

Appendix B Model Kernel Fp16 (Page 1/4)

| GPU     | Model       | M     | cuBLASLt<br>Latency (μs) | cuSPARSELt Speedup Ratio |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|---------|-------------|-------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|         |             |       |                          | 2:4                      | 2:6  | 2:8  | 2:10 | 2:12 | 2:14 | 2:16 | 2:∞  |
| A100    | Llama3.2-1B | 64    | 1.23e+02                 | 1.31                     | 1.05 | 0.97 | 0.91 | 0.89 | 0.89 | 0.89 | 0.83 |
|         |             | 128   | 1.55e+02                 | 1.47                     | 1.20 | 1.12 | 1.06 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.01 | 0.94 |
|         |             | 256   | 1.88e+02                 | 1.23                     | 0.99 | 0.91 | 0.84 | 0.80 | 0.82 | 0.79 | 0.70 |
|         |             | 512   | 3.03e+02                 | 1.33                     | 1.05 | 0.96 | 0.89 | 0.85 | 0.84 | 0.83 | 0.75 |
|         |             | 1024  | 5.82e+02                 | 1.49                     | 1.09 | 1.01 | 0.93 | 0.90 | 0.88 | 0.87 | 0.79 |
|         |             | 2048  | 1.13e+03                 | 1.38                     | 1.02 | 0.96 | 0.87 | 0.83 | 0.82 | 0.79 | 0.72 |
|         |             | 4096  | 2.19e+03                 | 1.49                     | 1.02 | 0.90 | 0.83 | 0.81 | 0.78 | 0.78 | 0.69 |
|         |             | 8192  | 4.33e+03                 | 1.45                     | 1.05 | 0.98 | 0.85 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.79 | 0.69 |
|         |             | 16384 | 8.64e+03                 | 1.47                     | 1.02 | 0.92 | 0.85 | 0.81 | 0.82 | 0.79 | 0.69 |
|         |             | 64    | 1.29e+02                 | 1.35                     | 1.10 | 1.03 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 0.96 | 0.94 | 0.86 |
|         |             | 128   | 1.63e+02                 | 1.47                     | 1.17 | 1.08 | 1.04 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 0.87 |
|         |             | 256   | 2.27e+02                 | 1.61                     | 1.25 | 1.15 | 1.11 | 1.04 | 1.03 | 1.01 | 0.90 |
|         | BitNet-2B   | 512   | 3.37e+02                 | 1.43                     | 1.11 | 1.00 | 0.96 | 0.90 | 0.88 | 0.89 | 0.78 |
|         |             | 1024  | 6.48e+02                 | 1.53                     | 1.17 | 1.03 | 0.99 | 0.91 | 0.89 | 0.88 | 0.76 |
|         |             | 2048  | 1.29e+03                 | 1.55                     | 1.17 | 1.05 | 0.97 | 0.90 | 0.91 | 0.89 | 0.78 |
|         |             | 4096  | 2.42e+03                 | 1.55                     | 1.10 | 0.98 | 0.93 | 0.89 | 0.86 | 0.84 | 0.74 |
|         |             | 8192  | 4.86e+03                 | 1.49                     | 1.07 | 0.97 | 0.91 | 0.85 | 0.84 | 0.83 | 0.73 |
|         |             | 16384 | 9.73e+03                 | 1.47                     | 1.09 | 0.96 | 0.90 | 0.86 | 0.85 | 0.84 | 0.73 |
|         | Llama3.2-3B | 64    | 1.78e+02                 | 1.39                     | 1.19 | 1.04 | 1.02 | 0.95 | 0.93 | 0.91 | 0.80 |
|         |             | 128   | 2.21e+02                 | 1.57                     | 1.27 | 1.12 | 1.09 | 1.03 | 1.01 | 0.99 | 0.88 |
|         |             | 256   | 3.29e+02                 | 1.54                     | 1.14 | 1.04 | 0.99 | 0.93 | 0.91 | 0.92 | 0.81 |
|         |             | 512   | 4.89e+02                 | 1.47                     | 1.14 | 1.01 | 0.95 | 0.90 | 0.86 | 0.88 | 0.77 |
|         |             | 1024  | 9.54e+02                 | 1.62                     | 1.21 | 1.07 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.91 | 0.91 | 0.77 |
|         |             | 2048  | 1.86e+03                 | 1.54                     | 1.18 | 0.99 | 0.93 | 0.92 | 0.86 | 0.86 | 0.74 |
|         |             | 4096  | 3.72e+03                 | 1.47                     | 1.10 | 0.97 | 0.90 | 0.88 | 0.83 | 0.83 | 0.73 |
