game.cpp

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/**********************
 * game.cpp
* Stores all game objects
 * Controls the flow of the game
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***********************
#include <iostream>
#include <sstream>
#include <algorithm>
#include "game.h"
#include "player.h"
#include "item.h"
#include "utils.h"
#define ROOM_ROWS 4
#define ROOM_COLS 3
#define ROOM_WIDTH 25  // Not including border
#define WINDOW_WIDTH 77 // Not including border
#define WINDOW_HEIGHT 41 // Not including border
using namespace std;
string readFile(string fileName);
string readInput(string prompt);
// Constructor: initialize game variables and create game objects
Game::Game(string playerName, Difficulty difficulty) {
   // Create and allocate game objects
   this->createRooms();
   this->createItems();
   this->createSuspects();
   // Create player instance
   Room startingRoom = this->rooms[6];
   this->player = Player(playerName, &startingRoom);
   this->inventory = Room("Inventory", "");
   // Initialize variables
   this->view = VIEW TOWER;
   this->difficulty = difficulty;
   this->moveCount = 0;
   this->searchCount = 0;
   this->questionCount = 0;
   this->gameOver = false;
   this->gameWin = false;
}
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// Display help screen. Wait for user before continuing
void Game::showStoryLine() {
    clearScreen();
    cout << readFile("assets/story_line.txt");</pre>
   pause();
}
// Display help screen. Wait for user before continuing
void Game::showHelpScreen() {
    clearScreen();
    cout << readFile("assets/help_screen.txt");</pre>
   pause();
}
// Draw image to screen
void Game::displayView() {
    clearScreen();
   // Display different views depending on currently selected room
    switch (this->view) {
        case VIEW_TOWER:
           this->displayTower();
           break;
        case VIEW ROOM:
           this->displayRoom();
           break;
        case VIEW_INVENTORY:
           this->displayInventory();
           break;
   }
   this->displayStatusBar();
}
// Validate and process user input
void Game::command() {
   // Anatomy of a command:
                   argument (can be multiple words)
   //
           command
    //
                     \____/
   // Read input from user
   string input = toLower(readInput("//> "));
    string command = "";
   string argument = "";
    int spaceIndex = input.find(' ');
    if (spaceIndex == string::npos) {
        command = input.substr(0, spaceIndex);
   } else {
        command = input.substr(0, spaceIndex);
        argument = input.substr(spaceIndex + 1);
   }
   // Help screen
    if (command == "help") this->showHelpScreen();
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// Movement
   else if (command == "left") this->move(DIR LEFT);
   else if (command == "right") this->move(DIR_RIGHT);
   else if (command == "up") this->move(DIR_UP);
   else if (command == "down") this->move(DIR DOWN);
   // View
   else if (command == "tower") this->view = VIEW_TOWER;
   else if (command == "room") this->view = VIEW_ROOM;
   else if (command == "inv") this->view = VIEW_INVENTORY;
   else if (command == "view") this->cycleView();
   // Item Interactions
   else if (command == "search") this->search();
   else if (command == "pickup") this->pickup(argument);
   else if (command == "drop") this->drop(argument);
   else if (command == "examine") this->examine(argument);
   // Supect Interactions
   else if (command == "gather") this->gather();
   else if (command == "question") this->question(argument);
   else if (command == "accuse") this->accuse(argument);
   else if (command == "stab") this->stab(argument);
   // Utility commands
   else if (command == "note") this->note(argument);
   else if (command == "clear");
   else if (command == "quit") this->confirmQuit();
   else if (command == "easter") cout << "egg" << endl, pause();</pre>
   else this->invalidCommand();
}
// Return true if player won else false
bool Game::getGameWin() {
   return this->gameWin;
}
// Return true if game is still running else false
bool Game::getGameOver() {
   return this->gameOver;
}
// Generate room objects
void Game::createRooms() {
   // Create room instances and append to this->rooms
   this->rooms.push_back(Room("CONTROL CENTER", "assets/room_control_center.txt"));
                                               "assets/room_office.txt"));
   this->rooms.push_back(Room("OFFICE",
   this->rooms.push_back(Room("SPA",
                                               "assets/room_spa.txt"));
   this->rooms.push_back(Room("LABORATORY",
                                               "assets/room_laboratory.txt"));
   this->rooms.push back(Room("LIBRARY",
                                               "assets/room library.txt"));
   this->rooms.push back(Room("GIFT SHOP",
                                               "assets/room gift shop.txt"));
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"assets/room cafetaria.txt"));
    this->rooms.push back(Room("CAFETARIA",
    this->rooms.push_back(Room("LOBBY",
                                                  "assets/room lobby.txt"));
    this->rooms.push back(Room("TOILET",
                                                  "assets/room toilet.txt"));
   this->rooms.push_back(Room("SERVER ROOM",
                                                  "assets/room_server_room.txt"));
    this->rooms.push_back(Room("CAR PARK",
                                                  "assets/room car park.txt"));
   this->rooms.push back(Room("PLUMBING ROOM",
                                                 "assets/room plumbing room.txt"));
    // Set one of the room to be the murder room
    this->rooms[rand() % this->rooms.size()].setMurderRoom();
   // Set room neighbours. for each room in rooms, set its left, right, up and
    // down neighbouring room if possible (not wall)
   for (int row = 0; row < ROOM_ROWS; row++) {</pre>
        for (int col = 0; col < ROOM_COLS; col++) {</pre>
            int index = row * ROOM_COLS + col;
            // Set left
            if (col > 0) {
                this->rooms[index].setNeighbour(DIR LEFT, &this->rooms[index - 1]);
            // Set right
            if (col < ROOM_COLS - 1) {</pre>
                this->rooms[index].setNeighbour(DIR RIGHT, &this->rooms[index + 1]);
            }
            // Set up
            if (row > 0) {
                this->rooms[index].setNeighbour(DIR_UP, &this->rooms[index - ROOM_COLS]);
            }
            // Set down
            if (row < ROOM_ROWS - 1) {</pre>
                this->rooms[index].setNeighbour(DIR_DOWN, &this->rooms[index + ROOM_COLS]);
       }
   }
}
// Generate items objects
void Game::createItems() {
