

Advanced Wireshark Tips and Tricks

- Speaker: Thomas Alkire
 - Network Engineering team, BC/BS of Alabama



Advanced Wireshark Tips and Tricks

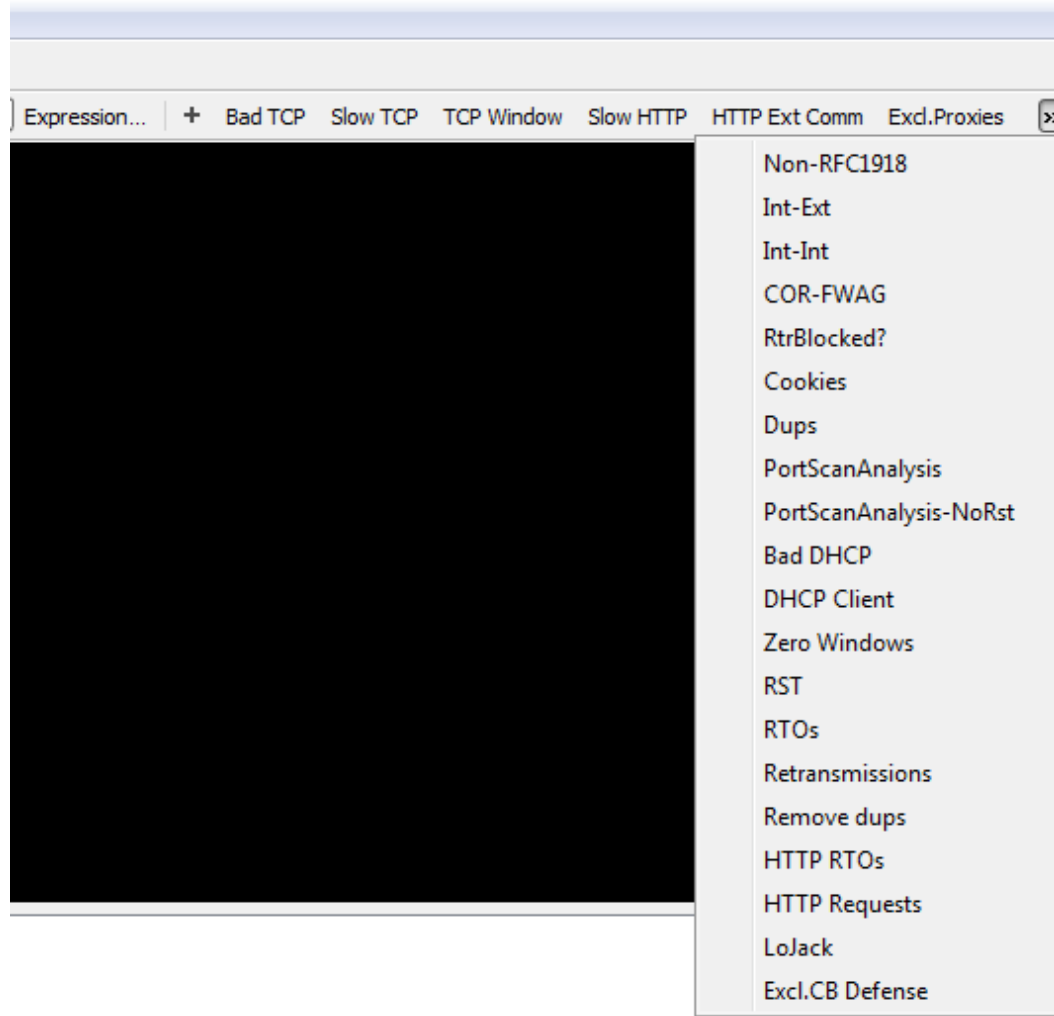
- Topics:
 - Local SSL Decryption
 - Custom column headers
 - Advanced filters
 - Tracking down Application Delay issues and root causes
 - Graphically displaying server response times
 - MAC Address Resolution
 - Know exactly what leg of your network (and even src/dst interfaces) each packet is sourced from
 - Instead of this:

Address
a8:9d:21:68:60:00,7c:0e:ce:03:20:c0
 -

you'll see something like this:

Source MAC	Destination MAC
bx-rivc-cr-g45-rt-cor12_Te1/1	bx-rivc-cr-d54-rt-cd36_Te1/1

Advanced Wireshark Tips and Tricks



Local SSL Decryption

- Useful for debugging applications that run over SSL (HTTP, SMTP, POP3, IMAP, FTP, etc).
- Learning about SSL. What better way to understand something than to take it apart and put it back together again?
 - Haven't you ever wondered what all your browser extensions are sending home?

Control Panel Home

- Device Manager
- Remote settings
- System protection
- Advanced system settings



View basic information about your computer

Windows edition

Windows 7 Enterprise
Copyright © 2009
Service Pack 1

System

Rating:
Processor:
Installed memory:
System type:
Pen and Touch:

Computer name, domain

Computer name:
Full computer name:
Computer description:
Domain:

Windows activation

Windows is activated

Product ID: 55041-008-1713117-86849

[Change product key](#)

System Properties

Computer NameHardwareAdvancedSystem ProtectionRemote

You must be logged on as an Administrator to make most of these changes.

Performance

Visual effects, processor scheduling, memory usage, and virtual memory

Settings...

User Profiles

Desktop settings related to your logon

Settings...

Startup and Recovery

System startup, system failure, and debugging information

Settings...

Environment Variables...

OK

Cancel

Apply



www.bcbosal.com

[Support Information](#)

[Change settings](#)

See also

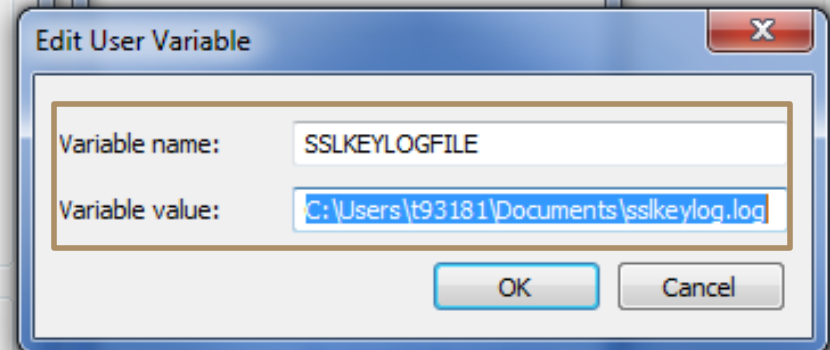
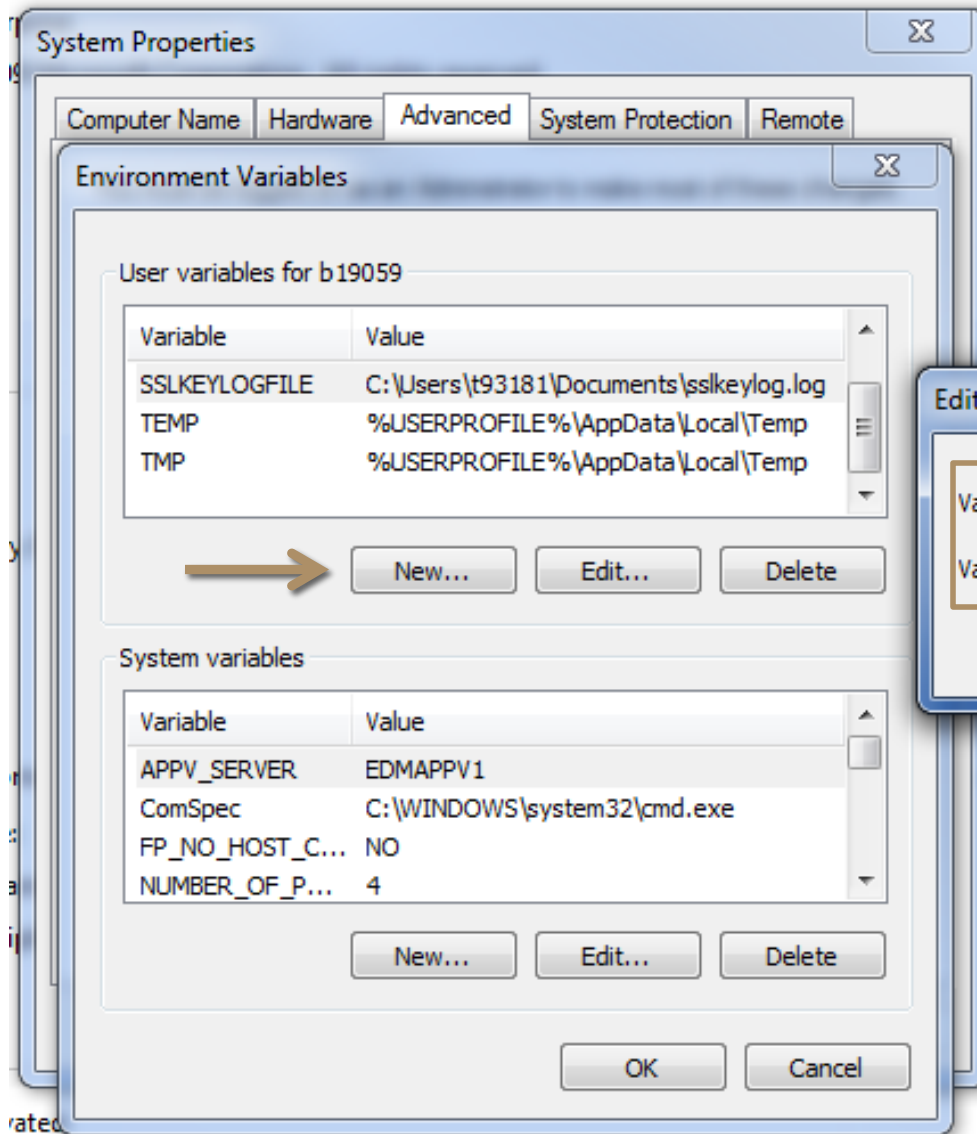
[Action Center](#)