|         |             | 8192  | 7.53e+03                 | 1.44                     | 1.11 | 0.97 | 0.91 | 0.88 | 0.84 | 0.84 | 0.73 |
|         |             | 16384 | 1.47e+04                 | 1.41                     | 1.07 | 0.96 | 0.90 | 0.86 | 0.82 | 0.82 | 0.72 |
|         | Qwen2.5-7B  | 64    | 3.50e+02                 | 1.48                     | 1.16 | 1.04 | 0.97 | 0.93 | 0.93 | 0.92 | 0.81 |
|         |             | 128   | 4.13e+02                 | 1.49                     | 1.17 | 1.05 | 1.00 | 0.96 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.83 |
|         |             | 256   | 6.11e+02                 | 1.40                     | 1.06 | 0.97 | 0.89 | 0.88 | 0.84 | 0.85 | 0.75 |
|         |             | 512   | 1.17e+03                 | 1.39                     | 1.06 | 0.96 | 0.90 | 0.86 | 0.84 | 0.84 | 0.70 |
|         |             | 1024  | 2.22e+03                 | 1.30                     | 1.00 | 0.89 | 0.82 | 0.78 | 0.78 | 0.76 | 0.64 |
|         |             | 2048  | 4.36e+03                 | 1.35                     | 1.03 | 0.90 | 0.83 | 0.79 | 0.77 | 0.76 | 0.66 |
|         |             | 4096  | 8.64e+03                 | 1.38                     | 1.03 | 0.92 | 0.87 | 0.81 | 0.80 | 0.78 | 0.66 |
|         |             | 8192  | 1.69e+04                 | 1.37                     | 1.01 | 0.90 | 0.86 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.79 | 0.63 |
|         |             | 16384 | 3.35e+04                 | 1.36                     | 1.01 | 0.91 | 0.85 | 0.81 | 0.79 | 0.78 | 0.61 |
|         | Qwen2.5-14B | 64    | 4.19e+02                 | 1.58                     | 1.23 | 1.11 | 1.07 | 1.02 | 0.99 | 0.98 | 0.86 |
|         |             | 128   | 4.74e+02                 | 1.55                     | 1.24 | 1.13 | 1.07 | 1.03 | 0.99 | 0.98 | 0.88 |
|         |             | 256   | 6.91e+02                 | 1.36                     | 1.06 | 0.94 | 0.90 | 0.85 | 0.82 | 0.83 | 0.73 |
|         |             | 512   | 1.29e+03                 | 1.43                     | 1.06 | 0.95 | 0.90 | 0.86 | 0.82 | 0.82 | 0.72 |
|         |             | 1024  | 2.65e+03                 | 1.47                     | 1.10 | 0.97 | 0.91 | 0.87 | 0.81 | 0.83 | 0.72 |
|         |             | 2048  | 4.92e+03                 | 1.41                     | 1.05 | 0.93 | 0.86 | 0.84 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.70 |
|         |             | 4096  | 9.90e+03                 | 1.40                     | 1.05 | 0.94 | 0.87 | 0.84 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.70 |
|         |             | 8192  | 1.97e+04                 | 1.39                     | 1.02 | 0.91 | 0.86 | 0.83 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.69 |
|         |             | 16384 | 3.92e+04                 | 1.37                     | 1.02 | 0.91 | 0.84 | 0.82 | 0.78 | 0.79 | 0.69 |
| RTX4090 | Llama3.2-1B | 64    | 8.90e+01                 | 1.18                     | 0.93 | 0.88 | 0.88 | 0.94 | 0.84 | 0.94 | 0.77 |
|         |             | 128   | 1.27e+02                 | 1.31                     | 1.07 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.94 | 0.77 |
|         |             | 256   | 2.25e+02                 | 1.68                     | 1.33 | 1.21 | 1.13 | 1.07 | 1.01 | 0.90 | 0.92 |
|         |             | 512   | 4.04e+02                 | 1.73                     | 1.35 | 1.21 | 1.13 | 1.06 | 1.04 | 0.94 | 0.88 |
|         |             | 1024  | 7.69e+02                 | 1.71                     | 1.36 | 1.23 | 1.15 | 1.10 | 1.04 | 1.05 | 0.90 |
|         |             | 2048  | 1.52e+03                 | 1.83                     | 1.41 | 1.27 | 1.18 | 1.13 | 1.06 | 1.08 | 0.93 |
|         |             | 4096  | 3.02e+03                 | 1.85                     | 1.43 | 1.28 | 1.19 | 1.11 | 1.05 | 1.08 | 0.93 |
|         |             | 8192  | 6.05e+03                 | 1.86                     | 1.42 | 1.28 | 1.19 | 1.15 | 1.11 | 1.08 | 0.94 |
|         |             | 16384 | 1.21e+04                 | 1.86                     | 1.42 | 1.28 | 1.18 | 1.14 | 1.12 | 1.10 | 0.95 |
