# BRIAN J. BUTTERWORTH

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# **EDUCATION**

EDUCATION			
University at Albany, State University of New York	Atmospheric Science	Ph.D.	2016
University of Colorado, Boulder	Geography	M.A.	2011
University of Delaware	Environmental Science	B.S.	2007
PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE			
Research Associate – University of Wisconsin–Madi Study: Chequamegon Heterogeneous Ecosystem End Enabled by a High-density Extensive Array of Detec	ergy-balance Study	2019 –	present
Postdoctoral Associate – University of Calgary, Geography Studies: Ship and tower-based eddy covariance measurements of carbon dioxide flux over sea ice in the Canadian Arctic		2016	- 2019
<b>Graduate Researcher</b> – Atmospheric Sciences Researchier – Atmospheric Sciences Researchier – Dissertation: <i>Air-Sea Carbon Dioxide Exchange in t Antarctic Sea Ice Zone</i>	•	2012	- 2016
Affiliate Faculty – Metropolitan State University of I	Denver	2011	- 2012
GIS Analyst – University of Wisconsin – Madison Study: Drinking Water Systems, Hydrology, and Cha Illness in Central and Northern Wisconsin	ildhood Gastrointestinal	2011	- 2012
<b>Graduate Researcher</b> – University of Colorado, Bou Thesis: A Climatological Study of the Relationship b and Thermally-Driven Upslope Winds on Niwot Rid	etween Alpine Treeline	2008	- 2011
Undergraduate Researcher – University of Delawar Study: Impact of the biological control agent Rhinon			2006

-1 of 9 -

a-minute weed, Persicaria perfoliata, in field cages

- **Butterworth, B. J.** and Coauthors, 2020: Connecting Land-Atmosphere Interactions to Surface Heterogeneity in CHEESEHEAD19. *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, **102**, E421–E445, https://doi.org/10.1175/BAMS-D-19-0346.1
- Ahmed, M. M., B. G. T. Else, **B. J. Butterworth**, D. W. Capelle, C. Guéguen, L. A. Miller, C. Meilleur, and T. Papakyriakou, 2020: Widespread surface water pCO2 undersaturation during ice melt season in an Arctic continental shelf sea (Hudson Bay, Canada). *Elementa: Science of the Anthropocene*, **9**, 1, https://doi.org/10.1525/elementa.2020.00130
- Duke, P. J., B. G. T. Else, S. Jones, S. Marriot, M. Ahmed, V. Nandan, **B. J. Butterworth**, S. Gonski, R. Dewey, L. Miller, K. Simpson, and H. Thomas, 2020: Seasonal Marine Carbon System Processes in an Arctic Coastal Landfast Sea Ice Environment Using an Innovative Underwater Sensor Platform. *Elementa: Science of the Anthropocene*, **9**, 1, https://doi.org/10.1525/elementa.2021.00103
- **Butterworth, B. J.**, and B. G. T. Else, 2018: Dried, closed-path eddy covariance method for measuring carbon dioxide flux over sea ice. *Atmospheric Measurement Techniques*, **11**, 6075–6090, https://doi.org/10.5194/amt-11-6075-2018.
- **Butterworth, B. J.**, and S. D. Miller, 2016: Air-sea exchange of carbon dioxide in the Southern Ocean and Antarctic marginal ice zone. *Geophysical Research Letters*, **43**, 7223–7230, https://doi.org/10.1002/2016GL069581
- **Butterworth, B. J.** and S. D. Miller, 2016: Automated Underway Eddy Covariance System for Air–Sea Momentum, Heat, and CO<sub>2</sub> Fluxes in the Southern Ocean. *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, **33**, 635–652, https://doi.org/10.1175/JTECH-D-15-0156.1
- Hough-Goldstein, J., M. Schiff, E. Lake and **B. Butterworth**, 2008: Impact of the biological control agent *Rhinoncomimus latipes* (Coleoptera: Curculionidae) on mile-a-minute weed, *Persicaria perfoliata*, in field cages. *Biological Control*, **46**, 417–423, https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocontrol.2008.04.001