    // Create items
    this->items.push_back(Item("Knife", "assets/item_knife.txt"));
    this->items.push_back(Item("Fork", "assets/item_fork.txt"));
    this->items.push_back(Item("Stick", "assets/item_stick.txt"));
   this->items.push_back(Item("Scissors", "assets/item_scissors.txt"));
   this->items.push_back(Item("Bowling ball", "assets/item_bowling_ball.txt"));
   this->items.push_back(Item("Screwdriver", "assets/item_screwdriver.txt"));
   this->items.push_back(Item("Chair", "assets/item_chair.txt"));
    this->items.push_back(Item("Vase", "assets/item_vase.txt"));
    // Set one of the item to be the murder weapon
   this->items[rand() % this->items.size()].setMurderWeapon();
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// Put all item in items to a randomly selected room
   for (int i = 0; i < this->items.size(); i++) {
        this->items[i].setLocation(this->getRandomRoom());
   }
}
// Generate suspects objects
void Game::createSuspects() {
    // Create suspects
   this->suspects.push_back(Suspect("Anna"));
   this->suspects.push_back(Suspect("Bob"));
   this->suspects.push_back(Suspect("Charlie"));
   this->suspects.push_back(Suspect("Daniel"));
   this->suspects.push_back(Suspect("Emma"));
   this->suspects.push_back(Suspect("Felix"));
    this->suspects.push_back(Suspect("George"));
   // Put all suspects to a randomly selected room
   for (int i = 0; i < this->suspects.size(); i++) {
       this->suspects[i].setRoom(this->getRandomRoom());
   }
   // Create a vector of pointer to all suspects
    // Later use this to assign suspects as different types
   vector<Suspect*> suspectCollection;
   for (int i = 0; i < this->suspects.size(); i++) {
        suspectCollection.push_back(&this->suspects[i]);
    // Shuffle suspect collection so suspect are assign different roles randomly
    for (int i = 0; i < suspectCollection.size(); i++) {</pre>
        Suspect *temp = suspectCollection[i];
        int randomIndex = rand() % suspectCollection.size();
        suspectCollection[i] = suspectCollection[randomIndex];
        suspectCollection[randomIndex] = temp;
    // Temporary suspect pointer for assigning suspect types
    Suspect *tempSuspect;
    // Assign victim
    tempSuspect = (suspectCollection.back());
    suspectCollection.pop back();
    tempSuspect->setType(SUS_VICTIM);
    // Assign killer
    tempSuspect = suspectCollection.back();
    suspectCollection.pop_back();
    tempSuspect->setType(SUS_KILLER);
    tempSuspect->setAlibi(suspectCollection[rand() % suspectCollection.size()]);
    // Set alibi pairs except for the last in the list
    while (suspectCollection.size() > 1) {
        Suspect *suspectA = suspectCollection.back();
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suspectCollection.pop_back();
       Suspect *suspectB = suspectCollection.back();
       suspectCollection.pop_back();
       suspectA->setAlibi(suspectB);
       suspectB->setAlibi(suspectA);
   }
}
// Cycle through all the different views
void Game::cycleView() {
   switch (this->view) {
       case VIEW_TOWER:
          this->view = VIEW_ROOM;
          break;
       case VIEW_ROOM:
          this->view = VIEW_INVENTORY;
          break;
       case VIEW INVENTORY:
          this->view = VIEW_TOWER;
          break;
   }
}
// Display the tower including the player character where it is located in the tower
void Game::displayTower() {
   // Print tower roof
                            -----+ " << endl;
   cout << " +-----
   cout << " /
                                                                                \ " << endl;
   cout << " /
                                                                                 \" << endl;
                                      BRUMP TOWER
                                                                                  |" << endl;
   cout << "|
   cout << "+-----+" << endl;
   // For each floor in the tower
   for (int row = 0; row < ROOM_ROWS; row++) {</pre>
       // Status bar on top of each room
       cout << '|';
       for (int col = 0; col < ROOM_COLS; col++) {</pre>
          // Display a * for each item in room
          Room *currentRoom = &this->rooms[row * ROOM_COLS + col];
          string itemString = "";
           if (currentRoom->getItemHidden()) {
              itemString = "? ";
           } else {
              for (int i = 0; i < this->items.size(); i++) {
                  if (items[i].getLocation() == currentRoom) {
                      itemString += "* ";
                  }
              }
           }
           // Display the first letter of each suspect in the room
           string suspectString = "";
           for (int i = 0; i < this->suspects.size(); i++) {
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if (this->suspects[i].getRoom() == currentRoom) {
                    suspectString += ' ' + this->suspects[i].getName().substr(0, 1);
                }
            }
            // Example display format: | A B C D E F G * * * * * |
            int blankCount = ROOM_WIDTH - itemString.length() - suspectString.length();
            cout << fixedWidth(suspectString + fixedWidth("", ' ', blankCount) + itemString, ' ', ROOM_'</pre>
        cout << '
١;
        // Display the main section of the room (where the character might be)
        for (int i = 0; i < 6; i++) {
            cout << '|';
            for (int col = 0; col < ROOM_COLS; col++) {</pre>
                string content = "";
                Room *currentRoom = &this->rooms[row * ROOM_COLS + col];
                if (currentRoom == this->player.getRoom()) {
                    content = this->player.getImage()[i];
                cout << fixedWidth(content, ' ', ROOM_WIDTH) << '|';</pre>
            }
            cout << '
        }
        // Print names of rooms in the current floor
        cout << '|';
        for (int col = 0; col < ROOM_COLS; col++) {</pre>
            string roomName = this->rooms[row * ROOM_COLS + col].getName();
            cout << fixedWidth(" " + roomName, ' ', ROOM_WIDTH) << '|';</pre>
        }
        cout << '
١;
    }
}
// Display the room where the player is in
void Game::displayRoom() {
    Room *currentRoom = this->player.getRoom();
    // Display the current room's image and description
    cout << currentRoom->getImage();
    cout << "|
                                                                                              |" << endl;
    // Display each item that exists in the current room
    string itemsString = " ITEMS: ";
    if (currentRoom->getItemHidden()) {
        itemsString += '?';
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} else {
       vector<Item *> items;
       for (int i = 0; i < this->items.size(); i++) {
           if (this->items[i].getLocation() == currentRoom) {