|         | Llama3.2-3B | 64    | 1.88e+02                 | 1.94                     | 1.66 | 1.15 | 1.12 | 1.03 | 0.97 | 0.99 | 0.76 |
|         |             | 128   | 2.36e+02                 | 1.74                     | 1.33 | 1.07 | 1.03 | 0.87 | 0.79 | 0.79 | 0.75 |
|         |             | 256   | 3.88e+02                 | 1.82                     | 1.42 | 1.27 | 1.22 | 1.00 | 0.97 | 1.07 | 0.68 |
|         |             | 512   | 6.82e+02                 | 1.76                     | 1.34 | 1.20 | 1.15 | 1.00 | 1.02 | 1.04 | 0.92 |
|         |             | 1024  | 1.30e+03                 | 1.81                     | 1.37 | 1.21 | 1.15 | 1.09 | 1.07 | 1.05 | 0.93 |
|         |             | 2048  | 2.57e+03                 | 1.89                     | 1.41 | 1.23 | 1.18 | 1.11 | 1.09 | 1.08 | 0.94 |
|         |             | 4096  | 5.15e+03                 | 1.98                     | 1.46 | 1.28 | 1.22 | 1.16 | 1.14 | 1.13 | 0.98 |
|         |             | 8192  | 1.02e+04                 | 1.96                     | 1.45 | 1.26 | 1.22 | 1.10 | 1.13 | 1.09 | 0.97 |
|         |             | 16384 | 2.05e+04                 | 1.97                     | 1.45 | 1.27 | 1.20 | 1.14 | 1.12 | 1.11 | 0.97 |
|         | Qwen2.5-7B  | 64    | 5.25e+02                 | 1.80                     | 1.27 | 1.18 | 1.09 | 1.04 | 0.91 | 1.00 | 0.85 |
|         |             | 128   | 5.66e+02                 | 1.55                     | 1.15 | 0.99 | 0.92 | 0.85 | 0.77 | 0.74 | 0.67 |

≥1.5x ≥1.0x

Appendix B Model Kernel Fp16 (Page 2/4)

| GPU  | Model       | M     | cuBLASLt<br>Latency (μs) | cuSPARSELt Speedup Ratio |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|-------------|-------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|      |             |       |                          | 2:4                      | 2:6  | 2:8  | 2:10 | 2:12 | 2:14 | 2:16 | 2:∞  |
|      |             | 256   | 8.71e+02                 | 1.30                     | 1.06 | 0.96 | 0.90 | 0.84 | 0.74 | 0.81 | 0.66 |
|      |             | 512   | 1.59e+03                 | 1.41                     | 1.09 | 0.98 | 0.90 | 0.87 | 0.84 | 0.82 | 0.61 |
|      |             | 1024  | 3.07e+03                 | 1.39                     | 1.05 | 0.95 | 0.88 | 0.84 | 0.82 | 0.80 | 0.70 |
|      |             | 2048  | 5.96e+03                 | 1.39                     | 1.05 | 0.95 | 0.88 | 0.84 | 0.82 | 0.79 | 0.70 |
|      |             | 4096  | 1.18e+04                 | 1.40                     | 1.06 | 0.96 | 0.88 | 0.85 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.71 |
|      |             | 8192  | 2.40e+04                 | 1.46                     | 1.10 | 1.00 | 0.92 | 0.89 | 0.86 | 0.84 | 0.73 |
|      |             | 16384 | 4.83e+04                 | 1.46                     | 1.11 | 1.00 | 0.92 | 0.89 | 0.86 | 0.84 | 0.73 |
|      | Qwen2.5-14B | 64    | 5.85e+02                 | 1.90                     | 1.36 | 1.20 | 1.12 | 0.99 | 1.03 | 1.02 | 0.81 |
|      |             | 128   | 6.59e+02                 | 1.76                     | 1.33 | 1.17 | 1.10 | 1.05 | 1.02 | 0.98 | 0.85 |
|      |             | 256   | 1.00e+03                 | 1.51                     | 1.21 | 1.05 | 0.97 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.87 | 0.77 |
|      |             | 512   | 1.87e+03                 | 1.51                     | 1.19 | 1.04 | 0.96 | 0.95 | 0.92 | 0.87 | 0.78 |
|      |             | 1024  | 3.59e+03                 | 1.52                     | 1.18 | 1.02 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.91 | 0.71 | 0.77 |
|      |             | 2048  | 7.15e+03                 | 1.55                     | 1.20 | 1.05 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.94 | 0.88 | 0.79 |
|      |             | 4096  | 1.42e+04                 | 1.62                     | 1.24 | 1.09 | 1.01 | 0.99 | 0.95 | 0.92 | 0.81 |
|      |             | 8192  | 2.84e+04                 | 1.62                     | 1.25 | 1.09 | 1.02 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.92 | 0.82 |
