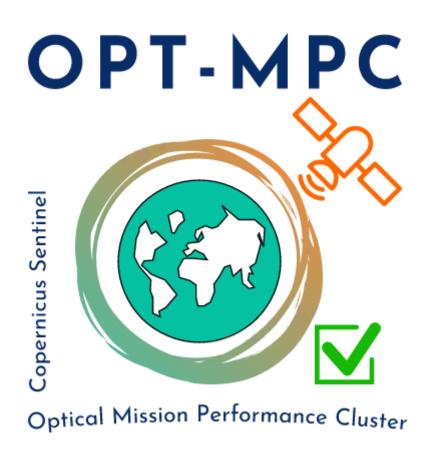


## COPERNICUS SPACE COMPONENT SENTINEL OPTICAL IMAGING MISSION PERFORMANCE CLUSTER SERVICE

## **Sentinel-2 PSD contribution for aquatic reflectances**



Ref.: OMPC.TPZG-BC.PSD-contribution

Issue:1.0

Date: 11/01/2024

Contract: 4000136252/21/I-BG

Customer: ESA	Document Ref.:	OMPC.TPZG-BC.PSD-
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Project:	COPERNICUS SPACE COMPONENT SENTINEL OPTICAL IMAGING MISSION PERFORMANCE CLUSTER SERVICE		
Title:	Sentinel-2 PSD contribution for	aquatic reflectances	
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### **Optical MPC**

## Sentinel-2 PSD contribution for aquatic reflectances

Ref.: OMPC.TPZG-BC.PSD-

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Date: 11/01/2024

## **Changes Log**

Version	Date	Changes
1.0.0	2024-01-11	Compilation from IODD

## **List of Changes**

Version	Section	Answers to RID	Changes

# OPT-MPC Particle Mission Performance Cluster

### **Optical MPC**

## Sentinel-2 PSD contribution for aquatic reflectances

Ref.: OMPC.TPZG-BC.PSD-

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### 1 Introduction

### 1.1 Purpose and scope

This contribution to the Sentinel-2 Products Specification Document contains the additions for aquatic reflectance data to be provided as optional part of the MSI Level 2 product.

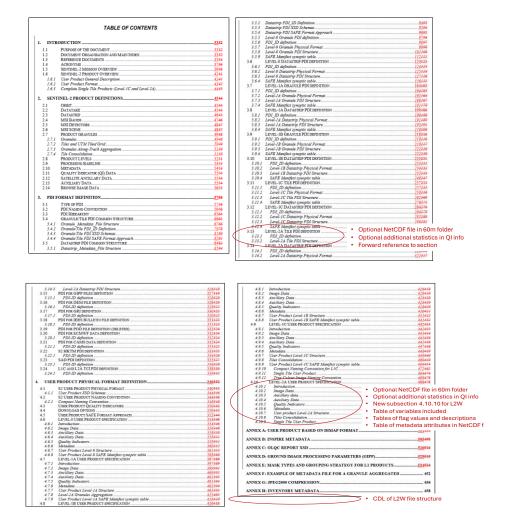


Figure 1-1: Suggested points for PSD extension by the content provided in this document

### 1.1 References

The following documents are referenced in this document.

Document ID	Description	Version
MSI L2W IODD 2023	Sen2Cor and Sen2Water Input Output Data Definition, OMPC.TPGZ-BC.IODD-MSI-L2, Optical Mission Performance Centre, ESA, October 2023	1.0

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## Sentinel-2 PSD contribution for aquatic reflectances

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Document ID	Description	Version
MSI L2W RD 2023	Sen2Water Requirements Document, OMPC.BC.RD-MSI-L2, Optical Mission Performance Centre, ESA, October 2023	1.0
MSI L2 ATBD 2023	Sen2Cor and Sen2Water Algorithm Theoretical Basis Document, OMPC.TPGZ-BC.ATBD-MSI-L2, Optical Mission Performance Centre, ESA, October 2023	1.0

## 1.2 Acronyms

The following acronyms are used within this document:

Acronym	Description
ATBD	Algorithm Theoretical Basis Document
CDL	Common Data Language (of NetCDF)
CF	Climate and Forecast (convention)
CRS	Coordinate Reference System
IODD	Input Output Data Definition
L1C	Level 1C
L2A	Level 2A
L2W	Level 2 Water
MSI	MultiSpectral Instrument
PDI	Product Data Item
PSD	Product Specification Document
RD	Requirements Document
Rw	Water-leaving reflectances
SAFE	Standard Archive Format for Europe
SCL	Scene Classification (of Sen2Cor)
SDD	Software Design Document
WKT	Well-known text format (of geo-objects)

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Section 5 contains a new Annex I "L2W aquatic reflectances file structure" for the PSD.

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### 1.3 Document overview

#### After this formal introduction

Section 2	contains additions for section 4.10 "Level-2A user product specification" of the PSD
Section 3	contains additions for section 3.13 "Level-2A tile PDI definition" of the PSD
Section 4	contains a new subsection 4.10.10 "L2W aquatic reflectances" to be added to section 4.10 of the PSD $$

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## 2 Aquatic reflectances in the Level-2A user product

This section contains additions for section 4.10 "Level-2A user product specification" of the PSD.

#### 2.1 Logical structure

If aquatic reflectances are part of the L2A then the logical structure shall mainly preserve the current L2A Product Structure [S2-PSD] and shall comply with an updated L2A SAFE structure and Schema. The combination is linked to a dedicated Processing Baseline (e.g. PB 06.00).

The output of Sen2Water described in section 3, i.e. the L2W NetCDF4 file, shall be embedded within the L2A Product granule in the following subfolder:

IMG\_DATA --> R60m (see section 2.2)

### 2.2 Physical structure

The new Sentinel-2 MSI L2A shall be provided in SAFE format with the physical layout of the directory structure as follows (shown by an example, EUP format) with additional file located in IMG\_DATA --> R60m folder:

```
S2A MSIL2A 20230610T110621 N0509 R137 T31UCU 20230610T165306.SAFE
   DATASTRIP
      - DS 2APS 20230610T165306 S20230610T110622
          - MTD DS.xml
            QI DATA
              FORMAT CORRECTNESS.xml
              - GENERAL QUALITY.xml
              - GEOMETRIC QUALITY.xml
              - RADIOMETRIC QUALITY.xml
                SENSOR QUALITY.xml
   GRANULE
       L2A T31UCU A041604 20230610T110622
            AUX DATA
              - AUX CAMSFO
             — AUX ECMWFT
            IMG DATA
                  - T31UCU 20230610T110621 AOT 10m.jp2
                  - T31UCU_20230610T110621_B02_10m.jp2
                 — T31UCU_20230610T110621_B03_10m.jp2
                  - T31UCU 20230610T110621 B04 10m.jp2
                   - T31UCU_20230610T110621 B08 10m.jp2
                   - T31UCU 20230610T110621 TCI 10m.jp2
                  - T31UCU 20230610T110621_WVP_10m.jp2
                R20m
                   - T31UCU 20230610T110621 AOT 20m. jp2
                  - T31UCU 20230610T110621 B01 20m.jp2
                   - T31UCU 20230610T110621 B02 20m.jp2
                   - T31UCU 20230610T110621 B03 20m.jp2
                   - T31UCU 20230610T110621 B04 20m.jp2
                  - T31UCU 20230610T110621 B05 20m.jp2
```