               items.push_back(&this->items[i]);
           }
       }
       if (items.size() > 0) {
           itemsString += items[0]->getName();
           for (int i = 1; i < items.size(); i++) {</pre>
               itemsString += ", " + items[i]->getName();
       } else {
           itemsString += '-';
   }
   cout << '|' << fixedWidth(itemsString, ' ', WINDOW_WIDTH) << '|' << endl;</pre>
                                                                                          |" << endl;
    cout << "|
   // Display all suspect in the current room
   string suspectsString = " SUSPECTS: ";
   vector<Suspect *> suspects;
   for (int i = 0; i < this->suspects.size(); i++) {
       if (this->suspects[i].getRoom() == currentRoom) {
           suspects.push_back(&this->suspects[i]);
   }
   if (suspects.size() > 0) {
       suspectsString += suspects[0]->getName();
       for (int i = 1; i < suspects.size(); i++) {</pre>
           suspectsString += ", " + suspects[i]->getName();
       }
   } else {
       suspectsString += '-';
   cout << '|' << fixedWidth(suspectsString, ' ', WINDOW_WIDTH) << '|' << endl;</pre>
   cout << "|
                                                                                          |" << endl;
   cout << "+-----+" << endl:
}
// Display player's inventory full screen
void Game::displayInventory() {
   cout << "+----
   // Print title
   cout << '|' << fixedWidth("", ' ', WINDOW_WIDTH) << '|' << endl;</pre>
   cout << '|' << fixedWidth(" INVENTORY", ' ', WINDOW_WIDTH) << '|' << endl;</pre>
   // Print items in player's inventory
   for (int i = 0; i < this->getInventory().size(); i++) {
       cout << '|' << fixedWidth("", ' ', WINDOW_WIDTH) << '|' << endl;</pre>
       cout << '|' << fixedWidth(" - " + this->getInventory()[i]->getName(), ' ', WINDOW_WIDTH) << '|</pre>
   }
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// Print blank lines
   for (int i = 0; i < WINDOW HEIGHT - this->getInventory().size() * 2 - 2; i++) {
       if (i == 1 && this->getInventory().size() == 0) {
           // Print empty. if nothing in inventory
           cout << '|' << fixedWidth(" Empty.", ' ', WINDOW_WIDTH) << '|' << endl;</pre>
           cout << '|' << fixedWidth("", ' ', WINDOW_WIDTH) << '|' << endl;</pre>
       }
   }
                                  -----+" << endl;
   cout << "+----
}
// Get confirmation from user if they want to quit
void Game::confirmQuit() {
   string answer = readInput("Are you sure? (Y/n) ");
   if (answer == "v" || answer == "Y") {
       this->gameOver = true;
   }
}
// If the user puts an invalid command suggest them to read the help screen
void Game::invalidCommand() {
    cout << "Get some '//> help'" << endl;</pre>
   pause();
}
// Display a response from the suspect named suspectName
void Game::question(string suspectName) {
   // If questioned more than 3 times in nightmare mode, end the game
   if (this->difficulty == DIFF_NIGHTMARE && this->questionCount >= 3) {
       cout << "Too many questions" << endl;</pre>
       pause();
       this->gameOver = true;
       return;
   }
   Suspect *suspect = this->searchSuspect(suspectName);
   // Let user know if they misspelled suspectName
   if (suspect == NULL) {
       cout << "Suspect named '" << suspectName << "' not found" << endl;</pre>
       pause();
       return;
   }
   // Let user know suspect not in room
   if (suspect->getRoom() != this->player.getRoom()) {
       cout << suspectName << "not in this room" << endl;</pre>
       pause();
       return;
   }
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// Let suspect talk and pause so user can read messeage
    suspect->talk(this->player.getName());
   this->questionCount++;
   pause();
}
// Move all suspect to the room where the player is in
void Game::gather() {
    // Block this command if in Hard or Nightmare difficulty
    if (this->difficulty == DIFF_HARD || this->difficulty == DIFF_NIGHTMARE) {
        cout << "gather command not enabled in this difficulty" << endl;</pre>
        pause();
        return;
   }
   // Move all suspect to player's current room
   for (int i = 0; i < this->suspects.size(); i++) {
        if (&this->suspects[i] != this->getVictim()) {
            this->suspects[i].setRoom(this->player.getRoom());
   }
}
// Return a pointer to a random room
Room *Game::getRandomRoom() {
   return &this->rooms[rand() % this->rooms.size()];
}
// Return a pointer to the room named roomName and return NULL if not found
Room *Game::searchRoom(std::string roomName) {
    for (int i = 0; i < this->rooms.size(); i++) {
        if (toLower(this->rooms[i].getName()) == toLower(roomName)) {
            return &this->rooms[i];
        }
   return NULL;
}
// Return a pointer to the suspect named suspectName and return NULL if not found
Suspect *Game::searchSuspect(string suspectName) {
   for (int i = 0; i < this->suspects.size(); i++) {
        if (toLower(this->suspects[i].getName()) == toLower(suspectName)) {
            return &this->suspects[i];
    return NULL;
}
// Return a pointer to an item named itemName and return NULL if not found
Item *Game::searchItem(string itemName) {
    for (int i = 0; i < this->items.size(); i++) {
        if (toLower(this->items[i].getName()) == toLower(itemName)) {
            return &this->items[i];
        }
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}
   return NULL;
}
// Search for item in room add to inventory if found
void Game::pickup(string itemName) {
    Item *item = this->searchItem(itemName);
   // Let user know if item not found
    if (item == NULL || item->getLocation() != this->player.getRoom()) {
        cout << "item named '" << itemName << "' not found" << endl;</pre>
        pause();
        return;
   }
    // Point item location to player's inventory
    item->setLocation(&this->inventory);
   // If easy mode, picking up all items in the tower results in a win
    if (this->difficulty == DIFF_EASY && this->getInventory().size() == this->items.size()) {
        this->gameWin = true;
        this->gameOver = true;
   }
}
// Drop item named itemName to player's room if found in inventory
void Game::drop(string itemName) {
   Item *item = this->searchItem(itemName);
    if (item && item->getLocation() == &this->inventory) {
        item->setLocation(this->player.getRoom());
   }
}
// Display item named itemName in player's inventory if exists
void Game::examine(string itemName) {
   // calling //> examine with no argument implies examine all item
   if (itemName == "") {
        this->examineAll();
   }
   Item *item = this->searchItem(itemName);
   // Let user know if item not found
   if (item == NULL || item->getLocation() != &this->inventory) {
        cout << "Item named '" << itemName << "' not found" << endl;</pre>