|      |             | 16384 | 5.69e+04                 | 1.62                     | 1.25 | 1.09 | 1.03 | 1.00 | 0.97 | 0.92 | 0.82 |
| H100 | Llama3.2-1B | 64    | 7.65e+01                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 128   | 7.88e+01                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 256   | 8.89e+01                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 512   | 1.41e+02                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 1024  | 2.62e+02                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 2048  | 5.21e+02                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 4096  | 1.09e+03                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 8192  | 2.22e+03                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 16384 | 4.52e+03                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      | Llama3.2-3B | 64    | 1.20e+02                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 128   | 1.23e+02                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 256   | 1.39e+02                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 512   | 2.24e+02                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 1024  | 4.28e+02                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 2048  | 8.30e+02                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 4096  | 1.81e+03                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 8192  | 3.76e+03                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 16384 | 7.83e+03                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      | Qwen2.5-7B  | 64    | 4.19e+02                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 128   | 2.76e+02                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 256   | 3.03e+02                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 512   | 5.30e+02                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 1024  | 1.07e+03                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 2048  | 2.14e+03                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 4096  | 4.57e+03                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 8192  | 9.30e+03                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 16384 | 1.90e+04                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      | Qwen2.5-14B | 64    | 3.20e+02                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 128   | 3.24e+02                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 256   | 3.61e+02                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 512   | 6.05e+02                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 1024  | 1.22e+03                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 2048  | 2.65e+03                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 4096  | 5.20e+03                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 8192  | 1.12e+04                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 16384 | 2.28e+04                 |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| B200 | Llama3.2-1B | 64    | 4.26e+01                 | 1.08                     | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.91 |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 128   | 4.10e+01                 | 0.99                     | 0.93 | 0.90 | 0.81 |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 256   | 5.17e+01                 | 1.18                     | 1.06 | 0.96 | 0.89 |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 512   | 6.62e+01                 | 1.27                     | 1.07 | 1.01 | 0.92 |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 1024  | 1.01e+02                 | 1.37                     | 1.09 | 1.01 | 0.92 |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 2048  | 1.71e+02                 | 1.44                     | 1.13 | 1.03 | 0.95 |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 4096  | 3.16e+02                 | 1.48                     | 1.15 | 1.05 | 0.94 |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 8192  | 6.48e+02                 | 1.58                     | 1.20 | 1.10 | 1.00 |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 16384 | 1.27e+03                 | 1.63                     | 1.23 | 1.11 | 1.02 |      |      |      |      |
