Software Design Specification

for

MamoBooks

Version <1.0>

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Revision History

Name	Date	Reason For Changes	Version
Brian	2/27/2018	Document Created	0.1
Deguzis			
Eddie	3/25/18	Document Updated- Purpose, overview, reference material,	0.2
Matos		System overview, and overview of user interface.	
Stuart	04/22/18	Document Semi-Finalized - Requirements Matrix and Human	0.9
Tresslar		Interface Design	
Everyone	04/29/18	Added in UI Screenshots and document finalization	1.0

1. Introduction

1.1 Purpose

The purpose of this document is to provide a written description of the product that gives the software development team an overall guidance to the architecture of the software product. The intended audience are the members of the software development team.

1.2 Scope

This software will be developed as a web based application for purpose of handling various accounting and financial functions. The functionalities provided will be but are not limited to:

- -Creating/viewing and editing a chart of accounts
- -Journalizing and viewing journalized transactions
- -Posting transactions to accounts

- -Creating and viewing trial balances
- -Creating and viewing various financial statements
- -Income statements
- -Balance sheets
- -Cash flow statements
- -Creating ration analysis

This application will help our users keep a detailed account of all the monetary businesses transactions.

1.3 Overview

This document is the software design document for Mamobooks. This document is divided into seven main sections. The introduction, system overview, system architecture, data design, component design, human interface design, and requirements matrix.

1.4 Reference Material

"Accounting Database Design." Simple Accounting - Database Design, simpleaccounting.freeservers.com/database.htm.

"Accounting Databases." Data Base Answers, www.databaseanswers.org/data_models/.
DigitalOcean. "LAMP Stack Tutorials | DigitalOcean." Tutorials | DigitalOcean, Digital Ocean, www.digitalocean.com/community/tags/lamp-stack?type=tutorials.

LinkedIn. "Lynda Accounting Principles ." Lynda Business and Accounting Library , LinkedIn, www.lynda.com/.

"WordPress.org." WordPress Codex, WordPress, codex.wordpress.org/.

1.5 Definitions and Acronyms

Term	Definition
SDD	Software Design Document- A functional design document that describes a software product's capabilites, appearances, and functions it needs to ultimately perform.

2. System Overview

Give a general description of the functionality, context and design of your project. Provide any background information if necessary.

Mamo books is a software developed to help businesses keep track of monetary business transactions. The system will allow for three types of users each with distinct roles. The roles will be a normal user, manager, and an administrator. Each user will have a distinct login which will be created by an administrator. The system will allow the user to create edit and view the chart of accounts, journalize and view transactions, posting, create and view trial balances, view income statements, view balance sheets, and view cash flow statements. The system will also allow for a user to add files when journalizing a transaction. The system will allow a manager to accept of decline a transaction.

3. System Architecture

3.1 Architectural Design

We are using the LAMP stack. In otherwords, we are using a LINUX server with Apache HTTP server protocol, MySQL for database management, and PHP for programming functionality. Our User Interface uses the Wordpress boilerplate. Every boilerplate comes with a default theme. We opted to customize this theme to make it more fitting for accounting. The UI is made of of template files (for each different page that renders to reference), stylesheets, Javascript files, image files, and other files under functions.php. All these files work together to create the design and functionality of our accounting software. All these template files are PHP files (.php) which are used to generate web pages. Some template files were created to be used on all web pages (much like the header and footer) while others are used only under specific conditions. The Wordpress boilerplate decides which template files to load by following hierarchy rules. We use PHP as a server side pre-processor.

3.2 Decomposition Description

The wp-config.php file is the WordPress configuration file. It sets global variables for our accounting software and contains MamoBooks' database access information. This includes information like default file upload locations, max file sizes, and other default constants set in the wp-config file. With MySQL, we created database abstraction layers and load them in. With our MySQL server, we can select databases to load on certain pages or after action events. With PHP, we can load custom localization systems, load functions, and carry them out to the database our changes. With our classes made in PHP, these are also referenced in

the database and relationships are created for future retrieval. Once the item is completed, it can be accessed through the user end. When the visitor enters the UI, our PHP functions retrieve the data from the database and populates the correct template for that type of content based on the current available document object models.

3.3 Design Rationale

The very first reason which can be seen as a deciding factor for its enormous user base is definitely being it open source. What makes PHP so powerful is that rather than building new webpages in the form of individual html documents, we just create database entries, and the application builds the pages upon request. This also means you can edit the content of an item at any time, and that you can change the appearance of one piece of content or your entire site without changing the content itself by only manipulating the items in our database.

Overall, we started this project using MVC architecture. In other words, we created separate working files dividing the function Models, stylized Views, and communicative Controllers.

4. DATA DESIGN

4.1 Data Description

In MamoBooks, we use a range of database tables with relationships between them to minimize the amount of data that has to be stored and queried. This creates one-to-many relationships. This means that, say, one user can have many accounts that they opened related to their ledger.

5. COMPONENT DESIGN

5.1 Database

Identification	MySQL Database
Туре	Module
Purpose	Provides a means for data management.
Function	Takes commands SQL QUERY and UPDATE from the server software and manipulates the data according to these commands.

Subordinates	The database will store data for each type of item in the class library in tables.		
	Ex:		
	• tags		
	○ id*		
	o title		
	o color		
	 background 		
	• entrytypes		
	○ id*		
	o label		
	o name		
	 description 		
	o base_type		
	o numbering		
	o prefix		
	o suffix		
	o zero_padding		
	o restriction_bankcash		
	• entries		
	○ i d*		
	o tag_id		
	o entrytype_id		
	o number		
	o date		
	o dr_total		
	o cr_total		
	o notes		
	o attachment		
	• entryitems		
	○ id*		
	o entry_id		
	o ledger_id		
	o amount		
	o dc		
	o reconcilation_date		
	o summary		
	• ledgers		
	o id*		
	o group_id		
	o name		
	o code		

op_balance_dc o type o reconciliation o notes groups o id* parent_id name 0 o code o affects_gross logs id date 0 o level o host_ip o user_id o url o user_agent o message mamo_entryitems \circ id entry_id o ledgeR id o amount dc 0 o reconciliation_date o summary mamo entries tag_id 0 entrytype_id 0 o number o date o dr_total o cr_total o notes attachment \circ id o date o level o host_ip

o op_balance

o use	r_id
o url	
o use	r_agent
o me	ssage
mamo_led;	gers
∘ id*	
o gro	up_id
o nan	
\circ cod	
	balance
o op_	balance
o typ	
	onciliation
\circ not	es
mamo_gro	ups
o id*	
	ent_id
o nan	
o cod	
	ects_gross
• mamo_tags	3
o id*	
o title	
o col	
	kground
• mamo_ent	rytypes
o id*	1
o lab	
o nan	
	cription
	e_type
	nbering
presuf	
	o_padding riction_bankcash
	Tiction_balikcasii
settingsid*	
o nan	ne.
	ress
o em	
	start
○ 1y_	suit

- o fy_end
- o currency symbol
- o currency format
- o decimal places
- o date format
- o timezone
- o manage inventory
- account locked
- o email use default
- o email protocol
- o email host
- o email port
- o email tls
- o email username
- o email password
- o email from
- o print paper height
- print_paper_width
- o print margin top
- o print margin bottom
- print_margin_left
- o print margin right
- print_orientation
- o print_page_format
- o database version
- settings
- o logo
- mamo_settings
 - o id*
 - o name
 - address
 - o email
 - o fy start
 - o fy end
 - o currency_symbol
 - o currency_format
 - o decimal places
 - o date_format
 - o timezone
 - manage_inventory
 - o account locked
 - o email use default

	T	
	o email_protocol	
	o email_host	
	o email_port	
	o email_tls	
	o email_username	
	o email_password	
	o email_from	
	o print_paper_height	
	o print_paper_width	
	o print_margin_top	
	o print_margin_bottom	
	o print_margin_left	
	o print_margin_right	
	print_orientation	
	o print_page_format	
	database_version	
	o settings	
	o logo	
Dependencies	Administrative users must perform database setup functions, adding and modifying the structures of tables so that the server software can store the data as appropriate.	
Interfaces	All modifications to the database will be performed via the PHP configuration file. The web-application will retrieve tables to generate pages.	
Resources	The database that we are using is a MySQL database that is deployed using DigitalOcean. All tables will be created by an administrator. The database will be populated with an initial set of tables for holding our data for MamoBooks. When a request is made to the database via the PHP configuration file, a valid SQL statement will be generated and executed, retrieving a table that can be displayed by the User Interface.	
Data	The data in the database will be filled via commands provided by the PHP application. A SQLException will be returned if the command provided by the PHP configuration file fails for any reason. These exceptions will be handled according to their type.	

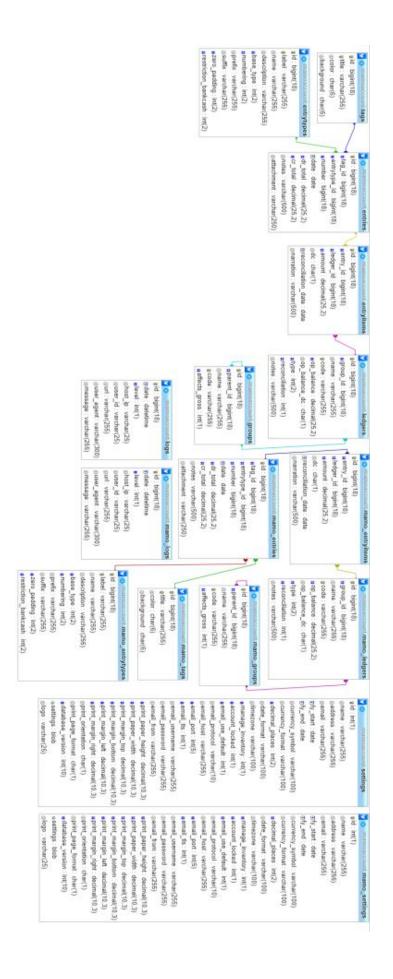


Figure 5-1 ER Diagram

5.2 Server Application

Identification	Linux/Apache Server
Туре	Package
Purpose	Contains MamoBooks' database access information and default constants for the database.
Function	The server listens for FTP client connections.
Subordinates	The server will rely on the PHP files.
Dependencies	Server depends on the database. FTP clients will rely on the server to retrieve data from the database.
Interfaces	The server will utilize the FTP client and Apache's HTTP protocol to connect to the database and pull information.
Resources	The server will use Apache's HTTP protocol.
Processing	N/A
Data	The server uses the MySQL database to store data. The server acts as a means of communication between the FTP clients and the MySQL database.