        return;
   }
   this->displayItem(item);
}
// Examine all item in player's inventory
void Game::examineAll() {
```

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for (int i = 0; i < this->getInventory().size(); i++) {
       displayItem(this->getInventory()[i]);
   }
}
// Display an item in fullscreen
void Game::displayItem(Item *item) {
   clearScreen();
   cout << item->getImage();
   cout << "|
                                                                                        |" << endl;
   cout << '|' << fixedWidth(" ITEM NAME: " + item->getName(), ' ', WINDOW_WIDTH) << '|' << endl;</pre>
   cout << "|
                                                                                        |" << endl;
   cout << '|' << fixedWidth(" LOCATION: " + item->getLocation()->getName(), ' ', WINDOW_WIDTH) << '|</pre>
   cout << "|
                                                                                        |" << endl;
   pause();
}
// Accuse the killer, result in ending the game as won or lose
void Game::accuse(string suspectName) {
   if (this->difficulty == DIFF_NIGHTMARE) {
       cout << "Sorry, accusing is not an option in nightmare mode" << endl;</pre>
       return;
   }
   Suspect *suspect = this->searchSuspect(suspectName);
   // Let player know if suspect not in same room
   if (suspect == NULL || suspect->getRoom() != player.getRoom()) {
       cout << "suspect named '" << suspectName << "' not found in room" << endl;</pre>
       pause();
       return;
   }
   // Get room name from user and check if room exists
   string roomName = readInput("Where did the murder took place? ");
   Room *room = this->searchRoom(roomName);
   if (room == NULL) {
       cout << "room named '" << roomName << "' not found in tower" << endl;</pre>
       pause();
       return;
   }
   // Get item name from user and check if item exists
   string itemName = readInput("What weapon did the murderer used? ");
   Item *item = searchItem(itemName);
   if (item == NULL) {
       cout << "item named '" << itemName << "' not found in tower" << endl;</pre>
       pause();
       return;
   }
   // Default to win, but will be set to false if any of the following
   // requirments is not met
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this->gameWin = true;
    // Check if player accuse the killer
    if (suspect != this->getKiller()) {
        cout << "Accused the wrong suspect. killer was " << this->getKiller()->getName() << endl;</pre>
        this->gameWin = false;
   }
   // Check if player told the right murder room
    if (room != this->getMurderRoom()) {
        cout << "Told wrong room. murder room was " << this->getMurderRoom()->getName() << endl;</pre>
        this->gameWin = false;
    // Check if player told the right murder weapon
    if (item != this->getMurderWeapon()) {
        cout << "Told wrong item. murder weapon was " << this->getMurderWeapon()->getName() << endl;</pre>
        this->gameWin = false;
   }
   // Pause so player can read their mistakes
   if (!this->gameWin) {
       pause();
   // Signal to end the game
   this->gameOver = true;
// Return a list of item pointer of items in inventory
vector<Item *> Game::getInventory() {
   vector<Item *> inventoryItems;
   for (int i = 0; i < this->items.size(); i++) {
        // Only add to vector if item location is player's inventory
        if (items[i].getLocation() == &this->inventory) {
            inventoryItems.push_back(&items[i]);
        }
   }
   return inventoryItems;
}
// Move to room besides current player room if it exists
void Game::move(Direction direction) {
    // If move more than 20 times in hard mode, end the game
    if (this->difficulty == DIFF_HARD && this->moveCount >= 20) {
        cout << "Too much movement. leg break" << endl;</pre>
        pause();
        this->gameOver = true;
        return;
   }
   // Move the player
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Room *destination = this->player.getRoom()->getNeighbour(direction);
    if (destination != NULL) {
        this->player.setRoom(destination);
        this->moveCount++;
    }
    // Randomly move the suspects (except for the victim)
    for (int i = 0; i < this->suspects.size(); i++) {
        if (&this->suspects[i] != this->getVictim() && rand() % 2 < 1) {</pre>
            Direction randomDirection = static_cast<Direction>(rand() % 4);
            this->suspects[i].move(randomDirection);
        }
    }
}
// Search the current room the player is in
void Game::search() {
    this->player.getRoom()->search();
    this->searchCount++;
}
// Stab a suspect for the nightmare mode
void Game::stab(string suspectName) {
    // Check if game is in nightmare difficulty and exit function if not
    if (this->difficulty != DIFF NIGHTMARE) {
        cout << "Stabbing only in nightmare mode." << endl;</pre>
        pause();
        return;
    }
    // Check if player have the knife
    Item *foundKnife = this->searchItem("knife");
    if (foundKnife->getLocation() != &this->inventory) {
        cout << "You don't have a knife..." << endl;</pre>
        pause();
        return:
    }
    // Find suspect based on user input
    Suspect *suspect = this->searchSuspect(suspectName);
    // Let the user know they misspelled the suspectName
    if (suspect == NULL) {
        cout << "Suspect named '" << suspectName << "' not found in this room" << endl;</pre>
        pause();
        return;
    }
    // Let the user know that suspect is not in the room
    if (suspect->getRoom() != this->player.getRoom()) {
        cout << suspectName << "is not in this room" << endl;</pre>
        pause();
        return;
    }
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// Let the user know they killed an innocent person or win the game
   if (suspect == this->getKiller()) {
       this->gameWin = true;
       cout << "Congratulation, you stabbed an innocent person.." << endl;</pre>
       pause();
   }
   // Susccessfully killed the killer
   this->gameOver = true;
// Display notes if content is empty else add content to notes
void Game::note(string content) {
   if (content != "") {
       // Append content to notes
       this->notes.push_back(content);
   } else {
       // Display notes
       clearScreen();
       cout << "+-----+" << en
       // Print each line in notes
       for (int i = 0; i < this->notes.size(); i++) {
           cout << "|
                                                                                           | " <
           cout << "| " << fixedWidth(this->notes[i], ' ', WINDOW_WIDTH - 4) << " | " << endl;</pre>
       }
       // Print blank lines to fill the screen
       int blankCount = WINDOW_HEIGHT - 2 * this->notes.size();