|      | Llama3.2-3B | 64    | 5.38e+01                 | 1.30                     | 1.11 | 1.08 | 1.05 |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 128   | 5.78e+01                 | 1.31                     | 1.12 | 1.04 | 0.99 |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 256   | 6.82e+01                 | 1.32                     | 1.14 | 1.06 | 0.95 |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 512   | 9.27e+01                 | 1.37                     | 1.10 | 1.01 | 0.94 |      |      |      |      |

Appendix B Model Kernel Fp16 (Page 3/4)

| GPU     | Model       | M     | cuBLASLt<br>Latency (μs) | cuSPARSELt Speedup Ratio |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|---------|-------------|-------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|         |             |       |                          | 2:4                      | 2:6  | 2:8  | 2:10 | 2:12 | 2:14 | 2:16 | 2:∞  |
|         |             | 1024  | 1.49e+02                 | 1.35                     | 1.09 | 0.98 | 0.91 |      |      |      |      |
|         |             | 2048  | 2.62e+02                 | 1.41                     | 1.09 | 1.00 | 0.92 |      |      |      |      |
|         |             | 4096  | 5.37e+02                 | 1.65                     | 1.26 | 1.12 | 1.03 |      |      |      |      |
|         |             | 8192  | 1.03e+03                 | 1.60                     | 1.23 | 1.10 | 1.02 |      |      |      |      |
|         |             | 16384 | 2.12e+03                 | 1.69                     | 1.31 | 1.14 | 1.07 |      |      |      |      |
|         | Qwen2.5-7B  | 64    | 1.03e+02                 | 1.49                     | 1.22 | 1.11 | 1.02 |      |      |      |      |
|         |             | 128   | 1.06e+02                 | 1.36                     | 1.14 | 1.02 | 0.99 |      |      |      |      |
|         |             | 256   | 1.21e+02                 | 1.39                     | 1.06 | 1.00 | 0.96 |      |      |      |      |
|         |             | 512   | 1.75e+02                 | 1.35                     | 1.07 | 0.98 | 0.93 |      |      |      |      |
|         |             | 1024  | 3.20e+02                 | 1.54                     | 1.20 | 1.10 | 1.04 |      |      |      |      |
|         |             | 2048  | 6.17e+02                 | 1.63                     | 1.22 | 1.11 | 1.05 |      |      |      |      |
|         |             | 4096  | 1.26e+03                 | 1.74                     | 1.26 | 1.18 | 1.12 |      |      |      |      |
|         |             | 8192  | 2.54e+03                 | 1.82                     | 1.33 | 1.24 | 1.13 |      |      |      |      |
|         |             | 16384 | 5.20e+03                 | 1.80                     | 1.31 | 1.19 | 1.09 |      |      |      |      |
|         | Qwen2.5-14B | 64    | 1.11e+02                 | 1.52                     | 1.15 | 1.08 | 1.02 |      |      |      |      |
|         |             | 128   | 1.17e+02                 | 1.43                     | 1.12 | 1.05 | 0.99 |      |      |      |      |
|         |             | 256   | 1.36e+02                 | 1.31                     | 1.05 | 0.97 | 0.91 |      |      |      |      |
|         |             | 512   | 2.05e+02                 | 1.37                     | 1.09 | 1.00 | 0.95 |      |      |      |      |
|         |             | 1024  | 3.79e+02                 | 1.52                     | 1.17 | 1.06 | 1.00 |      |      |      |      |