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```
- T31UCU 20230610T110621 B06 20m.jp2
       - T31UCU_20230610T110621_B07_20m.jp2
       - T31UCU_20230610T110621_B11_20m.jp2
       - T31UCU_20230610T110621_B12_20m.jp2
       - T31UCU 20230610T110621 B8A 20m.jp2
       - T31UCU 20230610T110621 SCL 20m.jp2
       - T31UCU 20230610T110621 TCI 20m.jp2
       - T31UCU_20230610T110621_WVP_20m.jp2
     R60m
       - T31UCU 20230610T110621 AOT 60m.jp2
       — T31UCU 20230610T110621 B01 60m.jp2
       - T31UCU_20230610T110621_B02_60m.jp2
        - T31UCU 20230610T110621 B03 60m.jp2
       - T31UCU 20230610T110621 B04 60m.jp2
       - T31UCU 20230610T110621 B05 60m.jp2
        - T31UCU 20230610T110621 B06 60m.jp2
       - T31UCU 20230610T110621 B07 60m.jp2
       - T31UCU 20230610T110621 B09 60m.jp2
       - T31UCU 20230610T110621 B11 60m.jp2
       - T31UCU 20230610T110621 B12 60m.jp2
       — T31UCU_20230610T110621_B8A_60m.jp2
       — T31UCU_20230610T110621_SCL_60m.jp2
       - T31UCU_20230610T110621_TCI_60m.jp2
       - T31UCU_20230610T110621_WVP_60m.jp2
       - T31UCU_20230610T110621_AQU_60m.nc
MTD TL.xml
QI DATA
   - FORMAT CORRECTNESS.xml
    - GENERAL QUALITY.xml
   - GEOMETRIC QUALITY.xml
   - L2A QUALITY.xml
   - MSK CLASSI B00.jp2
   – MSK CLDPRB 20m.jp2
   - MSK CLDPRB 60m.jp2
   - MSK DETFOO B01.jp2
   - MSK DETFOO B02.jp2
   - MSK DETFOO B03.jp2
   - MSK DETFOO B04.jp2
   - MSK DETFOO B05.jp2
   - MSK DETFOO B06.jp2
   - MSK DETFOO B07.jp2
   - MSK DETFOO B08.jp2
   - MSK DETFOO B09.jp2
   - MSK DETFOO B10.jp2
   - MSK DETFOO B11.jp2
   - MSK DETFOO B12.jp2
   MSK DETFOO B8A.jp2
   - MSK QUALIT B01.jp2
   - MSK QUALIT B02.jp2
   - MSK QUALIT B03.jp2
   - MSK QUALIT B04.jp2
   - MSK_QUALIT_B05.jp2
   - MSK_QUALIT_B06.jp2
   - MSK QUALIT B07.jp2
   - MSK QUALIT B08.jp2
   - MSK QUALIT B09.jp2
   - MSK QUALIT B10.jp2
   - MSK QUALIT B11.jp2
   - MSK QUALIT B12.jp2
   - MSK QUALIT B8A.jp2
```

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```
- MSK_SNWPRB_20m.jp2
           - MSK SNWPRB_60m.jp2
           - SENSOR QUALITY.xml
            T31UCU 20230610T110621 PVI.jp2
HTML
   - banner 1.png
   banner 2.png
   - banner_3.png
    star_bg.jpg

    UserProduct index.html

    UserProduct index.xsl

INSPIRE.xml
manifest.safe
MTD MSIL2A.xml
rep_info

    S2 PDI Level-2A Datastrip Metadata.xsd

   - S2 PDI Level-2A Tile Metadata.xsd
  - S2 User Product Level-2A Metadata.xsd
S2A MSIL2A 20230610T110621 N0509 R137 T31UCU 20230610T165306-q1.jpg
```

#### 2.3 Metadata

In term of Metadata content, the following information is embedded within the MTD\_TL.xml:

Flag for correct execution of Sen2Water

In case Sen2Water is correctly executed the following information may be added:

- Cloud cover over Water percentage
   In current L2A, "CLOUDY\_PIXEL\_OVER\_LAND\_PERCENTAGE" is present
   In new L2A, "CLOUDY\_PIXEL\_OVER\_WATER\_PERCENTAGE" can be added
- Land / Water ratio or Land / Ocean / Inland water percentages
- C2RCC, ACOLITE, POLYMER, BLENDING flags
- Additional metadata that is provided in the global metadata of the NetCDF4 file, like the statistics and the auxiliary data used during sen2water processing.