### MANUSCRIPTS UNDER REVIEW

- Helbig, M., T. Gerken, et al. (29 coauthors inc. **B. J. Butterworth**), 2020: Integrating continuous atmospheric boundary layer and tower-based flux measurements to advance understanding of land-atmosphere interactions. *Agricultural and Forest Meteorology*, #AGFORMET-S-20-01618, revising.
- Metzger S., D. Durden, S. Paleri, M. Sühring, **B. J. Butterworth**, C. Florian, M. Mauder, D. M. Plummer, L. Wanner, K. Xu, A. R. Desai. Observing System Simulation Experiments double scientific return of surface-atmosphere synthesis. *Atmospheric Measurement Techniques Discussion*, submitted. preprint: https://doi.org/10.5194/amt-2021-86,
- Desai, A.R., A.M. Khan, T. Zheng, S. Paleri, **B. J. Butterworth**, T.R. Lee, J.B. Fisher, G. Hulley, T. Kleynhans, A. Gerace, P.A. Townsend, P.C. Stoy, S. Metzger, 2021: Multi-sensor approach for high space and time resolution land surface temperature, *Earth and Space Science*, #2021EA001842, submitted.

#### MANUSCRIPTS IN PREPARATION

**Butterworth, B. J.**, and B. G. T. Else. Annual carbon dioxide flux over seasonal sea ice in the Canadian Arctic. *fully drafted*.

J. Watts, T. Bell, K. Anderson, **B. J. Butterworth**, S. Miller, B. Else, J. Prytherch, and J. Shutler. Sea ice and air-sea carbon dioxide exchange – a review of polar eddy covariance studies. *fully drafted*.

#### **OTHER PUBLICATIONS**

Paleri, S., **B. J. Butterworth**, and A. R. Desai: Spatial Patterns and Scales. *Conceptual Boundary Layer Meteorology: The Air Near Here*, A.L. Hiscox and A.G. McCombs, Eds., Elsevier, Available: Nov 15, 2021. [book chapter]

Helbig, M., T. Gerken, E. Beamesderfer, D. D. Baldocchi, T. Banerjee, S. C. Biraud, N. A. Brunsell, S. P. Burns, **B. J. Butterworth**, et al.: Whitepaper: Understanding land-atmosphere interactions through tower-based flux and continuous atmospheric boundary layer measurements, AmeriFlux Management Project, 47 pp., 2020. [white paper]

#### PUBLISHED DATASETS

Miller, S. and **B. J. Butterworth**, (2016). Eddy covariance air-sea momentum, heat, and carbon dioxide fluxes in the Southern Ocean from the Nathaniel B. Palmer (cruise NBP1210). Integrated Earth Data Applications (IEDA). doi: http://dx.doi.org/10.1594/IEDA/323564.

Miller, S. and **B. J. Butterworth**, (2016). Eddy covariance air-sea momentum, heat, and carbon dioxide fluxes in the Southern Ocean from the Nathaniel B. Palmer (cruise NBP1402). Integrated Earth Data Applications (IEDA). doi: http://dx.doi.org/10.1594/IEDA/323565.