|         |             | 2048  | 7.30e+02                 | 1.63                     | 1.23 | 1.09 | 1.03 |      |      |      |      |
|         |             | 4096  | 1.46e+03                 | 1.69                     | 1.26 | 1.11 | 1.04 |      |      |      |      |
|         |             | 8192  | 2.99e+03                 | 1.77                     | 1.33 | 1.17 | 1.09 |      |      |      |      |
|         |             | 16384 | 6.04e+03                 | 1.78                     | 1.26 | 1.12 | 1.06 |      |      |      |      |
| RTX5080 | Llama3.2-1B | 64    | 1.04e+02                 | 1.21                     | 0.95 | 0.91 | 0.89 | 0.86 | 0.86 | 0.84 | 0.62 |
|         |             | 128   | 1.74e+02                 | 1.44                     | 1.14 | 1.04 | 0.98 | 0.96 | 0.95 | 0.92 | 0.79 |
|         |             | 256   | 3.01e+02                 | 1.50                     | 1.18 | 1.06 | 1.00 | 0.97 | 0.95 | 0.93 | 0.81 |
|         |             | 512   | 5.61e+02                 | 1.60                     | 1.23 | 1.12 | 1.04 | 1.01 | 0.99 | 0.97 | 0.86 |
|         |             | 1024  | 1.09e+03                 | 1.69                     | 1.29 | 1.17 | 1.09 | 1.06 | 1.04 | 1.02 | 0.90 |
|         |             | 2048  | 2.12e+03                 | 1.73                     | 1.32 | 1.19 | 1.11 | 1.08 | 1.05 | 1.03 | 0.91 |
|         |             | 4096  | 4.23e+03                 | 1.79                     | 1.36 | 1.22 | 1.13 | 1.10 | 1.07 | 1.05 | 0.93 |
|         |             | 8192  | 8.38e+03                 | 1.82                     | 1.39 | 1.25 | 1.15 | 1.12 | 1.09 | 1.07 | 0.93 |
|         |             | 16384 | 1.68e+04                 | 1.87                     | 1.41 | 1.27 | 1.17 | 1.13 | 1.11 | 1.09 | 0.94 |
|         | BitNet-2B   | 64    | 1.39e+02                 | 1.67                     | 1.39 | 1.30 | 1.23 | 1.15 | 1.08 | 1.02 | 0.81 |
|         |             | 128   | 1.81e+02                 | 1.51                     | 1.18 | 1.07 | 1.01 | 0.97 | 0.91 | 0.88 | 0.76 |
|         |             | 256   | 3.24e+02                 | 1.60                     | 1.25 | 1.12 | 1.06 | 1.01 | 0.98 | 0.96 | 0.85 |
|         |             | 512   | 6.24e+02                 | 1.69                     | 1.30 | 1.16 | 1.10 | 1.05 | 1.02 | 1.01 | 0.87 |
|         |             | 1024  | 1.23e+03                 | 1.81                     | 1.38 | 1.24 | 1.16 | 1.11 | 1.07 | 1.05 | 0.93 |
|         |             | 2048  | 2.41e+03                 | 1.82                     | 1.39 | 1.25 | 1.17 | 1.12 | 1.09 | 1.07 | 0.94 |
|         |             | 4096  | 4.83e+03                 | 1.84                     | 1.39 | 1.25 | 1.18 | 1.13 | 1.08 | 1.07 | 0.93 |
|         |             | 8192  | 9.66e+03                 | 1.86                     | 1.41 | 1.27 | 1.19 | 1.13 | 1.09 | 1.08 | 0.94 |
|         |             | 16384 | 1.93e+04                 | 1.89                     | 1.43 | 1.28 | 1.20 | 1.14 | 1.10 | 1.08 | 0.94 |
|         | Llama3.2-3B | 64    | 2.05e+02                 | 1.75                     | 1.18 | 1.11 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.85 |
|         |             | 128   | 2.65e+02                 | 1.56                     | 1.16 | 1.06 | 1.00 | 0.96 | 0.94 | 0.93 | 0.82 |
|         |             | 256   | 4.76e+02                 | 1.59                     | 1.20 | 1.08 | 1.01 | 0.97 | 0.93 | 0.90 | 0.78 |
|         |             | 512   | 8.99e+02                 | 1.64                     | 1.26 | 1.13 | 1.05 | 1.00 | 0.96 | 0.93 | 0.78 |
|         |             | 1024  | 1.77e+03                 | 1.77                     | 1.35 | 1.20 | 1.12 | 1.06 | 1.01 | 0.98 | 0.82 |
|         |             | 2048  | 3.50e+03                 | 1.83                     | 1.39 | 1.23 | 1.15 | 1.09 | 1.03 | 1.01 | 0.84 |
|         |             | 4096  | 6.96e+03                 | 1.85                     | 1.38 | 1.22 | 1.14 | 1.09 | 1.02 | 1.00 | 0.85 |
