# Package 'blsplotGG'

May 21, 2024

Title Plots for Seasonal Adjustment Analysts using ggplot2

#### Version 1.1

### **Description**

Generates several types of time series plots useful for seasonal adjustment analysis using ggplot2. These routines rely heavily on the seasonal package to extract series and components from the 'seasonal adjustments generated by the US Census Bureau's X-13ARIMA-SEATS software, and can be generated from a single seas object or a list of seas objects. Types of plots include line plots, ratio plots, forecast plots, forecast error diagnostic plots, spectral plots, seasonal factor plots, seasonal adjustment component plots. Users can add grid lines and shade recession regions in selected plots.

```
License MIT + file LICENSE
Encoding UTF-8
LazyData TRUE
Roxygen list(markdown = TRUE)
RoxygenNote 7.3.1
Imports blsplotR,
      BrailleR,
      dplyr,
      ggfortify,
      ggplot2,
      ggtext,
      grDevices,
      lubridate,
      magrittr,
      RColorBrewer,
      rlang,
      sautilities,
      scales,
      seasonal,
      stringr,
      tidyr,
      tis,
      tsbox
```

**Depends** R (>= 2.10)

2 add\_outlier\_lines

## **Contents**

	add_outlier_lines	2
	add_recession_shade	3
	color_blind_palette	4
	convert_spectrum_code	5
	display_color_blind_palettes	6
		6
	employment_list	7
	extract_range_from_ggplot	7
	generate_alt_text	8
	gen_outlier_label	9
	plot_cpgram_resid	10
	plot_date_span	11
	plot_double_spectrum	12
	plot_fcst	13
	plot_fcst_history	14
	plot_fts	15
	plot_matrix	16
	plot_ratio	17
	plot_resid	19
	plot_series	20
	plot_spectrum	21
	plot_table	23
	plot_two_sa	24
	plot_two_sa_facet	26
	plot_x11_and_seats	27
	plot_x11_and_seats_facet	28
	plot_year_over_year	29
	seasonal_subplot	31
	what_spectrum	32
	xt_data_list	32
Index		33

add\_outlier\_lines

add lines for outliers

## Description

add lines for outliers to a ggplot plot object

### Usage

```
add_outlier_lines(
  this_p = NULL,
  seas_obj = NULL,
  this_color = c("red", "blue", "orangered", "green", "steelblue", "blue"),
  this_line_type = c("dashed", "dotdash", "dashed", "twodash", "dotdash", "dotdash")
)
```

add\_recession\_shade 3

#### **Arguments**

this_p	List object that contains the attributes for a ggplot of a time series. This is a required entry.
seas_obj	seas object generated from a call of seas on a single time series. This is a required entry.
this_color	Character array of length 6; color used for different outliers, with the order being 'ao', 'ls', 'tc', 'so', 'rp', 'tls'. Default is c("red", "blue", 'orangered', "green", "steelblue", "blue").
this_line_type	Character array of length 6; Line type used for different outliers, with the order being 'ao', 'ls', 'tc', 'so', 'rp', 'tls'. Default is c('dashed', 'dotdash', 'dashed', 'twodash', 'dotdash').

#### Value

ggplot object with lines for outliers added

### **Examples**

```
air_seas <-
   seasonal::seas(AirPassengers, arima.model = "(0 1 1)(0 1 1)", x11 = "")
air_df <-
   data.frame(date = tsbox::ts_df(AirPassengers)$time,
              ori = as.double(seasonal::original(air_seas)),
              sa = as.double(seasonal::final(air_seas)),
              trend = as.double(seasonal::trend(air_seas)))
this_x11_p <- ggplot2::ggplot() +
  ggplot2::geom_line(mapping = ggplot2::aes(x=date, y = ori),
                     color = "grey", data = air_df) +
  ggplot2::geom_line(mapping = ggplot2::aes(x=date, y = sa),
                     color="steelblue", linetype="twodash", data = air_df) +
  ggplot2::geom_line(mapping = ggplot2::aes(x=date, y = trend),
                    color="darkred", linetype="twodash", data = air_df) +
  ggplot2::labs(
    title = "Airline Passenger X-11 Seasonal Adjustment",
    subtitle = NULL,
    x = "Time",
    y = "Airline Passengers")
this_x11_p_with_outlier_lines <-
    add_outlier_lines(this_x11_p, air_seas, this_line_type = rep("dotted", 6))
```

add\_recession\_shade

Add shading for NBER recession dates

## Description

add shading for US NBER recession dates on ggplot plot object

4 color\_blind\_palette

#### **Usage**

```
add_recession_shade(
  this_p = NULL,
  shade_color = "lightblue1",
  shade_alpha = 0.2
)
```

### **Arguments**

this\_p List object that contains the attributes for a ggplot of a time series. This is a required entry.

shade\_color Character scalar; shading for recession region. Default is "pink".

shade\_alpha numeric scalar; controls the intensity of the shading. Default is 0.2.

#### Value

ggplot object

### **Examples**

```
air_seas <-
   seasonal::seas(AirPassengers, arima.model = "(0 1 1)(0 1 1)", x11 = "")
air_df
   data.frame(date = tsbox::ts_df(AirPassengers)$time,
              ori = as.double(seasonal::original(air_seas)),
              sa = as.double(seasonal::final(air_seas)),
              trend = as.double(seasonal::trend(air_seas)))
this_p <- ggplot2::ggplot(air_df) +
  ggplot2::geom_line(ggplot2::aes(x=date, y = ori), color = "grey") +
 ggplot2::geom_line(ggplot2::aes(x=date, y = sa), color="steelblue", linetype="twodash") +
 ggplot2::geom_line(ggplot2::aes(x=date, y = trend), color="darkred", linetype="twodash") +
  ggplot2::labs(
    title = "Airline Passenger X-11 Seasonal Adjustment",
    subtitle = NULL,
    x = "Time",
    y = "Airline Passengers")
this_p_with_recession_shading <-
    add_recession_shade(this_p, shade_color = "steelblue")
```

color\_blind\_palette Color-blind friendly color palette

### Description

Color palettes that can be used that can be distinguished by color-blind people (either from RColorBrewer or Cookbook for R - Colors (ggplot2)).