# Desai, A. R., B. J. Butterworth, S. P. Oncley, (2019), CHEESEHEAD Datasets:

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AmeriFlux US-PFb NW1 Pine-1
                                   https://doi.org/10.17190/AMF/1717850
AmeriFlux US-PFc NW2 Aspen-1
                                   https://doi.org/10.17190/AMF/1717851
AmeriFlux US-PFd NW3 Tussock-1
                                   https://doi.org/10.17190/AMF/1717852
AmeriFlux US-PFe NW4 Lake-1
                                   https://doi.org/10.17190/AMF/1717853
AmeriFlux US-PFg NE1 Pine-2
                                   https://doi.org/10.17190/AMF/1717854
AmeriFlux US-PFh NE2 Pine-3
                                   https://doi.org/10.17190/AMF/1717855
AmeriFlux US-PFi
                  NE3 Hardwood-1
                                   https://doi.org/10.17190/AMF/1717856
AmeriFlux US-PFi
                  NE4 Maple-1
                                   https://doi.org/10.17190/AMF/1717857
AmeriFlux US-PFk SW1 Aspen-2
                                   https://doi.org/10.17190/AMF/1717858
AmeriFlux US-PFL SW2 Aspen-3
                                   https://doi.org/10.17190/AMF/1717859
AmeriFlux US-PFm SW3 Hardwood-2 https://doi.org/10.17190/AMF/1717860
AmeriFlux US-PFn SW4 Hardwood-3 https://doi.org/10.17190/AMF/1717861
AmeriFlux US-PFp SE2 Hardwood-4 https://doi.org/10.17190/AMF/1717862
AmeriFlux US-PFq SE3 Aspen-4
                                   https://doi.org/10.17190/AMF/1717863
AmeriFlux US-PFr
                                   https://doi.org/10.17190/AMF/1717864
                  SE4 Tussock-2
                                   https://doi.org/10.17190/AMF/1717865
AmeriFlux US-PFs SE5 Aspen-5
AmeriFlux US-PFt SE6 Pine-4
                                   https://doi.org/10.17190/AMF/1717866
```

**Butterworth, B. J.** and A. R. Desai: Be a CHEESEHEAD: Results from the Chequamegon Heterogeneous Ecosystem Energy-Balance Study Enabled by a High-Density Extensive Array of Detectors study. *National Center for Atmospheric Research (NCAR) Earth Observatory Laboratory (EOL) Seminar Series*. Dec 1, 2020.

**Butterworth, B. J.**, 2019: Carbon Dioxide Exchange over Oceans and Sea Ice. *Center for Sustainability and the Global Environment (SAGE)* and *Nelson Institute Center for Climatic Research (CCR) Spring Meeting*, Madison, Wisconsin.

**Butterworth, B. J.**, 2019: Air-Sea Carbon Dioxide Exchange in the Southern Ocean and Antarctic Sea Ice Zone. *UW-AOS Colloquium*, Madison, Wisconsin.

#### **PRESENTATIONS**

**Butterworth, B. J.,** A. Desai, S. Paleri, L. Wanner, M. Mauder, 2020: Influence of Mesoscale Eddies on Energy Balance Closure over a Heterogeneous Ecosystem. *AGU Fall Meeting 2020*, H192-08. [Oral Presentation]

**Butterworth, B. J.,** A. Desai, S. Paleri, S. Metzger, D. Durden, C. Florian, M. Mauder, L. Wanner, D. LaLuzerne, 2020: Advances in Energy Balance Research from CHEESEHEAD19. *AmeriFlux Annual Meeting*, 8 Oct. 2020. [Poster Presentation]

**Butterworth, B. J.**, Desai, A., Paleri, S., Metzger, S., Durden, D., Florian, C., Mauder, M., Wanner, L., Sühring, M., and Xu, K., 2020: Using Spatial Eddy Covariance to Investigate Energy Balance Closure over a Heterogeneous Ecosystem, *A CHEESEHEAD virtual minisession*, 17 June 2020. [Oral Presentation]

**Butterworth, B. J.**, Desai, A., Paleri, S., Metzger, S., Durden, D., Florian, C., Mauder, M., Wanner, L., Sühring, M., and Xu, K., 2020: Using Spatial Eddy Covariance to Investigate Energy Balance Closure over a Heterogeneous Ecosystem, *EGU General Assembly 2020, Online*, 4–8 May 2020, EGU2020-22480, https://doi.org/10.5194/egusphere-egu2020-22480. [Chat-based presentation]

**Butterworth, B. J.**, Desai, A. R., Metzger, S., and Paleri, S. 2019: Impact of the Spatial Distribution of Surface Fluxes on Energy Balance Closure over a Heterogeneous Ecosystem. *AGU Fall Meeting* 2019, B41K-2496. [Poster Presentation]

Desai, A.R., Reed, D.E., **Butterworth, B. J.**, Stoy, P.C., Taebel, Z. and Mineau, J., 2019: Inland water bodies as surface energy hotspots. *AGU Fall Meeting 2019*, B32B-02. [Oral Presentation]

