

# Les requêtes Sparkql

## 1. Nombre de citations par publication :

Cette requête retourne la liste des publications avec leurs titres et le nombre de citations, triée par nombre de citations décroissant.

Terrain de jeu SPARQL

Requête

Entrée RDF

RDF/XML

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<rdf:RDF
  xmlns:bibo="http://purl.org/ontology/bibo/"
  xmlns:dcterms="http://purl.org/dc/terms/"
  xmlns:foaf="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/"
  xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#"
>
  <rdf:Description rdf:about="http://example.org/publication/605">
    <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://purl.org/ontology/bibo/Document"/>
    <dcterms:subject>MATH</dcterms:subject>
    <dcterms:title>Some results for stochastic orders and aging
properties related to the Laplace transform</dcterms:title>
    <dcterms:isPartOf>Journal of Statistical Planning and
Inference</dcterms:isPartOf>
    <bibo:doi>10.1016/j.jspi.2024.106197</bibo:doi>
  </rdf:Description>
</rdf:RDF>
```

Requête SPARQL

```
PREFIX bibo: <http://purl.org/ontology/bibo/>
PREFIX dcterms: <http://purl.org/dc/terms/>
SELECT ?publication ?title ?citations
WHERE {
  ?publication a bibo:Document ;
    dcterms:title ?title ;
    bibo:citedBy ?citations .
}
ORDER BY DESC(?citations)]
```

Sortir

XML

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<sparql xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2005/sparql-results#">
  <head>
    <variable name="publication"/>
    <variable name="title"/>
    <variable name="citations"/>
  </head>
  <results>
    <result>
      <binding name="title">
        <literal>Beyond playing 20 questions with nature: Integrative
experiment design in the social and behavioral sciences</literal>
      </binding>
      <binding name="citations">
        <literal>

```

Résultats

publication	titre
<http://example.org/publication/901>	"Au-delà de 20 questions avec la na sciences sociales et comportemental
<http://example.org/publication/337>	"Au-delà de 20 questions avec la na sciences sociales et comportemental
<http://example.org/publication/902>	"L'évolution de la paix"
<http://example.org/publication/339>	"L'évolution de la paix"
<http://example.org/publication/651>	"Spectralité de convolutions aléatc Hadamard"
<http://example.org/publication/173>	"Concevoir des oxydes à haute entrc métaux de transition avec de bonnes

## 2. Distribution des citations par auteur :

Cette requête retourne la somme des citations pour chaque auteur, permettant d'identifier les auteurs les plus cités.

RDF input

RDF/XML

```
<foaf:name>Universitatea din Bucuresti</foaf:name>
</rdf:Description>
<rdf:Description
  rdf:about="http://example.org/affiliation/University_of_Wisconsin-Madison">
  <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/Organization"/>
  <foaf:name>University of Wisconsin-Madison</foaf:name>
</rdf:Description>
<rdf:Description
  rdf:about="http://example.org/affiliation/Xi%27an_Jiaotong_University">
  <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/Organization"/>
  <foaf:name>Xi'an Jiaotong University</foaf:name>
</rdf:Description>
</rdf:RDF>
```

SPARQL query

```
PREFIX bibo: <http://purl.org/ontology/bibo/>
PREFIX dcterms: <http://purl.org/dc/terms/>
PREFIX foaf: <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/>
SELECT ?authorName (SUM(?citations) AS ?totalCitations)
WHERE {
  ?publication a bibo:Document ;
    dcterms:creator ?author ;
    bibo:citedBy ?citations .
  ?author foaf:name ?authorName .
}
GROUP BY ?authorName
ORDER BY DESC(?totalCitations)
```

