## dem regional

```
library("ggplot2")
library("knitr")
library("MCMCpack")
library("pander")
library("MHadaptive")
library("mvtnorm")
library("coda")
library("ggmcmc")
library("dplyr")
library("microbenchmark") # test speed of various approaches
загружаем все, то есть обе :), цепи:
ch1 <- readRDS("./estimation/pars chain.Rds")
ch2 <- readRDS("./estimation/pars chain2.Rds")
ch3 <- readRDS("./estimation/pars chain3.Rds")
n burnin <- 7500
n \sin < -nrow(ch1)
n \hspace{0.2cm} \text{eff} < - \hspace{0.1cm} n \hspace{0.2cm} \text{sim} \hspace{0.1cm} \text{-} \hspace{0.1cm} n \hspace{0.2cm} \text{burnin}
m1 <- mcmc(tail(ch1,n eff)) # transform to mcmc object
m2 <- mcmc(tail(ch2,n eff)) # take last observations only
m3 <- mcmc(tail(ch3,n eff)) # take last observations only
all chains <- mcmc.list(m1,m2,m3)
# head(all chains)
# summary(all chains)
```

## Собственно диагностика

```
gelman.diag(all chains)
```

```
\#\# Potential scale reduction factors:
##
                 Point est. Upper C.I.
##
\#\# rho
                      1.02
                                1.06
\#\# alpha
                       1.00
                                 1.00
\#\# beta
                                1.00
                       1.00
\#\# theta
                       1.00
                                1.00
\#\# shurban
                        1.00
                                 1.00
\#\# density
                       1.00
                                 1.00
\#\# numchange
                          1.00
                                   1.00
\#\# inv.gdp
                       1.00
                                 1.00
\#\# raw
                       1.00
                                1.00
\#\# manufact
                        1.00
                                  1.00
\#\# govern
                       1.00
                                 1.00
\#\# nogovern
                        1.00
                                  1.00
\#\# sharetransf
                        1.00
                                  1.00
\#\# sharehigheduc
                         1.00
                                   1.01
```

## patents	1.00	1.00
## openexp	1.00	1.00
## openimp	1.00	1.00
## w shurban	1.00	1.01
## w density	1.00	1.00
## w numchange	1.00	1.00
## w inv.gdp	1.00	1.00
## w raw	1.00	1.01
## w manufact	1.00	1.01
## w govern	1.00	1.01
## w nogovern	1.00	1.00
## w sharetransf	1.00	1.00
## w_sharehighedu	c 1.00	1.00
## w patents	1.00	1.00
## w openexp	1.00	1.00
## w openimp	1.00	1.00
## s2	1.00	1.00
## v1	1.04	1.04
## v2	1.06	1.06
## v3	1.00	1.00
## v4	1.11	1.11
## v5	1.08	1.08
## v6	1.01	1.01
## v7	1.15	1.15
## v8	1.27	1.28
## v9	1.08	1.08
## v10	1.23	1.23
## v11	1.04	1.05
## v12	1.11	1.11
## v13	1.12	1.13
## v14	1.00	1.00
## v15	1.04	1.04
## v16	1.21	1.21
## v17	1.00	1.00
## v18	1.02	1.02
## v19	1.13	1.14
## v20	1.01	1.01
## v21	1.11	1.11
## v22	1.07	1.08
## v23	1.07	1.07
## v24	1.20	1.20
## v25 ## v26	1.01	1.01
## v20 ## v27	1.13 1.21	1.14 1.21
## v28	1.21 $1.05$	1.05
## v29	1.05	1.06
## v30	1.05	1.05
## v31	1.01	1.01
## v32	1.20	1.20
## v32 ## v33	1.03	1.03
## v34	1.06	1.06
## v35	1.06	1.06
## v36	1.03	1.03
## v37	1.06	1.06

```
\#\# v38
                        1.29
                                  1.30
\#\#\ v39
                        1.27
                                  1.27
\#\# v40
                        1.02
                                  1.02
\#\#~v41
                        1.00
                                  1.00
\#\#~v42
                        1.14
                                  1.14
\#\# v43
                        1.12
                                  1.12
\#\# v44
                        1.02
                                  1.02
\#\# v45
                        1.00
                                  1.00
\#\#~v46
                        1.01
                                  1.01
\#\# v47
                        1.09
                                  1.09
\#\# v48
                        1.00
                                  1.00
\#\# v49
                        1.00
                                  1.01
\#\# v50
                        1.09
                                  1.09
\#\# v51
                        1.04
                                  1.04
\#\# v52
                        1.03
                                  1.03
\#\# v53
                        1.04
                                  1.04
\#\# v54
                        1.22
                                  1.22
\#\# v55
                        1.10
                                  1.10
\#\#\ v56
                        1.13
                                  1.13
\#\# v57
                        1.02
                                  1.02
\#\#\ v58
                        1.11
                                  1.11
\#\# v59
                        1.03
                                  1.03
\#\# v60
                                  1.14
                        1.14
\#\# v61
                        1.00
                                  1.01
\#\# v62
                        1.09
                                  1.09
\#\#~v63
                        1.00
                                  1.00
\#\# v64
                        1.12
                                  1.12
\#\# v65
                        1.04
                                  1.04
\#\# v66
                        1.01
                                  1.01
\#\# v67
                                  1.19
                        1.18
\#\# v68
                        1.00
                                  1.00
\#\#\ v69
                        1.01
                                  1.01
\#\# v70
                        1.01
                                  1.01
\#\# v71
                        1.04
                                  1.04
\#\# v72
                        1.00
                                  1.00
\#\#v<br/>73
                        1.07
                                  1.07
\#\# v74
                        1.17
                                  1.17
\#\# q
                       1.00
                                 1.00
##
\#\# Multivariate psrf
##
\#\# 1.02
```

## geweke.diag(all\_chains)

```
## [[1]]
##
## Fraction in 1st window = 0.1
\#\# Fraction in 2nd window = 0.5
##
##
                       alpha
                                     beta
                                                 theta
            rho
         1.431128
                                    -1.370414
                                                  0.834492
##
                      -0.926820
          shurban
                                                    inv.gdp
##
                       density
                                   numchange
```

```
##
         0.890260
                      -0.371606
                                     0.358837
                                                  -0.346688
##
                      manufact
            raw
                                      govern
                                                  nogovern
##
        -0.002337
                      -0.014032
                                    -1.084711
                                                  -0.474997
##
       sharetransf
                   sharehigheduc
                                       patents
                                                     openexp
