

NNIF Layer Scaling

Total input unit scaling

Wanted: $x_n(x) = ux + v$

Input scaling: $x_s = sx + b$

Input normalisation: $x_n = cx_s + d$ where $c = \frac{1}{x_{max} - x_{min}}$ and $d = \frac{-x_{min}}{x_{max} - x_{min}}$

Total: $x_n = ux + v \rightarrow u = cs$ and $v = cb + d$

Total output unit scaling

Wanted: $x(x_n) = u'x_n + v'$

Total: $x = \frac{x_n - v}{u} \rightarrow u' = \frac{1}{u} = \frac{1}{cs}$ and $v' = \frac{-v}{u} = \frac{-(cb + d)}{cs}$