

# Drummer Expressiveness AND Happiness



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# QUESTION

Q1. Is drummer expressiveness dependent on happiness?

Null: Drummer expressiveness is not dependent on happiness

Alternative: Drummer expressiveness is dependent on happiness

Q2. Is perceived expressiveness dependent on drummer expressiveness when combined with other factors?

Null: Perceived expressiveness is not dependent on drummer expressiveness when combined with other factors

Alternative: Perceived expressiveness is dependent on drummer expressiveness when combined with other factors

# METHODS

- ☐ Linear Model (Q1)
- ☐ Bayesian Linear Model
- ☐ Bayesian Logistic Regression
- ☐ Linear Model + Multiple Factors (Q2)

# RESULTS

## Linear Model

### Drummer Expressiveness on Happiness

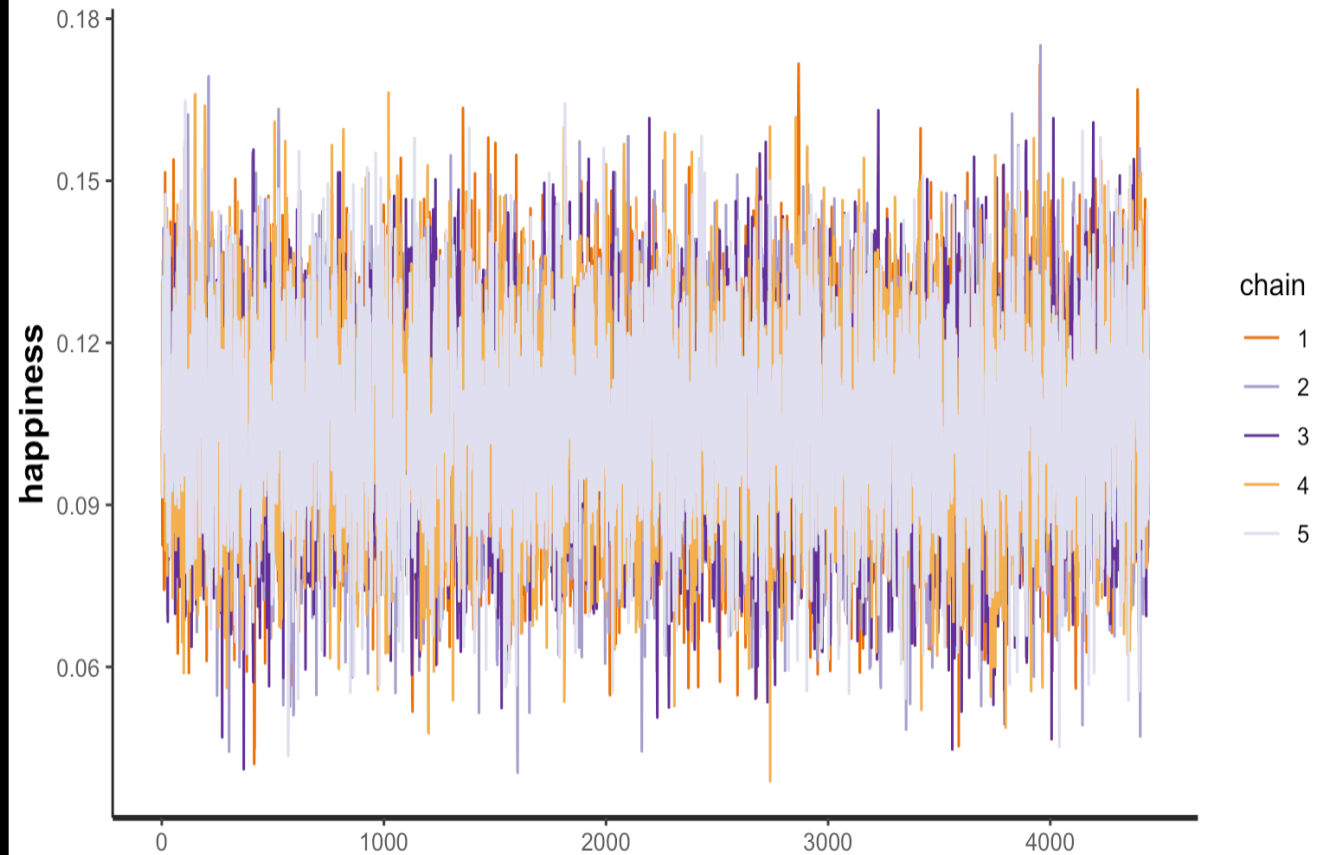
Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t )	
(Intercept)	0.478462	0.008228	58.154	< 2e-16	***
happiness	0.105580	0.018216	5.796	7.25e-09	***

