



## Masters in Intelligent Computing Systems Machine Learning and Data Science (September 2025)

---

# Problem Situation 4 (PROSIT 4): Telling the Story Behind the Numbers

---

It is a warm Monday morning on the Ashesi campus. The Provost's meeting room is full: the academic advisor, program heads, faculty, and members of the campus cohesion team are all gathered around a long table.

A few days ago, your team completed advanced predictive and exploratory work on student success patterns. The models are promising. The insights are rich. But the Provost begins this meeting with a sigh.

**"We have all these findings... but no one outside this room understands them."**

She turns to your team.

**"We need you to help us see the story. Not just the statistics."**

Around the room, there are different expectations and tensions.

- The academic advisor wants to know, at a glance, which students may need what kind of support.
- The Dean of Students worries that “the wrong visualization” could stigmatize groups.
- Faculty want clarity on which courses are stress points.
- Academic Affairs wants actionable insights for curriculum decisions.
- The Provost wants a single, coherent story she can present to the Executive team.

Everyone is looking at your team now.

This time around, you are being asked to translate months of technical work into a story that humans can understand, trust, and act on.

## Your Deliverables

- 15-minute in-class presentation of a persuasive, ethically responsible data narrative that captures your key findings from working on this data set.

- Interactive dashboards to enable key stakeholders visualise and explore your key findings.

## Learning Outcomes

- Apply visual design principles to create charts and dashboards that match audience needs.
- Construct a data narrative arc (context, conflict, insight, action) that turns technical findings into persuasive stories.
- Translate complex statistical/Machine Learning (ML) results into language understandable to non-experts.
- Select and justify appropriate visual encodings for quantitative versus categorical variables.
- Craft interactive deliverables that allow stakeholders to explore “what-if” scenarios safely.
- Critique the ethical and cultural implications of visual framing, and practice responsible communication.

## Resources

### Textbooks

Knafllic, C. N. (2015). *Storytelling with data: A data visualization guide for business professionals*. Wiley.

Reynolds, G. (2012). *Presentation zen: Simple ideas on presentation design and delivery*. New Riders.

Wilke, C. O. (2019). *Fundamentals of data visualization: A primer on making informative and compelling figures*. O'Reilly Media.

### Articles

Mastering the Art of Data Storytelling: Strategies for Engaging and Impactful Narratives:  
<https://medium.com/@dossieranalysis/mastering-the-art-of-data-storytelling-strategies-for-engaging-and-impactful-narratives-0abc25864319>

Telling Effective Data Stories with Data, Narrative, and Visuals:

<https://www.datacamp.com/blog/telling-effective-data-stories-with-data-narrative-and-visuals>

Storytelling with Data: How to Tell Good Data Stories:

<https://powerdrill.ai/blog/storytelling-with-data-how-to-tell-data-stories>