### Usage

```
color_blind_palette(with_grey = TRUE, brewer_palette = NULL)
```

convert\_spectrum\_code 5

### Arguments

with\_grey Logical scalar; whether color blind pallate contains 'grey', otherwise the palette

contains black. Default is TRUE.

brewer\_palette Character string; a RColorBrewer palette. There is no default - must be a color-

blind friendly palette.

#### Value

vector of hexadecimal color codes that form a color palette that can be distinguished by color-blind people.

### **Examples**

```
this_color_blind <- color_blind_palette(FALSE, brewer_palette = "Dark2")</pre>
```

#### **Description**

Convert the three character code used by the plot\_spectrum function so that it can be used with the visual\_sig\_peaks function from the blsplot package.

### Usage

```
convert_spectrum_code(this_spectrum = "sp0")
```

### **Arguments**

this\_spectrum

Character string; three character code for the X-13 spectrum to be generated. Allowed entries are "sp0" (modified original series), "sp1" (modified X-11 seasonally adjusted series), "sp2" (modified X-11 irregular), "s1s" (modified SEATS seasonally adjusted series), "s2s" (modified SEATS irregular), "is0" (modified composite series), "is1" (modified indirect seasonally adjusted series), "is2" (modified indirect irregular), spr (model residuals), or "ser" (extended residuals). Default: "sp0".

#### Value

Text for spectrum associated with code used in plot\_spectrum function. If improper this\_spectrum specified, function will return NULL.

```
this_code <- convert_spectrum_code("sp2")</pre>
```

```
display_color_blind_palettes
```

Return color-blind friendly palettes

### **Description**

Returns the names of color palettes from the RColorBrewer package that can be distinguished by color-blind people.

#### Usage

```
display_color_blind_palettes(this_category = NULL)
```

#### **Arguments**

this\_category

Character string; specify which catagory of color palette will be returned. Possible choices are "div" (diverging), "qual" (qualitative), "seq". If not specified, all color palettes are returned

#### Value

vector of color palette names from the RColorBrewer package that can be distinguished by colorblind people.

### **Examples**

```
qual_color_blind_palettes <- display_color_blind_palettes("qual")</pre>
```

employment\_data\_mts

US Unemployment Series, four main components in an mts object

### **Description**

#' An mts object of the four main components of US Employment expressed as time series objects that end in December, 2022

### Usage

```
employment_data_mts
```

#### **Format**

An mts object with 4 time series elements in four columns:

n2000013 Employed Males 16-19
 n2000014 Employed Females 16-19
 n2000025 Employed Males 20+
 n2000026 Employed Females 20+

employment\_list 7

 $employment\_list$ 

US Employment Series, four main components in a list object

### Description

#' A list object of the four main components of US Employment expressed as time series objects that end in December, 2022

### Usage

```
employment_list
```

### **Format**

A list object with 4 time series elements:

```
    n2000013 Employed Males 16-19
    n2000014 Employed Females 16-19
    n2000025 Employed Males 20+
    n2000026 Employed Females 20+
```

```
extract_range_from_ggplot
```

Extract range of data from ggplot object

### **Description**

Computes the range of all data plotted in given ggplot object

## Usage

```
extract_range_from_ggplot(this_p = NULL)
```

## Arguments

this\_p

List object that contains the attributes for a ggplot of a time series. Required entry.

### Value

Vector of length 2 with the range of the data used to generate a given ggplot object.

8 generate\_alt\_text

#### **Examples**

```
air_seas <-
   seasonal::seas(AirPassengers, arima.model = "(0 1 1)(0 1 1)", x11 = "")
air_df <-
   data.frame(date = tsbox::ts_df(AirPassengers)$time,
              ori = as.double(seasonal::original(air_seas)),
              sa = as.double(seasonal::final(air_seas)),
              trend = as.double(seasonal::trend(air_seas)))
air_p <- ggplot2::ggplot(air_df, ggplot2::aes(x=date)) +</pre>
  ggplot2::geom_line(ggplot2::aes(y = ori), color = "grey") +
  ggplot2::geom_line(ggplot2::aes(y = trend), color="darkred",
                     linetype="twodash") +
  ggplot2::labs(
    title = "Airline Passenger X-11 Trend Component",
    subtitle = NULL,
    x = "Time",
    y = "Airline Passengers")
air_short_p <- plot_date_span(air_p, "1-1-1956", "1-1-1961")</pre>
air_short_range <- extract_range_from_ggplot(air_short_p)</pre>
```

generate\_alt\_text

Generate alt text for ggplot graphs

#### **Description**

Generates alt text for ggplot graph objects using BrailleR package and adding text suggested by Amy Casale in her article "Writing Alt Text for Data Visualization" https://medium.com/nightingale/writing-alt-text-for-data-visualization-2a218ef43f81

#### Usage

```
generate_alt_text(
  gg_object = NULL,
  chart_type = NULL,
  data_type = NULL,
  reason_text = NULL,
  short_alt = FALSE
)
```

gg_object	<pre>ggplot object from which alt text will be generated. Required entry if short_alt = FALSE.</pre>
chart_type	character scalar telling what type of plot is used in gg_object. This is a required entry.
data_type	character scalar detailing what data is used in gg_object. This is a required entry.
reason_text	character scalar detailing the reason gg_object is plotted. This is a required entry.
short_alt	logical scalar if TRUE BrailleR text will not be appended to the alt text. Default is FALSE.

gen\_outlier\_label 9

#### Value

generate alt text for plot produced by gg\_object

#### **Examples**

```
air_seas <- seasonal::seas(AirPassengers, arima.model = "(0 1 1)(0 1 1)", x11="")
air_df
   data.frame(date = tsbox::ts_df(AirPassengers)$time,
              ori = as.double(seasonal::original(air_seas)),
              sa = as.double(seasonal::final(air_seas)),
              trend = as.double(seasonal::trend(air_seas)))
air_p <- ggplot2::ggplot(air_df, ggplot2::aes(x=date)) +</pre>
  ggplot2::geom_line(ggplot2::aes(y = ori), color = "grey") +
  ggplot2::geom_line(ggplot2::aes(y = sa),
                     color="steelblue", linetype="twodash") +
  ggplot2::geom_line(ggplot2::aes(y = trend),
                     color="darkred", linetype="dotdash") +
  ggplot2::ggtitle("Airline Passenger X-11 Seasonal Adjustment")
air_alt_text <-
   generate_alt_text(air_p,
                     "Time series plot",
                     "International Airline Passengers time series",
                     "compare seasonal adjustment and trend to original series")
```

gen\_outlier\_label

generate x-axis label for outliers

### **Description**

generate an x-axis label when adding lines for outliers to a ggplot plot object

### Usage

```
gen_outlier_label(
  seas_obj = NULL,
  this_color = c("red", "blue", "green", "brown", "grey", "yellow")
)
```