Output <input type="button" value="XML"/>	Results												
<pre>&lt;?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?&gt; &lt;sparql xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2005/sparql-results#"&gt;   &lt;head&gt;     &lt;variable name="authorName"/&gt;     &lt;variable name="totalCitations"/&gt;   &lt;/head&gt;   &lt;results&gt;     &lt;result&gt;       &lt;binding name="authorName"&gt;         &lt;literal&gt;Almaatouq A.&lt;/literal&gt;       &lt;/binding&gt;       &lt;binding name="totalCitations"&gt;         &lt;literal datatype="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer"&gt;36&lt;/literal&gt;         &lt;/binding&gt;       &lt;/result&gt;     &lt;/results&gt; &lt;/sparql&gt;</pre>	<table> <thead> <tr> <th>authorName</th><th>totalCitations</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>"Almaatouq A."</td><td>"36"^^&lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer&gt;</td></tr> <tr> <td>"Glowacki L."</td><td>"22"^^&lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer&gt;</td></tr> <tr> <td>"Li W."</td><td>"6"^^&lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer&gt;</td></tr> <tr> <td>"Lin J."</td><td>"3.2821889578254004"^^&lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integ&gt;</td></tr> <tr> <td>"Wang J."</td><td>"3"^^&lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer&gt;</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	authorName	totalCitations	"Almaatouq A."	"36"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>	"Glowacki L."	"22"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>	"Li W."	"6"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>	"Lin J."	"3.2821889578254004"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integ>	"Wang J."	"3"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>
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### 3. Nombre de publications par auteur :

Cette requête retourne le nombre de publications pour chaque auteur, permettant d'identifier les auteurs les plus prolifiques.

<pre>&lt;foaf:name&gt;Universitatea din Bucuresti&lt;/foaf:name&gt; &lt;/rdf:Description&gt; &lt;rdf:Description rdf:about="http://example.org/affiliation/University_of_Wisconsin-Madison"&gt;   &lt;rdf:type rdf:resource="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/Organization"/&gt;   &lt;foaf:name&gt;University of Wisconsin-Madison&lt;/foaf:name&gt; &lt;/rdf:Description&gt; &lt;rdf:Description rdf:about="http://example.org/affiliation/Xi%27an_Jiaotong_University"&gt;   &lt;rdf:type rdf:resource="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/Organization"/&gt;   &lt;foaf:name&gt;Xi'an Jiaotong University&lt;/foaf:name&gt; &lt;/rdf:Description&gt; &lt;/rdf:RDF&gt;</pre>	<pre>PREFIX dcterms: &lt;http://purl.org/dc/terms/&gt; PREFIX foaf: &lt;http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/&gt;  SELECT ?authorName (COUNT(?publication) AS ?numPublications) WHERE {   ?publication dcterms:creator ?author .   ?author foaf:name ?authorName . } GROUP BY ?authorName ORDER BY DESC(?numPublications)</pre>
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Output <input type="button" value="XML"/>	Results																				
<pre>&lt;?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?&gt; &lt;sparql xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2005/sparql-results#"&gt;   &lt;head&gt;     &lt;variable name="authorName"/&gt;     &lt;variable name="numPublications"/&gt;   &lt;/head&gt;   &lt;results&gt;     &lt;result&gt;       &lt;binding name="authorName"&gt;         &lt;literal&gt;Wang J.&lt;/literal&gt;       &lt;/binding&gt;       &lt;binding name="numPublications"&gt;         &lt;literal datatype="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer"&gt;9&lt;/literal&gt;         &lt;/binding&gt;       &lt;/result&gt;     &lt;/results&gt; &lt;/sparql&gt;</pre>	<table> <thead> <tr> <th>authorName</th><th>numPublications</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>"Wang J."</td><td>"9"^^&lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer&gt;</td></tr> <tr> <td>"Zhang Y."</td><td>"9"^^&lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer&gt;</td></tr> <tr> <td>"Wang Y."</td><td>"5"^^&lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer&gt;</td></tr> <tr> <td>"Li W."</td><td>"5"^^&lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer&gt;</td></tr> <tr> <td>"Li H."</td><td>"5"^^&lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer&gt;</td></tr> <tr> <td>"Wang H."</td><td>"5"^^&lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer&gt;</td></tr> <tr> <td>"Song T."</td><td>"4"^^&lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer&gt;</td></tr> <tr> <td>"Wang Q."</td><td>"4"^^&lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer&gt;</td></tr> <tr> <td>"Zhang H."</td><td>"4"^^&lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer&gt;</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	authorName	numPublications	"Wang J."	"9"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>	"Zhang Y."	"9"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>	"Wang Y."	"5"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>	"Li W."	"5"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>	"Li H."	"5"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>	"Wang H."	"5"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>	"Song T."	"4"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>	"Wang Q."	"4"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>	"Zhang H."	"4"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>
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### 4. Répartition des publications par journal :

Cette requête retourne le nombre de publications pour chaque journal, permettant d'identifier les journaux les plus populaires dans votre corpus de données.