[Windows Update](#)

[Performance Information and](#)



[Learn more](#)



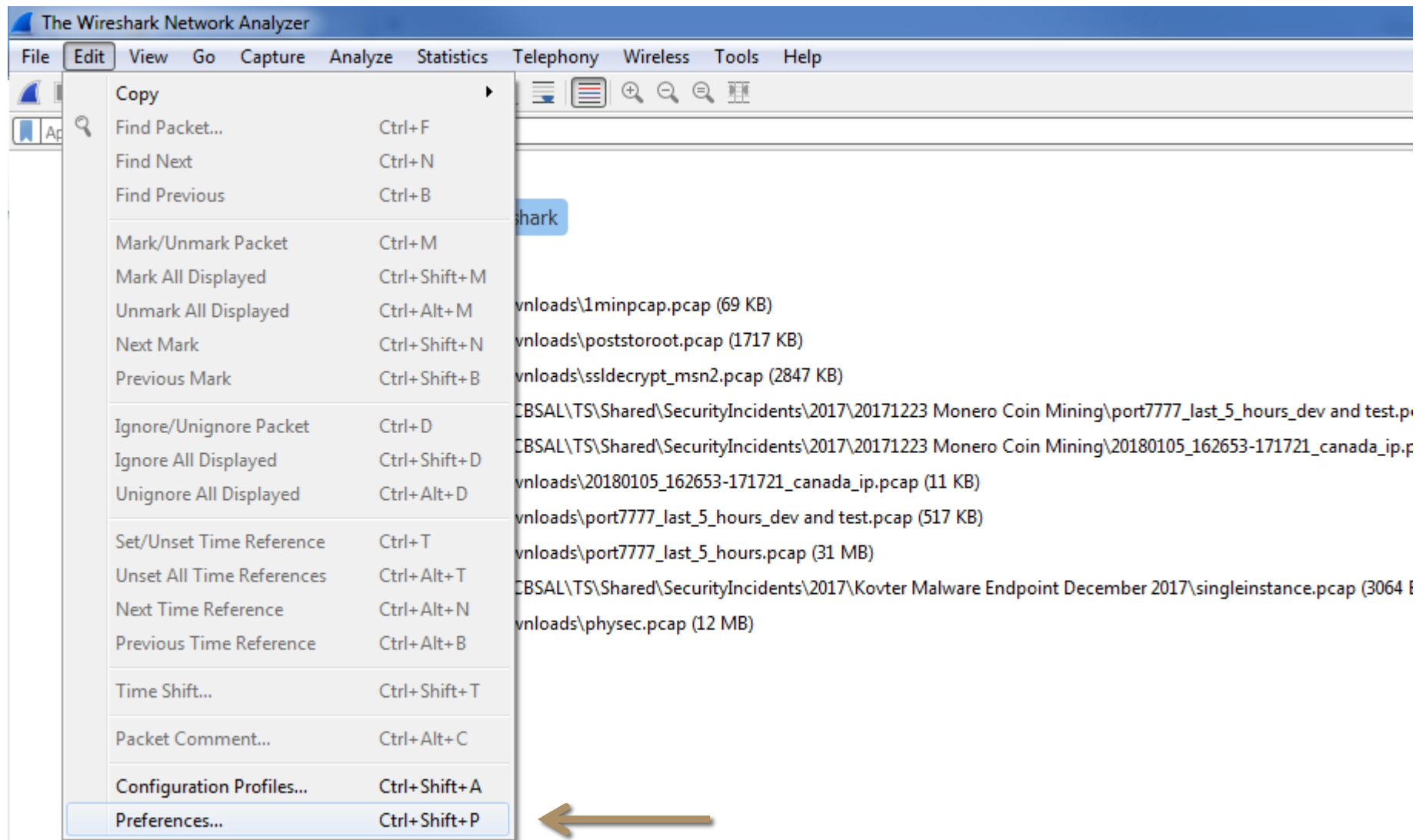
Support information

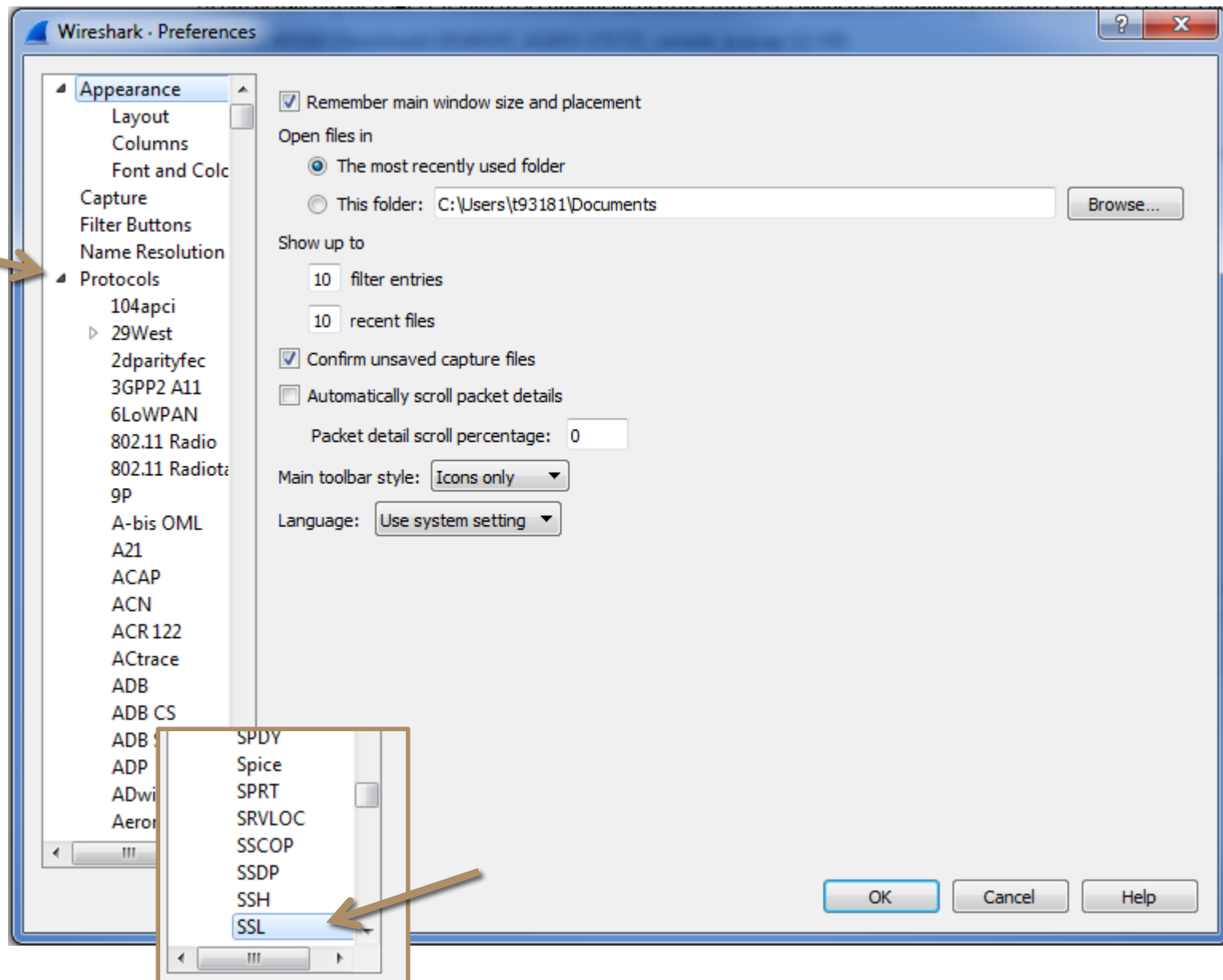
[Change settings](#)