#### **Arguments**

seas\_obj seas object generated from a call of seas on a single time series. This is a required entry.

this\_color Character array of length 6; color used for different outliers, with the order being "ao", "ls", "tc", "so", "rp", "tls". Default is c("red", "blue", "green", "brown", "grey", "yellow").

### Value

character string with description of outliers for x-axis label

10 plot\_cpgram\_resid

#### **Examples**

```
air_seas <-
         seasonal::seas(AirPassengers, arima.model = "(0 1 1)(0 1 1)", x11 = "")
air_df
         data.frame(date = tsbox::ts_df(AirPassengers)$time,
                                             ori = as.double(seasonal::original(air_seas)),
                                              sa = as.double(seasonal::final(air_seas)),
                                              trend = as.double(seasonal::trend(air_seas)))
this_p <- ggplot2::ggplot(air_df) +
      ggplot2::geom_line(ggplot2::aes(x=date, y = ori), color = "grey") +
    ggplot2::geom_line(ggplot2::aes(x=date, y = sa), color="steelblue", linetype="twodash") +
   {\tt ggplot2::geom\_line(ggplot2::aes(x=date,\ y=trend),\ color="darkred",\ linetype="twodash")\ +\ color="darkred",\ linetype="twodash",\ linetype="twodash"
      ggplot2::labs(
            title = "Airline Passenger X-11 Seasonal Adjustment",
            subtitle = NULL,
            y = "Airline Passengers")
this_p_with_outlier_lines <- add_outlier_lines(this_p, air_seas)</pre>
outlier_lines_label <- gen_outlier_label(air_seas)</pre>
this_p_with_outlier_lines <-
            this_p_with_outlier_lines + ggplot2::xlab(outlier_lines_label)
```

plot\_cpgram\_resid

Generate cumulative periodogram of the regARIMA residuals

#### **Description**

Generates a plot of the cumulative periodogram of the regARIMA residuals

### Usage

```
plot_cpgram_resid(
  seas_obj = NULL,
  main_title = "Cumulative periodogram",
  this_palette = NULL
)
```

### **Arguments**

seas\_obj seas object generated from a call of seas on a single time series. This is a required entry.

main\_title Title for the plot. Default is character string 'Cumulative periodogram'.

this\_palette Color used for lines in plot. Default is a color-blind friendly palette generated by the function color\_blind\_palette(FALSE)

#### Value

Generates a ggplot object of the Cumulative periodogram of the regARIMA residuals. Diagnostic information is included in subheader.

```
air_seas <- seasonal::seas(AirPassengers, transform.function= "log", arima.model = "(0 1 1)(0 1 1)")
plot_cpgram_resid(air_seas, main_title = "Cumulative periodogram for Airline Passenger Residuals")</pre>
```

plot\_date\_span 11

plot\_date\_span

Plot a span of data

#### **Description**

Adds a date span to an existing time series ggplot object

#### Usage

```
plot_date_span(
   this_p = NULL,
   this_start_span = NULL,
   this_end_span = NULL,
   this_date_breaks = "1 year",
   this_date_format = "%Y",
   reset_y_limit = FALSE
)
```

### Arguments

this\_p List object that contains the attributes for a ggplot of a time series. This is a required entry.

this\_start\_span

Character scalar with the date of the start of the span to be plotted. This is a required entry.

this\_end\_span Character scalar with the date of the end of the span to be plotted. This is a required entry.

this\_date\_breaks

Character scalar with the interval for tic marks on the x-axis. Default is "1 year".

this\_date\_format

Character scalar with the format used for the date label on the x-axis.

reset\_y\_limit Logical scalar that if TRUE, the range of the y-axis is reset. Default is FALSE.

#### Value

A list with ggplot attributes that produces a subplot of the submitted plot.

12 plot\_double\_spectrum

```
linetype="twodash") +
ggplot2::labs(
  title = "Airline Passenger X-11 Trend Component",
  subtitle = NULL,
  x = "Time",
  y = "Airline Passengers")
air_short_p <-
  plot_date_span(air_p, "1-1-1956", "1-1-1962", reset_y_limit = TRUE)</pre>
```

### Description

Generate plot of spectrum of original series and seasonally adjusted series on same axis.

### Usage

```
plot_double_spectrum(
    seas_obj = NULL,
    xaxis_bls = TRUE,
    main_title = "AR Spectrum",
    series_name = NULL,
    this_color = c("darkblue", "darkgreen"),
    this_median_color = c("blue", "green"),
    this_freq_color = c("steelblue", "forestgreen"),
    this_peak_color = c("violet", "brown")
)
```

### **Arguments**

seas_obj	seas object generated from a call of seas on a single time series This is a required entry.	
xaxis_bls	Logical scalar; indicates if x-axis of spectral plot will be frequency by month rather than the actual frequencies. Default sets x-axis to frequency by month.	
main_title	Character string; main title of plot. Default is 'AR Spectrum'.	
series_name	Character scalar; name of the time series used in seas_obj. Used as the label of the Y-axis if specified.	
this_color	Character vector of length 2. Colors used for original and seasonally adjusted spectrum in plot. Defaults are c("darkblue", "darkgreen").	
this_median_color		
	Character vector of length 2. Colors used for medians of the original and seasonally adjusted spectrum, respectively. Defaults are c("blue", "green").	
this_freq_color		
	Character vector of length 2. Colors used for seasonal and trading day frequencies, respectively. Defaults are c("steelblue", "forestgreen").	
this_peak_color		

Character vector of length 2. Colors used for peaks at seasonal and trading day

frequencies, respectively. Defaults are c("violet", "brown").

plot\_fcst 13

#### Value

Generate plot of spectrum of original series and seasonally adjusted series on same axis.