5.3 PHP Files

Identification	РНР
Туре	Package
Purpose	Provides data structures for the server and clients
Function	Package of PHP files that contain logic for managing the database.
Subordinates	PHP Files consists of the following programs written in PHP. • Account_settings • Accounts

	 Admin Dashboard Entries Groups Ledgers Login Reports Search User 	
Dependencies	N/A	
Interfaces	Each Class possesses its own means of implementation to perform their required functions. The FTP clients will utilize many of these classes to access the database.	
Resources	The specific resources required for the PHP files to run correctly is the MamoBook's MySQL database.	
Processing	N/A	
Data	N/A	

5.4 User Interface

Identification	CSS / jQuery
Туре	Cascading styling sheets and javascript frameworks
Purpose	Organizes the information pulled from the database into a presentable form.
Function	These cover the front end of the software
Subordinates	1. The Login Screen – provides security for the accounting system a. Inputs i. Username ii. password b. Outputs i. Status of login attempt ii. Presents accounting system based on

	connection status and server authentication 2. MamoBook's Accounting System – Shows the user elements on the system depending on their user type. a. Inputs i. User specific roles and duties. This includes journal entries, account creation, and user editing b. Outputs i. User specific views that depend upon the user's type.
Dependencies	The front end of the software will present all information from the database.
Interfaces	It will use CSS and Jquery to manage all interactions with the user.
Resources	N/A
Processing	N/A
Data	N/A

6. Human Interface Design

6.1 Overview of User Interface

The user will be able to navigate through the different web-pages of the web application through a series of buttons, clickable text, and most importantly: the side-menu. Each will take the user to an appropriate web-page in each of the modules. The biggest design consideration is making sure the user can see all of the available functionality options relevant to the module they are currently accessing. For example, it is important that the user knows the different ways to sort through the journal entries so they can easily find the specific entry they may be looking for.

6.2 Screen Images

The following pages are from the wireframe mockup created for the web application. Each image is a separate page that can be accessed using the normal methods a user would use to navigate to the page. For a reference on how each of the pages relate to each other, the wireframe can be used. On the Moqup (the software used to create the wireframe) page linked later, each interactable area can be seen using the cursor-like image up at the top of the preview titled

Hotspots. This will highlight all interactable areas in green. Most interactable areas are present in the main pages of each module. When navigating off of a module's main page, the main page may be accessed again by either going to in the page dropdown on the left or by clicking on the same interactable area that took you to the non-main page. For example: clicking on the search-box on the Chart of Accounts main page will take you to a mockup of how it should look when searching for a term. The search box can then be clicked again to navigate back to the Chart of Accounts main page.

The following link is the preview link for the wireframe mockup:

https://app.mogups.com/Regalflarbin/sfaeeq8eVN/view

Click on pages on the far left to view all the mock ups.