RDF input <input type="button" value="RDF/XML"/>	SPARQL query
<pre>&lt;foaf:name&gt;Universitatea din Bucuresti&lt;/foaf:name&gt; &lt;/rdf:Description&gt; &lt;rdf:Description rdf:about="http://example.org/affiliation/University_of_Wisconsin-Madison"&gt;   &lt;rdf:type rdf:resource="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/Organization"/&gt;   &lt;foaf:name&gt;University of Wisconsin-Madison&lt;/foaf:name&gt; &lt;/rdf:Description&gt; &lt;rdf:Description rdf:about="http://example.org/affiliation/Xi%27an_Jiaotong_University"&gt;   &lt;rdf:type rdf:resource="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/Organization"/&gt;   &lt;foaf:name&gt;Xi'an Jiaotong University&lt;/foaf:name&gt; &lt;/rdf:Description&gt; &lt;/rdf:RDF&gt;</pre>	<pre>PREFIX dcterms: &lt;http://purl.org/dc/terms/&gt; SELECT ?journal (COUNT(?publication) AS ?numPublications) WHERE {   ?publication a &lt;http://purl.org/ontology/bibo/Document&gt; ;   dcterms:isPartOf ?journal . } GROUP BY ?journal ORDER BY DESC(?numPublications)</pre>

Output <input type="button" value="XML"/>	Results												
<pre>&lt;?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?&gt; &lt;sparql xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2005/sparql-results#"&gt;   &lt;head&gt;     &lt;variable name="journal"/&gt;     &lt;variable name="numPublications"/&gt;   &lt;/head&gt;   &lt;results&gt;     &lt;result&gt;       &lt;binding name="journal"&gt;         &lt;literal&gt;Humanities and Social Sciences Communications&lt;/literal&gt;       &lt;/binding&gt;       &lt;binding name="numPublications"&gt;         &lt;literal datatype="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer"&gt;105&lt;/literal&gt;       &lt;/binding&gt;     &lt;/result&gt;   &lt;/results&gt; &lt;/sparql&gt;</pre>	<table> <thead> <tr> <th>journal</th><th>numPublications</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>"Humanities and Social Sciences Communications"</td><td>"105"^^&lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer&gt;</td></tr> <tr> <td>"Separation and Purification Technology"</td><td>"94"^^&lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer&gt;</td></tr> <tr> <td>"Journal of Materials Science and Technology"</td><td>"89"^^&lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer&gt;</td></tr> <tr> <td>"Nature Communications"</td><td>"64"^^&lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer&gt;</td></tr> <tr> <td>"Journal of Cancer Research and Clinical Oncology"</td><td>"50"^^&lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer&gt;</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	journal	numPublications	"Humanities and Social Sciences Communications"	"105"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>	"Separation and Purification Technology"	"94"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>	"Journal of Materials Science and Technology"	"89"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>	"Nature Communications"	"64"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>	"Journal of Cancer Research and Clinical Oncology"	"50"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>
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"Journal of Cancer Research and Clinical Oncology"	"50"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>												

## 5. Répartition des publications par sujet (topic) :

Cette requête retourne le nombre de publications pour chaque sujet, permettant de voir quels sujets sont les plus étudiés.