#### **Examples**

plot\_fcst

Forecast plot

### **Description**

Generates regARIMA forecasts with confidence bounds

### Usage

```
plot_fcst(
    seas_obj = NULL,
    main_title = "ARIMA forecasts",
    do_sub = TRUE,
    this_x_label = "Time",
    this_y_label = " ",
    length_ori = 2,
    do_grid = FALSE,
    this_palette = c("darkgrey", "blue", "darkgreen", "darkgreen"),
    this_guide_legend = "Forecast"
)
```

## Arguments

seas_obj	seas object generated from a call of seas on a single time series This is a required entry.
main_title	Character string; main title of plot. Default is 'ARIMA Residuals'.
do_sub	Logical scalar; indicates if subtitle is generated. Default is to generate the subtitle.
this_x_label	Label for X-axis. Default is "Time"
this_y_label	Label for Y-axis. Default is " "
length_ori	Integer scalar; number of years of the original series to show with forecasts. Default is 2 years.
do_grid	Logical scalar; indicates if certain plots will have grid lines. Default is no grid lines.
this_palette	Array of character strings; color used for original series, forecast, and upper and lower forecast bounds. Default is c("darkgrey", "blue", "darkgreen", "darkgreen").
this_guide_legend	

Title for legend. Default is "Forecast"

14 plot\_fcst\_history

#### Value

Generates a plot of the regARIMA forecasts with confidence bounds.

#### **Examples**

```
air_seas <- seasonal::seas(AirPassengers, arima.model = "(0 1 1)(0 1 1)", forecast.maxlead = 60)
air_fcst_p <- plot_fcst(air_seas, main_title = "Forecasts for Airline Passengers", do_grid = TRUE)</pre>
```

plot\_fcst\_history

Generate forecast history plot

### **Description**

Generate forecast history plot, which compares the sum of squared forecast errors for two models.

#### Usage

```
plot_fcst_history(
   seas_mdl1 = NULL,
   seas_mdl2 = NULL,
   main_title = "Differences in the Sum of Squared Forecast Errors",
   name_mdl1 = "Model 1",
   name_mdl2 = "Model 2",
   do_grid = FALSE,
   this_x_label = "Time",
   this_y_label = " ",
   this_palette = c("steelblue", "darkgreen"),
   this_guide_legend = "Fcst History"
)
```

seas_mdl1	seas object generated from a call of seas on a single time series for the first model This is a required entry.
seas_mdl2	seas object generated from a call of seas on a single time series for the second model This is a required entry.
main_title	Character string; main title of plot. Default is 'Differences in the Sum of Squared Forecast Errors'.
name_mdl1	Character string; Description of first model for use in the subtitle. Default is 'Model 1'.
name_mdl2	Character string; Description of second model for use in the subtitle. Default is 'Model 2'.
do_grid	Logical scalar; indicates if certain plots will have grid lines. Default is no grid lines.
this_x_label	Label for X-axis. Default is "Time"
this_y_label	Label for Y-axis. Default is " "
this_palette	Character array of length 2; color used for each forecast lag. Default is c("steelblue", "darkgreen").
this_guide_legend	
	Title for legend. Default is "Fcst History"

plot\_fts 15

#### Value

Generate forecast history plot. Can be more than one series. If series not specified, print out error message and return NULL.

### **Examples**

plot\_fts

Final t-statistics for the outlier identification procedure plot

#### **Description**

Generates a plot of the final t-statistics for the outlier identification procedure.

### Usage

```
plot_fts(
    seas_obj = NULL,
    start_plot = NULL,
    main_title = "Outlier T-Values",
    this_y_label = NULL,
    this_x_label = "Time",
    add_identified_otl = FALSE,
    color_otl = NULL,
    this_palette = "Dark2"
)
```

seas_obj	seas object generated from a call of seas on a single time series This is a requited entry.
start_plot	Integer vector of length 2; Starting date for plot. Default is starting date for the time series.
main_title	Character string; main title of plot. Default is 'Outlier T-Values'.
this_y_label	Character string; y-axis label for plot, if specified.
this_x_label	Label for X axis. Default is "Time".

16 plot\_matrix

```
add_identified_otl

Logical scalar; indicates if outlier plots will include identified outliers. Default is not including identified outliers.

color_otl Character array of length 3; color used for different outliers, with the order being 'ao', 'ls', 'tc'. Default is NULL.

this_palette Character string; default RColorBrewer palette. Deault is "Dark2".
```

#### Value

Generates a plot of the final t-statistics from the automatic outlier identification procedure.

#### **Examples**

```
air_seas_outlier <-
    seasonal::seas(AirPassengers, arima.model = "(0 1 1)(0 1 1)", outlier.types = "all")
plot_fts(air_seas_outlier, main_title = "Outlier T-Values for Airline Passengers")</pre>
```

plot\_matrix

Plot time series matrix

### **Description**

Generate plot of a matrix of user-specified time series.

### Usage

```
plot_matrix(
   this_matrix = NULL,
   main_title = deparse(substitute(this_matrix)),
   sub_title = NULL,
   this_y_label = NULL,
   y_limit = NULL,
   this_x_label = "Time",
   start_plot = NULL,
   do_grid = FALSE,
   line_color = NULL,
   this_palette = "Dark2",
   this_line_type = "solid",
   do_facet = FALSE
)
```

this_matrix	Numeric matrix; columns of time series object to be plotted.
main_title	Character string; main title of plot. The default title is the name of the matrix passed to this function.
sub_title	Character string; subtitle of plot. There is no default subtitile.
this_y_label	Character string; y-axis label for plot, if specified.
y_limit	Numeric vector of length 2; Range of values you wish the plot to be plotted over. Default is range of the series specified.

plot\_ratio 17

this_x_label	Label for X axis. Default is "Time".
start_plot	Integer vector of length 2; Starting date for plot. Default is starting date for the time series.
do_grid	Logical scalar; indicates if plots will have grid lines. Default is no grid lines.
line_color	Character scalar; color used for plot. User should specify one color for each column of the matrix specified. Default is the RColorBrewer palette "Dark2".
this_palette	Character string; default RColorBrewer palette. Deault is "Dark2".
this_line_type	Character string; indicates line type of each plot produced. Default is 'solid'. Default is the RColorBrewer pallatte "Dark2".
do_facet	Logical scalar; indicates if a facet plot is generated of the different colums. Default is FALSE.

