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#include <math.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>

double t_diff (int j, double *u, int N_space, double dx);

int main() {

    FILE *filename1, *filename2, *filename3;
    char file1[150], file2[150], file3[150];
    int N_time = 50001;
    int N_space = 101;
    int i = 0, j = 0;

    float x0 = -1.0, x1 = 1.0;
    double *r, *u;

    double dx = (x1 - x0) / (N_space - 1.);    // Step in x.
    double *dt;                                // Time step
    double t = 0.0;
    dt = new double[N_time];

    u = new double[N_space];
    r = new double[N_space]; //values of u from previous time step

    // Initial condition.
    for (i = 0; i < N_space; i++) {
        u[i] = x0 + i * dx;
    }

    // Finite difference method
    for (j = 1; j < N_time; j++) {
        dt[j] = t_diff(j, u, N_space, dx); //determine time step
        //printf("%.5f", 10, t_diff(j, u, N_space, dx));
        for (i = 0; i < N_space; i++) {
            if (i == 0) r[i] = -1.0;
            else if (i == N_space - 1) r[i] = 1.0;    //Boundary condition
            else r[i] = u[i];
        }

        // Solve for other u's
        for (i = 1; i < N_space - 1; i++) {
            u[i] = r[i] + dt[j] / (dx * dx) * (pow(r[i + 1], 3.0) - 2 * pow(r[i], 3.0) + pow(r[i - 1], 3.0));
        }

        //u[0] = -1.0;
        //u[N_space] = 1.0;

        t += dt[j];
        //printf("%.5f", 10, t);

        // Print out the information at a specified timestep
        if (j == 100) {
            strcpy (file1, "/home/quantum-monkey/workspace/CPAcodes/ps9/data/p3data1.dat");
            filename1 = fopen (file1, "w");
        }
    }
}

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        for (i = 0; i < N_space; i++) {
            fprintf(filename1,"%d\t%d\t%f\t%f\n", j, i, x0 + i * dx, u[i])
            ;
        }
fclose (filename1);
}

if (j == 5000) {
    strcpy (file2, "/home/quantum-monkey/workspace/CPAcodes/ps9/data/
p3data2.dat");
    filename2 = fopen (file2, "w");
    for (i = 0; i < N_space; i++) {
        fprintf(filename2,"%d\t%d\t%f\t%f\n", j, i, x0 + i * dx, u[i])
        ;
    }
fclose (filename2);
}

if (j == 50000) {
    strcpy (file3, "/home/quantum-monkey/workspace/CPAcodes/ps9/data/
p3data3.dat");
    filename3 = fopen (file3, "w");
    for (i = 0; i < N_space; i++) {
        fprintf(filename3,"%d\t%d\t%f\t%f\n", j, i, x0 + i * dx, u[i])
        ;
    }
fclose (filename3);
}
}
free(u);
free(r);
return 0;
}

// Time step selection ( to ensure stability)
double t_diff (int j,double *u, int N_space, double dx) {

    double b = 0.1, min = 9999999., temp = 0;
    int k = 0;

    for (k = 0; k < N_space; k++) {
        temp = pow(u[k], -2.0)*dx*dx/3.0;
        if (temp < min) min = temp;
    }
    if (min < 0) {
        printf("Error! t_diff < 0.\n");
        exit(1);
    }
    //printf("%d",b*min);
    return b * min;
}

```