Figure 6-1 Log In

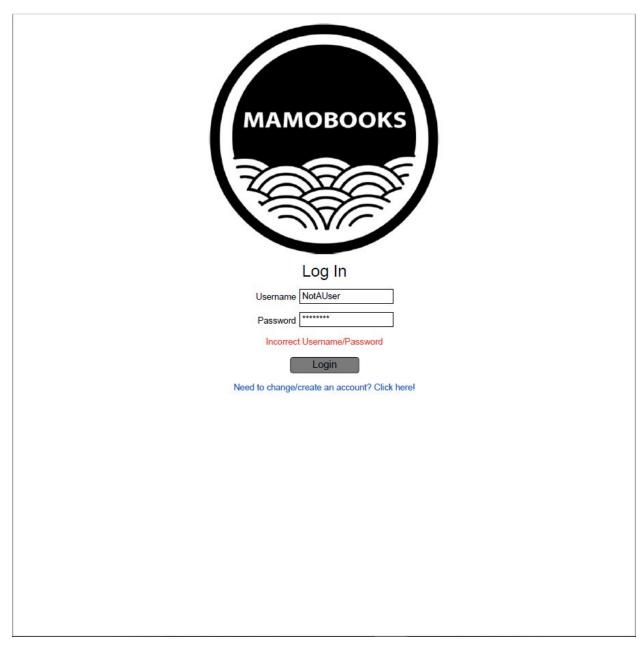


Figure 6-2 Log In Error

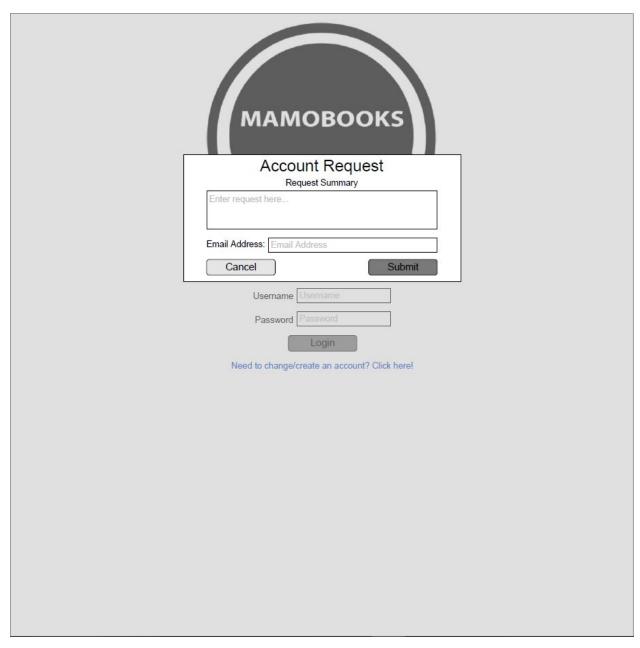


Figure 6-3 Log In Request



Figure 6-4 Log In Request Sent

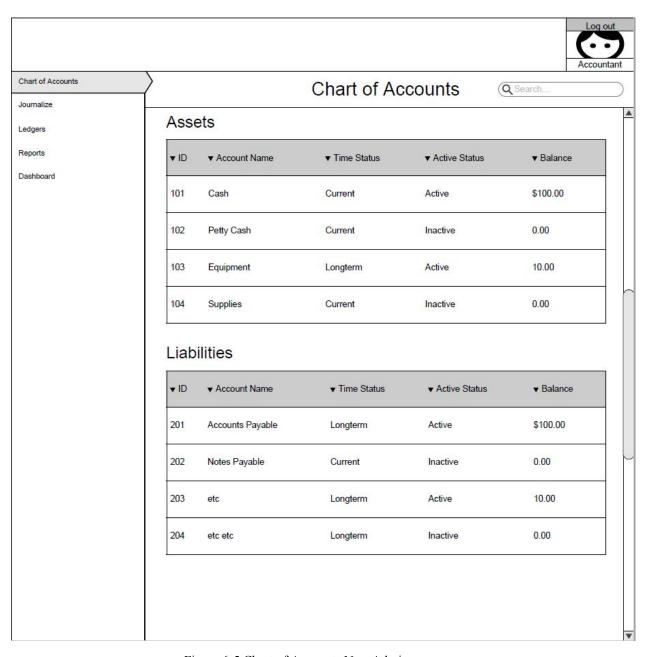


Figure 6-5 Chart of Accounts Non-Admin

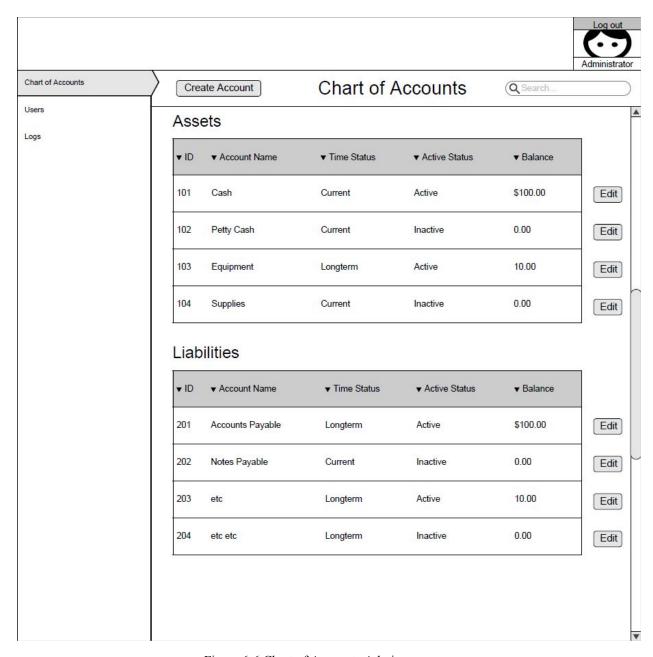


Figure 6-6 Chart of Accounts Admin

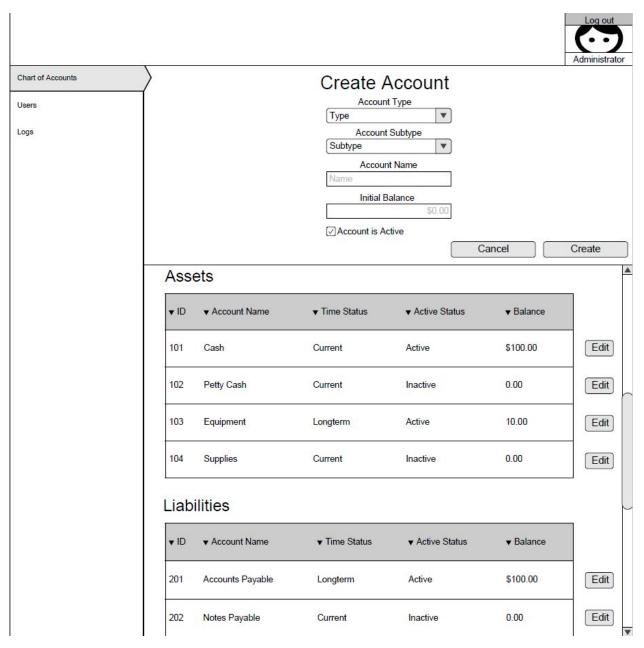


Figure 6-7 Create Account

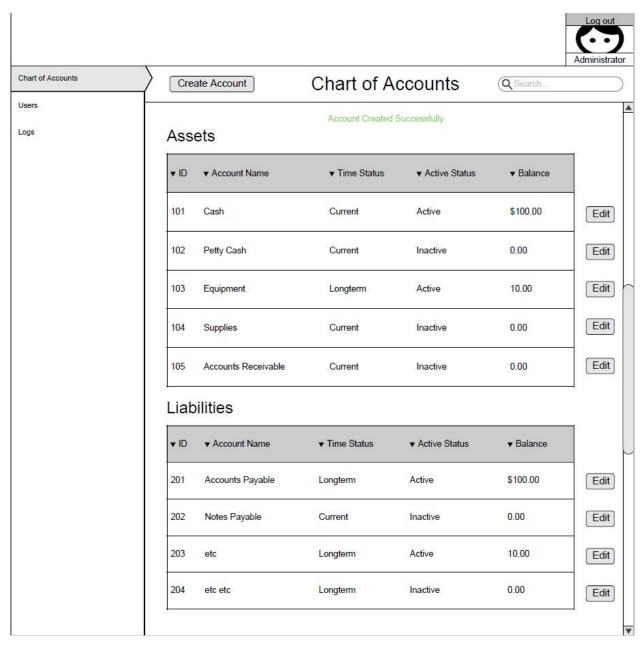


Figure 6-8 Account Created

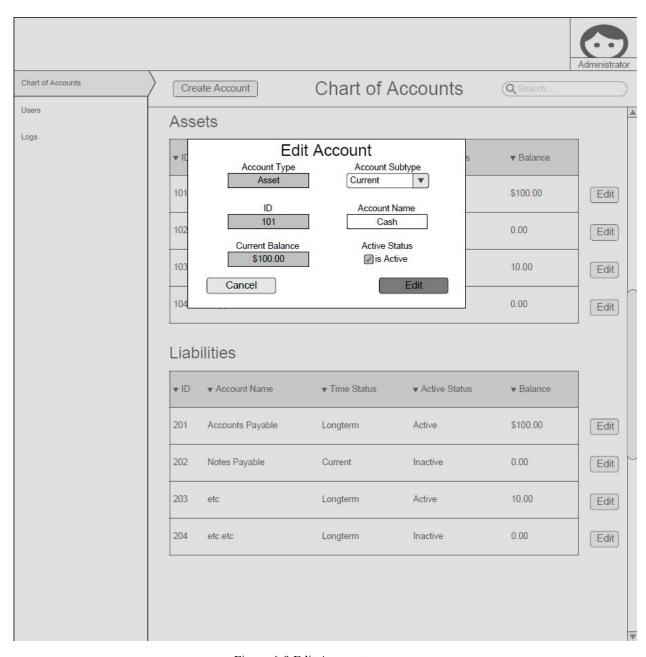


Figure 6-9 Edit Account

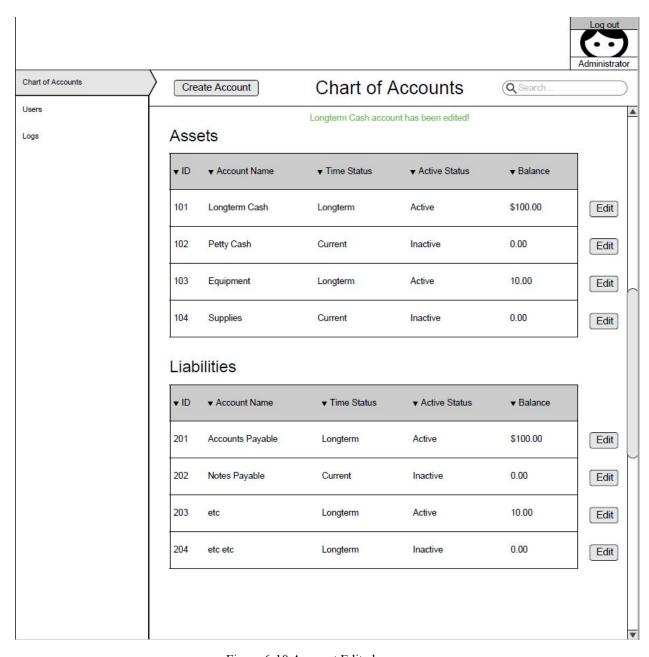


Figure 6-10 Account Edited

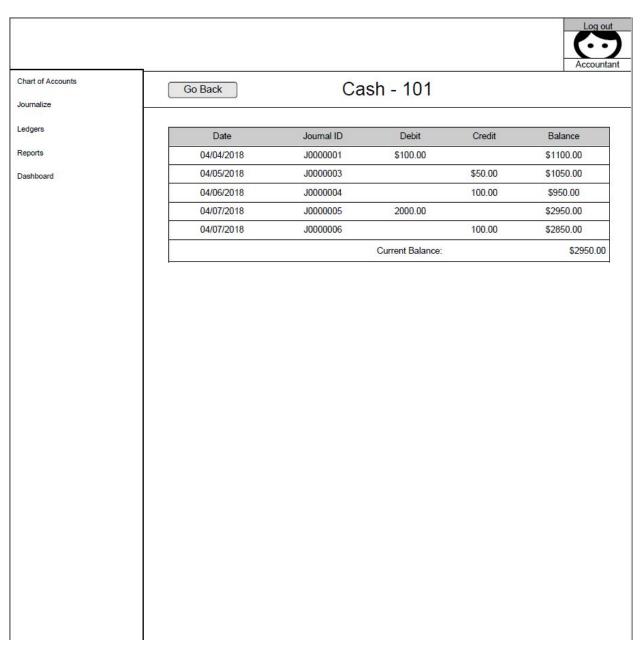


Figure 6-11 Cash Ledger

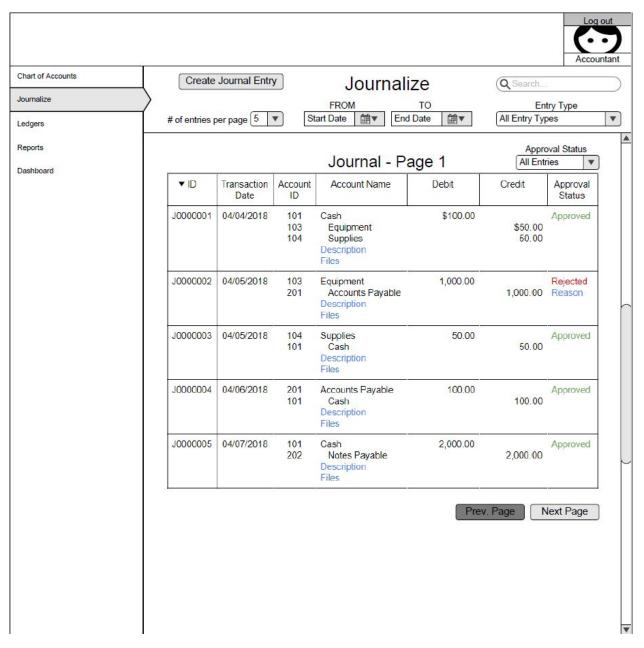


Figure 6-12 Journalize

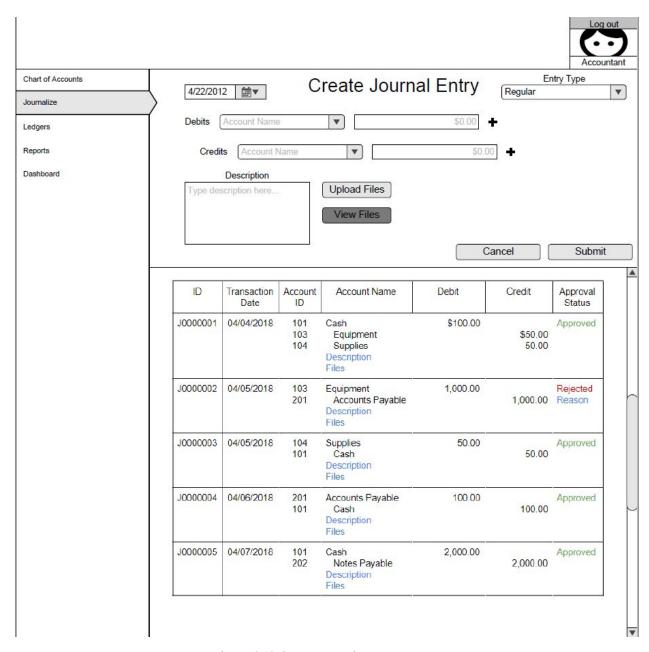


Figure 6-13 Create Journal Entry

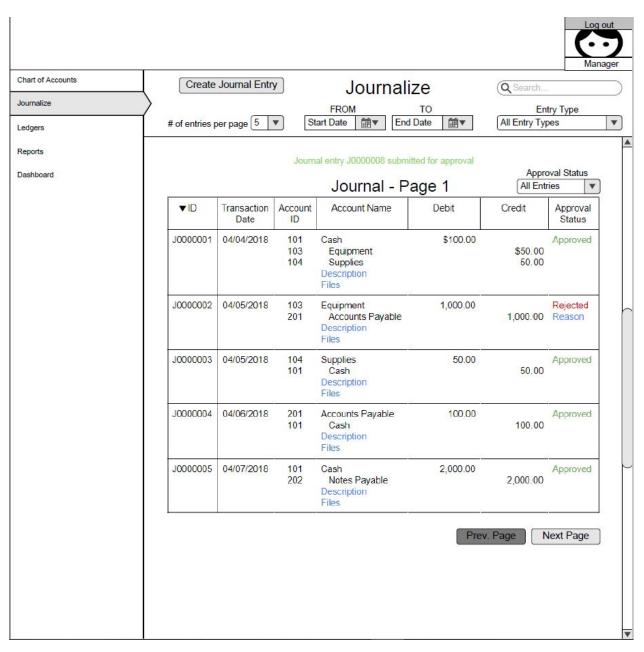


Figure 6-14 Journal Submitted

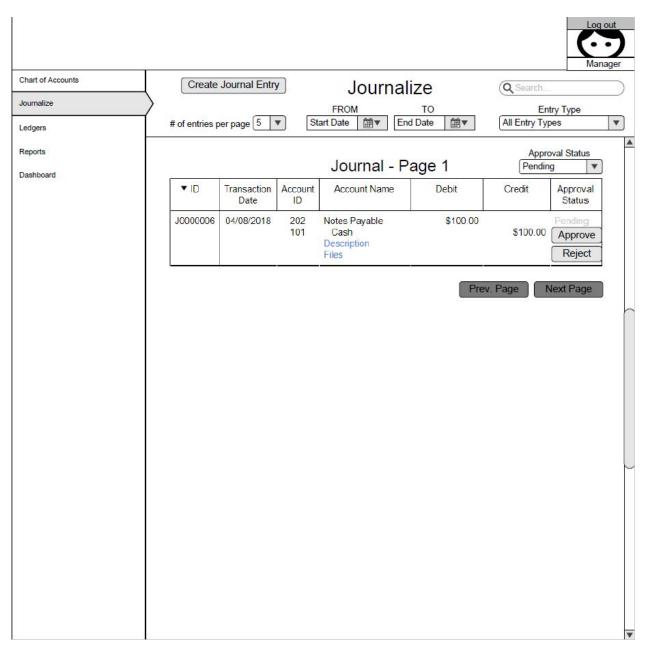


Figure 6-15 Pending Journal Entries as Manager

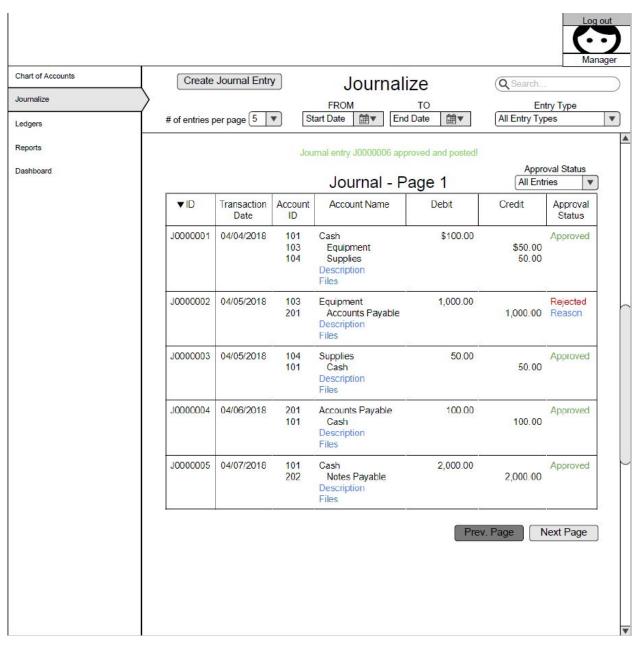


Figure 6-16 Journal Entry Approved

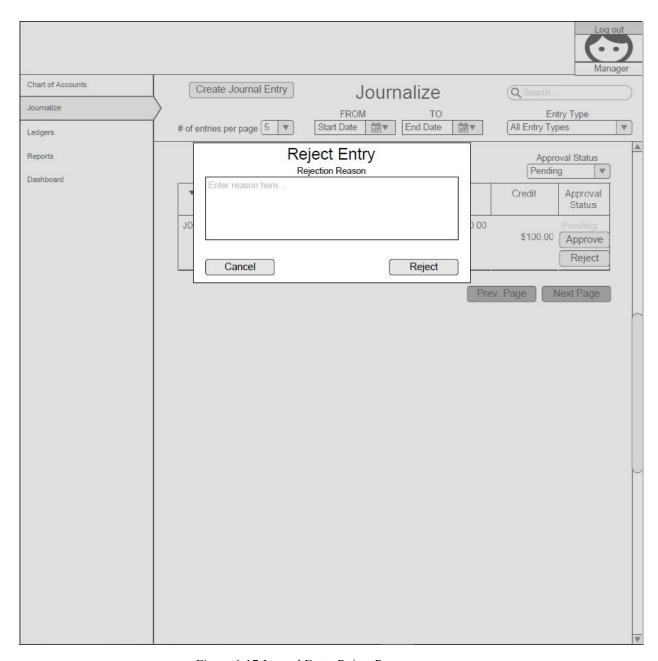


Figure 6-17 Journal Entry Reject Reason

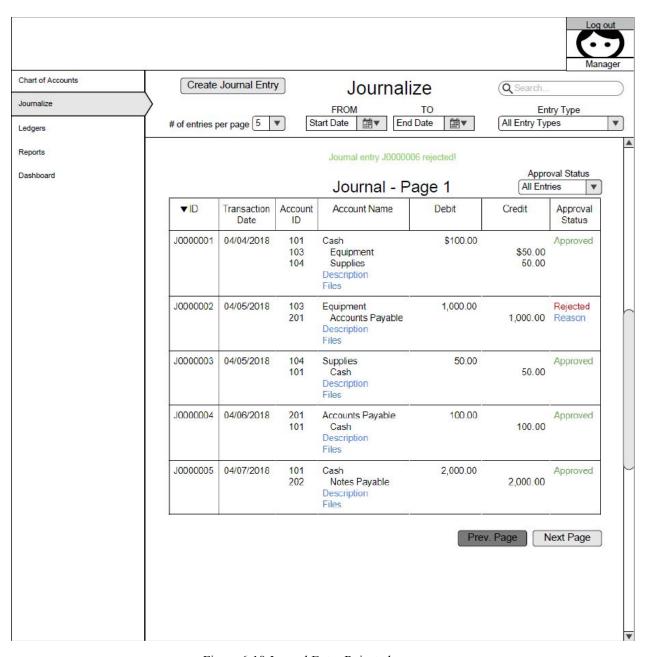


Figure 6-18 Journal Entry Rejected

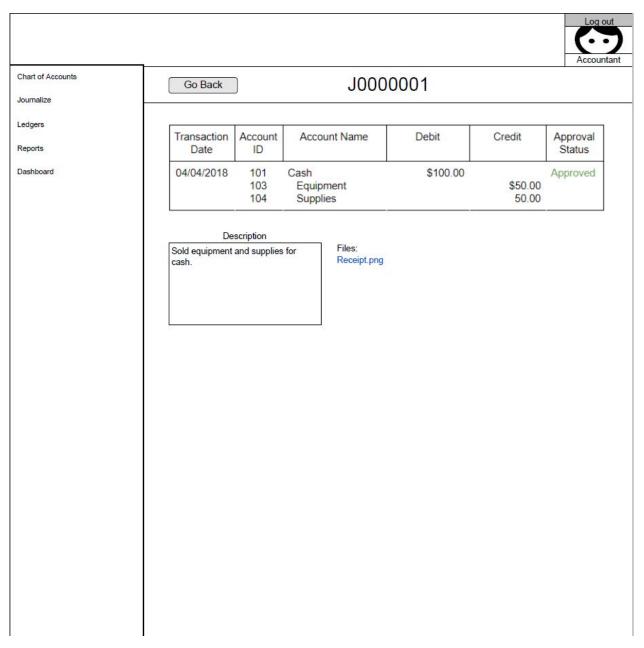


Figure 6-19 Approved Journal Entry

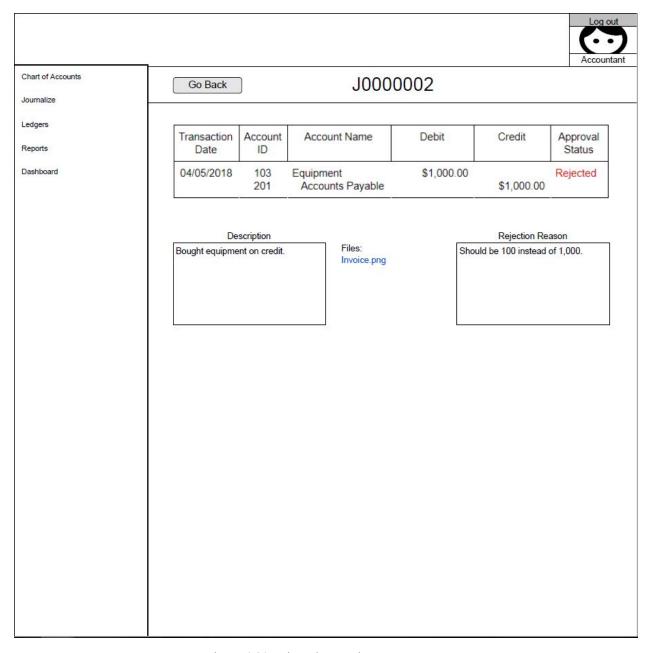


Figure 6-20 Rejected Journal Entry

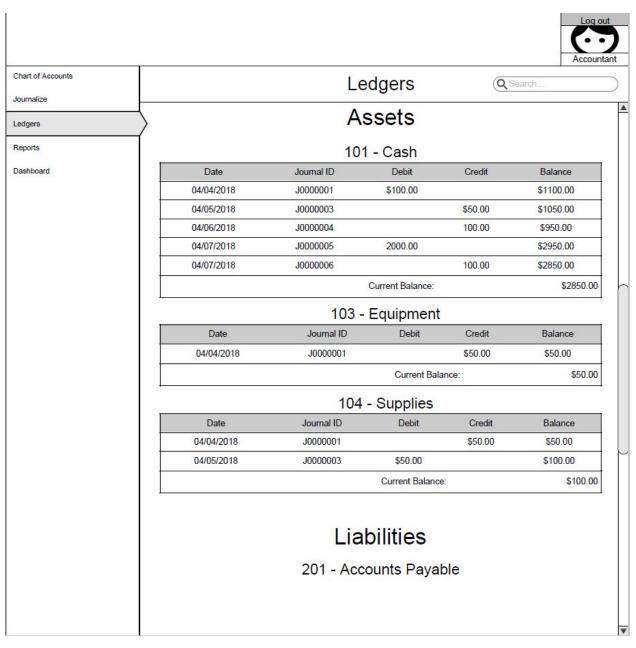


Figure 6-21 Ledgers



Figure 6-22 Options for Non-Balance Sheet Financial Reports

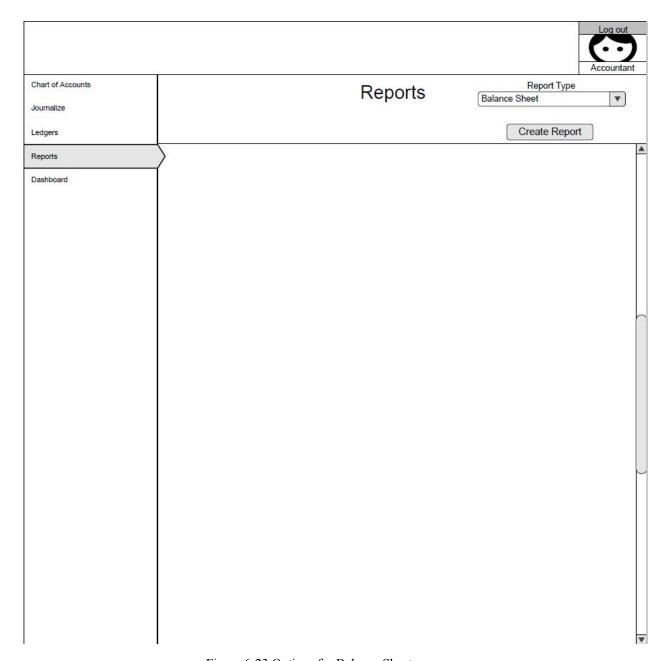


Figure 6-23 Options for Balance Sheet

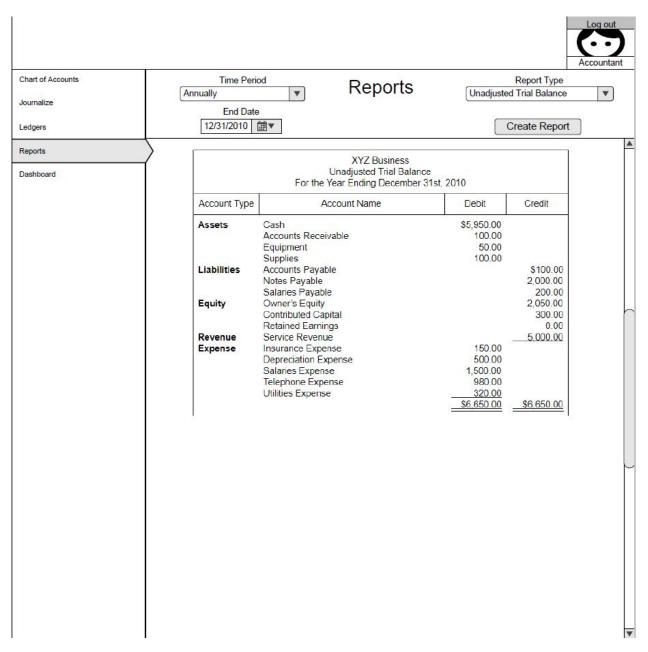