       for (int i = 0; i < blankCount; i++) {</pre>
           cout << "|
       }
       cout << "+-----" << en
       pause();
   }
}
// Return a pointer to the killer suspect
Suspect *Game::getKiller() {
   for (int i = 0; i < this->suspects.size(); i++) {
       if (this->suspects[i].getType() == SUS_KILLER) {
          return &suspects[i];
       }
   return &this->suspects[0];
}
// Return a pointer to the victim suspect
Suspect *Game::getVictim() {
   for (int i = 0; i < this->suspects.size(); i++) {
       if (this->suspects[i].getType() == SUS_VICTIM) {
```

```
return &suspects[i];
       }
   }
   return &this->suspects[0];
}
// Display the status info bar
void Game::displayStatusBar() {
   // Left column: show move count
   string leftColumn = " MOVE: ";
   leftColumn += to_string(this->moveCount);
   leftColumn = fixedWidth(leftColumn, ' ', ROOM_WIDTH);
   // Mid column: show player name
   string midColumn = " SEARCH: ";
   midColumn += to_string(this->searchCount);
   midColumn = fixedWidth(midColumn, ' ', ROOM_WIDTH);
   // Right column: show question count
   string rightColumn = " QUESTIONS: ";
   rightColumn += to_string(this->questionCount);
   rightColumn = fixedWidth(rightColumn, ' ', ROOM_WIDTH);
   cout << '|' << leftColumn << '|' << midColumn << '|' << rightColumn << '|' << endl;
   }
// Return a pointer to the murder room
Room *Game::getMurderRoom() {
   for (int i = 0; i < this->rooms.size(); i++) {
       if (this->rooms[i].getMurderRoom()) {
          return &this->rooms[i];
   }
   return &this->rooms[0];
}
// Return a pointer to the murder room
Item *Game::getMurderWeapon() {
   for (int i = 0; i < this->items.size(); i++) {
       if (this->items[i].getMurderWeapon()) {
          return &this->items[i];
   return &this->items[0];
}
game.h
/**********************
 * game.h
```

```
* Stores all game objects
 * Controls the flow of the game
 * Briano Goestiawan, 31482228
#pragma once
#include "player.h"
#include "suspect.h"
#include "room.h"
#include "item.h"
#include <string>
#include <vector>
enum View {
   VIEW_TOWER,
   VIEW ROOM,
   VIEW_INVENTORY
};
enum Difficulty {
                // Pickup all items as fast as possible. No time limit
   DIFF_EASY,
   DIFF MEDIUM,
                // Accuse killer, murder room and weapon
                 // Medium requirments but only have 10 moves
   DIFF HARD,
   DIFF_NIGHTMARE // 3 room search, 3 suspect questions, stab the killer
};
class Game {
   public:
       Game(std::string playerName, Difficulty difficulty);
       void showStoryLine();
       void showHelpScreen();
       void displayView();
       void command();
       bool getGameWin();
       bool getGameOver();
   private:
       // Game objects
       std::vector<Room> rooms;
       std::vector<Item> items;
       std::vector<Suspect> suspects;
       std::vector<std::string> notes;
       Player player;
       Room inventory;
       // Private variables
       View view;
       Difficulty difficulty;
       int moveCount;
       int searchCount;
       int questionCount;
       bool gameOver;
```

```
bool gameWin;
       // Helper functions to get object pointers
       std::vector<Item *> getInventory();
       Room *getRandomRoom();
       Room *searchRoom(std::string roomName);
       Suspect *searchSuspect(std::string suspectName);
       Item *searchItem(std::string itemName);
       Suspect *getVictim();
       Suspect *getKiller();
       Room *getMurderRoom();
       Item *getMurderWeapon();
       // Create game objects
       void createRooms();
       void createItems();
       void createSuspects();
       // Display methods
       void displayTower();
       void displayRoom();
       void displayInventory();
       void displayStatusBar();
       void displayItem(Item *item);
       // Command methods
       void cycleView();
       void confirmQuit();
       void invalidCommand();
       void question(std::string suspectName);
       void gather();
       void pickup(std::string itemName);
       void drop(std::string itemName);
       void examine(std::string itemName);
       void accuse(std::string suspectName);
       void move(Direction direction);
       void search();
       void stab(std::string suspectName);
       void note(std::string);
       void examineAll();
};
item.cpp
/*********************
 * item.cpp
```

* Represents an item object * Might be the murder weapon

* Briano Goestiawan, 31482228

#include <iostream> #include "item.h" #include "utils.h" #define WINDOW WIDTH 77 // Not including border using namespace std; // Initialize class variables Item::Item(string name, string imagePath) { this->name = name; this->image = readFile(imagePath); this->murderWeapon = false; } // Return the name of the item string Item::getName() { return this->name; // Return a pointer to the location of the item Room *Item::getLocation() { return this->location; } // Set the location of the item void Item::setLocation(Room *room) { this->location = room; } // Return the item image as an ascii art string string Item::getImage() { return this->image; // Return true if item is the murder weapon else false bool Item::getMurderWeapon() { return this->murderWeapon; } // Set murder room and add blood stains to item image void Item::setMurderWeapon() { this->murderWeapon = true; // Replace random column of every other line with "BLOOD" string blood = "BLOOD"; for (int i = 1; i <= 34; i++) { if (i % 2 == 0) { int posible = WINDOW_WIDTH - blood.length() + 1; int position = i * 80 + 1 + rand() % posible; this->image.replace(position, blood.length(), blood); } }

}

item.h

#include <ctime>

```
* item.h
 * Represents an item object
* Might be the murder weapon
 * Briano Goestiawan, 31482228
#pragma once
#include <string>
#include "room.h"
class Item {
   public:
      Item(std::string name, std::string imagePath);
      std::string getName();
      std::string getImage();
      Room *getLocation();
      void setLocation(Room *room);
      bool getMurderWeapon();
      void setMurderWeapon();
   private:
      std::string name;
      std::string image;
      bool murderWeapon;
      Room *location;
};
main.cpp
/**********************
* main.cpp
* Controls the flow of the application
 * Handle menu interactions
 * Difficulty option
* View leaderboard functionality
 * Briano Goestiawan, 31482228
*********************
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <string>
#include "game.h"
#include "utils.h"
#define WINDOW_WIDTH 77  // Not including border
#define WINDOW_HEIGHT 41 // Not including border
using namespace std;
bool hasExit = false; // true while application is running else exit
Difficulty difficulty = DIFF_MEDIUM;
void mainMenu();
void runGame();
void changeDifficulty();
void showLeaderboards();
