

Семинар 18

Числ.

$X_1, \dots, X_n \sim \text{均匀 } \text{Унif}[0,1]$

расмотрим n -составную выборку N^* : $X_1^*, X_2^* \dots X_n^*$.

a) $P(X_i^* = X_i)$?

б) $E(\bar{X}^*)$, $\text{Var}(\bar{X}^*)$

в) $\text{Cov}(\bar{X}, \bar{X}^*)$

г) $f_{X_i^*}(t)$?

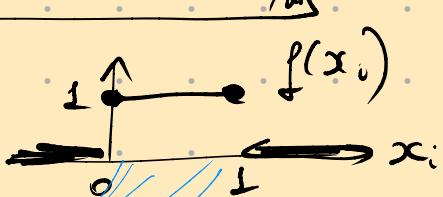
а) $P(X_i^* = X_i) ? = \frac{1}{n}$

б) $F(x_i)$ неизв
 $P(X_i = X_j) = 0$ ($i \neq j$)

исходная выборка (X_1, \dots, X_n)

составная выборка N^* : (X_1^*, \dots, X_n^*)

г) изобразите:



исходная выборка (X_1, \dots, X_n)

составная выборка (X_1^*, \dots, X_n^*)

$X_i^* \sim X_i$

$E(X_i^*) = E(X_i) = \frac{1}{2}$

$\text{Var}(X_i^*) = \text{Var}(X_i) = \frac{(B-a)^2}{12} = \frac{1}{12}$

$$E(\bar{X}^*) = \frac{E(X_1^* + \dots + X_n^*)}{n} = \frac{\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} + \dots + \frac{1}{2}}{n} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$F_{X_i^*}(t) = P(X_i^* \leq t) = P(X_1^* \leq t, X_1^* = X_1) + \dots + P(X_n^* \leq t, X_n^* = X_n)$$

$$= P(X_1 \leq t, X_1^* = X_1) + \dots + P(X_n \leq t, X_1^* = X_n)$$

$$= (X_1 \leq t) \cdot P(X_1^* = X_1) + \dots + P(X_n \leq t) \cdot P(X_1^* = X_n) =$$

$$= \underbrace{P(X_1 \leq t)}_{F_{X_1}(t)} \cdot \frac{1}{n} + \dots + \underbrace{P(X_n \leq t)}_{F_{X_n}(t)} \cdot \frac{1}{n} =$$

$$= F_{X_1}(t) \cdot \frac{1}{n} \cdot n = F_{X_1}(t) \quad \text{V}$$

Учтывши: X_1, \dots, X_n не заб-ны.

учтывши X_1^*, \dots, X_n^* это заб-ны - в-з.

$$\text{Var}(\bar{X}) = \text{Var}\left(\frac{X_1^* + \dots + X_n^*}{n}\right) =$$

$$= \frac{1}{n^2} \text{Var}(X_1^* + \dots + X_n^*) =$$

$$= \frac{1}{n^2} (\text{Var}X_1 + \text{Var}X_2 + \dots + \text{Var}X_n)$$

$$= \frac{1}{n^2} \left(\frac{1}{12} \cdot n \right) = \frac{1}{12n} \quad \text{V}$$

$$= \frac{1}{n^2} \cdot \left[\text{Var}X_1^* + \dots + \text{Var}X_n^* + 2\text{Cov}(X_1^*, X_2^*) + 2\text{Cov}(X_1^*, X_3^*) + \dots + 2\text{Cov}(X_{n-1}^*, X_n^*) \right]$$

$$\text{Var}X_i^* = \text{Var}X_i = \frac{1}{12}$$

$$X_i^* \sim X_j$$

$$\text{Cov}(X_1^*, X_2^*) = \text{Cov}(X_1^*, X_3^*) = \dots = \text{Cov}(X_{n-1}^*, X_n^*)$$

$$\text{Cov}(X_1^*, X_2^*) = E(X_1^* \cdot X_2^*) - \underbrace{E(X_1^*) \cdot E(X_2^*)}_{\text{II}} \quad \text{V} \leftarrow \frac{\sigma^2}{n} = \frac{\text{Var}X_i}{n}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} EX_1 \\ \parallel \\ \frac{1}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} EX_2 \\ \parallel \\ \frac{1}{2} \end{array}$$

Видим, что $\text{Cov}(X_1^*, X_2^*) = 0$.
так как $X_1^*, X_2^*, \dots, X_n^*$ независимы /
независимы.

$$X_i^* = X_1 \cdot I_1 + X_2 \cdot I_2 + \dots + X_n \cdot I_n$$

напо-
мним
в уче-
ни.