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## 3 Aquatic reflectances in the Level-2A tile PDI definition

This section contains additions for section 3.13 "Level-2A tile PDI definition" of the PSD.

Contributions of the L2W data product to the L2A data product are:

- The NetCDF4 file as a whole, to be added as one element to the SAFE structure of the L2A
- Metadata that is provided in the global metadata above, in particular the statistics, but also the auxiliary data that has been used

The structural embedding of L2W into the L2A in PDI format follows the same approach as described for the user product in section 2.

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## 4 L2W Aquatic reflectances

This section contains a new subsection 4.10.10 "L2W aquatic reflectances" to be added to section 4.10 of the PSD.

#### 4.1 Variables of L2W

The L2W contribution to the Level-2 contains aquatic reflectances of the MSI bands at 60m resolution. It is an optional part of the Sentinel-2 Level-2A product. In addition to water-leaving reflectances the L2W contains three flag variables that characterize the reflectances: a simple-to-use flag-values mask, a set of masks that characterize the atmospheric correction, and a set of masks for a detailed pixel identification.

Table 4-1: Variables of the L2W product

Band	Description	Resolution
Rw443	water-leaving reflectance, represented as	60m, grid of 1830x1830 pixels
Rw490	scaled uint16, 65535 as fill value	
Rw560		
Rw665		
Rw705		
Rw740		
Rw783		
Rw842		
Rw865		
Rw945		
Rw1375		
Rw1610		
Rw2190		
pixel_class	Flag values for surface types, cloud etc., encoded as uint8, with CF flag values attributes	60m, grid of 1830x1830 pixels
sen2water_flags	Combination of flags, represented as uint8, with CF flag masks attributes	60m, grid of 1830x1830 pixels
pixel_classif_flags	Combination of flags, represented as uint8, with CF flag masks attributes	60m, grid of 1830x1830 pixels

### 4.2 Flag codings of L2W

pixel\_class is a flag\_value coding of simple alternative classes, defined in Table 4-2.

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Table 4-2: pixel\_class mask values

Value	Flag name	Condition
0	NO_DATA	no input data or invalid
1	CLEAR_LAND	detected as clear land
2	CLEAR_OCEAN_WATER	Detected as clear water and static ocean or static coastal area
3	CLEAR_INLAND_WATER	Detected as clear water and static inland water or static land or static coastal close to inland water
4	SNOW_ICE	detected as snow or ice
5	CIRRUS	cetected as cirrus
6	CLOUD_OR_MOUNTAIN_SHADOW	cloud shadow or mountain shadow
7	AMBIGUOUS_CLOUD	ambiguous cloud
8	CLOUD	cloud or cloud buffer
9	OUT_OF_BOUNDS_SATURATED	Detected as water, but some contributing AC flag raised

sen2water\_mask contains flags of atmospheric correction quality, including information which algorithms have been used for a pixel. sen2water\_mask contains quality masks listed in Table 4-3.

Table 4-3: L2W sen2water expert quality flags

Flag name	Condition (based on algorithm outputs)	
c2rcc_oor	C2RCC has contributed to the pixel but was flagged out-of-range	
acolite_negatives	ACOLITE has contributed to the pixel but was flagged negative	
polymer_invalid	POLYMER has contributed to the pixel but was flagged LAND or CLOUD_BASE or	
	L1_INVALID or NEGATIVE_BB or OUT_OF_BOUNDS or EXCEPTION or	
	THICK_AEROSOL or HIGH_AIR_MASS or EXTERNAL_MASK	
c2rcc_algo	If ocean/inland water blending has used ocean contribution and ocean	
	contribution has used Rwc (ratio > 10)	
acolite_algo	If ocean/inland water blending has used ocean contribution and ocean	
	contribution has used Rwa (ratio < 20)	
polymer_algo	If ocean/inland water blending has used inland water contribution	

pixel\_classif\_flags is a flag combination of values of Table 4-4.