Desai, A.R., **Butterworth, B. J.**, Wang, Z., Oncley, S. and Townsend, P.A., 2019: Can satellite greenhouse gas remote sensing capture regional spatial variability in fluxes, drivers, and atmospheric response? *AGU Fall Meeting 2019*, A51E-03. [Oral Presentation]

- Else, B., **Butterworth, B. J.**, Sims, R.P., Duke, P., Jones, S., Marriott, S. and Emingak, F., 2019. Seasonal Cycles of Air-Sea CO 2 Exchange in an Arctic Coastal System. *AGU Fall Meeting 2019*, B32B-06. [Oral Presentation]
- Metzger, S., Durden, D., Paleri, S., Sühring, M., **Butterworth, B. J.**, Desai, A.R., Florian, C., Mauder, M., Plummer, D.M., Wang, Z. and Wanner, L., 2019: Numerical experiment design doubles scientific return of surface-atmosphere synthesis. *AGU Fall Meeting* 2019, B22D-01. [Oral Presentation]
- **Butterworth, B. J.,** A. Desai, S. Oncley, W. Brown, S. Metzger, D. Durden, P. Townsend, E. Kruger, P. Stoy, G. Petty, M. Schwartz, E. Olson, H. Vogelmann, S. Paleri, K. Xu, and J. Mineau, 2019: Updates on the Chequamegon Heterogeneous Ecosystem Energy-balance Study Enabled by a High-density Extensive Array of Detectors. *Ameriflux Annual Meeting*, Boulder, Colorado. [Poster Presentation]
- **Butterworth, B. J.**, B. Else, 2019: Annual Carbon Dioxide Flux over Seasonal Sea Ice in the Canadian Arctic. *Annual AOSS Community Poster Reception*, Madison, Wisconsin. [Poster]
- Nomura, D., **B. J. Butterworth**, F. Deman, B. Delille, K. Campbell, E. Cimoli, M. Kiuchi, K. Suzuki, K. Yoshida, N. Kanna, Y. Kawaguchi, T. Hirawake, F. Fripiat, B. Else, J.-L. Tison, M. van Leeuwe, J. M. Rintala, L. A. Miller, K. Meiners, C. J. Mundy, H. Ikawa, and A. Ooki, 2018. Inter-calibration experiment for sea ice primary production in Saroma-ko Lagoon, Hokkaido, Japan, 1-9 March 2018. *Biogeochemical Exchange Processes at Sea Ice Interfaces (BEPSII) Meeting*, Davos, Switzerland. [Poster Presentation]
- Duke, P., B. Else, L.A. Miller, H. Thomas, K. Juniper, and **B. J. Butterworth**, 2018. Estimating pCO<sub>2</sub> in Cambridge Bay Nunavut Using an Autonomous Sensor Platform. *POLAR2018*. Davos, Switzerland. [Poster Presentation]
- **Butterworth, B. J.**, and B. Else (Presenter), 2017: Eddy Covariance Measurements of Greenhouse Gas Exchange in an Arctic Marine Environment. *ArcticNet 2017 Annual Scientific Meeting*, Winnipeg, Manitoba. [Poster Presentation]
- Wohl, C., Else B. (Presenter), **B. J. Butterworth**, M. Ahmed, T. Papakyriakou, D. Capelle, J. Abbatt, D. Collins, A. Jones, W. Sturges, R. Beale, P. Nightingale, and M. Yang, 2017: Continuous Observations of a Suite of Volatile Organic Compounds in the Surface Ocean and Lower Atmosphere of the Canadian Arctic. *ArcticNet 2017 Annual Scientific Meeting*, Winnipeg, Manitoba. [Oral Presentation]
- **Butterworth, B. J.**, and S.D. Miller, 2016: Air-Sea Exchange of Carbon Dioxide in the Antarctic Marginal Ice Zone. *ArcticNet 2016 Annual Scientific Meeting*, Winnipeg, Manitoba. [Oral Presentation]
- Else, B., **B. J. Butterworth**, and S. Rysgaard, 2016: Oxygen, Salt, and Heat Exchange Measured at the Ice-Ocean Interface During the Ice Algae Bloom Period. *ArcticNet 2016 Annual Scientific Meeting*, Winnipeg, Manitoba. [Poster Presentation]
- **Butterworth, B. J.**, and S.D. Miller, 2016: Air-Sea Exchange of Carbon Dioxide in the Southern Ocean and Antarctic Marginal Ice Zone. *Air-sea Gas Flux; Progress and Future Prospects Science Workshop*, IFREMER, Brest, France. [Oral Presentation]

