## Y direction EMF $F_{i-1/2,j,k}$ $\varepsilon_{y,i-1/2,j,k-1/2}$ $F_{i-1,j,k-1/2} \left(\frac{\partial \varepsilon}{\partial x}\right)_{i-3/4,j,k-1/2} \left(\frac{\partial \varepsilon}{\partial x}\right)_{i-1/4,j,k-1/2} F_{i,j,k-1/2}$ $\varepsilon_{y,i-1,j,k-1}^{ref}$ $F_{i-1/2,j,k-1}$