#### Value

Generate plot of user-specified series. If matrix not specified, print out error message and return NULL.

### **Examples**

```
BP_Region_Matrix <-
    cbind(blsplotGG::xt_data_list$mw1u, blsplotGG::xt_data_list$ne1u,
        blsplotGG::xt_data_list$so1u, blsplotGG::xt_data_list$we1u)

colnames(BP_Region_Matrix) <- names(blsplotGG::xt_data_list)

p_BP <- blsplotGG::plot_matrix(BP_Region_Matrix, this_y_label = 'Building Permits',
    main_title = "US Building Permits, 1 Family Units",
    do_grid = TRUE, this_line_type = rep("solid", 4),
    line_color = c("orange", "steelblue", "forestgreen", "brown"))

p_BP_facet <- blsplotGG::plot_matrix(BP_Region_Matrix, this_y_label = 'Building Permits',
    main_title = "US Building Permits, 1 Family Units",
    do_grid = FALSE, do_facet = TRUE,
    line_color = c("orange", "steelblue", "forestgreen", "brown"))</pre>
```

plot\_ratio

Ratio plot

### **Description**

Generates a high-definition plot around a reference line other than zero.

### Usage

```
plot_ratio(
  ratio_series = NULL,
  ratio_range = range(ratio_series),
  main_title = "Ratio Plot",
  main_subtitle = NULL,
  this_x_label = "Time",
  this_y_label = NULL,
  do_grid = FALSE,
  draw_recess = FALSE,
```

18 plot\_ratio

```
recess_color = "lightgrey",
recess_sub = TRUE,
add_line = TRUE,
ratio_mean = 1,
ratio_color = "steelblue"
)
```

### **Arguments**

ratio_series	Time series of ratios/factors for which you want to generate a high definition plot
ratio_range	Range of values you wish the plot to be plotted over. Default is range of the series.
main_title	Title for the plot. Default is character string 'Ratio Plot'.
main_subtitle	Subtitle for the plot. Default is NULL.
this_x_label	Label for X axis. Default is "Time".
this_y_label	Label for Y axis. Default is "Ratio".
do_grid	Logical scalar; indicates if certain plots will have grid lines. Default is no grid lines.
draw_recess	Logical scalar; indicates if certain plots will have shaded areas for NBER recession dates. Default is no recession shading.
recess_color	Character string; color used for shading of recession region. Default is 'lightgrey'.
recess_sub	Logical scalar; indicates if x-axis label for recession is produced for this plot. Default is x-axis label.
add_line	Logical scalar; add solid line for assumed mean. Default is TRUE.
ratio_mean	Assumed mean value for the ratio. Default is 1.0
ratio_color	Color used for lines in ratio plot. Default is "steelblue".

### Value

A list with ggplot attributes that produces a ratio plot.

plot\_resid 19

### Description

Generates a plot of the regARIMA residuals with diagnostic information

### Usage

```
plot_resid(
    seas_obj = NULL,
    main_title = "ARIMA Residuals",
    series_name = NULL,
    this_x_label = "Time",
    this_y_label = NULL,
    do_grid = TRUE,
    draw_recess = FALSE,
    recess_color = NULL,
    recess_sub = TRUE,
    use_ratio = FALSE,
    add_line = TRUE,
    line_color = "steelblue"
)
```

## Arguments

seas_obj	seas object generated from a call of seas on a single time series This is a requited entry.
main_title	Character string; main title of plot. Default is 'ARIMA Residuals'.
series_name	Character scalar; name of the time series used in seas_obj.
this_x_label	Label for X axis. Default is "Time".
this_y_label	Label for Y axis. Default is series_name. if specified.
do_grid	Logical scalar; indicates if certain plots will have grid lines. Default is grid lines plotted.
draw_recess	Logical scalar; indicates if certain plots will have shaded areas for NBER recession dates. Default is recession shading not plotted.
recess_color	Character string; color used for shading of recession region. Default is 'lightgrey'.
recess_sub	Logical scalar; indicates if x-axis label for recession is produced for this plot. Default is x-axis label is produced
use_ratio	Logical scalar; indicates if plots of seasonal factors, irregular, and residuals are done as ratio plots. Default has these plots as time series line plots.
add_line	Logical scalar; add solid line for assumed mean. Default is TRUE.
line_color	Character string; color used for residuals. Default is "green".

### Value

Generates a plot of the regARIMA residuals with diagnostic information in the sub-headers.

20 plot\_series

#### **Examples**

plot\_series

Plot time series object.

### **Description**

Generate plot of user-specified time series (ts) object.

#### Usage

```
plot_series(
  this_series = NULL,
  this_series_name = NULL,
  main_title = NULL,
  sub_title = NULL,
  this_y_label = NULL,
  y_limit = NULL,
  this_x_label = "Time",
  start_plot = NULL,
  do_grid = FALSE,
  draw_recess = FALSE,
  recess_color = "lightgrey",
  recess_sub = TRUE,
  this_line_type = "solid",
  line_color = "grey"
)
```

## Arguments

this\_series Time series object; This is a required entry. this\_series\_name Character string; name of time series. No default. Character string; main title of plot. A title will be generated if no title is specimain\_title fied.  $sub_title$ Character string; subtitle of plot. There is no default subtitle. this\_y\_label Character string; y-axis label for plot. If not specified, set to this\_series\_name, if specified. Numeric vector of length 2; Range of values you wish the plot to be plotted over. y\_limit Default is range of the series specified. this\_x\_label Label for X axis. Default is "Time". start\_plot Integer vector of length 2; Starting date for plot. Default is starting date for the time series. Logical scalar; indicates if certain plots will have grid lines. Default is no grid do\_grid lines.

plot\_spectrum 21

draw_recess	Logical scalar; indicates if certain plots will have shaded areas for NBER recession dates. Default is no recession shading.
recess_color	Character string; color used for shading of recession region. Default is 'lightgrey'.
recess_sub	Logical scalar; indicates if x-axis label for recession is produced for this plot. Default is x-axis label.
this_line_type	Character string; indicates line type of each plot produced. Default is "solid".
line_color	Character string; color used for series in the plot. Default is 'grey'.