void showLeaderboard(Difficulty difficulty);
void addToLeaderboard(int timeSeconds, std::string playerName);
std::string difficultyString(Difficulty difficulty);
std::string leaderboardFileName(Difficulty difficulty);
// Function call graph: main -> mainMenu -> startGame
int main() {
   // Seed random with current time
   srand(time(NULL));
   // Run main menu until the user exits
   while (!hasExit) {
       mainMenu();
   }
}
// Show list of actions to user, run specific actions based on what the user input
void mainMenu() {
   clearScreen();
   // Display main menu screen
   cout << readFile("assets/cover screen.txt");</pre>
   string diff = fixedWidth(difficultyString(difficulty), ' ', 14);
                                                                                      |" << endl;
   cout << "|
   cout << "| 1. Start game
                                                 | 3. Show leaderboard
                                                                                       |" << endl;
   cout << "|
                                                                                      |" << endl;
   cout << "| 2. Change difficulty " << diff << " | 4. Exit</pre>
                                                                                       |" << endl;
                                                                                       |" << endl:
   cout << "+-----+" << endl;
   // Get option from user. keep asking until get valid option
   int option;
   do {
       option = readInputInt("Pick one option (1-4): ");
   } while(option < 1 || option > 4);
   // Call the appropriate functions based on option the user selects
   switch (option) {
       case 1:
```

```
runGame();
           break:
       case 2:
           changeDifficulty();
           break;
       case 3:
           showLeaderboards();
           break;
       case 4:
           hasExit = true;
   }
}
// Start game
void runGame() {
    // Get player name from user. Ask again if user put blank
   string playerName;
   do {
       playerName = readInput("Enter player name: ");
   } while (playerName == "");
   // Run the game while keeping track of the time
   int gameStartTimeSeconds = time(NULL);
   Game game(playerName, difficulty);
   // Show story line and help screen before running the main game loop
   game.showStoryLine();
   game.showHelpScreen();
   // Main game loop
   while (!game.getGameOver()) {
       game.displayView();
       game.command();
   }
   // Display end screen congratulating or ridiculing the player
   // depending on if they win or lose. Show time played
   clearScreen();
   if (game.getGameWin()) {
       cout << readFile("assets/you_win.txt");</pre>
       cout << readFile("assets/game_over.txt");</pre>
   // Display the time played
   int playedTimeSeconds = time(NULL) - gameStartTimeSeconds;
   cout << "|
                                                                                        |" << endl;
   cout << '|' + fixedWidth(" TIME: " + toHourMinuteSeconds(playedTimeSeconds), ' ', WINDOW_WIDTH) <</pre>
                                                                                      |" << endl;
   cout << "+-----+" << endl;
   pause();
   // Add time to leaderboard if win
   if (game.getGameWin()) addToLeaderboard(playedTimeSeconds, playerName);
```

```
}
// Show the difficulty options to the player than prompt the player to pick one difficulty level
void changeDifficulty() {
    // Display difficulty options
    clearScreen();
    cout << readFile("assets/difficulty options.txt");</pre>
   // Get a valid option from user. Keep asking until user input valid option
   int option;
   do {
        option = readInputInt("Pick an option (1-4):");
   } while (option < 1 || option > 4);
    // Set difficulty based on user input
   difficulty = static_cast<Difficulty>(option - 1);
}
// Show all leaderboards one by one
void showLeaderboards() {
    showLeaderboard(DIFF_EASY);
    showLeaderboard(DIFF MEDIUM);
    showLeaderboard(DIFF_HARD);
    showLeaderboard(DIFF_NIGHTMARE);
}
// Display leaderboard. Wait for user before continuing
void showLeaderboard(Difficulty difficulty) {
    clearScreen();
   // Print leaderboard heading including difficulty category
    cout << "|
                                                                                             |" << endl;
    cout << '|' << fixedWidth(" LEADERBOARD " + difficultyString(difficulty), ' ', WINDOW_WIDTH) << '|</pre>
   // Load the leaderboard and split it by newline into a vector of strings
   vector<string> leaderboard = stringSplit(readFile(leaderboardFileName(difficulty)), '
');
    // Print every entry in leaderboard
    for (int i = 0; i < leaderboard.size(); i++) {</pre>
        int spaceIndex = leaderboard[i].find(' ');
        string time = toHourMinuteSeconds(stoi(leaderboard[i].substr(0, spaceIndex)));
        string playerName = leaderboard[i].substr(spaceIndex + 1);
        int dotCount = WINDOW_WIDTH - playerName.length() - time.length() - 6;
        cout << "|
                                                                                                 |" << en
        cout << "| " << playerName << ' ' << fixedWidth("", '.', dotCount) << ' ' << time << " |" <<
   }
    // Print blank lines so it reaches the window height
    int blankLineCount = WINDOW_HEIGHT - leaderboard.size() * 2 - 2;
   for (int i = 0; i < blankLineCount; i++) {</pre>
        cout << "|
                                                                                                 |" << en
   }
```

```
pause();
}
// Add a new entry to leaderboard, insert in correct positon sorted in ascending order by time
void addToLeaderboard(int timeSeconds, string playerName) {
    vector<string> leaderboard = stringSplit(readFile(leaderboardFileName(difficulty)), '
');
    string entry = to_string(timeSeconds) + ' ' + playerName;
    if (leaderboard.size() > 0) {
        // If leaderboard is not empty, insert entry to correct location
        for (int i = 0; i < leaderboard.size(); i++) {</pre>
            int spaceIndex = leaderboard[i].find(' ');
            int time = stoi(leaderboard[i].substr(0, spaceIndex));
            if (timeSeconds < time) {</pre>
                leaderboard.insert(leaderboard.begin() + i, entry);
                break:
            }
       }
   } else {
        // Else append to leaderboard as first entry
        leaderboard.push back(entry);
   }
   writeFile(leaderboardFileName(difficulty), stringJoin(leaderboard));
}
// Maps difficulty enum type to its string form
string difficultyString(Difficulty difficulty) {
    switch (difficulty) {
        case DIFF_EASY:
            return "[EASY]";
        case DIFF MEDIUM:
           return "[MEDIUM]";
        case DIFF HARD:
            return "[HARD]";
        case DIFF_NIGHTMARE:
            return "[NIGTHMARE]";
   }
}
// Maps difficulty enum to file path of its leaderboard collection
string leaderboardFileName(Difficulty difficulty) {
    switch (difficulty) {
        case DIFF_EASY:
           return "assets/leaderboard_easy.txt";
        case DIFF_MEDIUM:
           return "assets/leaderboard_medium.txt";
        case DIFF_HARD:
            return "assets/leaderboard hard.txt";
        case DIFF NIGHTMARE:
            return "assets/leaderboard nightmare.txt";
```

```
}
```

player.cpp

```
/**********************
 * player.cpp
 * Represents the player in the game
 * Stores player's name, location and image
 * Briano Goestiawan, 31482228
#include <iostream>
#include "player.h"
#include "room.h"
#include "utils.h"
using namespace std;
// Default constructor, initialize name and room to NULL
Player::Player() {
   this->name = "";
   this->room = NULL;
}
// Initialize player variable and set player image
Player::Player(string name, Room *startingRoom) {
   this->name = name;
   this->room = startingRoom->getNeighbour(DIR_RIGHT);
   // Load the image of the player from file
   image = stringSplit(readFile("assets/player.txt"), '
');
}
// Return the player's name
string Player::getName() {
   return this->name;
}
// Return the player's image string vector
vector<string> Player::getImage() {
   return this->image;
}
// Set the player's location
void Player::setRoom(Room *room) {
   this->room = room;
}
```

```
// Get player's location as a pointer to a room
Room *Player::getRoom() {
   return this->room;
player.h
/*********************
 * player.h
 * Represents the player in the game
 * Stores player's name, location and image
* Briano Goestiawan, 31482228
#pragma once
#include <string>
#include <vector>
#include "item.h"
#include "room.h"
class Player {
   public:
      Player();
      Player(std::string name, Room *startingRoom);
      std::string getName();
      std::vector<std::string> getImage();
      void setRoom(Room *room);
      Room *getRoom();
   private:
      std::string name;
      std::vector<std::string> image;
      Room *room;
};
room.cpp
/*********************
* room.cpp
* Represents the room object
* Player, item and suspect all points to a room
 * Can access neighbouring rooms in all 4 directions
 * Briano Goestiawan, 31482228
```

```
#include "room.h"
#include "utils.h"
#define WINDOW_WIDTH 77 // Not including border
using namespace std;
// Default constructor so can be invoked from game
Room::Room() { }
// Initialize room name and load image from file
Room::Room(string name, string imagePath) {
    // Initialize class variables
   this->name = name;
   this->image = readFile(imagePath);
   this->itemHidden = true;
   this->murderRoom = false;
   // Initialize neighbours to NULL
   this->neighbour[DIR_LEFT] = NULL;
   this->neighbour[DIR_RIGHT] = NULL;
   this->neighbour[DIR_UP] = NULL;
   this->neighbour[DIR_DOWN] = NULL;
}
// Return the room name
string Room::getName() {
   return this->name;
}
// Return the room image as a ascii art string
string Room::getImage() {
   return this->image;
// Return true if room have not been search
bool Room::getItemHidden() {
   return this->itemHidden;
}
// Set item to not hidden if room is searched
void Room::search() {
   this->itemHidden = false;
}
// Return true if room is the murder room else false
bool Room::getMurderRoom() {
   return this->murderRoom;
}
// Set murder room and add blood to room
void Room::setMurderRoom() {
   this->murderRoom = true;
```

```
// Replace random column of every other line with "BLOOD"
   string blood = "BLOOD";
   for (int i = 1; i <= 33; i++) {
       if (i % 2 == 0) {
           int posible = WINDOW_WIDTH - blood.length() + 1;
           int position = i * 80 + 1 + rand() % posible;
           this->image.replace(position, blood.length(), blood);
   }
}
// Set neighbour room in direction
void Room::setNeighbour(Direction direction, Room *room) {
   this->neighbour[direction] = room;
}
// Get neighbouring room provided a direction
Room *Room::getNeighbour(Direction direction) {
   return this->neighbour[direction];
room.h
/**********************
 * room.h
 * Represents the room object
 * Player, item and suspect all points to a room
 * Can access neighbouring rooms in all 4 directions
 * Briano Goestiawan, 31482228
**********************
#pragma once
#include <string>
#include <vector>
#include <map>
enum Direction {
   DIR LEFT,
   DIR_RIGHT,
   DIR_UP,
   DIR DOWN
};
class Room {
   public:
       Room();
       /* Room(std::string name); */
       Room(std::string name, std::string imagePath);
```

```
std::string getName();
       std::string getImage();
       bool getItemHidden();
       void search();
       bool getMurderRoom();
       void setMurderRoom();
       // Neighbour
       void setNeighbour(Direction direction, Room *room);
       Room *getNeighbour(Direction direction);
   private:
       std::string name;
       std::string image;
       bool itemHidden;
       bool murderRoom;
       std::map<Direction, Room*> neighbour; // Pointer to neighbouring room in all four direction
};
suspect.cpp
/********************
 * suspect.cpp
 * Represents the suspects in the game
 * A suspect might be a killer, victim or neither (normal)
 * Provides interface to get and set fields
 * Briano Goestiawan, 31482228
#include <iostream>
#include "suspect.h"
#include "utils.h"
using namespace std;
// Suspect constructor
Suspect::Suspect(string name) {
   this->name = name;
   this->type = SUS_NORMAL;
   this->alibi = NULL;
}
// Return the name of the suspect
string Suspect::getName() {
   return this->name;
}
```

// Return a pointer to suspect's location

Room *Suspect::getRoom() {

```
return this->room;
}
// Set the location of the suspect
void Suspect::setRoom(Room *room) {
    this->room = room;
}
// Get the type of suspect
SuspectType Suspect::getType() {
    return this->type;
// Mutator method to set the type of the suspect
void Suspect::setType(SuspectType type) {
    this->type = type;
}
// Set the alibi of the suspect
void Suspect::setAlibi(Suspect *alibi) {
    this->alibi = alibi;
}
// Display messages from the suspect
void Suspect::talk(string playerName) {
    switch (this->type) {
        // Normal or killer acts the same way by mentioning their alibi or
        // stating that their alone
        case SUS_NORMAL:
        case SUS_KILLER:
            cout << "Hi " << playerName << ", ";</pre>
            if (this->alibi == NULL) {
                cout << "I was alone" << endl;</pre>
            } else {
                cout << "I was with " << this->alibi->getName() << endl;</pre>
            }
            break;
        // Dead
        case SUS_VICTIM:
            cout << "X_X" << endl;</pre>