Figure 6-24 Unadjusted Trial Balance

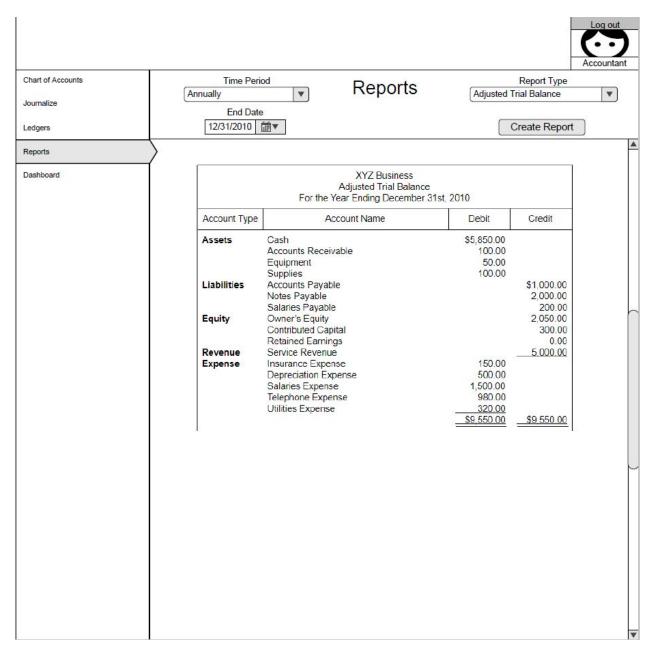


Figure 6-25 Adjusted Trial Balance

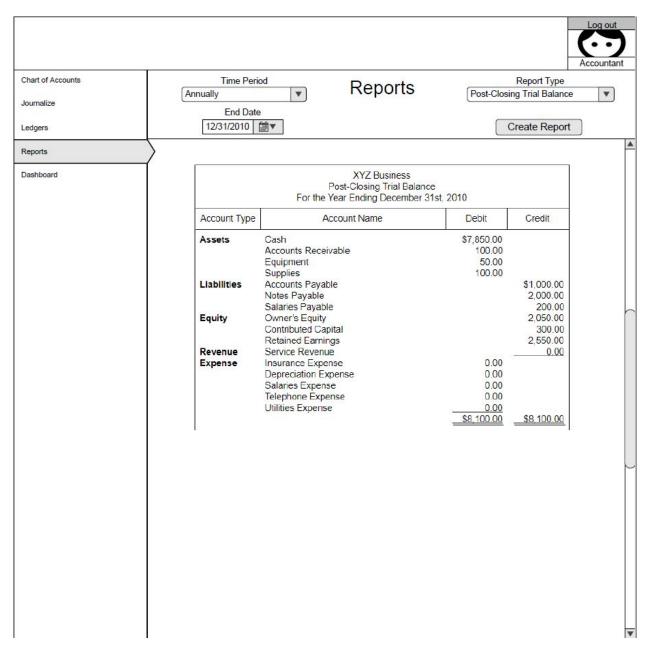


Figure 6-26 Post-Closing Trial Balance

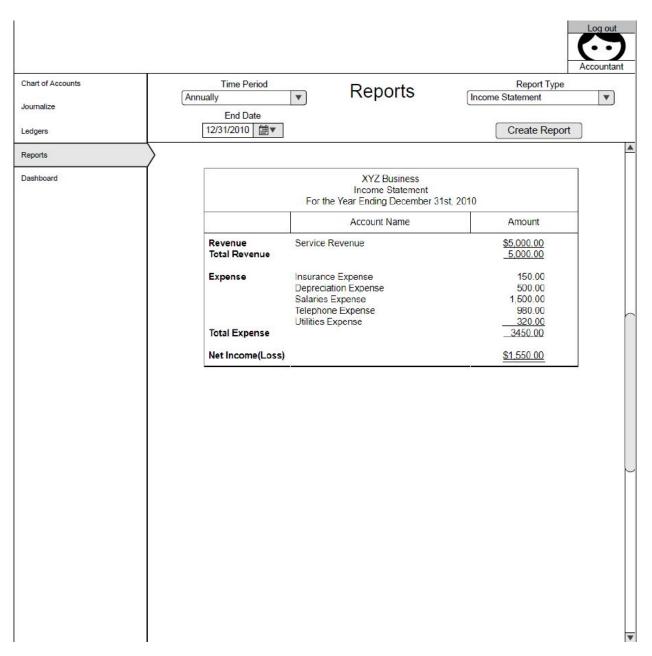


Figure 6-27 Income Statement

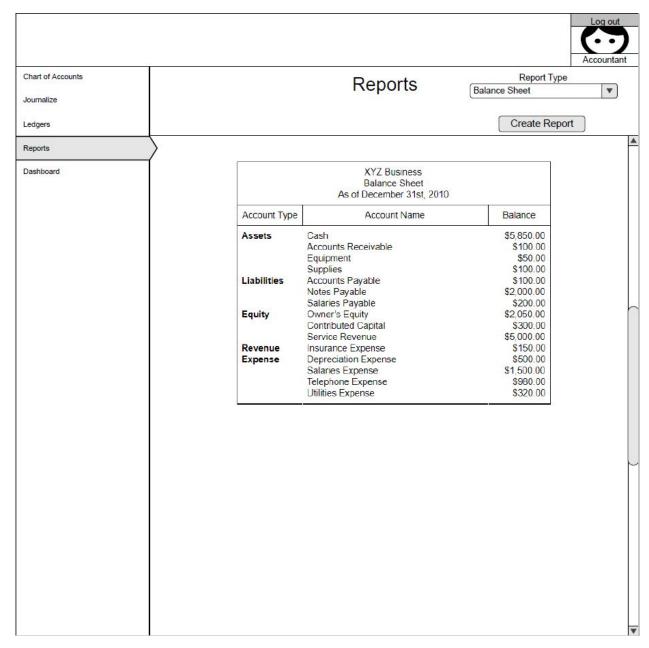


Figure 6-28 Balance Sheet

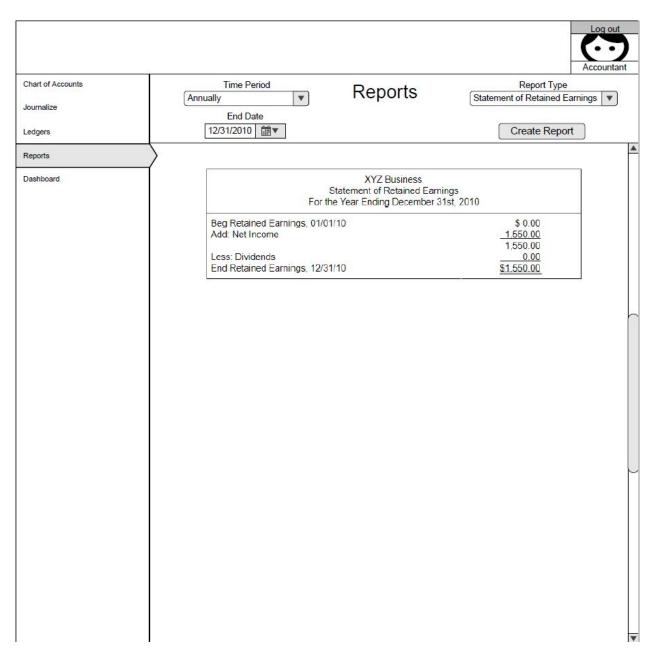


Figure 6-29 Statement of Retained Earnings

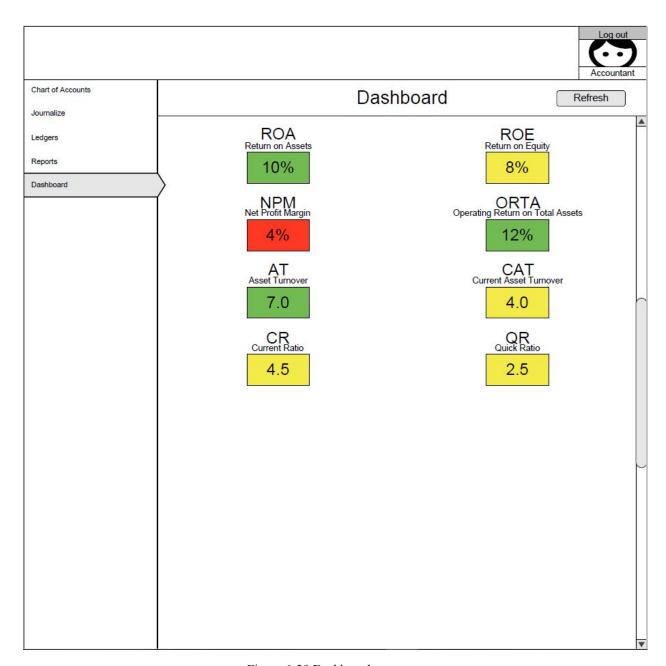


Figure 6-30 Dashboard

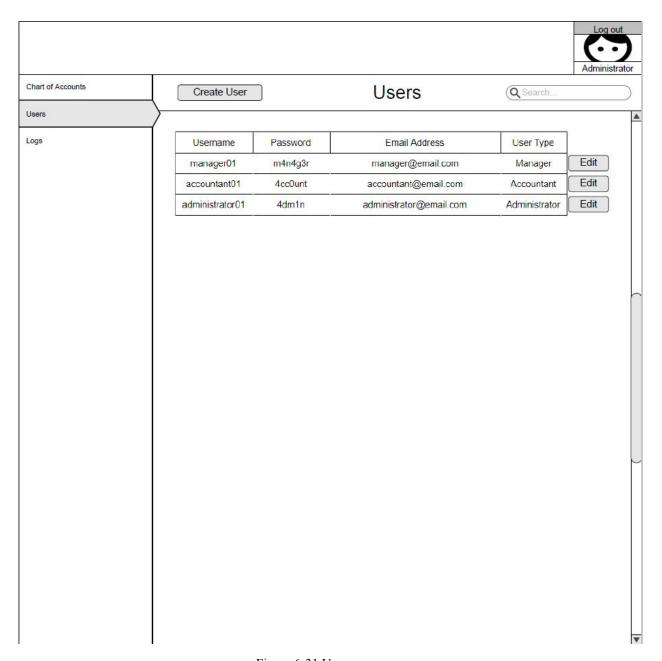


Figure 6-31 Users

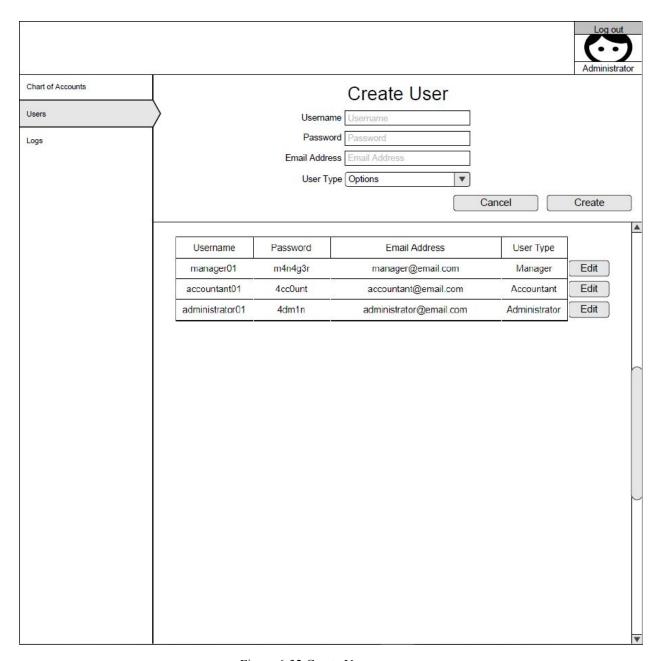


Figure 6-32 Create User

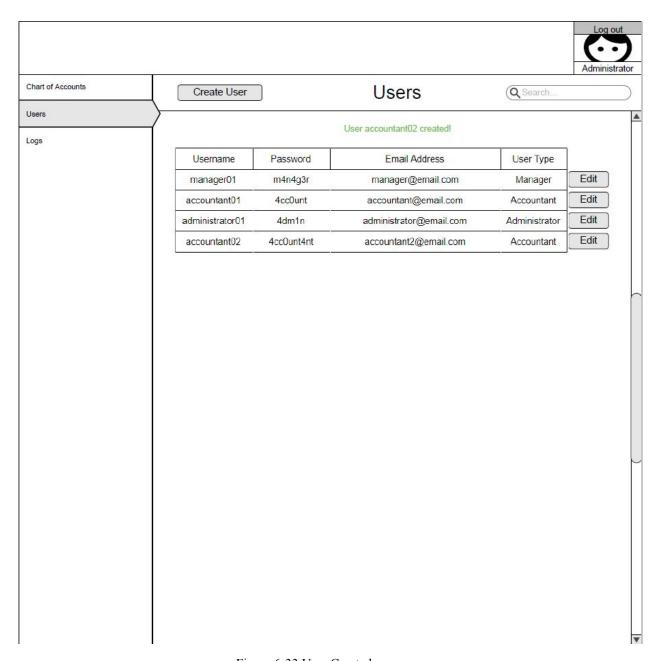


Figure 6-33 User Created

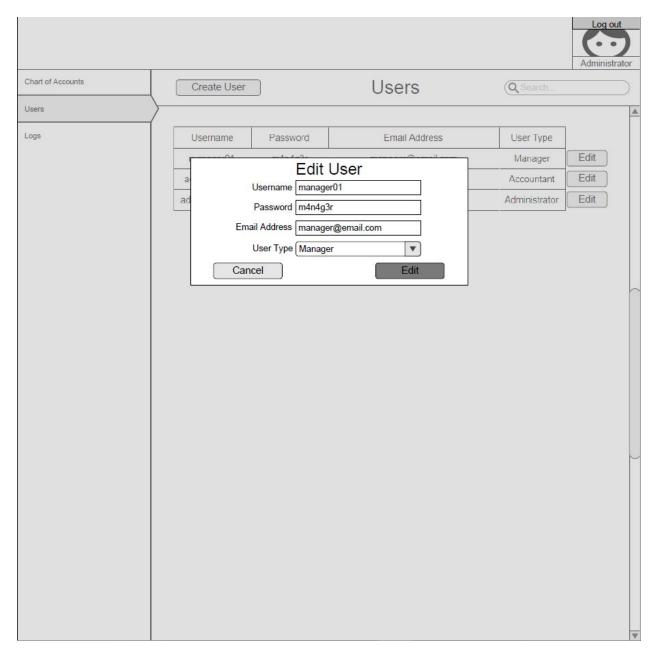


Figure 6-34 Edit User

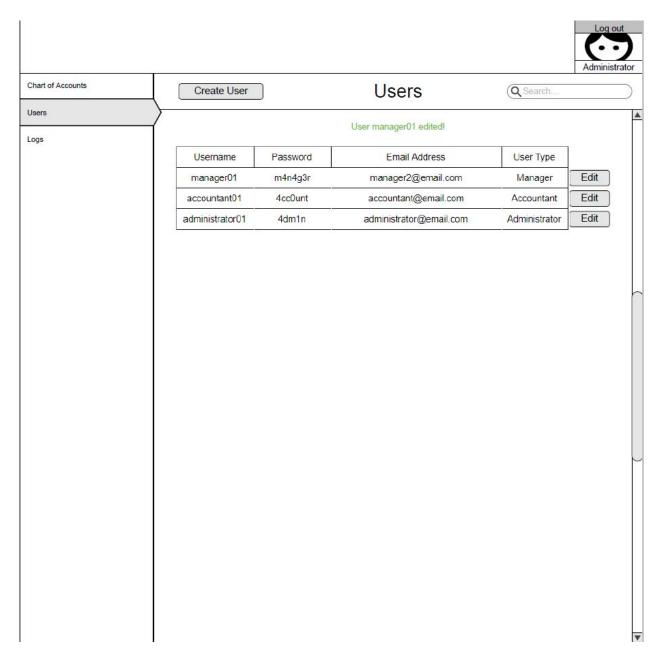