|         |             | 8192  | 1.39e+04                 | 1.88                     | 1.40 | 1.24 | 1.15 | 1.10 | 1.04 | 1.01 | 0.86 |
|         |             | 16384 | 2.76e+04                 | 1.88                     | 1.41 | 1.24 | 1.13 | 1.09 | 1.02 | 1.01 | 0.87 |
|         | Qwen2.5-7B  | 64    | 5.32e+02                 | 1.73                     | 1.26 | 1.12 | 1.07 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.96 | 0.85 |
|         |             | 128   | 6.05e+02                 | 1.72                     | 1.25 | 1.12 | 1.05 | 0.99 | 0.98 | 0.96 | 0.84 |
|         |             | 256   | 1.08e+03                 | 1.59                     | 1.22 | 1.06 | 0.98 | 0.91 | 0.92 | 0.90 | 0.78 |
|         |             | 512   | 2.08e+03                 | 1.63                     | 1.24 | 1.08 | 1.00 | 0.94 | 0.94 | 0.91 | 0.79 |
|         |             | 1024  | 4.08e+03                 | 1.65                     | 1.24 | 1.10 | 1.03 | 0.96 | 0.96 | 0.93 | 0.80 |
|         |             | 2048  | 8.07e+03                 | 1.67                     | 1.26 | 1.12 | 1.04 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.94 | 0.80 |
|         |             | 4096  | 1.60e+04                 | 1.69                     | 1.27 | 1.14 | 1.06 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 0.95 | 0.81 |
|         |             | 8192  | 3.20e+04                 | 1.69                     | 1.28 | 1.14 | 1.06 | 1.01 | 0.99 | 0.96 | 0.81 |
|         |             | 16384 | 6.36e+04                 | 1.69                     | 1.28 | 1.14 | 1.07 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 0.96 | 0.81 |
|         | Qwen2.5-14B | 64    | 6.32e+02                 | 1.83                     | 1.36 | 1.20 | 1.14 | 1.11 | 1.04 | 1.02 | 0.85 |
|         |             | 128   | 7.08e+02                 | 1.69                     | 1.25 | 1.12 | 1.05 | 1.03 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.83 |
|         |             | 256   | 1.25e+03                 | 1.62                     | 1.19 | 1.06 | 0.99 | 0.96 | 0.93 | 0.91 | 0.80 |
|         |             | 512   | 2.43e+03                 | 1.69                     | 1.22 | 1.10 | 1.02 | 0.99 | 0.96 | 0.94 | 0.82 |
|         |             | 1024  | 4.81e+03                 | 1.71                     | 1.23 | 1.11 | 1.02 | 1.00 | 0.97 | 0.95 | 0.83 |
|         |             | 2048  | 9.57e+03                 | 1.73                     | 1.23 | 1.11 | 1.02 | 1.00 | 0.97 | 0.95 | 0.83 |

Appendix B Model Kernel Fp16 (Page 4/4)

| GPU  | Model       | M     | cuBLASLt<br>Latency (μs) | cuSPARSELt Speedup Ratio |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|-------------|-------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|      |             |       |                          | 2:4                      | 2:6  | 2:8  | 2:10 | 2:12 | 2:14 | 2:16 | 2:∞  |
| GB10 | Llama3.2-1B | 4096  | 1.89e+04                 | 1.71                     | 1.23 | 1.10 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 0.95 | 0.94 | 0.82 |
|      |             | 8192  | 3.75e+04                 | 1.72                     | 1.22 | 1.10 | 1.01 | 0.99 | 0.95 | 0.94 | 0.83 |
|      |             | 16384 | 7.50e+04                 | 1.72                     | 1.22 | 1.10 | 1.01 | 0.99 | 0.96 | 0.94 | 0.83 |
|      |             | 64    | 4.86e+02                 | 2.22                     | 1.34 | 1.20 | 0.96 | 0.85 | 0.91 | 1.02 | 0.82 |
|      |             | 128   | 5.39e+02                 | 2.05                     | 1.33 | 1.11 | 0.87 | 0.81 | 0.87 | 0.92 | 0.78 |
|      |             | 256   | 6.13e+02                 | 1.20                     | 0.80 | 0.73 | 0.55 | 0.54 | 0.59 | 0.61 | 0.52 |
|      |             | 512   | 9.14e+02                 | 0.90                     | 0.63 | 0.57 | 0.44 | 0.40 | 0.47 | 0.49 | 0.40 |
|      |             | 1024  | 1.51e+03                 | 0.77                     | 0.56 | 0.49 | 0.36 | 0.34 | 0.39 | 0.43 | 0.34 |
|      | Llama3.2-3B | 2048  | 2.97e+03                 | 0.77                     | 0.54 | 0.48 | 0.36 | 0.33 | 0.39 | 0.40 | 0.35 |