#### Value

Generate plot of user-specified series. If series not specified, print out error message and return NULL.

### **Examples**

plot\_spectrum

Generate spectrum plot of either the original, seasonally adjusted, irregular, or model residuals.

#### **Description**

Generate plot of spectrum from X-13ARIMA-SEATS specified by the user.

### Usage

```
plot_spectrum(
    seas_obj = NULL,
    this_spectrum = "sp0",
    xaxis_bls = TRUE,
    main_title = "AR Spectrum",
    sub_title = NULL,
    series_name = NULL,
    do_grid = FALSE,
    this_color = "darkblue",
    this_median_color = "blue",
    this_freq_color = c("steelblue", "forestgreen"),
    this_peak_color = c("violet", "brown")
)
```

22 plot\_spectrum

#### **Arguments**

seas\_obj seas object generated from a call of seas on a single time series This is a required entry.

this\_spectrum Character string; three character code for the X-13 spectrum to be generated.

Allowed entries are "sp0" (modified original series), "sp1" (modified X-11 seasonally adjusted series), "sp2" (modified X-11 irregular), "s1s" (modified SEATS seasonally adjusted series), "s2s" (modified SEATS irregular), "is0" (modified composite series), "is1" (modified indirect seasonally adjusted series), "is2" (modified indirect irregular), spr (model residuals), or "ser" (ex-

tended residuals). Default: "sp0".

xaxis\_bls Logical scalar; indicates if x-axis of spectral plot will be frequency by month

rather than the actual frequencies. Default sets x-axis to frequency by month.

main\_title Character string; main title of plot. Default is 'AR Spectrum'.

sub\_title Character scalar; Description of time series used in seas\_obj. Used as the

subtitle of the plot if specified.

series\_name Character scalar; name of the time series used in seas\_obj. Used as the label

of the Y-axis if specified.

do\_grid Logical scalar; indicates if certain plots will have grid lines. Default is no grid

lines.

this\_color Character string. Colors used for spectrum in plot. Default is "darkblue".

this\_median\_color

Character string. Colors used for medians of the spectrum. Default is "blue".

this\_freq\_color

Character vector of length 2. Colors used for seasonal and trading day frequencies, respectively. Defaults are c("steelblue", "forestgreen").

this\_peak\_color

Character vector of length 2. Colors used for peaks at seasonal and trading day frequencies, respectively. Defaults are c("violet", "brown").

#### Value

Generate plot of spectrum generated by X-13

plot\_table 23

plot_table	Plot table from X-13ARIMA-SEATS	seasonal adjustment run.

### **Description**

Generate plot of user-specified series from a seas object generated by the seasonal package.

### Usage

```
plot_table(
  seas_obj = NULL,
  this_table = NULL,
  main_title = NULL,
  sub_title = NULL,
  this_y_label = NULL,
  y_limit = NULL,
  this_x_label = "Time",
  start_plot = NULL,
  do_grid = FALSE,
  draw_recess = FALSE,
  recess_color = "lightgrey",
  recess\_sub = TRUE,
  add_outlier = FALSE,
  use_ratio = FALSE,
  ratio_mean = 1,
  this_line_type = "solid",
  line_color = "grey",
  outlier_color = c("red", "blue", "orangered", "green", "steelblue", "blue"),
 outlier_line_type = c("dashed", "dotdash", "dashed", "twodash", "dotdash", "dotdash")
)
```

seas_obj	seas object generated from a call of seas on a single time series This is a required entry.
this_table	Character string; X-13ARIMA-SEATS table name or abbreviation. If not a valid table name, the function will print an error message and return a NULL.
main_title	Character string; main title of plot. A title will be generated if no title is specified.
sub_title	Character string; subtitle of plot. There is no default subtitile.
this_y_label	Character string; y-axis label for plot, if specified.
y_limit	Numeric vector of length 2; Range of values you wish the plot to be plotted over. Default is range of the series specified.
this_x_label	Label for X axis. Default is "Time".
start_plot	Integer vector of length 2; Starting date for plot. Default is starting date for the time series.
do_grid	Logical scalar; indicates if certain plots will have grid lines. Default is no grid lines.

24 plot\_two\_sa

	draw_recess	Logical scalar; indicates if certain plots will have shaded areas for NBER recession dates. Default is no recession shading.
	recess_color	Character  string; color  used  for  shading  of  recession  region.   Default  is   ' lightgrey'.
	recess_sub	Logical scalar; indicates if x-axis label for recession is produced for this plot. Default is x-axis label.
	add_outlier	Logical scalar; indicates if lines for identified outliers are included in series plots. Default is not including lines for identified outliers.
	use_ratio	Logical scalar; indicates if plots of seasonal factors, irregular, and residuals are done as ratio plots. Default has these plots as time series line plots.
	ratio_mean	Assumed mean value for the ratio. Default is 1.0
	this_line_type	Character string; indicates line type of each plot produced. Default is "solid".
	line_color	Character string; color used for series in the plot. Default is 'grey'.
	outlier_color	Character array of length 6; color used for different outliers, with the order being 'ao', 'ls', 'tc', 'so', 'rp', 'tls'. Default is c("red", "blue", 'orangered', "green", "steelblue", "blue").
outlier_line_type		
		Character array of length 6; Line type used for different outliers, with the order being 'ao', 'ls', 'tc', 'so', 'rp', 'tls'. Default is c('dashed', 'dotdash', 'dotdash', 'dotdash').

#### Value

Generate plot of user-specified series from X-13 table. If series not specified, print out error message and return NULL.