Figure 6-35 User Edited

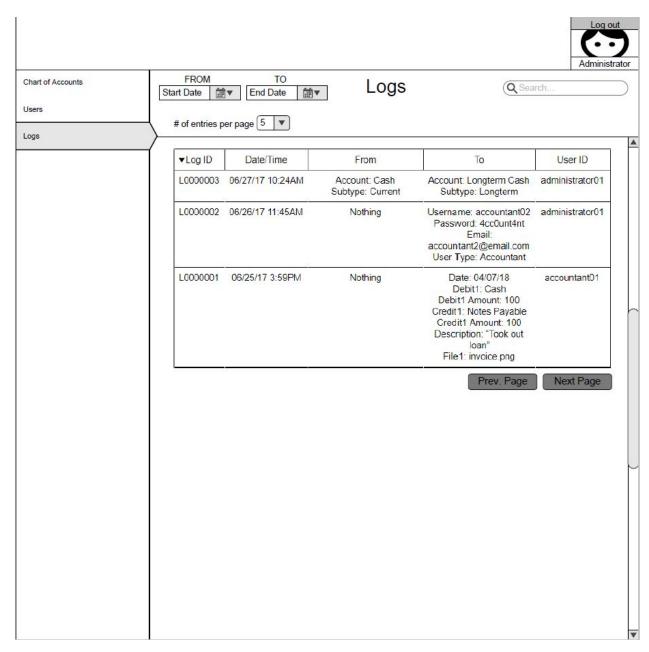


Figure 6-36 Logs

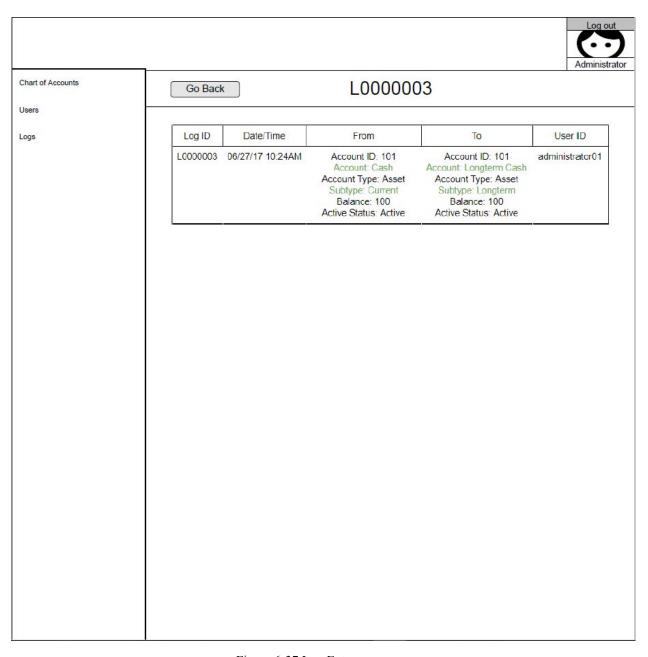


Figure 6-37 Log Entry

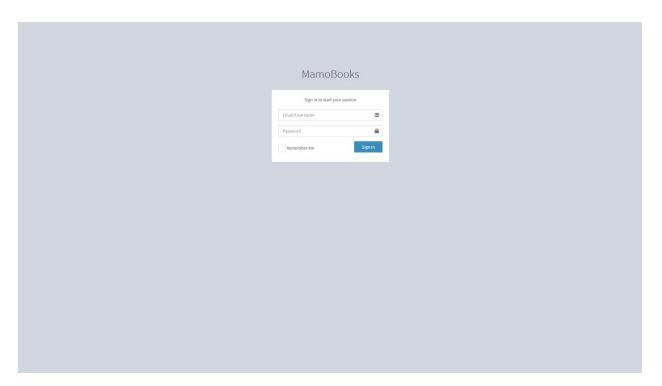


Figure 6-38 Final Login

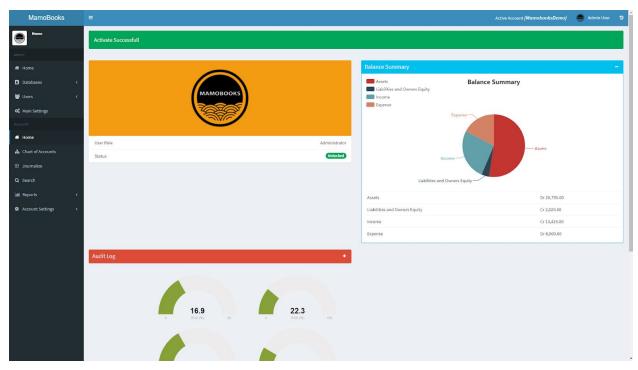


Figure 6-39 Final Dashboard

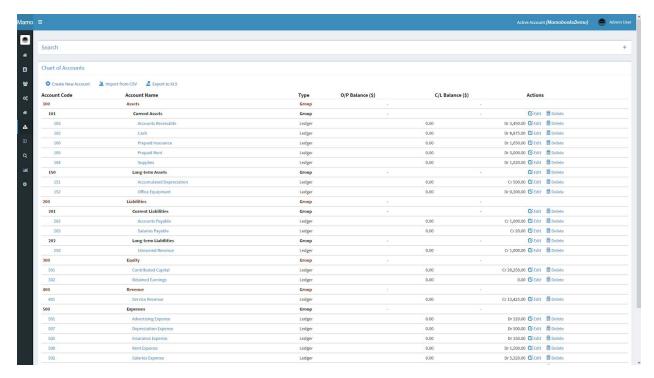


Figure 6-40 Final Chart of Accounts

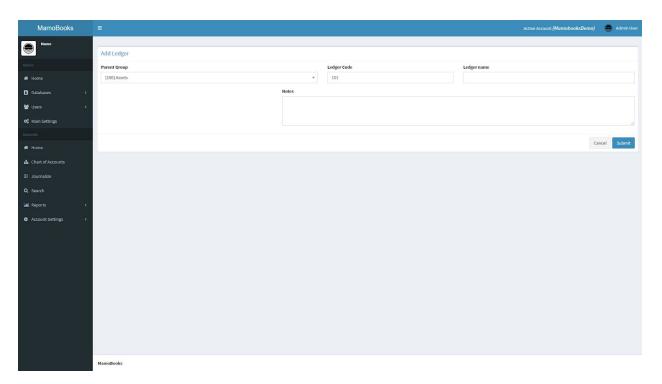


Figure 6-41 Final Create Account

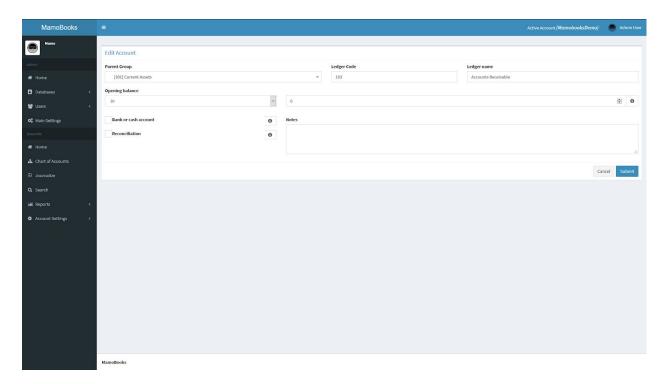


Figure 6-42 Final Edit Account

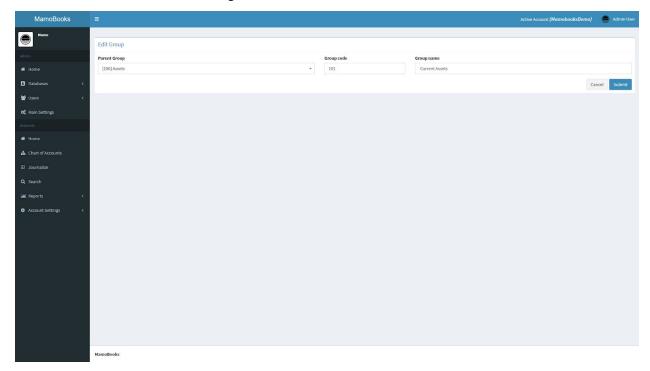


Figure 6-43 Final Edit Group

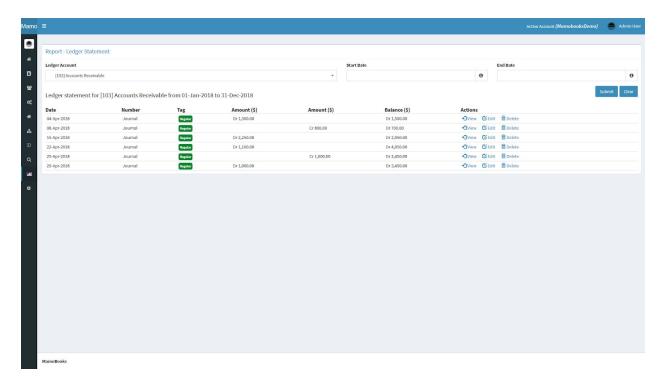


Figure 6-44 Final Individual Ledger

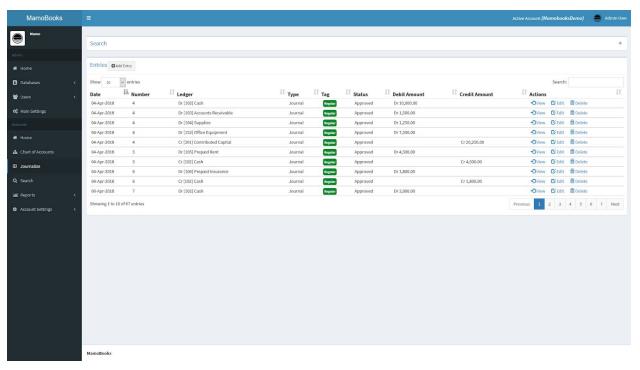


Figure 6-45 Final Journalize

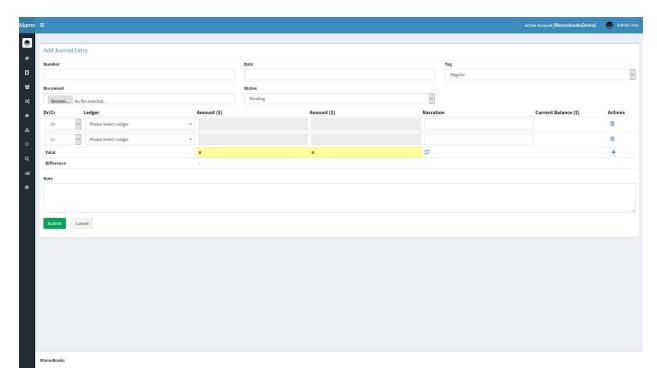


Figure 6-46 Final Create Journal Entry