            break;
    }
}
// Move to neighbouring room based on given direction
void Suspect::move(Direction direction) {
    Room *destination = this->room->getNeighbour(direction);
    // Move to destination if it exists
    if (destination) this->room = destination;
}
```

suspect.h

```
/**********************
 * suspect.h
* Represents the suspects in the game
 * A suspect might be a killer, victim or neither (normal)
 * Provides interface to get and set fields
* Briano Goestiawan, 31482228
#pragma once
#include <string>
#include "room.h"
enum SuspectType {
   SUS_NORMAL,
   SUS_KILLER,
   SUS_VICTIM
};
class Suspect {
   public:
      Suspect(std::string name);
      std::string getName();
      SuspectType getType();
      void setType(SuspectType type);
      void setAlibi(Suspect *alibi);
      void talk(std::string playerName);
      void setRoom(Room *room);
      Room *getRoom();
      void move(Direction direction);
   private:
      std::string name;
      SuspectType type;
      Suspect *alibi;
      Room *room;
};
utils.cpp
/**********************
 * utils.cpp
 * A collection of helper functions to avoid repetition
* Briano Goestiawan, 31482228
***********************
```

```
#include <fstream>
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
#include <sstream>
#include "utils.h"
#ifdef _WIN32
#define CLEAR "cls"
#else
#define CLEAR "clear"
#endif
using namespace std;
// Returns the content of a file specified by fileName
string readFile(string fileName) {
    ifstream file;
    file.open(fileName);
    // If file failed to open
    if (!file.is_open()) {
        cout << "ERROR: cannot open file: " << fileName << endl;</pre>
        return "";
    // Append each line in file to content
    string content;
    string line;
    getline(file, content);
    while (!file.eof()) {
        getline(file, line);
        content += '
+ line;
    }
    file.close();
    return content;
}
// Write content to file named fileName, overwrite if it exists
void writeFile(string fileName, string content) {
    ofstream file;
    file.open(fileName);
    // If file failed to open
    if (!file.is_open()) {
        cout << "ERROR: cannot open file" << fileName << endl;</pre>
        return;
    }
    file << content;</pre>
    file.close();
}
```

```
// Split string to vector of strings based on character
vector<string> stringSplit(string content, char character) {
   vector<string> lines;
    // Push to lines when content matches character
   int prev = 0;
   for (int i = 0; i < content.length(); i++) {</pre>
        if (content[i] == character) {
            lines.push_back(content.substr(prev, i - prev));
            prev = i + 1;
        }
   }
   // Check if last element if delimitered else ignore
   string end = content.substr(prev);
    if (end.length() > 0) {
        lines.push_back(end);
   }
   return lines;
}
// Join vector of string into one string used character
string stringJoin(vector<string> lines, char character) {
    string result = "";
   for (int i = 0; i < lines.size(); i++) {</pre>
        result += lines[i] + character;
   }
   return result;
}
// Print promp to screen then read and return input line
string readInput(string prompt) {
   cout << prompt;</pre>
   string input;
   getline(cin, input);
   return input;
}
// Print prompt to screen then read input as int. Repeat until user input an int
int readInputInt(string prompt) {
   string input;
   do {
        input = readInput("Pick one option (1-4): ");
   } while(!isInteger(input));
   return stoi(input);
}
// Pause the control flow until the user press enter
void pause() {
   readInput("Press Enter to continue ");
}
```

```
// Cross platform clear command
void clearScreen() {
    system(CLEAR);
// Return true if value is an integer string else return false
bool isInteger(std::string value) {
    // Empty string is not an integer
    if (value.length() <= 0) {</pre>
        return false;
    }
    // Set first index to be checked to allow negative integers
    int firstDigitIndex = 0;
    if (value[0] == '-')
        firstDigitIndex = 1;
    // Check if any characters is not a digit
    for (int i = firstDigitIndex; i < value.length(); i++)</pre>
        if (value[i] < '0' or value[i] > '9')
            return false;
    // It survived all the previous tests. It must be an integer
    return true;
}
// Returns a copy of value with all the uppercase characters replaced with its lowercase equivalent
string toLower(string str) {
    for (int i = 0; i < str.length(); i++) {</pre>
        if (str[i] >= 'A' && str[i] <= 'Z') {</pre>
            str[i] = str[i] + 'a' - 'A';
    }
    return str;
// Returns a string with a fixed width and align text to the left
string fixedWidth(string text, char symbol, int width) {
    string output = "";
    for (int i = 0; i < width; i++) {</pre>
        if (i < text.length()) {</pre>
            output += text[i];
        } else {
            output += symbol;
    }
    return output;
}
// Returns seconds time in hour:min:sec string format
string toHourMinuteSeconds(int seconds) {
```

```
int hour = seconds / 60 / 60;
   int min = seconds / 60 % 60;
   int sec = seconds % 60;
   stringstream output;
   output << hour << ':' << min << ':' << sec;
   return output.str();
}
utils.h
/*********************
 * utils.cpp
 * A collection of helper functions to avoid repetition
 * Briano Goestiawan, 31482228
**********************
#pragma once
#include <string>
// Returns the content of a file specified by fileName
std::string readFile(std::string fileName);
// Write content to file named fileName, overwrite if it exists
void writeFile(std::string fileName, std::string content);
// Split string to vector of strings based on character
std::vector<std::string> stringSplit(std::string content, char character = '
');
// Join vector of string into one string used character
std::string stringJoin(std::vector<std::string> lines, char character = '
');
// Print promp to screen then read and return input line
std::string readInput(std::string prompt = "");
// Print prompt to screen then read input as int. Repeat until user input an int
int readInputInt(std::string prompt = "");
// Pause the control flow until the user press enter
void pause();
// Clear the output screen
void clearScreen();
// Return true if value is an integer string else return false
bool isInteger(std::string value);
```

// Returns a copy of value with all the uppercase characters replaced with its lowercase equivalent

```
std::string toLower(std::string value);

// Returns a string with a fixed width and align text to the left
std::string fixedWidth(std::string text, char symbol, int width);

// Returns seconds time in hour:min:sec string format
std::string toHourMinuteSeconds(int seconds);
```