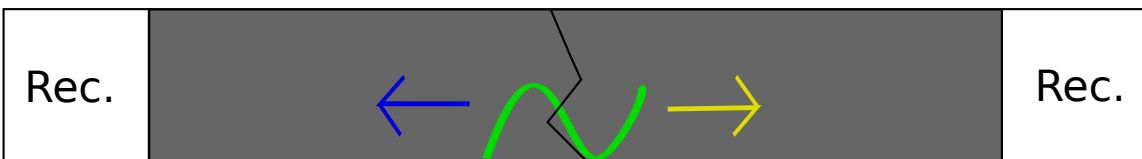




a) Initial wave sent



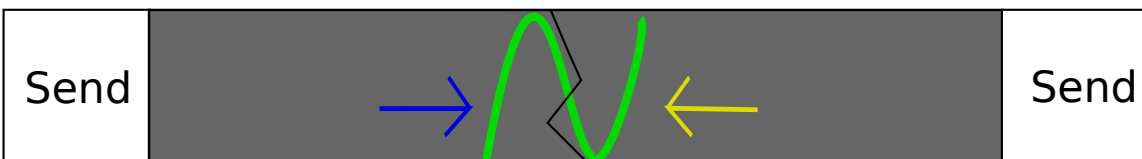
b) Wave splits at defect



c) Components of split wave are recorded



d) Recorded signals are reversed and replayed



e) Replayed signals combine and focus at the defect