Z direction EMF $F_{i-1/2,j,k}$ $F_{i-1,j-1/2,k} \left(\frac{\partial \varepsilon}{\partial x}\right)_{i-3/4,j-1/2,k} \left(\frac{\partial \varepsilon}{\partial x}\right)_{i-1/4,j-1/2,k} F_{i,j-1/2,k}$ $\varepsilon_{z,i-1,j-1,k}^{ref}$ $\varepsilon_{z,i,j-1,k}^{ref}$ $F_{i-1/2,j-1,k}$