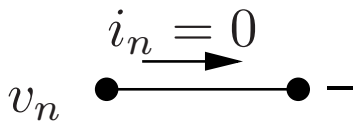
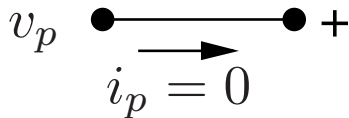


$$v_d > 0$$



$$v_d < 0$$