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#### Table 4-4: Idepix flag masks

Bit	Value	Flag name	Description
1	1	IDEPIX_INVALID	Invalid pixels
2	2	IDEPIX_CLOUD	Pixels either cloud_sure or cloud_ambiguous
3	4	IDEPIX_CLOUD_AMBIGUOUS	Semi transparent clouds, or clouds where the detection level is uncertain
4	8	IDEPIX_CLOUD_SURE	Fully opaque clouds with full confidence of their detection
5	16	IDEPIX_CLOUD_BUFFER	A buffer of n pixels around a cloud. n is a user parameter. Applied to pixels masked as 'cloud'
6	32	IDEPIX_CLOUD_SHADOW	Pixel is affected by a cloud shadow (combination of shifted cloud mask in cloud gaps and dark clusters coinciding with a corrected shifted cloud mask)
7	64	IDEPIX_SNOW_ICE	Clear snow/ice pixels
8	128	IDEPIX_BRIGHT	Bright pixels
9	256	IDEPIX_WHITE	White pixels
10	512	IDEPIX_COASTLINE	Pixels at a coastline (not defined for Sentinel-2)
11	1024	IDEPIX_LAND	Land pixels identified by the used land/water mask (default SRTM)
12	2048	IDEPIX_CIRRUS_SURE	Cirrus clouds with full confidence of their detection
13	4096	IDEPIX_CIRRUS_AMBIGUOUS	Cirrus clouds, or clouds where the detection level is uncertain
14	8192	IDEPIX_CLEAR_LAND	Clear land pixels
15	16384	IDEPIX_CLEAR_WATER	Clear water pixels
16	32768	IDEPIX_WATER	Water pixels identified by the used land/water mask (default SRTM)
17	65536	IDEPIX_BRIGHTWHITE	'Bright white' pixels
18	131072	IDEPIX_VEG_RISK	Pixels with vegetation risk
19	262144	IDEPIX_MOUNTAIN_SHADOW	Pixel is affected by mountain shadow
20	524288	IDEPIX_POTENTIAL_SHADOW	Potentially a cloud shadow pixel
21	1048576	IDEPIX_CLUSTERED_CLOUD _SHADOW	Cloud shadow identified by clustering algorithm

The L2W is provided on the same grid as the other 60m bands of the L2A product. It is specified by a variable "crs" with the WKT representation of the projection and an image transformation. In addition,

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two 1-D variables y and x are provided with the metric centre coordinates of the pixels of the respective rows and columns in the UTM zone.

#### 4.3 Statistics of the L2W

Quality statistics is computed for the following counts based on zone and pixel\_classif\_flags. Cloud is used with the meaning "affected by cloud (or mountain shadow)".

Statistics count	Computation conditions
clear ocean count	Not cloud, not ice, and water in ocean or coastal area
clear inland water count	Not cloud, not ice, and water in inland or water in coastal area near lake
clear land count	Not cloud, not ice, not water
snow/ice ocean count	Detected as snow/ice in ocean area
snow/ice inland water count	Detected as snow/ice in inland water area
snow/ice land count	Detected as snow/ice over land
cloud ocean count	Detected as cloud over ocean
cloud inland water count	Detected as cloud over inland water
cloud land count	Detected as cloud over land
valid ocean count	sum of the above
valid inland water count	sum of the above
valid land count	sum of the above
valid count	sum of the above

These statistical values are added as attribute "statistics" to the global attributes section of the L2W. For the other global attributes see section 5.

### 4.4 L2W file naming convention

The new L2A naming convention shall follow the convention of the actual L2A Product [S2-PSD]. The 'AQU' is proposed as specific TAG for the aquatic data and .nc as file extension for L2W NetCDF4 file:

Band Index = 'AQU'

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### Examples of a S2 L2A Aquatic Reflectance filename:

T31UCU\_20230610T110621\_AQU\_60m.nc

If the L2W is provided as stand-alone data product and not as part of a SAFE structure then the naming of the L2W follows the pattern

MMM MSIL2W YYYYMMDDTHHMMSS Nxxyy ROOO Txxxxx <Product Discriminator>

#### where:

- MMM: is the mission ID (S2A/S2B)
- YYYYMMDDTHHMMSS: is the Datatake Sensing Time
- xxyy: identifies the current processing baseline of the L1C input
- OOO: is the relative orbit number
- Txxxxx: is the tile ID
- <Product Discriminator>: this field guarantees the uniqueness of the Single Tile product name; its
  value is the L2W product CREATION DATE in the format yyyymmddThhmmss. In the PDGS
  configuration the output file name can be renamed to align it to the creation date of the product.