Miller, S.D., and **B. J. Butterworth**, 2015: Automated underway eddy covariance system for air-sea momentum, heat and CO2 fluxes in the Southern Ocean. *SOOS-WCRP-ESA Workshop on Southern Ocean Surface Fluxes*, Frascati, Italy. [Oral Presentation]

**Butterworth, B. J.**, and S.D. Miller, 2015: Air-Sea CO2 Flux by Eddy Covariance in the Southern Ocean and Antarctic Sea Ice Zone. 7th International Symposium on Gas Transfer at Water Surfaces, Seattle, WA. [Oral Presentation]

**Butterworth, B. J.**, and S.D. Miller, 2015: Unattended Measurements of High Latitude Air-sea CO2 Exchange by Eddy Covariance, *19th Conference on Air-Sea Interaction*, Phoenix, AZ. [Oral Presentation]

**Butterworth, B. J.**, and S.D. Miller, 2014: Long-term Southern Ocean Air-sea CO2 Flux by Eddy Covariance from an Ice Breaker. *Ocean Sciences Meeting*, Honolulu, HI. [Oral Presentation]

**Butterworth, B. J.**, and S.D. Miller, 2013: Air-sea Fluxes of CO2 over the Southern Ocean. 6th International SOLAS Summer School, Xiamen, China. [Oral and Poster Presentation]

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Adam Kolff Memorial Research Fellowship

Metropolitan Sta	te University of Denve	r	
Introduction to Physical Geography Map Use Weather and Climate		2012	(2 classes) 2012 2011
University of Col	orado, Boulder		
	ysical Geography I ysical Geography II blogy (TA)	2009 (3 classes), 2010 (2 classes), 2011 2008 (3 classes), 2009 (3 classes), 2010	` ,
Mentoring			
James Mineau	UW-Madison unde	ergraduate	2019
Leo Mikula	UW-Madison techn	nician	2019
Zach Szumloz	SUNY Albany und	lergraduate	2014
GRANTS			
Travel Grant – 2 <sup>nd</sup>	International workshop	of Air-Sea Gas Fluxes (France)	2016
Travel Grant – Surface Ocean Lower Atmosphere Study summer school (China)		2013	
Travel Grant – Un	iversity at Albany Grad	uate Student Association	2013

2010

## HONORS & AWARDS

Narayan R. Gokhale Distinguished Research Scholarship Award

United States Antarctic Service Medal

CU Boulder Geography Scholarship

Outstanding Senior in Environmental Science Award – University of Delaware

Member of Phi Beta Kappa – academic fraternity

Member of Alpha Zeta – honors agricultural fraternity

Honors Program at University of Delaware

Tuition Scholarship – University of Delaware

# **PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

Special Collection Organizer	Advances in scaling and modeling of land-atmosphere interactions across JGR: Biogeosciences, JGR: Atmospheres, JAMES, and ESS	2020
Workshop Organizer	Organized a workshop (funded by NEON) on cloud computing resources for processing data from the CHEESEHEAD project	2019
Session Convener & Chair	AGU Meeting – B21C - Surface-Atmosphere Interactions: Advances in Analysis and Scaling of Surface-Atmosphere Fluxes	2019
Early Career Workshop	Participated the AmeriFlux Early Career Workshop at the <i>AmeriFlux Annual Meeting</i> , Boulder, Colorado	2019
Session Chair	ArcticNet Science Meeting – Ocean-Sea-Ice-Atmosphere Interaction, Winnipeg, MB, Canada	2016
Air-Sea Gas Flux Workshop	Presented at the 2 <sup>nd</sup> International workshop on Air-Sea Gas Fluxes: Progress and Future Prospects, IFREMER, Brest, France	2016
Summer School	Surface Ocean Lower Atmosphere Study (SOLAS), Xiamen, China	2013
OUTREACH		
OUTREACH  DEI Town Hall Organizer	Working with UW Postdoctoral Association's Diversity & Inclusion Committee to organize a forum on diversity, equity, and inclusion challenges faced by postdocs from underrepresented groups	2020
DEI Town Hall	Committee to organize a forum on diversity, equity, and inclusion	2020
DEI Town Hall Organizer	Committee to organize a forum on diversity, equity, and inclusion challenges faced by postdocs from underrepresented groups  Helped organize an open house event to illustrate the	
