## M.Sc. Simulation Sciences, Summer Semester 2021

# Fast Iterative Solvers

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Suggested Work on Project 1 - Part 1

1. You should familiarize yourself with the Matrix Market online repository, which can be found at

### http://math.nist.gov/MatrixMarket/

Matrix Market is a library of matrices, which can be used to benchmark numerical algorithms. We shall frequently use matrices from this repository to test our computer programs.

2. Write a function that reads in a matrix in the Matrix Market exchange format (see http://math.nist.gov/MatrixMarket/formats.html), and converts to compressed sparse row format (CSR).

#### Hints:

- The matrix market format is basically a COO format, as discussed in class, with some additional annotation.
- Code samples are provided on the matrix market web site for reading this format. You may use these examples, and incorporate them into your code.
- You should use no other external code, except that for reading in matrices.
- Note that for symmetric matrices only the lower triangle (including the diagonal) is stored.
- 3. Write a function that implements a matrix-vector product for the CSR format.

#### Hints:

- This should work for both non-symmetric and symmetric matrices.
- $\bullet\,$  You need to account for symmetry by modifying the matrix-vector product appropriately
- This can be done by combining CSR and CSC matrix-vector products in an appropriate manner. (Convince yourself that for a matrix stored in CSR format, carrying out the matrix-vector product using the CSC algorithm computes  $A^T \mathbf{x}$ .)
- In the CSR format that you create, it is highly recommended to make sure that column-dependent entries are ordered in ascending fashion by column.
- You probably want to test your implementation. You may use the matrices ORSIRR 1 and s3rmt3m3 from Matrix Market (non-symmetric and symmetric, respectively)