#### Example:

S2A MSIL2W 20230601T104021 N0509 R008 T31UFU 20230601T191959

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## 5 L2W aquatic reflectances file structure

This section contains a new Annex I "L2W aquatic reflectances file structure" for the PSD.

Each L2W data item is a single NetCDF4 file. The structure of the L2W data product is defined in NetCDF Common Data Language (CDL) format with dimensions, variables, variable attributes, and product level "global" attributes.

The dimensions correspond to the extent of the L1C granule input in 60m resolution. It is 1830 x 1830 pixels.

```
netcdf \S2A_MSIL2W_20230601T104021_N0509_R008_T31UFU_20230601T191959 {
dimensions:
    time = 1 ;
    row = 1830 ;
    column = 1830 ;
```

The water leaving reflectances Rw are named according to their wavelengths, Rw443 to Rw2190.

There currently is no standard name in the CF standard name table for water-leaving reflectances. If we manage to propose a definition to CF we will add it to the variable attributes.

```
variables:
        uint16 Rw443 (time, row, column);
                 Rw443: long \ \ name \ = \ \ "Atmospherically corrected angular dependent water leaving reflectance";
                 Rw443:units = "1";
                 Rw443: wavelength = 443.f;
                 Rw443: FillValue = 0;
                 Rw443: scale factor = 0.0001;
                 Rw443:add offset = -0.1;
        uint16 Rw490 (time, row, column) ;
                 Rw490:long name = "Atmospherically corrected angular dependent water leaving reflectance";
                 Rw490:units = "1";
                 Rw490:wavelength = 490.f;
                 Rw490: FillValue = 0;
                 Rw490:scale factor = 0.0001;
                 Rw490:add offset = -0.1;
        uint16 Rw560 (time, row, column) ;
                 Rw560:long name = "Atmospherically corrected angular dependent water leaving reflectance";
                 Rw560:units = "1";
                 Rw560:wavelength = 560.f;
                 Rw560: FillValue = 0;
                 Rw560:scale_factor = 0.0001;
                 Rw560:add offset = -0.1;
        uint16 Rw665(time, row, column);
                 Rw665:long name = "Atmospherically corrected angular dependent water leaving reflectance";
                 Rw665:units = "1";
                 Rw665:wavelength = 665.f;
                 Rw665: FillValue = 0;
                 Rw665:scale factor = 0.0001;
                 Rw665:add offset = -0.1;
        uint16 Rw705(time, row, column);
                 RW705:long name = "Atmospherically corrected angular dependent water leaving reflectance";
                 Rw705:units = "1";
                 Rw705:wavelength = 705.f;
                 Rw705: FillValue = 0;
```