# RESULTS

## Bayesian Linear Model

2.5% 97.5%  
happiness 0.06979058 0.1405223



# RESULTS

Bayesian  
Logistic  
Regression

Estimates:

	mean	sd	10%	50%	90%
(Intercept)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
happiness	-0.4	0.1	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3

$\text{Exp}(-0.4)$

0.67032

# RESULTS

Linear Model

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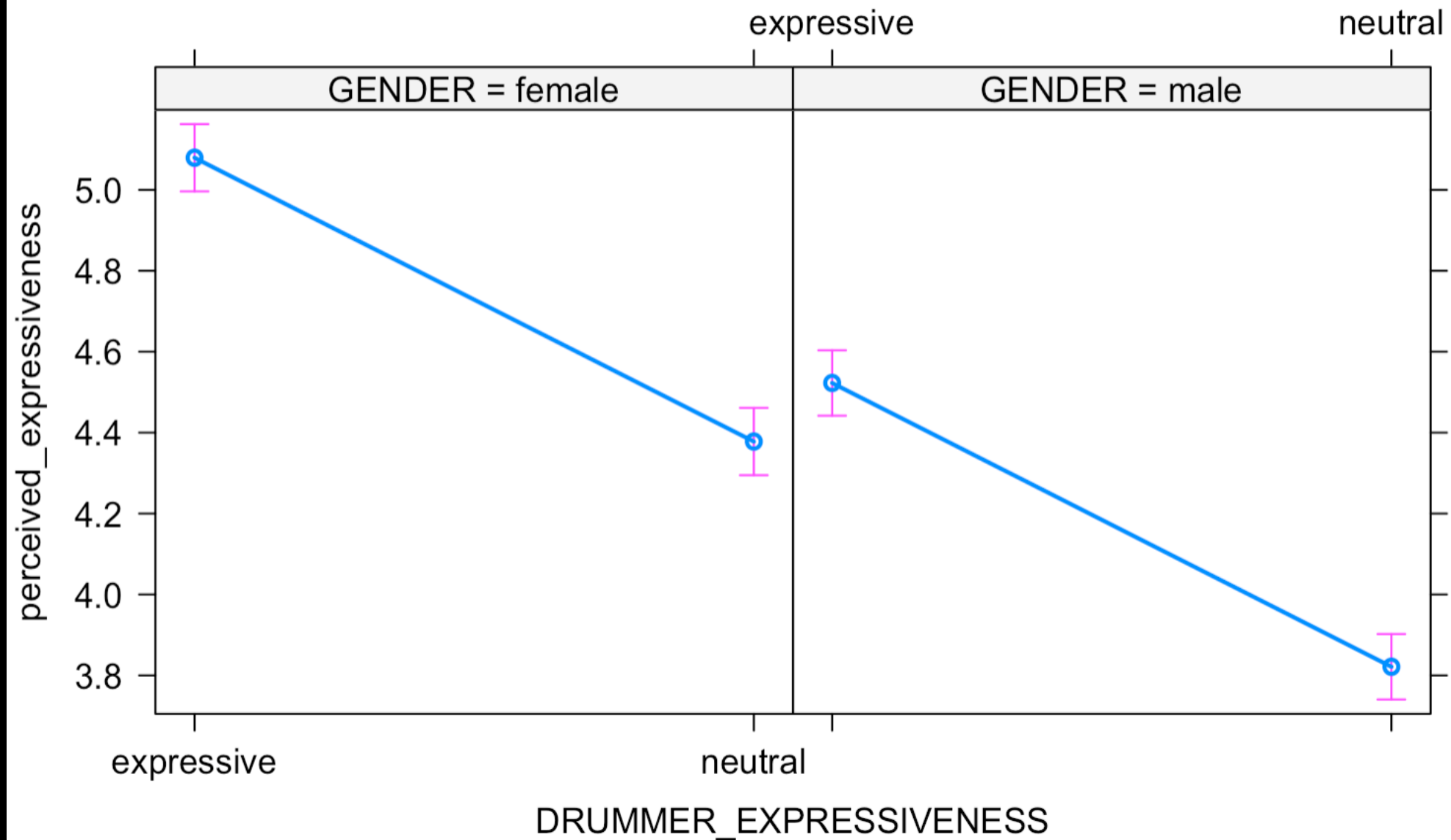
Multiple Factors

Perceived Expressiveness on  
Drummer Expressiveness

- + Complexity
- + Drummer Style
- + Musical Genre
- + Tempo
- + Gender

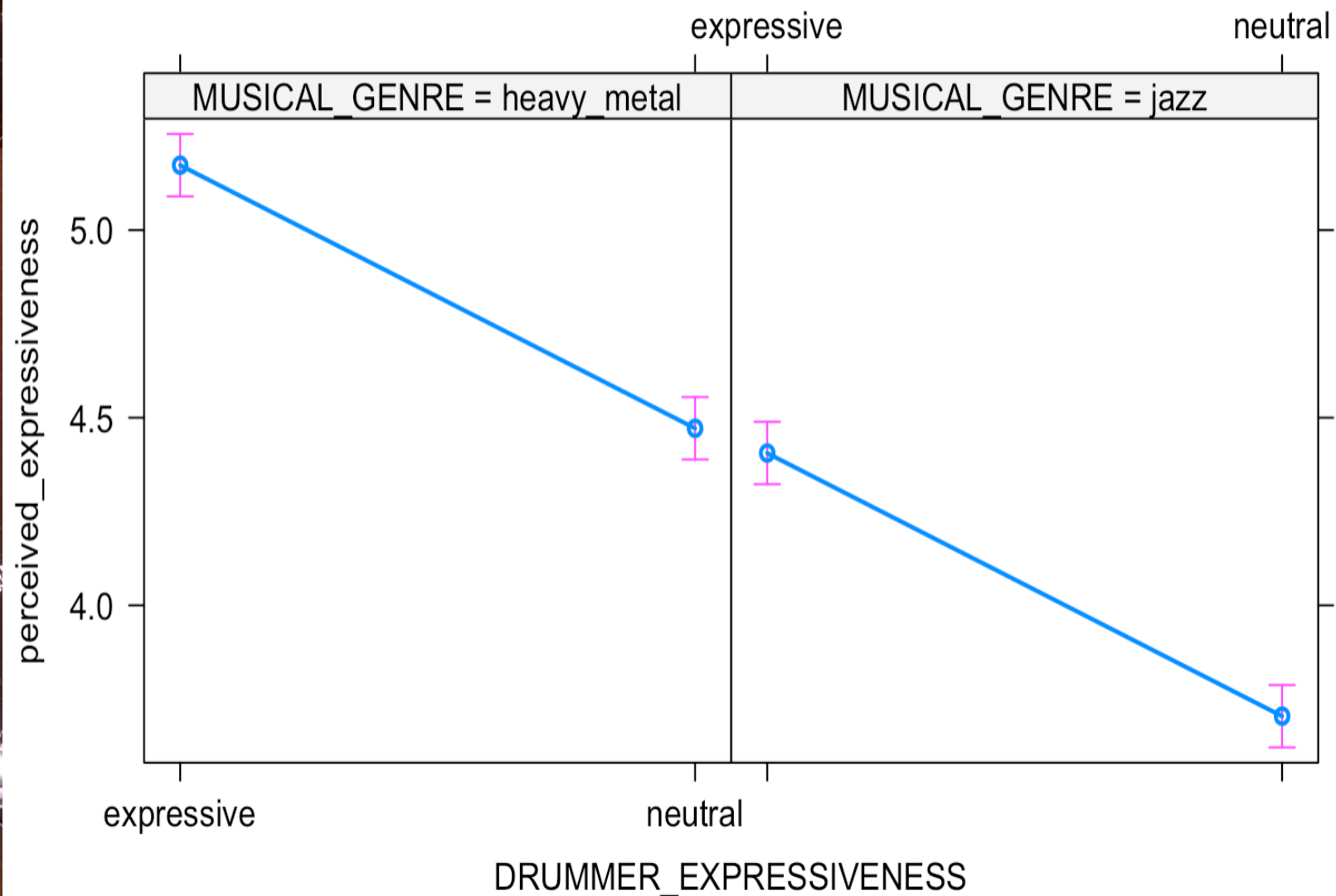


## DRUMMER\_EXPRESSIVENESS\*GENDER effect plot





**DRUMMER\_EXPRESSIVENESS\*MUSICAL\_GENRE effect plot**



# IMPLICATIONS

- ❑ Drummer expressiveness and happiness are correlated
- ❑ Perceived expressiveness is tied to many factors
  - ❑ Drummer and happiness/expression study
  - ❑ Gender and expression in relation to drumming research

THANK YOU

QUESTIONS?