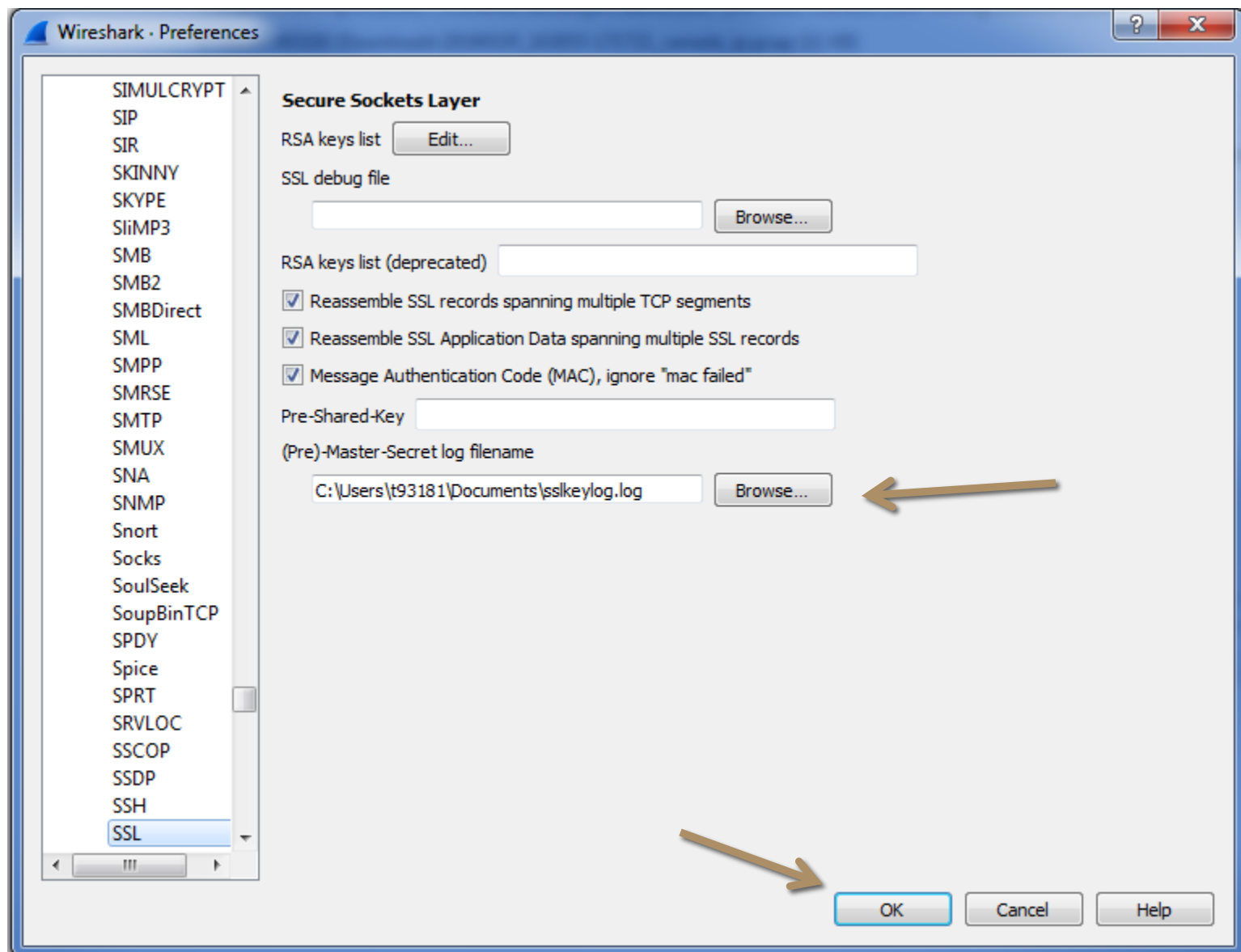
ask for

Sample of SSLKEYLOGFILE

```
1 CLIENT_RANDOM 20e9087ed53a3f43ceb066982ef12b8d8f684db3492824aee777b41ef917b263
8fcd43e8bf8e72ba2f06d30de185f7c0d2d9354bb6cf6dc4645ec638a0637e258187e179e2219a60c95efc6a1f207b01
2 CLIENT_RANDOM 61d1a5b96364592e4cd6b44ec712280a9d9f565c7b99f2237edd5f5853f44b18
9af68e8fd550db589e5207fdf242fb4a0247242161eb46eae689e4203eb1fb339246d13322971a33fc3499b2669a8649
3 CLIENT_RANDOM 744c3e16b2f313b4bc3f48b5bd5da8ffb0c489e3828169c3d891ac21f47382f
8107987a95537a21c08854bcfa95c70217056a78cecaad09bc390d2f3689056eaec74a10a2114c6bcdb523fa9e57866
4 CLIENT_RANDOM 7f07adb94bd7474565fd8d522102884a906eab62a276f3ca6f0576d441c08d73
6afbdb8f8f4572a9ba2952b9b98c9aa9f43cd1f7ef8cada2193be9cc0db5cc332eddf4eed1fab6c3ae742ce6cf58ee9c
5 CLIENT_RANDOM 0c85fff6023fd3cd9f5cf9411fce39b50d1a82121a6b6013ec80b071b76ad76d
ba6e15e8fb76b85db833462466560aca5615d8ac9065b6b58c9a9776fd0b2a9afab11c92fe35e247a834c6685801c9c4
6 CLIENT_RANDOM fc4c078e24d117a9a385bcf9cd3bf1a020fe2ec16f8437f050f647b6aba813ea
19dda96cbc69af66b274e3f35996f8b8202bba3c2162e7661d3629ba14fc14b295c56937bfa2e8f34e695b7e5d13b572
7 CLIENT_RANDOM f384298938d11203c63b57b81b3c2ce40bec747420a1a8e806e288132c87ab7d72
f56c0cd978c84ab52dd1abd1d1bc08a1c5b087d91b9b62d23f14fd2c9a54f7f585cc5efa79a0e6016e559e3d1816efb1
8 CLIENT_RANDOM 4a22976c20e96985e30fcfed689689cde5b8fd6614a8129ed960db8b161c0eee
01b755494d5968d7df21a0dd414330e3bba7288758d6e1a15a6232807de2e33bf4902783f032ddbc4a3756b8c9af64b4
9 CLIENT_RANDOM 637ca76852d0abcd07878457ea40d4d6b5d3b582cc1014a36b4e0e9c3096a112
94912e8414b013ec2258b2149ad9faf88795fbe2c70f4ba1864e0c929b242012e7edef060859a2b8b2d0aa13860e5828
10 CLIENT_RANDOM cd53d416e196d3e614079b5814ee9016ba27b7620d8a43e95a475ecd4f61eb5d
f1234b14acd510dfe52d372f7810381bedf3fa7cfaa7fdf3efc94e9eee1c74901db3c19551cf108c173b57757725fda1
11 CLIENT_RANDOM fede8e8011ae6649b95be639221c811937f0c3f75736740363f5e6e8eb9c59cd
1ad318c98d2fe633453f1841429d80c1e189cddbfb33304e43af182e4554678d8617f690b555ab731121d745d48240250
12 CLIENT_RANDOM 3a79b55ca2ff09893695bafdd234b435af0ad5027f884ecf293b87e804282ef90
1ad318c98d2fe633453f1841429d80c1e189cddbfb33304e43af182e4554678d8617f690b555ab731121d745d48240250
13 CLIENT_RANDOM d768cf502aa03fe351a16675d5b988150e53496569a5c81c1eeab62eac33dd9c
c253890505623cea25274dbb537e449751c8bb06bc03e318183823946157796c5436e862a58765999653a525637fc014
14 CLIENT_RANDOM f1c4c03de992b98f7e06a14ef5665d94047f1922c8e56c95e1b1384e4969e906
94912e8414b013ec2258b2149ad9faf88795fbe2c70f4ba1864e0c929b242012e7edef060859a2b8b2d0aa13860e5828
15 CLIENT_RANDOM 78a296a5daf7eb385222edde61fe5da9ba00c99ea8f28f87df562b767c62a57f
d0bb014a6eadbe562667b8af726976f6dd721f4f808d60169af5b1ac23c121c0c181d9b363b6488bd9c30eeacc4dade4
16 CLIENT_RANDOM 7ad4b2714a8266729b44a2f3d594d232a46d81aaf7d5d99b06ae043eabf11a31
92514b2c70a1177e77bc9851af91576296e65eecb9ce255c84a031aee8e56f5a593f0b63ad8709b9a4cbb1f05ff30731
17 CLIENT_RANDOM 372f3a32a6dec0e2bfbc09a64c25c91b93bc7e7493e4013e8633c14a6a390fb1
```