Среди I_1, I_2, \dots, I_n ровно одна единица
и $(n-1)$ нолей.

$$X_2^* = X_1 \cdot J_1 + X_2 \cdot J_2 + \dots + X_n \cdot J_n$$

Среди J_1, \dots, J_n ровно одна единица
и $(n-1)$ нолей

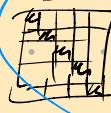
I_1, \dots, I_n - подсчитаные (среди ровно одна 1)
изъятиями

J_1, \dots, J_n

n изъята.

$$E(X_1^* X_2^*) = E(X_1^2 \cdot I_1 \cdot J_1) + \dots + E(X_n^2 \cdot I_n \cdot J_n)$$

$$+ E(X_1 \cdot X_2 \cdot I_1 \cdot J_1) + \dots$$



(n^2-n)
изъят.

$$+ E(X_n \cdot X_{n-1} \cdot I_n \cdot J_{n-1})$$

$$= n \cdot E(X_1^2 \cdot I_1 \cdot J_1) + (n^2-n) \cdot E(X_1 \cdot X_2 \cdot I_1 \cdot J_2) =$$

Беседор над изъятием в 8 из 9. Беседоры не считают со
знакоем изъятиями

$$= n \cdot E(X_1^2) \cdot E(I_1 \cdot J_1) + (n^2-n) \cdot E(X_1 \cdot X_2) \cdot E(I_1 \cdot J_2) =$$

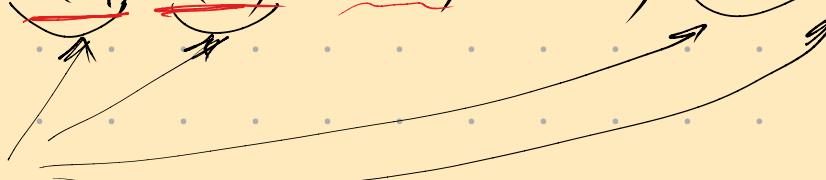
I_1, \dots, I_n

не job.

J_1, \dots, J_n

X_1 не job X_2

$$= n \cdot E(X_1^2) \cdot E(I_1) \cdot E(J_1) + (n^2-n) \cdot E(X_1 \cdot X_2) \cdot E(I_1) \cdot E(J_2)$$



$$E(I_1) = P(I_1 = 1) = P(\text{Беседор } X_1^* \text{ выиграл } X_1) = \frac{1}{n}$$

$$= n \cdot \frac{1}{n} \cdot \frac{1}{n} \cdot \left[\underbrace{E(X_1^2)}_{\text{Var } X_1 + (E(X_1))^2} + (n-1) \cdot \underbrace{E(X_1 \cdot X_2)}_{EX_1 \cdot EX_2} \right] =$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \cdot \left[\sigma^2 + \mu^2 + (n-1) \cdot \mu \cdot \mu \right] =$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \left[\sigma^2 + n \cdot \mu^2 \right] = \mu^2 + \frac{\sigma^2}{n} \quad !!$$

$$\underline{E(X_1^* X_2^*)} = \mu^2 + \frac{\sigma^2}{n}$$

Ergebnis \leftarrow korab. nach
 $E(X_1 \cdot X_2) \stackrel{?}{=} E(X_1) \cdot E(X_2) = \mu \cdot \mu = \mu^2$

X_1^* u X_2^* haben densel.

$$\text{Cov}(X_1^*, X_2^*) = E(X_1^* X_2^*) - E(X_1^*) \cdot E(X_2^*) = \mu^2 + \frac{\sigma^2}{n} - \mu \cdot \mu =$$

$$= \frac{\sigma^2}{n} = \frac{1}{12n}$$

$$X_i \sim \text{Unif}[0;1]$$

$$X_i^* \sim \text{Unif}[0,1]$$

$$\text{Var}(\bar{X}^*) = \frac{1}{n^2} \left[\underbrace{(n)}_{\text{! konstant !}} \cdot \text{Var}(X_1^*) + n \cdot (n-1) \cdot \text{Cov}(X_1^*, X_2^*) \right] =$$

! konstant !

