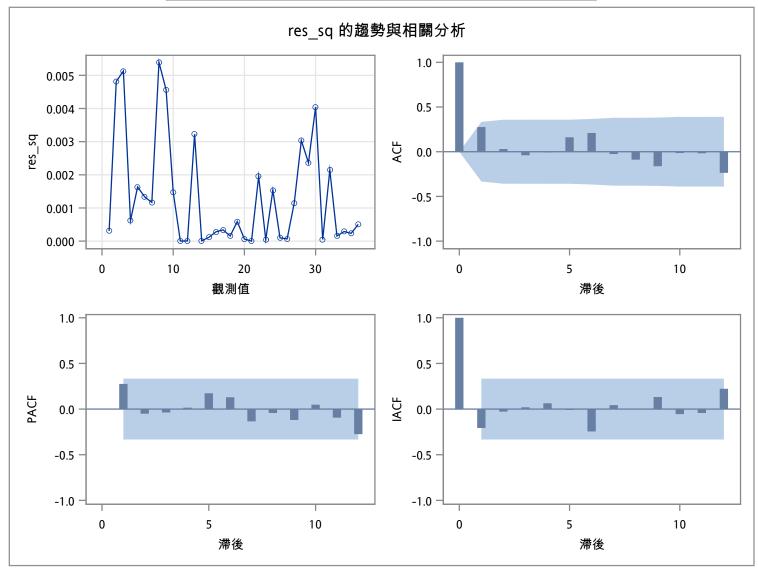


變數 LogEva 的模型								
估計的平均值	0.015896							
差分的週期	1							

	自迴歸因子	
因子 1:	1 + 0.19447 B**(1) + 0.42914 B**(2) + 0.43218 B**(3) - 0.41328 B**(4) + 0.1258 B**(5)	

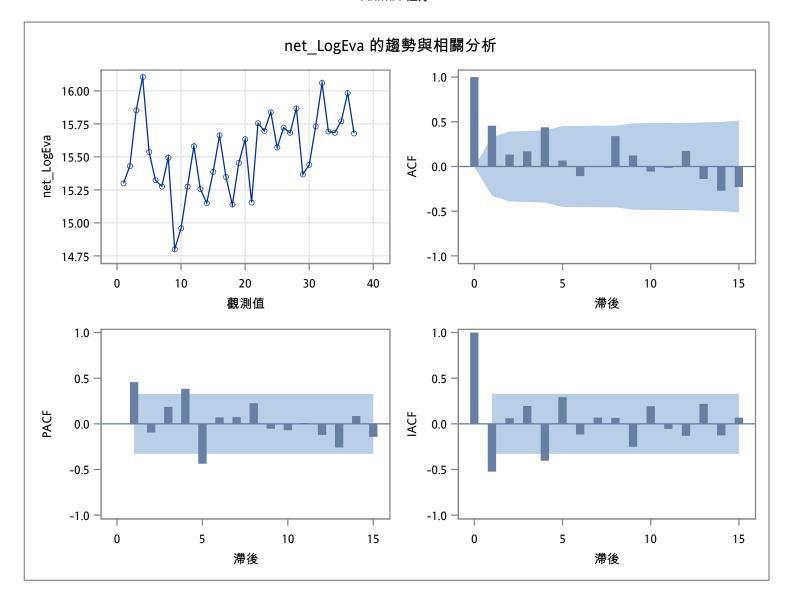
ARIMA 程序

白噪音的自相關檢查										
至滯後	卡方	DF	Pr > ChiSq	自相關						
6	6.23	6	0.3981	0.276	0.030	-0.040	-0.008	0.161	0.210	
12	11.18	12	0.5133	-0.026	-0.089	-0.162	-0.015	-0.018	-0.236	