Next steps

- Open Chrome or IE. Sorry, this doesn't work in Firefox.
- Start capturing data in Wireshark.
 - Capture filters samples: <https://wiki.wireshark.org/CaptureFilters>
- Browse to a webpage then immediately stop the capture.
- Internal-External filter
 - ((ip.src==10.0.0.0/8 && !ip.dst==10.0.0.0/8 && !ip.dst==224.0.0.0/8 && !ip.dst==255.255.255.255/32) or (!ip.src==10.0.0.0/8 && !ip.src==224.0.0.0/8 && !ip.src==255.255.255.255/32 && ip.dst==10.0.0.0/8)) && !tcp.analysis.flags
 - This filter blocks multicast traffic, broadcast traffic, TCP analysis packets, and any RFC1918 private IPs in the 10.0.0.0 Class A network from talking to other IPs in the same private network.
 - If you use 192.168.0.0/16 or 172.16.0.0/12 instead, just replace 10.0.0.0/8 in the filter.

Next steps

- Ensure the following SSL reassembly settings are enabled:

The screenshot shows the Wireshark network protocol analyzer interface. The packet list pane on the left displays a list of captured packets, with packet 64 selected. The packet details pane in the center shows the structure of the selected packet, including Ethernet II, Internet Protocol Version 4, and Transmission Control Protocol. The packet bytes pane on the right shows the raw data of the selected packet. A context menu is open over packet 64, and the 'Protocol Preferences' submenu is displayed, showing the following settings:

- ☒ Reassemble SSL records spanning multiple TCP segments
- ☒ Reassemble SSL Application Data spanning multiple SSL records
- ☒ Message Authentication Code (MAC), ignore "mac failed"
- Pre-Shared-Key: ...

Configuring time display format

The image shows the Wireshark network protocol analyzer interface. The 'View' menu is open, and 'Time Display Format' is selected. The background shows a packet capture of 'app01_03_incoming_rtos.pcap' with a list of packets and their details. The packet list shows packets 213 through 9516, with packet 9505 highlighted in red. The packet details pane shows the selected packet's structure, including TCP Delta, Window size, Source, Destination, and Sequence number.

View Menu Options:

- ☒ Main Toolbar
- ☒ Filter Toolbar
- Wireless Toolbar
- ☒ Status Bar
- Full Screen (F11)
- ☒ Packet List
- ☒ Packet Details
- ☒ Packet Bytes
- Time Display Format**
 - ☒ Date and Time of Day (1970-01-01 01:02:03.123456) (Ctrl+Alt+1)
 - Year, Day of Year, and Time of Day (1970/001 01:02:03.123456)
 - Time of Day (01:02:03.123456) (Ctrl+Alt+2)
 - Seconds Since 1970-01-01 (Ctrl+Alt+3)
 - Seconds Since Beginning of Capture (Ctrl+Alt+4)
 - Seconds Since Previous Captured Packet (Ctrl+Alt+5)
 - Seconds Since Previous Displayed Packet (Ctrl+Alt+6)
 - UTC Date and Time of Day (1970-01-01 01:02:03.123456) (Ctrl+Alt+7)
 - UTC Year, Day of Year, and Time of Day (1970/001 01:02:03.123456)
 - UTC Time of Day (01:02:03.123456) (Ctrl+Alt+8)
 - ☒ Automatic (from capture file)
 - Seconds
 - Tenths of a second
- Name Resolution
- Zoom
 - Expand Subtrees (Shift+Right)
 - Expand All (Ctrl+Right)
 - Collapse All (Ctrl+Left)
- Colorize Packet List
- Coloring Rules...
- Colorize Conversation
- Reset Layout (Ctrl+Shift+W)
- Resize Columns (Ctrl+Shift+R)
- Internals

Communicating Timestamps

app01_03_incoming_rtos.pcap

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

!(tcp.time_delta < 0.00006) && tcp.stream eq 17

	Stream index	Time	Delta	TCP Delta	Window size	Source	Destination	Sequence number
213	17	2017-10-23 10:00:00.284385	0.000000	0.000407000	4380	10.192.38.20	bcbslrprvapp01.cor...	0
214	17	2017-10-23 10:00:00.284568	0.000183	0.000183000	29200	bcbslrprvapp01.c...	10.192.38.20	0
215	17	2017-10-23 10:00:00.284716	0.000148	0.000148000	29200	bcbslrprvapp01.c...	10.192.38.20	269507102
219	17	2017-10-23 10:00:00.284829	0.000113	0.000065000	4380	10.192.38.20	bcbslrprvapp01.cor...	1
222	17	2017-10-23 10:00:00.284962	0.000133	0.000082000	31740	bcbslrprvapp01.c...	10.192.38.20	1
223	17	2017-10-23 10:00:00.285040	0.000078	0.000078000	31740	bcbslrprvapp01.c...	10.192.38.20	269507103
9505	17	2017-10-23 10:00:09.232753	8.947693	8.947693000	31740	bcbslrprvapp01.c...	10.192.38.20	1
9506	17	2017-10-23 10:00:09.232842	0.000109	0.000109000	31740	bcbslrprvapp01.c...	10.192.38.20	269507103
9516	17	2017-10-23 10:00:09.233157	0.000315	0.000079000	31740	bcbslrprvapp01.c...	10.192.38.20	269507839