                                                  -0.956800
##
         0.021396
                       0.104670
                                    -1.007759
##
          openimp
                       w shurban
                                       w density
                                                    w numchange
##
        -0.635730
                       1.380736
                                    -0.723851
                                                   1.306247
##
        w inv.gdp
                          w raw
                                      w manufact
                                                       w govern
##
        -0.491835
                      -0.539884
                                    -0.748010
                                                   1.927630
                     w sharetransf w sharehigheduc
##
        w nogovern
                                                          w patents
                                                   1.249567
                                    -0.860298
##
        -0.680057
                      -1.081972
##
                                              s2
        w openexp
                        w openimp
##
         1.593179
                      -1.047674
                                    -1.980223
                                                   1.194524
##
             v2
                          v3
                                      v4
                                                  v5
\#\#
         0.743525
                       1.288055
                                     0.423990
                                                  -0.281041
##
             v6
                          v7
                                      v8
                                                  v9
##
         1.616355
                      -0.788721
                                    -0.765958
                                                   1.188491
##
                                      v12
             v10
                         v11
                                                   v13
                                                  -0.509508
##
                       2.095974
                                    -0.212507
         0.247640
##
            v14
                         v15
                                      v16
                                                   v17
##
         0.279285
                       0.292645
                                    -0.029158
                                                   0.402689
##
            v18
                         v19
                                      v20
                                                   v21
##
         0.441770
                      -0.174436
                                    -0.106079
                                                   0.275499
##
             v22
                         v23
                                      v24
                                                   v25
                                    -0.427209
##
         0.108870
                       1.198482
                                                  -0.621725
##
             v26
                         v27
                                      v28
                                                  v29
##
        -0.111764
                      -0.742673
                                    -0.466070
                                                  -0.083718
##
             v30
                         v31
                                      v32
                                                   v33
                                     0.222790
##
        -0.140984
                       1.212859
                                                   0.975013
##
             v34
                                      v36
                                                   v37
                         v35
##
        -0.855541
                       0.084294
                                     0.793909
                                                   1.161380
##
             v38
                         v39
                                      v40
                                                   v41
##
        -0.853870
                       0.608685
                                     0.196013
                                                   0.773394
##
             v42
                         v43
                                      v44
                                                   v45
##
         0.074978
                       1.347084
                                     0.631855
                                                  -1.864372
##
             v46
                         v47
                                      v48
                                                   v49
##
        -1.495380
                      -0.088760
                                     1.413542
                                                   0.331043
##
             v50
                         v51
                                      v52
                                                   v53
         0.790979
                      -1.958556
                                     1.924429
                                                  -0.722390
##
##
                         v55
                                      v56
             v54
                                                   v57
                                                   1.926664
##
        -0.503273
                       0.217260
                                    -0.897087
                                      v60
##
             v58
                         v59
                                                   v61
##
        -0.081761
                       0.882930
                                     0.648156
                                                   1.121472
##
             v62
                         v63
                                      v64
                                                   v65
\#\#
         0.798279
                       1.038363
                                     0.890257
                                                   1.616969
##
             v66
                         v67
                                      v68
                                                   v69
##
         0.948310
                       0.881248
                                     0.937879
                                                   1.180933
##
             v70
                         v71
                                      v72
                                                   v73
##
         0.002894
                      -0.042404
                                     0.004407
                                                   1.113025
##
             v74
                           \mathbf{q}
         0.080267
##
                      -2.207537
##
##
## [[2]]
```

```
##
## Fraction in 1st window = 0.1
## Fraction in 2nd window = 0.5
##
##
             rho
                        alpha
                                      beta
                                                  theta
##
         -0.94138
                        1.47629
                                     0.69196
                                                  -0.01266
                                    numchange
##
          shurban
                        density
                                                      inv.gdp
##
          0.16861
                        0.27779
                                     -0.67825
                                                  -0.58431
##
             raw
                      manufact
                                      govern
                                                  nogovern
##
          0.21760
                        0.15287
                                     0.64188
                                                  -0.04179
##
       sharetransf
                   sharehigheduc
                                        patents
                                                      openexp
##
          0.59397
                       -1.71699
                                     0.46944
                                                   1.23683
##
                       w shurban
                                       w density
          openimp
                                                     w numchange
##
         -0.52589
                       -1.11005
                                     1.59204
                                                  -0.19533
\#\#
        w inv.gdp
                           w raw
                                                        w_govern
                                      w manufact
##
         -0.22112
                       -0.71277
                                     -1.31433
                                                   -0.77769
##
                      w sharetransf w sharehigheduc
        w nogovern
                                                           w patents
##
                       -0.50050
                                     0.94347
                                                   0.35454
         -1.64520
##
                         w openimp
                                              s2
        w openexp
                                                           v1
         -1.05803
                        1.20439
                                     0.24359
                                                   0.50688
##
##
             v2
                          v3
                                      v4
                                                   v5
##
          1.34912
                        0.57581
                                     0.46505
                                                   0.78042
##
                          v7
                                      v8
             v6
                                                   v9
##
         -0.18421
                       0.56952
                                     1.47990
                                                  -0.15238
##
                          v11
             v10
                                      v12
                                                   v13
##
          0.68287
                        0.36623
                                     -0.34411
                                                  -1.16890
##
             v14
                          v15
                                      v16
                                                   v17
##
          1.80665
                        0.81441
                                     -0.92097
                                                   0.36243
##
                          v19
                                      v20
                                                   v21
             v18
##
                                                  -0.22080
         -1.60658
                        0.47324
                                     1.45664
##
             v22
                          v23
                                       v24
                                                   v25
##
          1.13222
                       -1.38827
                                     -0.25138
                                                  -0.77154
##
                          v27
                                      v28
             v26
                                                   v29
##
          0.18319
                        1.25683
                                     -0.48505
                                                  -0.17716
##
             v30
                          v31
                                      v32
                                                   v33
##
         -0.46940
                        0.82515
                                     1.23515
                                                  -0.63079
##
             v34
                          v35
                                      v36
                                                   v37
##
          1.27143
                       0.10427
                                     0.57332
                                                   1.24418
##
             v38
                          v39
                                      v40
                                                   v41
##
          0.37389
                       -0.07159
                                     1.14420
                                                   0.32202
##
             v42
                          v43
                                      v44
                                                   v45
##
          1.22765
                       -0.04396
                                     0.64534
                                                   0.50554
##
                          v47
             v46
                                      v48
                                                   v49
##
          1.71212
                        0.76634
                                     0.90285
                                                   0.80982
\#\#
                                      v52
             v50
                          v51
                                                   v53
##
                        0.77539
                                     1.87365
          1.17660
                                                   1.66285
##
             v54
                          v55
                                       v56
                                                   v57
##
         -0.93098
                        0.65758
                                     -0.46612
                                                  -0.23878
\#\#
             v58
                          v59
                                      v60
                                                   v61
\#\#
          0.14970
                        0.48400
                                     1.10058
                                                  -0.65693
##
             v62
                          v63
                                      v64
                                                   v65
##
          0.50875
                       -0.47711
                                     0.88757
                                                  -0.09152
##
             v66
                          v67
                                      v68
                                                   v69
                       -0.85478
                                     0.87515
                                                   0.48031
##
         -0.54107
```

```
##
             v70
                         v71
                                      v72
                                                   v73
##
                       1.09573
                                    -0.89919
                                                   0.27727
          0.65663
##
            v74
                           \mathbf{q}
##
          0.07657
                       -1.32748
##
##
## [[3]]
##
## Fraction in 1st window = 0.1
## Fraction in 2nd window = 0.5
##
##
                                     beta
                                                  theta
            rho
                        alpha
##
         -1.51844
                       1.31645
                                     1.08968
                                                   1.11261
##
          shurban
                        density
                                    numchange
                                                     inv.gdp
##
          0.20956
                       -0.64283
                                    -0.62421
                                                  -1.19300
##
             raw
                      manufact
                                      govern
                                                  nogovern
##
          0.60569
                       0.37773
                                     1.16318
                                                   1.02252
##
       sharetransf
                   sharehigheduc
                                       patents
                                                     openexp
##
                                     1.25359
          0.52327
                       -2.53705
                                                   1.52443
                       w shurban
                                       w density
##
          openimp
                                                     w numchange
##
         -0.35535
                       -1.57987
                                     1.07859
                                                  -0.01976
##
        w inv.gdp
                          w raw
                                      w manufact
                                                        w_govern
##
         -0.83546
                       -1.82092
                                    -2.31610
                                                  -1.26815
##
        w nogovern
                     w sharetransf w sharehigheduc
                                                          w_patents
         -2.45532
                       0.23585
                                     0.60184
                                                   0.91344
##
##
        w openexp
                        w openimp
                                              s2
                                                          v1
##
         -1.14565
                       1.91488
                                     0.88871
                                                   0.35681
##
                          v3
                                                   v5
             v2
                                      v4
##
         -0.06722
                                                   0.72795
                       0.46105
                                     1.15469
##
             v6
                          v7
                                      v8
                                                  v9
##
                       0.70018
          0.54253
                                     1.44997
                                                  -0.77023
##
             v10
                         v11
                                      v12
                                                   v13
##
          0.40213
                       -0.57771
                                    -0.26860
                                                   0.58891
##
            v14
                         v15
                                      v16
                                                   v17
##
                       0.70701
                                    -1.70879
                                                  -0.21679
          1.78421
##
            v18
                         v19
                                      v20
                                                   v21
##
         -0.62422
                       1.20034
                                     1.06465
                                                  -0.54228
##
             v22
                         v23
                                      v24
                                                   v25
                                     1.06559
##
          1.57692
                       -1.09922
                                                  -0.33892
##
             v26
                         v27
                                      v28
                                                   v29
##
          0.74182
                       0.52353
                                    -0.55785
                                                  -0.04700
##
             v30
                         v31
                                      v32
                                                   v33
##
         -1.09641
                       0.51450
                                     0.47660
                                                  -0.70109
##
             v34
                         v35
                                      v36
                                                   v37
\#\#
          1.93505
                       1.30846
                                     0.48429
                                                  -1.00275
##
             v38
                         v39
                                      v40
                                                   v41
##
          0.39446
                       -0.93389
                                     1.75586
                                                   0.47148
##
             v42
                         v43
                                      v44
                                                   v45
\#\#
          0.15008
                       -0.54446
                                     0.72982
                                                   0.28989
##
             v46
                         v47
                                      v48
                                                   v49
                       0.56987
##
          0.86616
                                     0.58999
                                                   1.49394
##
                         v51
                                      v52
                                                   v53
             v50
          1.22050
                       1.72919
                                     2.70680
##
                                                   1.08866
                         v55
                                      v56
                                                   v57
##
             v54
```

##	-0.42278	1.09320	-1.00849	-0.51660
##	v58	v59	v60	v61
##	0.49540	0.66380	0.66293	0.26688
##	v62	v63	v64	v65
##	0.28043	-0.13627	0.11733	0.11590
##	v66	v67	v68	v69
##	-0.46063	1.09242	0.71542	0.47815
##	v70	v71	v72	v73
##	0.42416	1.02655	-1.44817	1.11175
##	v74	q		
##	0.82630	-1.64926		