DEI Town Hall Organizer  Open House Organizer  Park Falls Public	Committee to organize a forum on diversity, equity, and inclusion challenges faced by postdocs from underrepresented groups  Helped organize an open house event to illustrate the CHEESEHEAD project to the community of Park Falls, WI  Presentation on the scientific motivations for the CHEESEHEAD study to community of Park Falls, WI  Helped organize a sexual harassment prevention training event for	2019

# FIELD CAMPAIGNS

<b>Park Falls, Wisconsin</b> (May – Oct): Managed field operations for the CHEESEHEAD field campaign to determine the influence of mesoscale atmospheric processes on the Earth's energy balance.	2019
<b>Quebec City, QC</b> (May $10-23$ ): Installed eddy covariance system on board the CCGS Amundsen for the Summer 2018 Expedition. Sailed (May $17-21$ ) as part of equipment testing cruise in the St. Lawrence Estuary.	2018
<b>Hokkaido, Japan</b> (Feb 27 – Mar 11): Deployed under-ice eddy covariance system for measuring $O_2$ fluxes in Saroma-ko Lagoon in Hokkaido, Japan as part of an international collaboration (SCOR Working Group 152 on Measuring Essential Climate Variables in Sea Ice) to compare methods for measuring biogeochemical properties of sea ice.	2018
<b>Amundsen Leg 2a</b> (July $5-14$ ): Sailed aboard the research vessel CCGS Amundsen from Kuujjuarapik, Quebec to Iqaluit, Nunavut to take measurements of air-sea-ice gas exchange in Hudson Bay.	2017
<b>Amundsen Leg 1</b> (May 22 – June 11): Sailed aboard the research vessel CCGS Amundsen as part of the BaySys project from Quebec City to St. Johns, Newfoundland. Installed eddy covariance system on the bow mast of the ship to collect measurements of air-sea-ice gas exchange of carbon dioxide and methane.	2017
<b>Cambridge Bay, Nunavut</b> (Apr 21 – May 5): Traveled to Qikirtaarjuk Island in Dease Strait to install an eddy covariance tower to collect long-term, continuous measurements of air-sea-ice carbon dioxide flux.	2017
<b>Cranberry Lake, New York</b> (Aug $11-22$ ): Lake-atmosphere gas exchange, collaboration between ASRC, SUNY ESF, Columbia University.	2014
<b>Research Vessel Ice Breaker (RVIB) Nathaniel B. Palmer</b> (June 22 – 29): Equipment repairs and 6-day cruise from Punta Arenas to Valparaiso, Chile	2013
RVIB Nathaniel B. Palmer (Nov 19 – 26): Equipment repair, Punta Arenas, Chile	2013
<b>RVIB Nathaniel B. Palmer</b> (Dec 20, 2012 – Feb 12, 2013): Installed & maintained EC system aboard 40-day cruise from Punta Arenas, Chile to McMurdo Station, Antarctica	2012
<b>Niwot Ridge, Colorado</b> (August): Collaboration with Daniel Wolfe (NOAA) investigating boundary-layer development on Niwot Ridge using tethersonde.	2010
<b>Colorado Springs, Colorado</b> (August): NCAR Bio-hydro-atmosphere interactions of Energy, Aerosols, Carbon, H <sub>2</sub> O, Organics & Nitrogen (BEACHON) study – Weather balloon releases to investigate troposphere over Hayman Fire burn site.	2010
<b>Niwot Ridge, Colorado</b> (summer) – Installed EC equipment and an array (3km x 4km) of temperature probes on Niwot Ridge to investigate the interaction between the local meteorology and vegetation patterns.	2009
White Clay Creek State Park, Delaware (summer) – Tested the effectiveness of using host-specific weevil as a biological control agent for invasive mile-a-minute weed.	2006

# JOURNAL REVIEWER

Scientific Reports – Nature	2021
Boundary-Layer Meteorology	2021
Limnology and Oceanography Methods	2020
Forests	2020
Ocean Science	2019
Atmospheric Measurement Techniques	2016, 2018

# ADVISORS

Postdoctoral – Dr. Ankur R. Desai	University of Wisconsin – Madison, Atmospheric Sci.
Postdoctoral – Dr. Brent G. T. Else	University of Calgary, Geography
Ph.D. – Dr. Scott D. Miller	University at Albany, SUNY, Atmospheric Science
Master's – Dr. Peter D. Blanken	University of Colorado, Boulder, Geography