0.000078 seconds =
0.078 milliseconds
78 microseconds
78000 nanoseconds

TCP Deltas

tcp.stream eq 17							
No.	Stream index	Time	Delta	TCP Delta	Window size	Source	Destination
212	17	2017-10-23 10:00:00.283978	0.000000	0.000000000	4380	10.192.38.20	bcbslrprvapp01.cor...
213	17	2017-10-23 10:00:00.284385	0.000407	0.000407000	4380	10.192.38.20	bcbslrprvapp01.cor...
214	17	2017-10-23 10:00:00.284568	0.000183	0.000183000	29200	bcbslrprvapp01.c...	10.192.38.20
215	17	2017-10-23 10:00:00.284716	0.000148	0.000148000	29200	bcbslrprvapp01.c...	10.192.38.20
216	17	2017-10-23 10:00:00.284734	0.000018	0.000018000	4380	10.192.38.20	bcbslrprvapp01.cor...
217	17	2017-10-23 10:00:00.284763	0.000029	0.000029000	4380	10.192.38.20	bcbslrprvapp01.cor...
218	17	2017-10-23 10:00:00.284764	0.000001	0.000001000	4380	10.192.38.20	bcbslrprvapp01.cor...
219	17	2017-10-23 10:00:00.284829	0.000065	0.000065000	4380	10.192.38.20	bcbslrprvapp01.cor...
220	17	2017-10-23 10:00:00.284879	0.000050	0.000050000	4380	10.192.38.20	bcbslrprvapp01.cor...
221	17	2017-10-23 10:00:00.284880	0.000001	0.000001000	4380	10.192.38.20	bcbslrprvapp01.cor...
222	17	2017-10-23 10:00:00.284962	0.000082	0.000082000	31740	bcbslrprvapp01.c...	10.192.38.20
223	17	2017-10-23 10:00:00.285040	0.000078	0.000078000	31740	bcbslrprvapp01.c...	10.192.38.20
9505	17	2017-10-23 10:00:09.232733	8.947693	8.947693000	31740	bcbslrprvapp01.c...	10.192.38.20
9506	17	2017-10-23 10:00:09.232842	0.000109	0.000109000	31740	bcbslrprvapp01.c...	10.192.38.20
9507	17	2017-10-23 10:00:09.232858	0.000016	0.000016000	31740	bcbslrprvapp01.c...	10.192.38.20
9508	17	2017-10-23 10:00:09.232905	0.000047	0.000047000	5115	10.192.38.20	bcbslrprvapp01.cor...
9509	17	2017-10-23 10:00:09.232906	0.000001	0.000001000	5115	10.192.38.20	bcbslrprvapp01.cor...
9510	17	2017-10-23 10:00:09.232932	0.000026	0.000026000	31740	bcbslrprvapp01.c...	10.192.38.20
9511	17	2017-10-23 10:00:09.232985	0.000053	0.000053000	5115	10.192.38.20	bcbslrprvapp01.cor...
9512	17	2017-10-23 10:00:09.232998	0.000013	0.000013000	5115	10.192.38.20	bcbslrprvapp01.cor...
9513	17	2017-10-23 10:00:09.233006	0.000008	0.000008000	5115	10.192.38.20	bcbslrprvapp01.cor...
9514	17	2017-10-23 10:00:09.233046	0.000040	0.000040000	5115	10.192.38.20	bcbslrprvapp01.cor...
9515	17	2017-10-23 10:00:09.233078	0.000032	0.000032000	31740	bcbslrprvapp01.c...	10.192.38.20

- Delta column = time difference between two consecutive packets in a capture.
- TCP Delta column = time difference between two consecutive packets **in the same TCP stream**.

TCP Deltas

app01_03_incoming_rtos.pcap

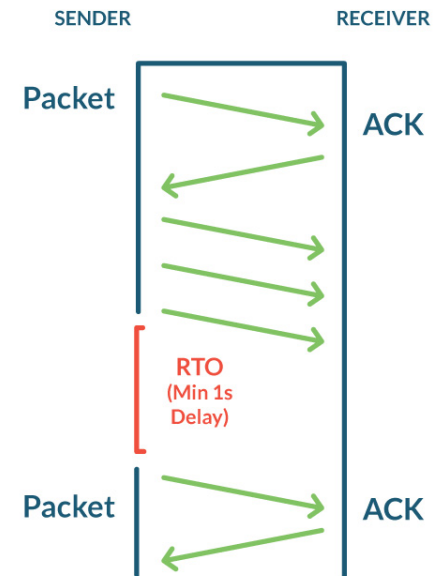
File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

!(tcp.time_delta < 0.00006) && tcp.stream eq 17

	Stream index	Time	Delta	TCP Delta	Window size	Source	Destination	Sequence number
213	17	2017-10-23 10:00:00.284385	0.000000	0.000407000	4380	10.192.38.20	bcbslrprvapp01.cor...	0
214	17	2017-10-23 10:00:00.284568	0.000183	0.000183000	29200	bcbslrprvapp01.c...	10.192.38.20	0
215	17	2017-10-23 10:00:00.284716	0.000148	0.000148000	29200	bcbslrprvapp01.c...	10.192.38.20	269507102
219	17	2017-10-23 10:00:00.284829	0.000113	0.000065000	4380	10.192.38.20	bcbslrprvapp01.cor...	1
222	17	2017-10-23 10:00:00.284962	0.000133	0.000082000	31740	bcbslrprvapp01.c...	10.192.38.20	1
223	17	2017-10-23 10:00:00.285040	0.000078	0.000078000	31740	bcbslrprvapp01.c...	10.192.38.20	269507103
9505	17	2017-10-23 10:00:09.232733	8.947693	8.947693000	31740	bcbslrprvapp01.c...	10.192.38.20	1
9506	17	2017-10-23 10:00:09.232842	0.000109	0.000109000	31740	bcbslrprvapp01.c...	10.192.38.20	269507103
9516	17	2017-10-23 10:00:09.233157	0.000315	0.000079000	31740	bcbslrprvapp01.c...	10.192.38.20	269507839

RTOs (Retransmission Timeouts)

- TCP retransmissions are common
- Retransmission Timeouts are entirely different.
- Wireshark filter to track these down:
 - `tcp.analysis.rto > 1`



Analyzing TCP Sequence Numbers

The image shows the Wireshark network protocol analyzer interface. The packet list pane on the left displays a list of captured packets. The packet details pane in the center shows the structure of the selected packet (Frame 9). The packet bytes pane on the right shows the raw data of the selected packet. A context menu is open over packet 21, showing various actions that can be performed on the selected packet. The 'Protocol Preferences' submenu is also open, showing options for analyzing TCP sequence numbers.