|      |             | 4096  | 5.91e+03                 | 0.76                     | 0.54 | 0.47 | 0.37 | 0.33 | 0.40 | 0.42 | 0.34 |
|      |             | 8192  | 1.12e+04                 | 0.74                     | 0.50 | 0.44 | 0.34 | 0.32 | 0.37 | 0.39 | 0.32 |
|      |             | 16384 | 2.19e+04                 | 0.70                     | 0.52 | 0.47 | 0.34 | 0.31 | 0.37 | 0.39 | 0.32 |
|      |             | 64    | 8.79e+02                 | 2.12                     | 1.41 | 1.17 | 1.13 | 0.96 | 0.81 | 0.97 | 0.84 |
|      |             | 128   | 9.16e+02                 | 1.82                     | 1.26 | 1.11 | 0.98 | 0.90 | 0.73 | 0.91 | 0.79 |
|      |             | 256   | 1.06e+03                 | 1.18                     | 0.78 | 0.72 | 0.68 | 0.61 | 0.49 | 0.62 | 0.53 |
|      |             | 512   | 1.51e+03                 | 0.87                     | 0.61 | 0.55 | 0.50 | 0.44 | 0.35 | 0.42 | 0.38 |
|      | Qwen2.5-7B  | 1024  | 2.54e+03                 | 0.71                     | 0.51 | 0.43 | 0.39 | 0.37 | 0.29 | 0.37 | 0.32 |
|      |             | 2048  | 5.01e+03                 | 0.74                     | 0.52 | 0.45 | 0.42 | 0.38 | 0.30 | 0.38 | 0.32 |
|      |             | 4096  | 1.13e+04                 | 0.85                     | 0.59 | 0.52 | 0.47 | 0.42 | 0.33 | 0.43 | 0.37 |
|      |             | 8192  | 2.18e+04                 | 0.83                     | 0.57 | 0.51 | 0.46 | 0.43 | 0.33 | 0.43 | 0.36 |
|      |             | 16384 | 4.35e+04                 | 0.80                     | 0.57 | 0.51 | 0.45 | 0.40 | 0.32 | 0.42 | 0.35 |
|      |             | 64    | 2.12e+03                 | 1.70                     | 1.26 | 1.10 | 1.02 |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 128   | 2.21e+03                 | 1.62                     | 1.21 | 1.04 | 0.97 |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 256   | 2.52e+03                 | 1.01                     | 0.75 | 0.67 | 0.61 |      |      |      |      |
|      | Qwen2.5-14B | 512   | 3.60e+03                 | 0.76                     | 0.55 | 0.49 | 0.45 |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 1024  | 6.22e+03                 | 0.68                     | 0.48 | 0.43 | 0.40 |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 2048  | 1.22e+04                 | 0.68                     | 0.49 | 0.44 | 0.40 |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 4096  | 2.63e+04                 | 0.72                     | 0.53 | 0.47 | 0.43 |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 8192  | 5.12e+04                 | 0.71                     | 0.52 | 0.46 | 0.43 |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 16384 | 1.00e+05                 | 0.70                     | 0.51 | 0.45 | 0.42 |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 64    | 2.62e+03                 | 1.71                     | 1.24 | 1.11 | 1.02 |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 128   | 2.70e+03                 | 1.59                     | 1.21 | 1.06 | 0.99 |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 256   | 2.98e+03                 | 0.93                     | 0.69 | 0.61 | 0.57 |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 512   | 4.27e+03                 | 0.65                     | 0.50 | 0.45 | 0.41 |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 1024  | 7.62e+03                 | 0.61                     | 0.45 | 0.41 | 0.37 |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 2048  | 1.59e+04                 | 0.64                     | 0.47 | 0.43 | 0.39 |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 4096  | 3.06e+04                 | 0.63                     | 0.46 | 0.41 | 0.38 |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 8192  | 5.93e+04                 | 0.61                     | 0.45 | 0.40 | 0.37 |      |      |      |      |
|      |             | 16384 | 1.16e+05                 | 0.61                     | 0.44 | 0.39 | 0.36 |      |      |      |      |