#### **Optical MPC**

## Sentinel-2 PSD contribution for aquatic reflectances

Ref.: OMPC.TPZG-BC.PSD-

contribution Issue: 1.0

Date: 11/01/2024

```
Rw705:scale_factor = 0.0001;
        Rw705:add offset = -0.1;
uint16 Rw740(time, row, column);
        Rw740:long name = "Atmospherically corrected angular dependent water leaving reflectance";
        Rw740:units = "1";
        Rw740: wavelength = 740.f;
        Rw740: FillValue = 0;
        Rw740:scale_factor = 0.0001;
        Rw740:add offset = -0.1;
uint16 Rw783(time, row, column);
        Rw783:long\_name = "Atmospherically corrected angular dependent water leaving reflectance";
        Rw783:units = "1";
        Rw783:wavelength = 783.f;
        Rw783: FillValue = 0;
        Rw783:scale factor = 0.0001;
        Rw783:add offset = -0.1;
uint16 Rw842(time, row, column);
        Rw842:long name = "Atmospherically corrected angular dependent water leaving reflectance";
        Rw842:units = "1";
        Rw842: wavelength = 842.f;
        Rw842: FillValue = 0;
        Rw842:scale factor = 0.0001;
        Rw783:add offset = -0.1;
uint16 Rw865(time, row, column);
        Rw865:long_name = "Atmospherically corrected angular dependent water leaving reflectance";
        Rw865:units = "1";
        Rw865:wavelength = 865.f;
        Rw865: FillValue = 0;
        Rw865:scale factor = 0.0001;
        Rw865:add offset = -0.1;
uint16 Rw945 (time, row, column);
        Rw945:long name = "Atmospherically corrected angular dependent water leaving reflectance";
        Rw945:units = "1";
        Rw945:wavelength = 945.f;
        Rw945: FillValue = 0;
        Rw945:scale factor = 0.0001;
        Rw945:add offset = -0.1;
uint16 Rw1375(time, row, column);
        Rw1375:long name = "Atmospherically corrected angular dependent water leaving reflectance";
        Rw1375:units = "1";
        Rw1375:wavelength = 1375.f;
        Rw1375: FillValue = 0;
        Rw1375:scale factor = 0.0001;
        Rw1375:add offset = -0.1;
uint16 Rw1610(time, row, column);
        Rw1610:long name = "Atmospherically corrected angular dependent water leaving reflectance";
        Rw1610:units = "1";
        Rw1610:wavelength = 1610.f;
        Rw1610: FillValue = 0;
        Rw1610:scale factor = 0.0001;
        Rw1610:add offset = -0.1;
uint16 Rw2190(time, row, column) ;
        Rw2190: long \ name \ = \ "Atmospherically corrected angular dependent water leaving reflectance";
        Rw2190:units = "1";
        Rw2190:wavelength = 2190.f;
        Rw2190: FillValue = 0;
        Rw2190:scale factor = 0.0001;
        Rw2190:add offset = -0.1;
```

#### **Optical MPC**

## Sentinel-2 PSD contribution for aquatic reflectances

Ref.: OMPC.TPZG-BC.PSD-

contribution Issue: 1.0

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The pixel class is represented by a set of alternative values, similar to SCL of Sen2Cor, but with a focus to discriminate water from non-water.

The final set of values will be defined in the next phase. It will be based on an analysis of pixel\_classif\_flags, c2rcc\_flags, acolite\_flags, polymer\_bitmask and their merging.

```
byte pixel_class(time, row, column) ;
                pixel class:long name = "Pixel classification and algorithm flags" ;
                pixel class:flag meanings = "NO DATA CLEAR LAND CLEAR OCEAN WATER
CLEAR INLAND WATER SNOW ICE CIRRUS CLOUD OR MOUNTAIN SHADOW AMBIGUOUS CLOUD CLOUD
OUT OF BOUNDS SATURATED" ;
                pixel class:flag values = "0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9";
                pixel class: FillValue = 0
       uint sen2water flags(time, row, column) ;
               string sen2water_flags:long_name = "quality flags"
                string sen2water flags:flag meanings = "c2rcc oor acolite negatives
polymer_invalid with_c2rcc with_acolite with_polymer";
               sen2water flags:flag masks = 1U, 2U, 4U, 8U, 16U, 32U;
       short pixel classif flags(time, row, column);
               pixel classif flags:flag meanings = "IDEPIX INVALID IDEPIX CLOUD
IDEPIX CLOUD AMBIGUOUS IDEPIX CLOUD SURE IDEPIX CLOUD BUFFER IDEPIX CLOUD SHADOW IDEPIX SNOW ICE
IDEPIX_BRIGHT IDEPIX_WHITE IDEPIX_COASTLINE IDEPIX_LAND IDEPIX_MOUNTAIN_SHADOW" ;
               pixel classif flags:flag masks = 1s, 2s, 4s, 8s, 16s, 32s, 64s, 128s,
256s, 512s, 1024s, 2048s;
               pixel classif flags:flag descriptions = "Invalid pixels\tPixels which
are either cloud sure or cloud ambiguous\tSemi transparent clouds, or clouds where the
detection level is uncertain\tFully opaque clouds with full confidence of their
detection\tA buffer of n pixels around a cloud. n is a user supplied parameter.
Applied to pixels masked as \'cloud\'\tPixel is affected by a cloud shadow\tClear
snow/ice pixels\tBright pixels\tWhite pixels\tPixels at a coastline\tLand
pixels\tPixel is affected by a mountain/hill shadow";
```