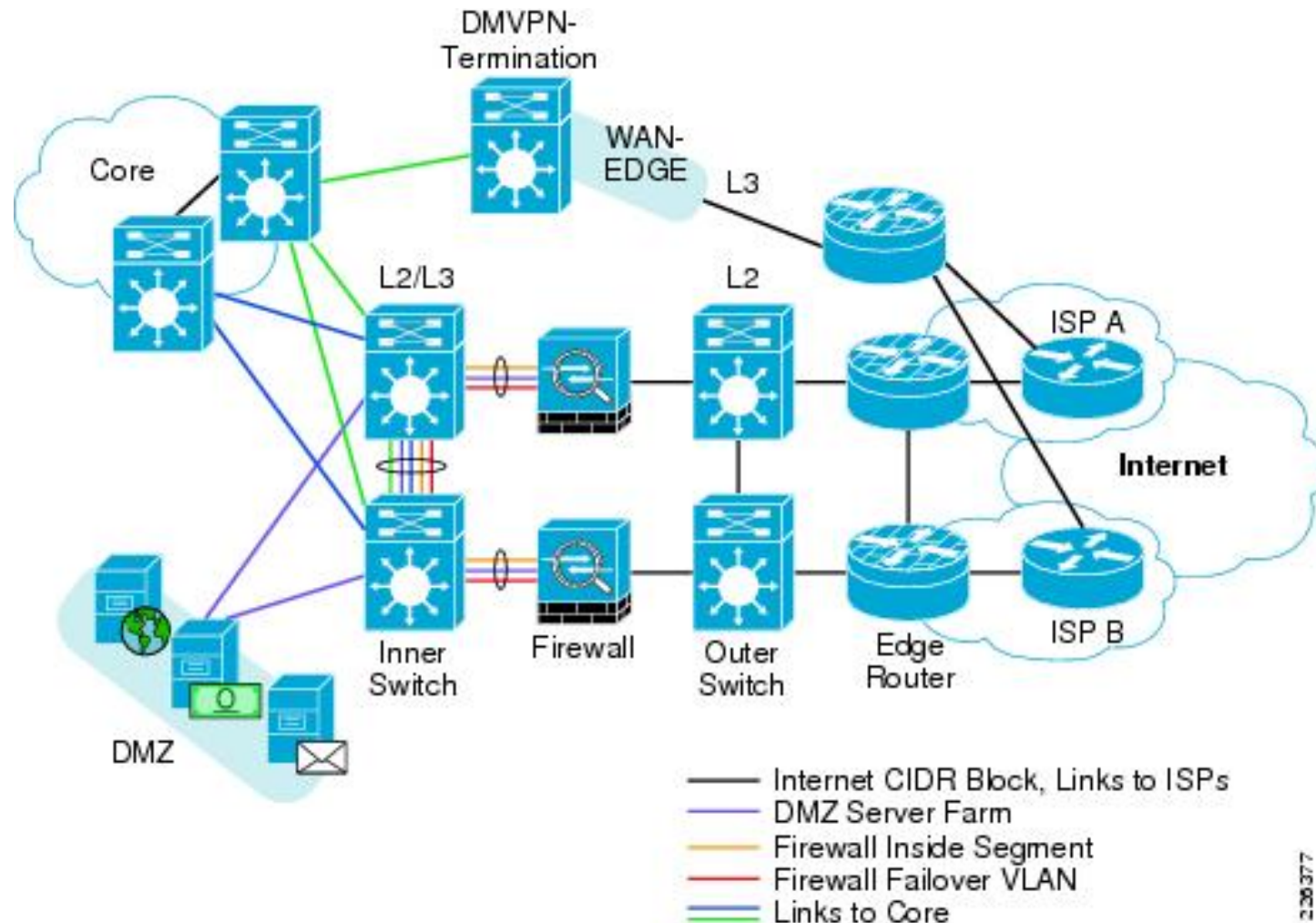
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
9	0.000000	2018-01-25 1				
10	0.000000	2018-01-25 1				
11	0.000000	2018-01-25 1				
12	0.000000	2018-01-25 1				
13	0.000000	2018-01-25 1				
14	0.000000	2018-01-25 1				
15	0.000000	2018-01-25 1				
16	0.000000	2018-01-25 1				
17	0.000000	2018-01-25 1				
18	0.000000	2018-01-25 1				
19	0.000000	2018-01-25 1				
20	0.000000	2018-01-25 1				
21	1.000000	2018-01-25 1				

Frame 9: 60 bytes on wire (480 bits) captured on interface eth0
Ethernet II, Src: Broadcom BCM5703C (82:00:06:00:00:00), Dst: bc100101211.corp.bcbsal.org (10.66.174.32)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.66.174.32, Dst: 10.66.174.32
Transmission Control Protocol, Seq: 1060459167, Ack: 2148731717, Len: 0

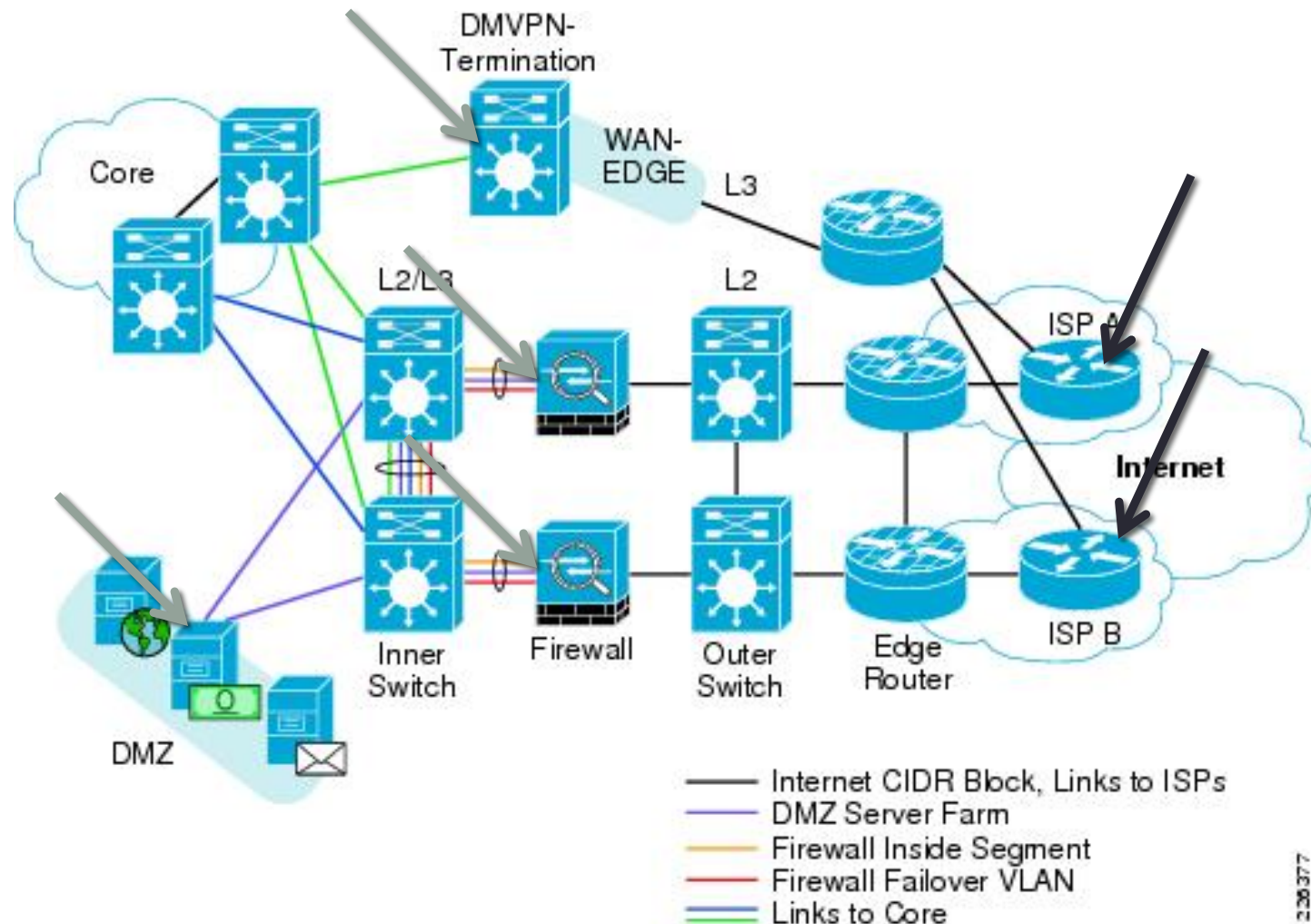
Mark/Unmark Packet Ctrl+M
Ignore/Unignore Packet Ctrl+D
Set/Unset Time Reference Ctrl+T
Time Shift... Ctrl+Shift+T
Packet Comment... Ctrl+Alt+C
Edit Resolved Name
Apply as Filter
Prepare a Filter
Conversation Filter
Colorize Conversation
SCTP
Follow
Copy
Protocol Preferences
Decode As...
Show Packet in New Window

Open Transmission Control Protocol preferences...
☒ Show TCP summary in protocol tree
Validate the TCP checksum if possible
☒ Allow subdissector to reassemble TCP streams
Analyze TCP sequence numbers
☒ Relative sequence numbers
Scaling factor to use when not available from capture

Real-world Delay Example



Real-world Delay Example

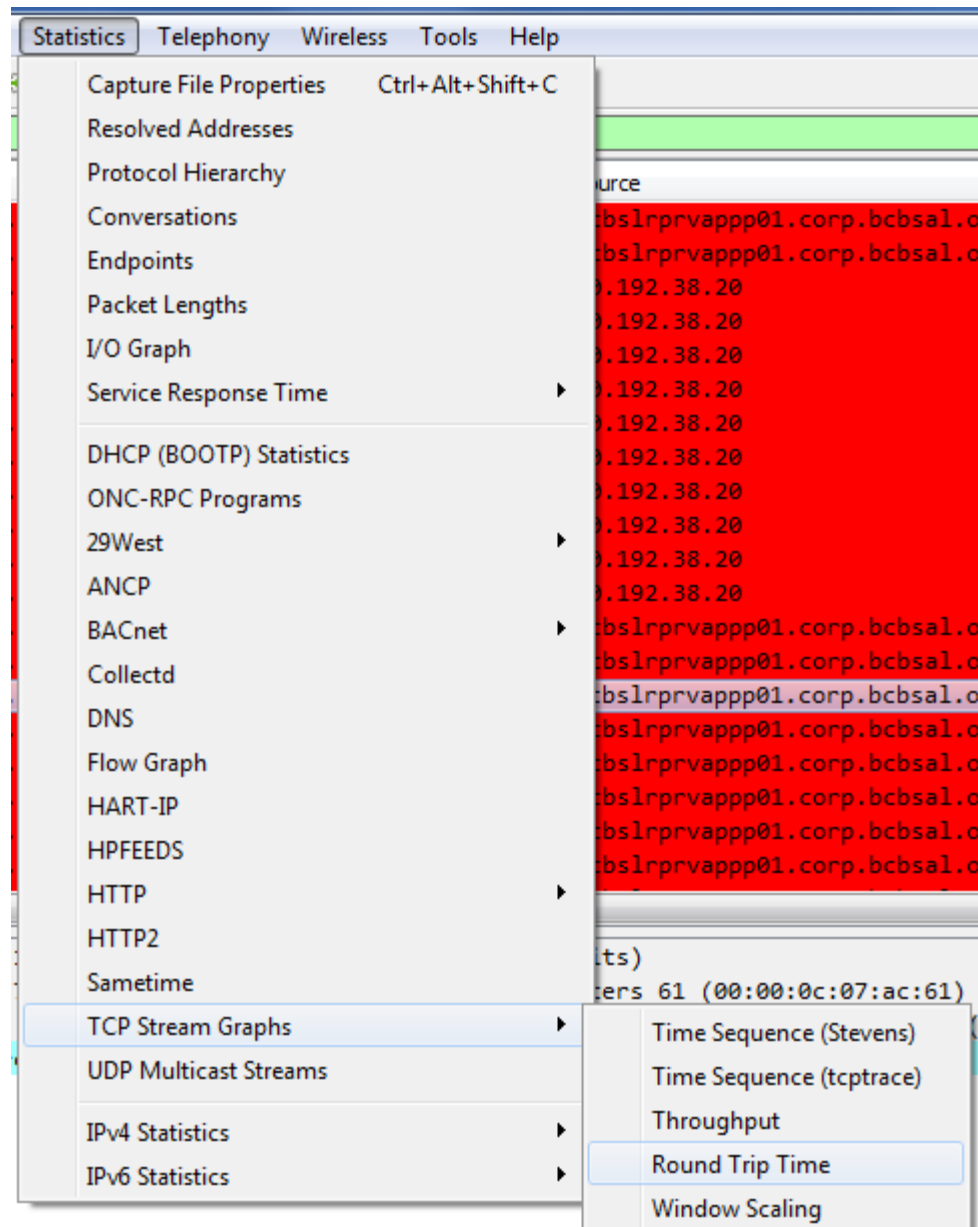


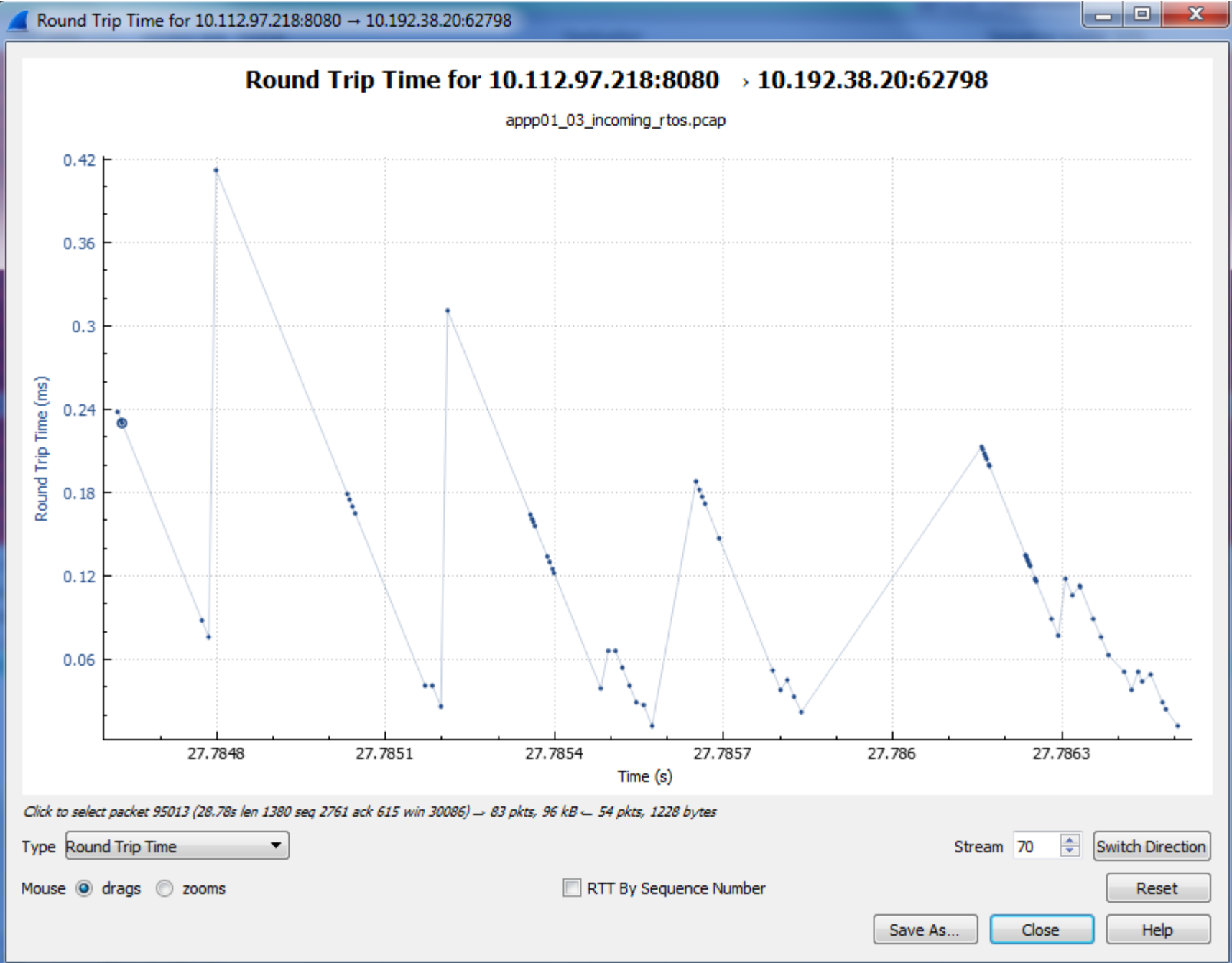
Real-world Delay Example

No.	Stream	Time	Delta	Window size	Source
26	0	2017-07-18 12:12:08.486274	0.000013	8192	10.112.157.7
27	0	2017-07-18 12:12:08.486286	0.000012	8192	10.112.157.7
28	0	2017-07-18 12:12:08.486287	0.000001	8192	10.112.157.7
29	0	2017-07-18 12:12:08.486495	0.000208	8192	10.112.157.7
30	0	2017-07-18 12:12:08.486507	0.000012	8192	10.112.157.7
31	0	2017-07-18 12:12:08.486519	0.000012	8192	10.112.157.7
32	0	2017-07-18 12:12:08.486521	0.000002	8192	10.112.157.7
33	0	2017-07-18 12:12:08.486608	0.000087	321	10.64.111.71
34	0	2017-07-18 12:12:08.486740	0.000132	321	10.64.111.71
35	0	2017-07-18 12:12:19.372948	10.886208	321	10.64.111.71
36	0	2017-07-18 12:12:19.373074	0.000126	321	10.64.111.71

▶ Frame 35: 345 bytes on wire (2760 bits), 345 bytes captured (2760 bits)
 ▶ Ethernet II, Src: Qumranet_bd:5d:79 (00:1a:4a:bd:5d:79), Dst: Cisco_9f:f3:72 (00:
 ▶ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: bcbslrprvapp02.corp.bcbsal.org (10.64.111.71)
 ▶ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 41910, Dst Port: 446, Seq: 1794, Ack: 5
 ▶ DRDA (Prepare SQL Statement)
 ▶ DRDA (SQL Statement Attributes)
 ▶ DRDA (SQL Statement)
 ▶ DRDA (Open Query)

0000 08 73 65 6c 65 63 74 20 31 ff .select 1.





Real-world Delay Example

TCP Delta	Window	Source	Destination	Sequence number	Info
0.001358000	229	bcbslrprvapp02...	db2vipa.bcbsal...	1	EXCSAT ACCSEC
0.000022000	8192	db2vipa.bcbsal...	bcbslrprvapp02...	1	EXCSATRD ACCSECRD
0.000003000	237	bcbslrprvapp02...	db2vipa.bcbsal...	246	SECCHK ACCRDB
0.000156000	8192	db2vipa.bcbsal...	bcbslrprvapp02...	163	SECCHKRM ACCRDBRM
0.000923000	245	bcbslrprvapp02...	db2vipa.bcbsal...	513	PRPSQLSTT SQLATTR SQLSTT DSCSQLSTT OPNQRY
0.000012000	8192	db2vipa.bcbsal...	bcbslrprvapp02...	3292	SQLDARD SQLDARD OPNQRYRM QRYDSC
0.000001000	8192	db2vipa.bcbsal...	bcbslrprvapp02...	4740	QRYDTA ENDQRYRM SQLCARD ENDUOWRM SQLCARD
10.886208000	321	bcbslrprvapp02...	db2vipa.bcbsal...	1794	PRPSQLSTT SQLATTR SQLSTT OPNQRY
0.000301000	8192	db2vipa.bcbsal...	bcbslrprvapp02...	5222	SQLDARD OPNQFLRM SQLCARD
0.000292000	343	bcbslrprvapp02...	db2vipa.bcbsal...	2073	RDBCMM
0.000044000	8192	db2vipa.bcbsal...	bcbslrprvapp02...	5521	ENDUOWRM SQLCARD

Database → App Server (before delay)

```

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: db2vipa.bcbsal.org (10.112.157.7),
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 446, Dst Port: 41910, Seq:
> [2 Reassembled TCP Segments (932 bytes): #27(634), #28(298)]
> DRDA (Query Answer Set Data)
> DRDA (End of Query)
> DRDA (SQL Communications Area Reply Data)
> DRDA (End Unit of Work Condition)
> DRDA (SQL Communications Area Reply Data)

```

App Server → Database (after delay)

```

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: bcbslrprvapp02.
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 41910, Ds
> DRDA (Prepare SQL Statement)
> DRDA (SQL Statement Attributes)
> DRDA (SQL Statement)
> DRDA (Open Query)

```

```

> DRDA (Open Query)

```

```

0000 08 73 65 6c 65 63 74 20 31 ff

```

```

.select 1.

```


Columns

- No.
 - Packet number
- Stream
 - TCP stream
- Time
- Delta
 - Time between previous packet and selected packet
- **TCP Delta**
 - Time between previous packet **in the current TCP stream** and the selected packet
- Window Size
 - TCP window size. Useful for determining IP stack congestion. Pairs nicely with my TCP window filter I'll show you in a minute.

Columns

- Source (IP, resolved)
- Destination (IP, resolved)
- Sequence number
- Info
 - Displays a brief synopsis of the packet. Some data is interpreted by Wireshark
- RTO Time
- Length
 - Packet length on the wire
- Protocol
- Checksum Status: validates TCP packet based on checksum
- UDP Checksum Status
- Source MAC (resolved)
- Destination MAC (resolved)

Columns

- Transaction ID (only pertains to DHCP)

UDPChed	TTL	Source MAC	Destination MAC	Transaction ID
Good	253	bx-450r-vd2_Fa1	HewlettP_c2:a1:5c	0x09868088

- TCP Segment Length
- Fragment Count
 - Look for MTU issues
- DNS Qry

MAC Address Resolution

- MAC Address Resolution
 - Know exactly what leg of your network (and even src/dst interfaces) each packet is sourced from
 - Instead of this:

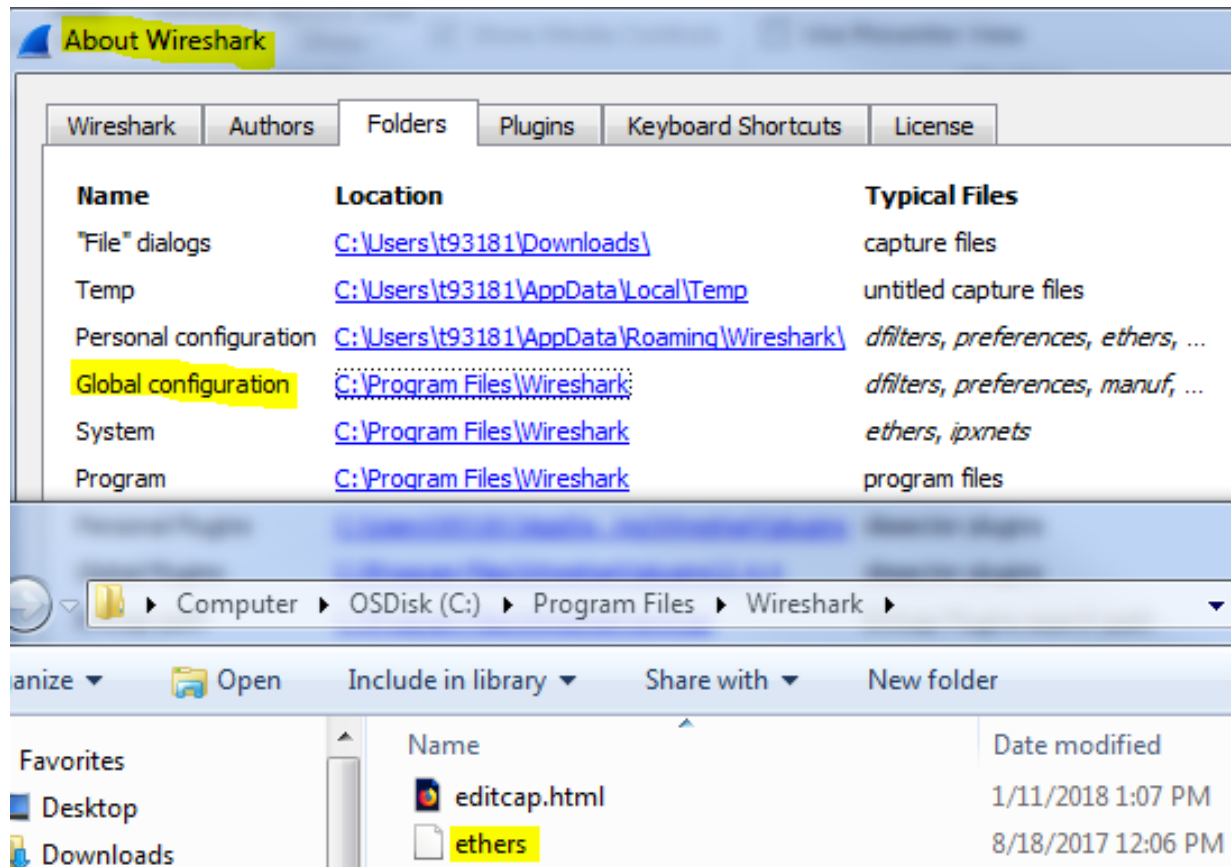
Address
a8:9d:21:68:60:00,7c:0e:ce:03:20:c0

-

you'll see something like this:

Source MAC	Destination MAC
bx-rivc-cr-g45-rt-cor12_Te1/1	bx-rivc-cr-d54-rt-cd36_Te1/1

MAC Address Resolution



Download the profile!

- <https://github.com/bc-thomas/shark>
- Questions?