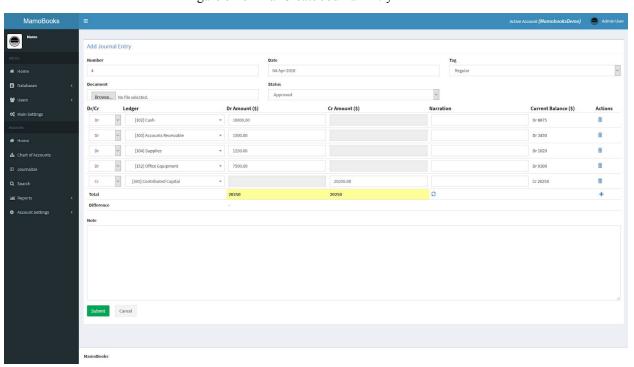


Figure 6-47 Final Edit Journal Entry

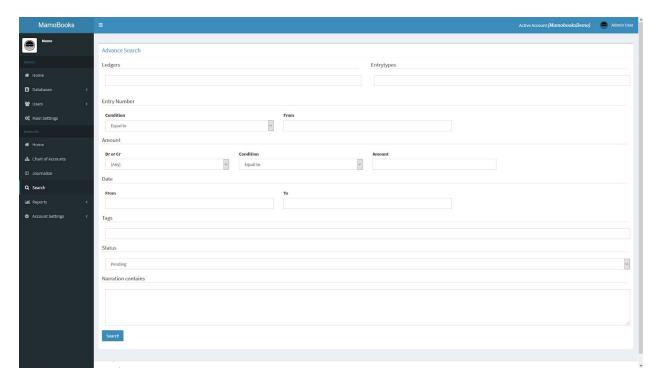


Figure 6-48 Final Search

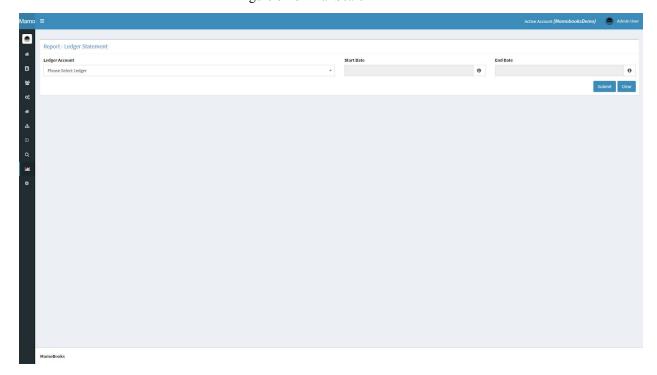


Figure 6-49 Final Ledger

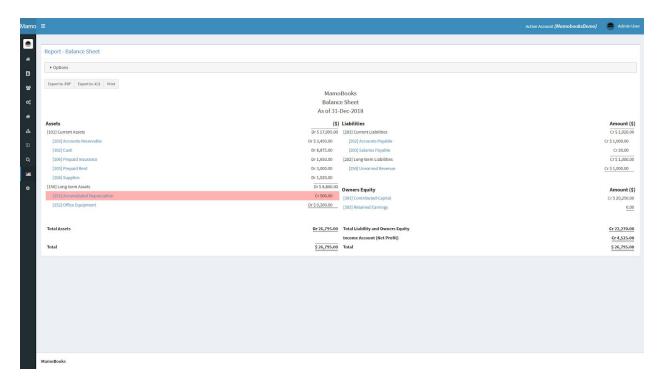


Figure 6-50 Final Balance Sheet

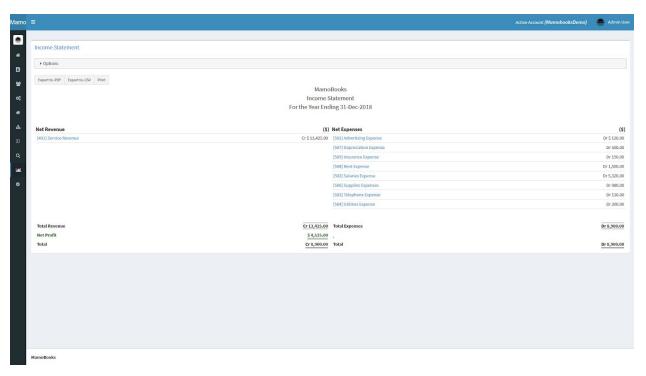


Figure 6-51 Final Income Statement

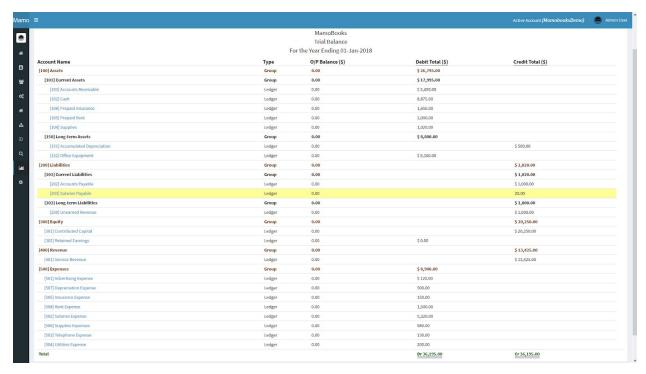


Figure 6-52 Final Trial Balance

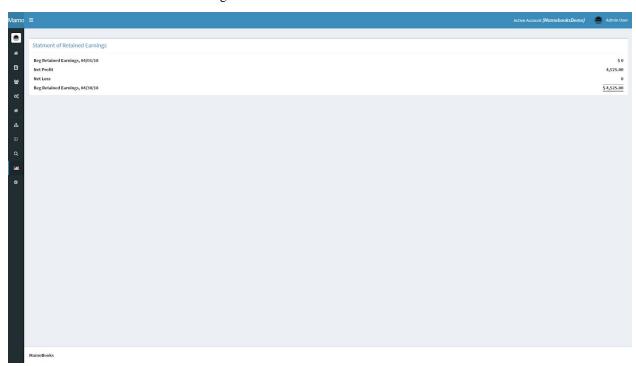


Figure 6-53 Final Statement of Retained Earnings

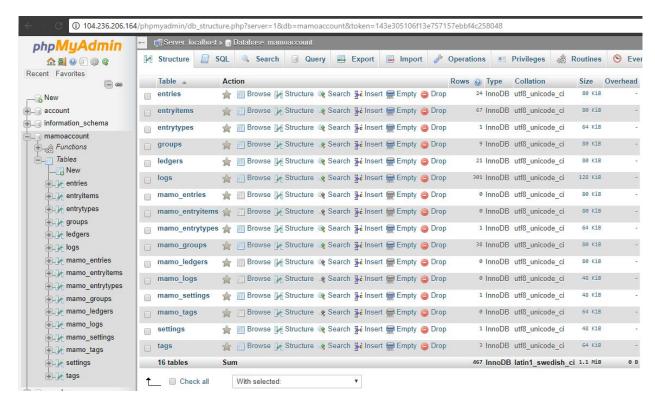


Figure 6-54 PHP MyAdmin Page

6.3 Screen Objects and Actions

Button - Used to navigate between pages, normally used for confirmations or for functionality navigation such as editing, creating, or canceling.

Dropdown Box - Used to select between a pre-determined list of options.

Text Box - Used to type specific details, such as names or numeric amounts.

Tabs - Used for high-level site navigation, such as navigating between complete modules.

Tables - Used to display directly relevant information while allowing sorting.

Calendar Button - Used to display a dropdown calendar for date selection.

Hyperlink - Used to navigate to a page relevant to the hyperlinked text.

7. REQUIREMENTS MATRIX

System Component	Relevant Requirements
Chart of Accounts	INT.1.1 - INT.1.12 OPR.1.1 - OPR.1.15 DAT.1.1 - DAT.1.3
Journalizing	INT.2.1 - INT.2.13 OPR.2.1 - OPR.2.14 DAT.2.1
Posting	INT.3.1 - INT.3.4 OPR.3.1 DAT.3.1 and DAT.3.2
Financial Reporting	INT.4.1 - INT.4.12 OPR.4.1 - OPR.4.3 DAT.4.1
System Administration	INT.5.1 - INT.5.29 OPR.5.1 - OPR.5.11 DAT.5.1 - DAT.5.3