The coordinates are a single time value and the CRS to determine geographic coordinates of each pixel.

The product level attributes provide metadata on identification, creation, temporal coverage, tracability, and quality statistics.

#### **Optical MPC**

## Sentinel-2 PSD contribution for aquatic reflectances

Ref.: OMPC.TPZG-BC.PSD-

contribution Issue: 1.0

Date: 11/01/2024

```
:institution = "Brockmann Consult GmbH, ACRI, Telespazio, RBINS,
HYGEOS for ESA";
                :source = "Sentinel-2 MSI L1C";
                :processor = "Sen2Water 1.0";
                :product version = "01.00";
                :history = "SNAP-9 S2Resampling; Idepix 9.0; Acolite 20221114; C2RCC
9.0; Polymer 4.17beta; HROC L2W 20201223";
                :input =
"S2A_MSIL1C_20230601T104021_N0509_R008_T31UFU_20230601T191959";
                :auxiliary = "Copernicus Global 90m DEM; ...";
                :parameters = "resolution=60; ...";
                :statistics = "clear_land=...; clear_ocean=...; clear_inland_water=...;
cloud_over_inland_water=...; snow_ice_...=..." ;
                :references = "https://step.esa.int/main/snap-supported-
plugins/sen2cor/" ;
                :license = "License to Use Copernicus Products" ;
                :summary = "The Sen2Water product has been processed from Sentinel-2
MSI L1C by pixel identification, atmospheric correction with different processors, and
selection or blending for ocean and inland water pixels.";
                :keywords = "reflectance, surface water, ocean optics, Copernicus" ;
                :keywords_vocabulary = "NASA Global Change Master Directory (GCMD)
Science keywords";
                :Conventions = "CF-1.10";
                :standard_name_vocabulary = "NetCDF Climate and Forecast (CF) Metadata
Convention";
                :contact = "https://step.esa.int/main/snap-supported-plugins/sen2cor/"
                :project = "OPT-MPC Sen2Water" ;
                :cmd data type = "Grid" ;
                :platform = "Sentinel-2";
                :sensor = "MSI" ;
                :spatial resolution = "60m";
                :time coverage start = "20230601T104021Z";
                :time_coverage_stop = "20230601T104021Z" ;
                :start date = "01-JUN-2023 10:40:21.000000";
                :stop date = "01-JUN-2023 10:40:21.000000";
                :auto_grouping = "Rw*" ;
```

The complete list of statistics counts that are added as global attribute "statistics" above is:

```
clear_ocean_count
clear_inland_water_count
clear_land_count
snow_ice_ocean_count
snow_ice_inland_water_count
snow_ice_land_count
cloud_ocean_count
cloud_inland_water_count
cloud_land_count
valid_ocean_count
valid_inland_water_count
valid_land_count
valid_land_count
valid_land_count
valid_land_count
```

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### **Optical MPC**

## Sentinel-2 PSD contribution for aquatic reflectances

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All\_variables of the L2W data product that have row and column dimensions shall be chunked in 610 x 610 pixel blocks. Example for Rw443:

```
Rw443:_Storage = "chunked" ;
Rw443:_Shuffle = "true" ;
Rw443:_ChunkSizes = 1, 610, 610 ;
Rw443:_DeflateLevel = 5 ;
```