RDF input <input type="button" value="RDF/XML"/>	SPARQL query																		
<pre>&lt;foaf:name&gt;Universitatea din Bucuresti&lt;/foaf:name&gt; &lt;/rdf:Description&gt; &lt;rdf:Description rdf:about="http://example.org/affiliation/University_of_Wisconsin-Madison"&gt;   &lt;rdf:type rdf:resource="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/Organization"/&gt;   &lt;foaf:name&gt;University of Wisconsin-Madison&lt;/foaf:name&gt; &lt;/rdf:Description&gt; &lt;rdf:Description rdf:about="http://example.org/affiliation/Xi%27an_Jiaotong_University"&gt;   &lt;rdf:type rdf:resource="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/Organization"/&gt;   &lt;foaf:name&gt;Xi'an Jiaotong University&lt;/foaf:name&gt; &lt;/rdf:Description&gt; &lt;/rdf:RDF&gt;</pre>	<pre>PREFIX dcterms: &lt;http://purl.org/dc/terms/&gt; SELECT ?topic (COUNT(?publication) AS ?numPublications) WHERE {   ?publication a &lt;http://purl.org/ontology/bibo/Document&gt; ;   dcterms:subject ?topic . } GROUP BY ?topic ORDER BY DESC(?numPublications)</pre>																		
Output <input type="button" value="XML"/>	Results																		
<pre>&lt;?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?&gt; &lt;sparql xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2005/sparql-results#"&gt;   &lt;head&gt;     &lt;variable name="topic"/&gt;     &lt;variable name="numPublications"/&gt;   &lt;/head&gt;   &lt;results&gt;     &lt;result&gt;       &lt;binding name="topic"&gt;         &lt;literal&gt;MATH&lt;/literal&gt;       &lt;/binding&gt;       &lt;binding name="numPublications"&gt;         &lt;literal datatype="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer"&gt;100&lt;/literal&gt;       &lt;/binding&gt;     &lt;/result&gt;   &lt;/results&gt; &lt;/sparql&gt;</pre>	<table> <thead> <tr> <th>topic</th><th>numPublications</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>"MATH"</td><td>"100"^^&lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer&gt;</td></tr> <tr> <td>"ECON"</td><td>"100"^^&lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer&gt;</td></tr> <tr> <td>"ENGI"</td><td>"100"^^&lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer&gt;</td></tr> <tr> <td>"PHYS"</td><td>"100"^^&lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer&gt;</td></tr> <tr> <td>"PSYC"</td><td>"100"^^&lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer&gt;</td></tr> <tr> <td>"COMP"</td><td>"100"^^&lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer&gt;</td></tr> <tr> <td>"MEDI"</td><td>"100"^^&lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer&gt;</td></tr> <tr> <td>"SOCI"</td><td>"100"^^&lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer&gt;</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	topic	numPublications	"MATH"	"100"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>	"ECON"	"100"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>	"ENGI"	"100"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>	"PHYS"	"100"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>	"PSYC"	"100"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>	"COMP"	"100"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>	"MEDI"	"100"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>	"SOCI"	"100"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>
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"SOCI"	"100"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>																		

## 6. Requête SPARQL pour compter les citations par année Pour compter le nombre total de citations par publication au fil du temps,

RDF input <input type="button" value="RDF/XML"/>	SPARQL query
<pre>&lt;foaf:name&gt;Universitatea din Bucuresti&lt;/foaf:name&gt; &lt;/rdf:Description&gt; &lt;rdf:Description rdf:about="http://example.org/affiliation/University_of_Wisconsin-Madison"&gt;   &lt;rdf:type rdf:resource="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/Organization"/&gt;   &lt;foaf:name&gt;University of Wisconsin-Madison&lt;/foaf:name&gt; &lt;/rdf:Description&gt; &lt;rdf:Description rdf:about="http://example.org/affiliation/Xi%27an_Jiaotong_University"&gt;   &lt;rdf:type rdf:resource="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/Organization"/&gt;   &lt;foaf:name&gt;Xi'an Jiaotong University&lt;/foaf:name&gt; &lt;/rdf:Description&gt; &lt;/rdf:RDF&gt;</pre>	<pre>PREFIX bibo: &lt;http://purl.org/ontology/bibo/&gt; PREFIX dcterms: &lt;http://purl.org/dc/terms/&gt; PREFIX xsd: &lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#&gt;  SELECT ?year (COUNT(?citations) AS ?totalCitations) WHERE {   ?publication a bibo:Document ;   dcterms:date ?date ;   bibo:citedBy ?citations .   BIND(xsd:integer(SUBSTR(STR(?date), 1, 4)) AS ?year) } GROUP BY ?year ORDER BY ?year</pre>

Output XML

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<sparql xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2005/sparql-results#">
  <head>
    <variable name="year"/>
    <variable name="totalCitations"/>
  </head>
  <results>
    <result>
      <binding name="year">
        <literal
datatype="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer">2024</literal>
      </binding>
      <binding name="totalCitations">
        <literal
datatype="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer">580</literal>
```

Results

year	totalCitations
"2024"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>	"580"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>
"2025"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>	"420"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>

7. Requête SPARQL pour calculer le nombre total de publications

RDF input RDF/XML