## **Examples**

plot\_two\_sa

Compare two seasonal adjustments

## Description

Generates a ggplot object with a time series plot that compares two seasonal adjustments of the same series, optionally including the original series.

plot\_two\_sa 25

#### Usage

```
plot_two_sa(
   this_sa_one = NULL,
   this_sa_two = NULL,
   this_ori = NULL,
   main_title = "Compare X-11 and SEATS",
   main_subtitle = NULL,
   this_x_label = "Time",
   this_y_label = " ",
   this_sa_text = c("X-11", "SEATS"),
   do_grid = FALSE,
   line_color = NULL,
   this_palette = "Dark2",
   this_guide_legend = "Series"
)
```

### **Arguments**

this_sa_one	Time series of the X-11 seasonal adjustment. This is a required entry.
this_sa_two	Time series of the SEATS seasonal adjustment. This is a required entry.
this_ori	Time series of the original series. Optional entry.
main_title	Title for the plot. Default is character string 'Comparison of Seasonal Adjustments'.
main_subtitle	Subtitle for the plot. Optional entry.
this_x_label	Label for X-axis. Default is "Time"
this_y_label	Label for Y-axis. Default is " "
this_sa_text	Labels for different seasonal adjustments. Default is c('X-11', 'SEATS')
do_grid	Logical scalar; indicates if certain plots will have grid lines. Default is no grid lines.
line_color	Character scalar; color used for plot. User should specify one color for each column of the matrix specified. Default is the RColorBrewer palette "Dark2".
this_palette	Character string; default RColorBrewer palette. Deault is "Dark2".
this_guide_legend	
	Title for legend. Default is "Series"

### Value

A list with ggplot attributes that produces a plot comparing two seasonal adjustments, trend, or factors.

26 plot\_two\_sa\_facet

plot\_two\_sa\_facet

Compare two seasonal adjustments in a facet plot

### **Description**

Generates a ggplot object with a time series facet plot that compares two seasonal adjustments of the same series, optionally including the original series.

### Usage

```
plot_two_sa_facet(
   this_sa_one = NULL,
   this_sa_two = NULL,
   this_ori = NULL,
   main_title = "Compare X-11 and SEATS",
   main_subtitle = NULL,
   this_x_label = "Time",
   this_y_label = " ",
   this_sa_text = c("X-11", "SEATS"),
   line_color = "steelblue"
)
```

### **Arguments**

```
Time series of the first seasonal adjustment. This is a required entry.
this_sa_one
                  Time series of the second seasonal adjustment. This is a required entry.
this_sa_two
this_ori
                  Time series of the original series. Optional entry.
                  Title for the plot. Default is character string 'Comparison of Seasonal Adjustments'.
main_title
main_subtitle
                  Subtitle for the plot. Optional entry.
                  Label for X-axis. Default is "Time"
this_x_label
this_y_label
                  Label for Y-axis. Default is " "
this_sa_text
                  Labels for different seasonal adjustments. Default is c('X-11', 'SEATS')
line_color
                  Color used for lines in plot. Default is "steelblue".
```

### Value

A list with ggplot attributes that produces a facet plot comparing two seasonal adjustments, trends, or factors.

plot\_x11\_and\_seats 27

#### **Examples**

```
ukgas_x11_seas
   seasonal::seas(UKgas, series.period = 4, arima.model = "(0 1 1)(0 1 1)",
                  transform.function = "log", forecast.maxlead = 20,
                  x11.seasonalma = "s3x5",
                  check.print = c( 'pacf', 'pacfplot' ))
ukgas_seats_seas <-
   seasonal::seas(UKgas, series.period = 4, arima.model = "(0 1 1)(0 1 1)",
                  transform.function = "log", forecast.maxlead = 20,
                  check.print = c( 'pacf', 'pacfplot' ))
                 <- seasonal::final(ukgas_x11_seas)
ukgas_x11_sa
ukgas_seats_sa <- seasonal::final(ukgas_seats_seas)</pre>
ukgas_two_sa_facet_p <-
    plot_two_sa_facet(this_sa_one = ukgas_x11_sa, this_sa_two = ukgas_seats_sa,
                      main_title = "UK Gas Seasonal Adjustments",
                      line_color = "forestgreen")
```

plot\_x11\_and\_seats

Compare X-11 and SEATS seasonal adjustment

### **Description**

Generates a ggplot object with a time series plot that compares an X-11 and SEATS seasonal adjustment, optionally including the original series.

### Usage

```
plot_x11_and_seats(
   this_x11 = NULL,
   this_seats = NULL,
   this_ori = NULL,
   main_title = "Compare X-11 and SEATS",
   main_subtitle = NULL,
   this_x_label = "Time",
   this_y_label = " ",
   do_grid = FALSE,
   line_color = NULL,
   this_palette = "Dark2",
   this_guide_legend = "Series"
)
```

```
this_x11 Time series of the X-11 seasonal adjustment. This is a required entry.

this_seats Time series of the SEATS seasonal adjustment. This is a required entry.

this_ori Time series of the original series. Optional entry.

Title for the plot. Default is character string 'Comparison of X-11 and SEATS Seasonal Adjustments'.

main_subtitle Subtitle for the plot. Optional entry.

this_x_label Label for X-axis. Default is "Time"
```

#### Value

A list with ggplot attributes that produces a plot comparing an X-11 and SEATS seasonal adjustment, trend, or factors.

### **Examples**

```
ukgas_x11_seas
   seasonal::seas(UKgas, series.period = 4, arima.model = "(0 1 1)(0 1 1)",
                  transform.function = "log", forecast.maxlead = 20,
                  x11.seasonalma = "s3x5",
                  check.print = c( 'pacf', 'pacfplot' ))
ukgas_seats_seas <-
   seasonal::seas(UKgas, series.period = 4, arima.model = "(0 1 1)(0 1 1)",
                  transform.function = "log", forecast.maxlead = 20,
                  check.print = c( 'pacf', 'pacfplot' ))
ukgas_x11_sa
                <- seasonal::final(ukgas_x11_seas)</pre>
ukgas_seats_sa <- seasonal::final(ukgas_seats_seas)</pre>
ukgas_seats_v_x11_p <-
    plot_x11_and_seats(this_x11 = ukgas_x11_sa, this_seats = ukgas_seats_sa,
                       main_title = "UK Gas Seasonal Adjustments",
                       main_subtitle = "X-11 - Blue, SEATS - Green",
                       line_color = c("steelblue", "forestgreen"))
```

```
plot_x11_and_seats_facet
```

Compare X-11 and SEATS seasonal adjustments in a facet plot

### Description

Generates a ggplot object with a time series facet plot that compares an X-11 and SEATS seasonal adjustment, optionally including the original series.

#### Usage

```
plot_x11_and_seats_facet(
   this_x11 = NULL,
   this_seats = NULL,
   this_ori = NULL,
   main_title = "Compare X-11 and SEATS",
   main_subtitle = NULL,
   this_x_label = "Time",
```

plot\_year\_over\_year 29

```
this_y_label = " ",
  line_color = "steelblue"
)
```

#### **Arguments**

this_x11	Time series of the X-11 seasonal adjustment. This is a required entry.
this_seats	Time series of the SEATS seasonal adjustment. This is a required entry.
this_ori	Time series of the original series. Optional entry.
main_title	Title for the plot. Default is character string 'Comparison of X-11 and SEATS Seasonal Adjustments'.
main_subtitle	Subtitle for the plot. Optional entry.
this_x_label	Label for X-axis. Default is "Time"
this_y_label	Label for Y-axis. Default is " "
line_color	Color used for lines in plot. Default is "steelblue".

#### Value

A list with ggplot attributes that produces a facet plot comparing an X-11 and SEATS seasonal adjustment, trend, or factor.

#### **Examples**

plot\_year\_over\_year Plot year over year plot

### **Description**

Generate year over year plot of a user-specified ts object.

30 plot\_year\_over\_year

### Usage

```
plot_year_over_year(
   this_series = NULL,
   main_title = NULL,
   sub_title = NULL,
   this_y_label = NULL,
   y_limit = NULL,
   this_x_label = NULL,
   start_plot = NULL,
   do_grid = FALSE,
   line_color = NULL,
   this_palette = "Paired"
)
```

### **Arguments**

this_series	Numeric matrix; columns of time series object to be plotted.
main_title	Character string; main title of plot. The default title is the name of the series passed to this function.
sub_title	Character string; subtitle of plot. There is no default subtitile.
this_y_label	Character string; y-axis label for plot, if specified.
y_limit	Numeric vector of length 2; Range of values you wish the plot to be plotted over. Default is range of the series specified.
this_x_label	Label for X axis. Default is "Month" or "Quarter".
start_plot	Integer vector of length 2; Starting date for plot. Default is starting date for the time series.
do_grid	Logical scalar; indicates if plots will have grid lines. Default is no grid lines.
line_color	Character scalar; color used for plot. User should specify one color for each column of the matrix specified. Default is the RColorBrewer pallatte "Paired".
this_palette	Character string; default RColorBrewer palette. Deault is "Paired".

### Value

Generate plot of user-specified series. If matrix not specified, print out error message and return NULL.

```
this_yyplot <-
plot_year_over_year(AirPassengers, this_y_label = "Air", this_palette = "Dark2")</pre>
```

seasonal\_subplot 31

#### **Description**

Generates a seasonal sub-plot from a ts object of seasonal (or combined adjustment) factors

## Usage

```
seasonal_subplot(
  this_sf = NULL,
  this_sf_range = NULL,
  main_title = "Seasonal Subplot",
  main_subtitle = NULL,
  this_x_label = "Month",
  this_y_label = "",
  subplot_color = "steelblue"
)
```

## **Arguments**

```
this_sf Time series of seasonal factors from X-11 or SEATS

this_sf_range Range of values you wish the plot to be plotted over. Default is range of the series.

main_title Title for the plot. Default is character string 'Ratio Plot'.

main_subtitle Subtitle for the plot. Default is NULL.

this_x_label Label for X axis. Default is "Time".

this_y_label Label for Y axis. Default is "Ratio".

subplot_color Color used for lines in ratio plot. Default is "steelblue".
```

### Value

A list with ggplot attributes that produces a ratio plot.

32 xt\_data\_list

what\_spectrum

What spectrum is plotted

### Description

Return which spectrum plot is generated based on the three character code used by the plot\_spectrum function.

#### Usage

```
what_spectrum(this_spectrum = "sp0", use_title_case = FALSE)
```

#### **Arguments**

this\_spectrum

Character string; three character code for the X-13 spectrum to be generated. Allowed entries are "sp0" (modified original series), "sp1" (modified X-11 seasonally adjusted series), "sp2" (modified X-11 irregular), "s1s" (modified SEATS seasonally adjusted series), "s2s" (modified SEATS irregular), "is0" (modified composite series), "is1" (modified indirect seasonally adjusted series), "is2" (modified indirect irregular), spr (model residuals), or "ser" (extended residuals). Default: "sp0".

use\_title\_case Logical scalar; convert string to title case. Default is FALSE.

#### Value

Text for spectrum associated with code used in plot\_spectrum function. If improper this\_spectrum specified, function will return NULL.

### **Examples**

```
sub_title <- what_spectrum("sp2", use_title_case = TRUE)</pre>
```

xt\_data\_list

US Building Permits, One Family Units

### **Description**

#' A list object of US One family Building Permits for four regions expressed as time series objects that end in October, 2006

### Usage

```
xt_data_list
```

#### **Format**

A list object with 4 time series elements:

mw1u Midwest one family building permitsne1u Northeast one family building permits

**so1u** South one family building permits

welu West one family building permits

# **Index**

```
* datasets
    employment_data_mts, 6
    employment_list, 7
    xt\_data\_list, \textcolor{red}{32}
add_outlier_lines, 2
add_recession_shade, 3
color_blind_palette, 4
convert_spectrum_code, 5
display_color_blind_palettes, 6
employment_data_mts, 6
employment_list, 7
extract_range_from_ggplot, 7
gen_outlier_label, 9
{\tt generate\_alt\_text}, \\ 8
plot_cpgram_resid, 10
\verb|plot_date_span|, 11|
plot_double_spectrum, 12
plot_fcst, 13
plot_fcst_history, 14
plot_fts, 15
plot_matrix, 16
plot_ratio, 17
plot_resid, 19
plot\_series, 20
plot_spectrum, 21
plot_table, 23
plot_two_sa, 24
plot_two_sa_facet, 26
plot_x11_and_seats, 27
plot_x11_and_seats_facet, 28
plot_year_over_year, 29
seasonal_subplot, 31
what_spectrum, 32
xt_data_list, 32
```