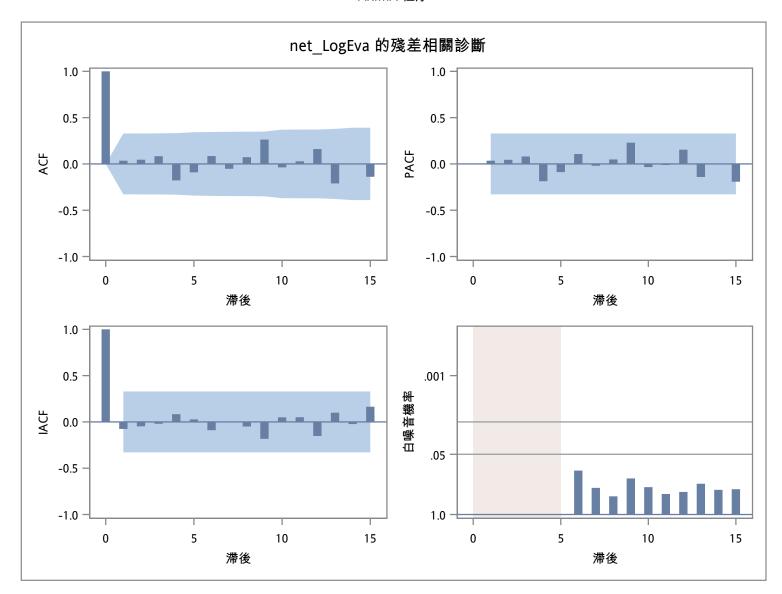


白噪音的自相關檢查										
至滯後	卡方	DF	Pr > ChiSq	自相關						
6	19.43	6	0.0035	0.456	0.133	0.169	0.438	0.067	-0.108	
12	27.88	12	0.0058	-0.000	0.340	0.123	-0.057	-0.016	0.173	

		擴張的	Dickey-Fulle	r 單根核	 全定		
類型	滯後	Rho	Pr < Rho	Tau	Pr < Tau	F	Pr > F
零平均值	0	0.0174	0.6807	0.15	0.7224		
	1	0.0167	0.6803	0.17	0.7299		
	2	0.0049	0.6775	0.08	0.7005		
	3	0.0001	0.6762	0.00	0.6771		
	4	-0.0011	0.6757	-0.02	0.6688		
單一平均值	0	-19.4472	0.0056	-3.57	0.0112	6.40	0.0135
	1	-22.6604	0.0017	-3.17	0.0301	5.06	0.0448
	2	-12.6372	0.0492	-2.10	0.2445	2.22	0.5197
	3	-3.5330	0.5730	-1.15	0.6847	0.66	0.9003
	4	-15.5271	0.0192	-1.89	0.3351	1.78	0.6275
趨勢	0	-23.5619	0.0110	-4.00	0.0176	8.01	0.0217
	1	-32.1063	0.0004	-3.76	0.0311	7.08	0.0419
	2	-25.0214	0.0061	-3.02	0.1430	4.78	0.2567
	3	-12.2165	0.2346	-2.92	0.1699	5.95	0.0846
	4	-73.8289	<.0001	-4.47	0.0063	11.04	0.0010



殘差的自相關檢查										
至滯後	卡方	DF	Pr > ChiSq	自相關						
6	2.53	1	0.1120	0.035	0.046	0.083	-0.179	-0.091	0.084	
12	8.09	7	0.3247	-0.053	0.072	0.263	-0.037	0.028	0.160	
18	14.10	13	0.3670	-0.211	0.000	-0.139	-0.114	-0.127	-0.014	
24	16.10	19	0.6505	0.007	0.088	-0.008	-0.035	-0.088	-0.061	



變數 net_LogEva 的模型 估計的平均值 15.53381

自迴歸因子 因子 1: $1 - 0.60552 \; B^{**}(1) + 0.11896 \; B^{**}(2) + 0.03796 \; B^{**}(3) - 0.60975 \; B^{**}(4) + 0.45953 \; B^{**}(5)$

ARIMA 程序

白噪音的自相關檢查										
至滯後	卡方	DF	Pr > ChiSq	自相關						
6	1.25	6	0.9746	0.023	-0.056	-0.057	-0.104	-0.032	-0.097	
12	2.84	12	0.9966	-0.072	-0.079	-0.032	-0.014	-0.104	-0.080	