```
<foaf:name>Universitatea din Bucuresti</foaf:name>
</rdf:Description>
<rdf:Description
rdf:about="http://example.org/affiliation/University_of_Wisconsin-Madison">
  <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/Organization"/>
  <foaf:name>University of Wisconsin-Madison</foaf:name>
</rdf:Description>
<rdf:Description
rdf:about="http://example.org/affiliation/Xi%27an_Jiaotong_University">
  <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/Organization"/>
  <foaf:name>Xi'an Jiaotong University</foaf:name>
</rdf:Description>
</rdf:RDF>
```

SPARQL query

```
PREFIX bibo: <http://purl.org/ontology/bibo/>
SELECT (COUNT(?publication) AS ?totalPublications)
WHERE {
  ?publication a bibo:Document .
}
```

Output XML

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<sparql xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2005/sparql-results#">
  <head>
    <variable name="totalPublications"/>
  </head>
  <results>
    <result>
      <binding name="totalPublications">
        <literal
datatype="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer">1000</literal>
      </binding>
    </result>
  </results>
</sparql>
```

Results

totalPublications
"1000"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>

## 8. Requête SPARQL pour calculer le nombre total d'auteurs distincts

RDF input RDF/XML

```
<foaf:name>Universitatea din Bucuresti</foaf:name>
</rdf:Description>
<rdf:Description
rdf:about="http://example.org/affiliation/University_of_Wisconsin-Madison">
  <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/Organization"/>
  <foaf:name>University of Wisconsin-Madison</foaf:name>
</rdf:Description>
<rdf:Description
rdf:about="http://example.org/affiliation/Xi'an Jiaotong University">
  <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/Organization"/>
  <foaf:name>Xi'an Jiaotong University</foaf:name>
</rdf:Description>
</rdf:RDF>
```

SPARQL query

```
PREFIX foaf: <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/>
PREFIX dcterms: <http://purl.org/dc/terms/>
SELECT (COUNT(DISTINCT ?author) AS ?totalAuthors)
WHERE {
  ?publication dcterms:creator ?author .
  ?author a foaf:Person .
}
```

Output XML

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<sparql xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2005/sparql-results#">
  <head>
    <variable name="totalAuthors"/>
  </head>
  <results>
    <result>
      <binding name="totalAuthors">
        <literal
datatype="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer">738</literal>
      </binding>
    </result>
  </results>
</sparql>
```

Results

totalAuthors
"738"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>

## 9. Requête SPARQL pour identifier les auteurs les plus cités

Pour identifier les auteurs les plus cités, vous pouvez utiliser une requête SPARQL qui somme les citations de toutes les publications de chaque auteur.

RDF input RDF/XML

```
<foaf:name>Universitatea din Bucuresti</foaf:name>
</rdf:Description>
<rdf:Description
rdf:about="http://example.org/affiliation/University_of_Wisconsin-Madison">
  <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/Organization"/>
  <foaf:name>University of Wisconsin-Madison</foaf:name>
</rdf:Description>
<rdf:Description
rdf:about="http://example.org/affiliation/Xi'an Jiaotong University">
  <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/Organization"/>
  <foaf:name>Xi'an Jiaotong University</foaf:name>
</rdf:Description>
</rdf:RDF>
```

SPARQL query

```
PREFIX bibo: <http://purl.org/ontology/bibo/>
PREFIX dcterms: <http://purl.org/dc/terms/>
PREFIX foaf: <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/>
SELECT ?authorName (SUM(?citations) AS ?totalCitations)
WHERE {
  ?publication a bibo:Document ;
  dcterms:creator ?author ;
  bibo:citedBy ?citations .
  ?author foaf:name ?authorName .
}
GROUP BY ?authorName
ORDER BY DESC(?totalCitations)
LIMIT 5
```

Output XML

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<sparql xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2005/sparql-results#">
  <head>
    <variable name="authorName"/>
    <variable name="totalCitations"/>
  </head>
  <results>
    <result>
      <binding name="authorName">
        <literal>Almaatouq A.</literal>
      </binding>
      <binding name="totalCitations">
        <literal
datatype="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer">36</literal>
      </binding>
    </result>
  </results>
</sparql>
```

Results

authorName	totalCitations
"Almaatouq A."	"36"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>
"Glowacki L."	"22"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>
"Li W."	"6"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>
"Lin J."	"3.2821889578254004"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>
"Wang J."	"3"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer>