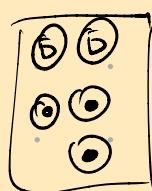


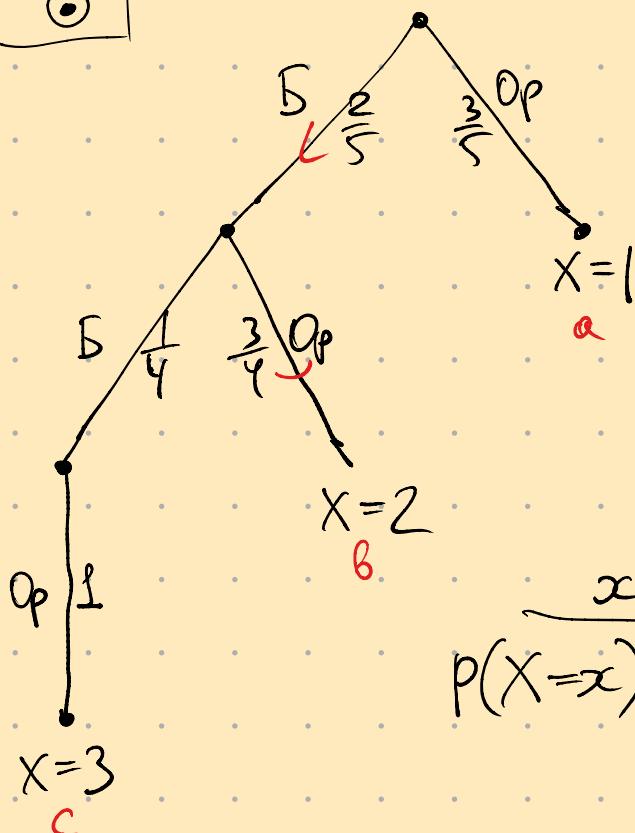
загаре въ искоги к симетрии

1.1



! наяд

наград
→ право-
вероятно-



$X - CB$

$x - \text{аргумент}$
 правдивий

$$\mathcal{L} = \{a, b, c\}$$

$$X(a) = 1, X(b) = 2, X(c) = 3$$

x	1	2	3
$p(X=x)$	$\frac{3}{5}$	$\frac{2}{5} \cdot \frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{2}{5} \cdot \frac{1}{4} \cdot 1$
	0,6	0,3	0,1

$$E(X) = 1 \cdot 0,6 + 2 \cdot 0,3 + 3 \cdot 0,1 = \boxed{1,5}$$

$$\boxed{P(X=1,5) = 0.}$$

допускотвое среднее

$B > 0$

$$\frac{X_1 + X_2 + \dots + X_B}{B} \approx 1,5$$

1.6

k_1, k_2, k_3, \dots

DM+CH

Desu

-1_{rac}

$\frac{k_1, k_2}{k_1} \rightarrow$

n_1

$-\frac{1}{2}_{\text{rac}}$

$\frac{k_3, k_4}{k_2} \rightarrow$

n_2

k_5, k_6

-4 reca

$\leftarrow k_3 \rightarrow$

NS

$t \rightarrow 0$ HT

a) +1

δ)

K_{2024}

B über 110k \xrightarrow{DM} Dera

B über 12024 \xrightarrow{DM} Dera

card $A_1 = 1$

$A_1 = \{k_2\}$

card $A_2 = 2$

$A_2 = \{k_3, k_4\}$

card $A_n = n$

$A_3 = \{k_4, k_5, k_6\}$

$A_4 = \{k_5, k_6, k_7, k_8\}$

$A_n - \text{eko - bo}$
 weniger y dem
 viele $n-20$
 man

$A_n - \text{zur unterscheiden}$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} A_n = A$

$w \in A \Leftrightarrow w \text{ liegt}$
 bei $k \in A$
 hoch - da
 c rea - zu N

$w \notin A \Leftrightarrow w \text{ lieg}$
 bei $k \in A$
 hoch - da
 c rea - zu N

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} A_n = \emptyset$
 unterscheiden

card(A_n) = mehr zahlen ob A_n

A_n

| A_n |

card($\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} A_n$) = card $\emptyset = 0$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (\text{card } A_n) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n = +\infty$

!

Sätze

card $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} A_n \neq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \text{card } A_n$

hieraus folgt $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} A_n$ ist nicht definiert

x	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	.
$P(X=x)$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{8}$	$\frac{1}{16}$	$\frac{1}{32}$	\dots	\dots	\dots

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{8} + \dots = 1$$

g) $P(X \in \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} A_n) = P(X \in \emptyset) = 1 - 1 = 0$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} P(X \in A_n) =$$

$$A_1 = \{k_2\} \quad P(X=2) = \frac{1}{4} \leq \frac{1}{2}$$

$$A_2 = \{k_3, k_4\} \quad P(X \in \{3, 4\}) = \frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{16} \leq \frac{1}{4}$$

$$A_3 = \{k_4, k_5, k_6\} \quad P(X \in \{4, 5, 6\}) = \\ = \frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{32} + \frac{1}{64} \leq$$

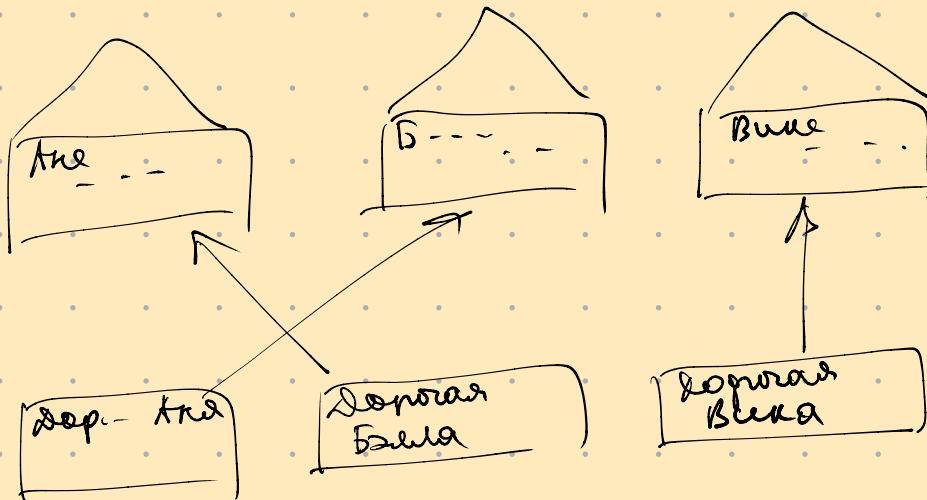
$$\leq \frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{32} + \underbrace{\frac{1}{64} + \frac{1}{64}}_{\frac{1}{32}} = \frac{1}{8}$$

$$P(X \in A_k) \leq \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^k$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} P(X \in A_n) = 0$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} P(X \in A_n) = P(X \in \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} A_n) = 0$$

3.5



X_n — количество генов, несущих агр-ые виа наслед.

($n=3$)

$$P(X_3 = 0) = \frac{1}{6}$$

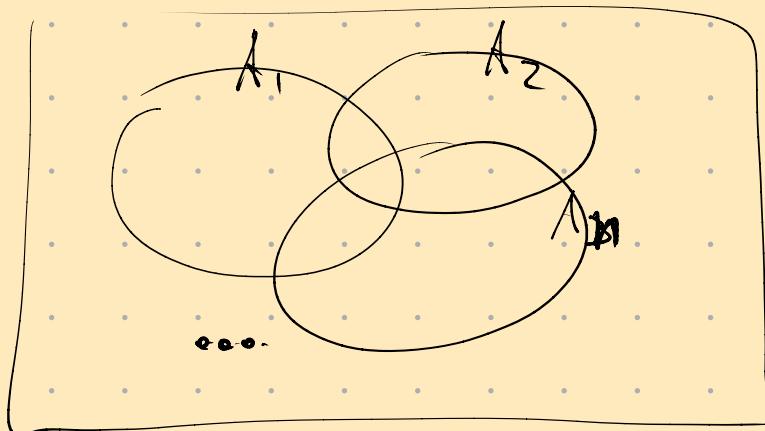
$$6 = 3!$$

$$P(X_3 = 1) = \frac{3}{6}$$

$$P(X_3 = 2) = \frac{0}{6}$$

$$P(X_3 = 3) = \frac{1}{6}$$

a) $P(X_n \geq 1)$? =



A_i — аспект N_i несущие агр-ые наслед.

$$P(X_n \geq 1) = P(A_1) + P(A_2) + \dots + P(A_n) -$$

$$- P(A_1 \cap A_2) - P(A_2 \cap A_3) \dots$$

$$+ P(A_1 \cap A_2 \cap A_3) + \dots -$$

$$- P(A_1 \cap A_2 \cap A_3 \cap A_4) \dots$$

{ no 1
no 2
no 3
no 4
...

n aspects

$$+ (-1)^{n+1} \cdot P(A_1 \cap A_2 \cap A_3 \cap \dots \cap A_n) \text{ for } n$$

$$P(A_1) = \frac{(n-1)!}{n!} = \frac{1}{n}$$

$$P(A_1 \cap A_2) = \frac{(n-2)!}{n!} = \frac{1}{n \cdot (n-1)}$$

$$P(A_1 \cap A_2 \cap A_3) = \frac{(n-3)!}{n!} = \frac{1}{n(n-1)(n-2)}$$

$$P(X_n \geq 1) = C_n^1 \cdot \frac{(n-1)!}{n!} - C_n^2 \cdot \frac{(n-2)!}{n!} + C_n^3 \cdot \frac{(n-3)!}{n!} - \dots - (-1)^n \cdot \frac{1}{n!} =$$

$$C_n^k = \frac{n!}{(n-k)! k!}$$
$$= \frac{1}{1!} - \frac{1}{2!} + \frac{1}{3!} - \frac{1}{4!} \dots \dots (-1)^n \cdot \frac{1}{n!}$$

$$\delta) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} P(X_n \geq 1) = \frac{1}{1!} - \frac{1}{2!} + \frac{1}{3!} - \frac{1}{4!} + \dots$$

$$\frac{1}{1-x} = 1 + x + x^2 + \dots \quad |x| < 1$$

$$e^x = 1 + \frac{x}{1} + \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^3}{3!} + \frac{x^4}{4!} + \dots \quad x \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$e^{-1} = 1 - \frac{1}{1} + \frac{1}{2!} - \frac{1}{3!} + \frac{1}{4!} \dots \dots = \frac{1}{2!} - \frac{1}{3!} + \frac{1}{4!} - \frac{1}{5!} \dots$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} P(X_n \geq 1) = 1 - e^{-1}$$

$$B) \boxed{E(X_n)} ? \xrightarrow{\text{no supp.}} 1 \cdot P(X_n=1) + 2 \cdot P(X_n=2) + \dots + n \cdot P(X_n=n)$$

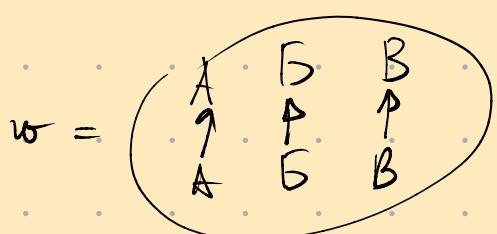
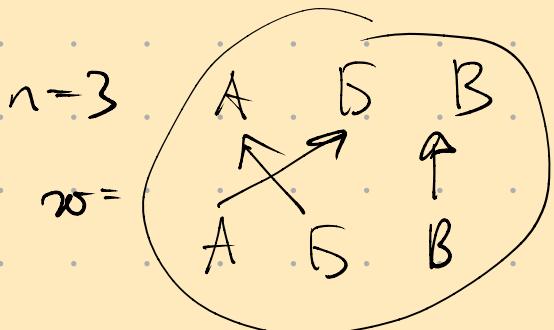
no closed formula

$P(X_n=0)$
zero crete
me

! papers me keine CB
für symmetrische
ggf Störer!

$$X_n = Y_1 + Y_2 + Y_3 + \dots + Y_n$$

X_n - көмбө берилген аралыктардың ичинде
 $Y_1 \rightarrow 1$, егер олардың наризин чөсө мана
 $Y_1 \rightarrow 0$, ишаре
 $Y_2 \rightarrow 1$, егер олардың наризин чөсө мана
 $Y_2 \rightarrow 0$, ишаре



$$X_3 = 1 \quad Y_1 = 0 \quad Y_2 = 0 \quad Y_3 = 1$$

$$X_3 = Y_1 + Y_2 + Y_3$$

$$X_3 = 3 \quad Y_1 = 1 \quad Y_2 = 1 \quad Y_3 = 1$$

$$X_3 = Y_1 + Y_2 + Y_3$$

$$E(X_3) = E(Y_1) + E(Y_2) + E(Y_3)$$

↗

$$0 \cdot P(Y_3=0) + 1 \cdot P(Y_3=1)$$

$$0 \cdot P(Y_2=0) + 1 \cdot P(Y_2=1)$$

n түрүндө

y	0	1
$P(Y_1=y)$	$\frac{n-1}{n}$	$\frac{1}{n}$

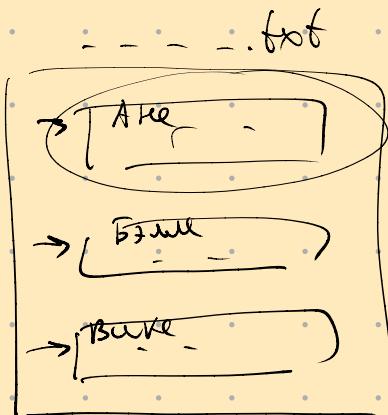
$$P(Y_1=0) = \frac{n-1}{n} \quad P(Y_1=1) = \frac{1}{n}$$

$$E(Y_1) = \frac{1}{n} \cdot 1 = \frac{1}{n}$$

y	0	1
$P(Y_2=y)$	$\frac{n-1}{n}$	$\frac{1}{n}$

$$E(Y_2) = \frac{1}{n} \cdot 1 = \frac{1}{n}$$

$$b) E(X_n) = E(Y_1) + E(Y_2) + \dots + E(Y_n) = \\ = \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n} + \dots + \frac{1}{n} = n \times \frac{1}{n} = 1$$



→ наборы для куклы
→ куклы agrees
некоторые
одинаковые
какие

$$\begin{array}{l} 0) S_n \\ 1) X_n: S_n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \\ 2) S'_n \\ 3) X'_n: S'_n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \end{array} \quad \left\{ \quad \begin{array}{l} 1) S_n \\ 2) X_n: S_n \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \end{array} \quad \mathbb{P}(\dots) \quad \mathbb{Q}(\dots) \right.$$

$$2) \mathbb{Q}(X_n \geq 1) = 1 - \mathbb{Q}(X_n = 0) = \quad \text{(Было zero наборов)}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{n-1}{n} \cdot \frac{n-1}{n} \cdot \frac{n-1}{n} \cdot \dots \cdot \frac{n-1}{n} =$$

$$= 1 - \left(\frac{n-1}{n} \right)^n = 1 - \left(1 - \frac{1}{n} \right)^n \quad \text{↗} \quad \text{④}$$

$$\mathbb{P}(X_n \geq 1) = 1 - \frac{1}{2!} + \frac{1}{3!} - \dots - (-1)^{\frac{n+1}{2}} \frac{1}{n!}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \mathbb{Q}(X_n \geq 1) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 1 - \left(\left(1 - \frac{1}{n} \right)^n \right) = 1 - e^{-1}$$

$$X_n = Y_1 + Y_2 + \dots + Y_n$$

y	0	1
$P(Y_i = y)$	$\frac{n-y}{n}$	$\frac{1}{n}$

$$Q(Y_1=1) = \frac{1}{n} \quad Q(Y_1=0) = \frac{n-1}{n}$$

$$E_Q(Y_1) = 0 \cdot \frac{n-1}{n} + 1 \cdot \frac{1}{n} = \frac{1}{n}$$

$$E_Q(Y_2) = E_Q(Y_3) = \dots = \frac{1}{n}$$

$$E(X_n) = E_Q(X_n) = 1$$

мат. ожидание в краевой сумме
 $E(X_n) = E_Q(X_n) = 1$ мат. ожидание в краевой сумме

$$B > 0$$

$$E(X_n) = 1$$

$$X_n^{(1)} + X_n^{(2)} + \dots + X_n^{(B)}$$

$$B$$

B -как-то
они то.