$$= \frac{1}{n} \left[\sigma^2 + (n-1) \cdot \frac{\sigma^2}{n} \right] = \frac{1}{n} \left[\sigma^2 + \sigma^2 - \frac{\sigma^2}{n} \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \cdot \sigma^2 \cdot \left(2 - \frac{1}{n} \right) \quad !! \quad \neq \text{Var}(\bar{X})$$

$$\text{Cov}(\bar{X}, \bar{X}^*) = \text{Cov}\left(\frac{X_1 + \dots + X_n}{n}, \frac{X_1^* + \dots + X_n^*}{n}\right) =$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \sum_i \sum_j \text{Cov}(X_i, X_j^*) = \frac{n^2}{n} \cdot \text{Cov}(X_1, X_1^*) = n \cdot \text{Cov}(X_1, X_1)$$

! $\text{Cov}(X_1, X_1^*) = \text{Cov}(X_1, X_2)$

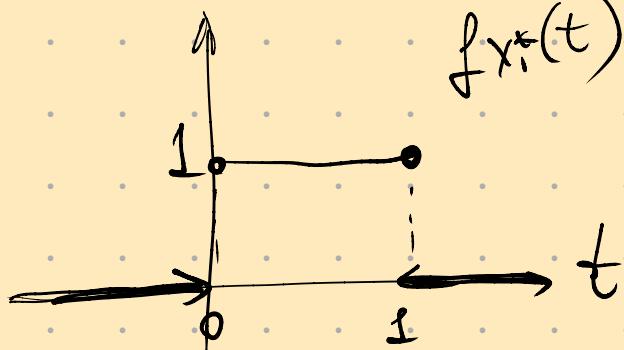
$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Cov}(X_1, X_1^*) &= \text{Cov}\left(X_1, X_1 \cdot I_1 + X_2 \cdot I_2 + \dots + X_n \cdot I_n\right) = \\
 &= \text{Cov}(X_1, X_1 \cdot I_1) + \text{Cov}(X_1, X_2 \cdot I_2) + \dots + \text{Cov}(X_1, X_n \cdot I_n) \\
 &\quad \text{we gab} \\
 &= \text{Cov}(X_1, X_1 \cdot I_1) + 0 = \\
 &= E(X_1 \cdot X_1 \cdot I_1) - E(X_1) \cdot E(X_1 \cdot I_1) = \\
 &\quad (I_1, \dots, I_n) \text{ we gab or } (x_1, \dots, x_n) \\
 &= E(X_1^2) \cdot E(I_1) - E(X_1) \cdot E(X_1) \cdot E(I_1) =
 \end{aligned}$$

независимы I_1, \dots, I_n забудем о них

$$\begin{aligned}
 E(I_1) &= P(I_1 = 1) = \frac{1}{n} \\
 &= E(X_1^2) \cdot \frac{1}{n} - E(X_1) \cdot E(X_1) \cdot \frac{1}{n} = \\
 &= \frac{1}{n} [E(X_1^2) - E(X_1) \cdot E(X_1)] = \frac{1}{n} \cdot \text{Var} X_1 = \frac{\sigma^2}{n} = \\
 &= \frac{1}{12n} \quad \text{!!}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Wora: } \text{Cov}(\bar{X}, \bar{X}^*) = n \cdot \text{Cov}(X_1, X_1^*) = n \cdot \frac{\sigma^2}{n} = \sigma^2 = \frac{1}{12}$$

$$2) F_{X_1}(t) = F_{X_1^*}(t) \Rightarrow f_{X_1}(t) = f_{X_1^*}(t)$$



$$E(Y) = E(E(Y|X))$$

некоторые условия

$$\text{Var}(Y) = \text{Var}(E(Y|X)) + E(\text{Var} Y|X)$$

$$\text{Var}(\bar{X}^*) = \text{Var}(E(\bar{X}^*|X_1, \dots, X_n)) + E(\text{Var}(\bar{X}^*|X_1, \dots, X_n))$$

$$E(\bar{X}^*|X_1, \dots, X_n) = E\left(\frac{X_1 + \dots + X_n}{n} | X_1, \dots, X_n\right) =$$

$$= \frac{n}{n} \cdot E(X_i^*|X_1, \dots, X_n) = \frac{n}{n} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{n} \cdot X_1 + \frac{1}{n} \cdot X_2 + \dots + \frac{1}{n} \cdot X_n\right) = \bar{X}$$

$$\text{Var}(E(\bar{X}^*|X_1, \dots, X_n)) = \text{Var}(\bar{X}) = \frac{\sigma^2}{n}$$

$$\text{Var}(\bar{X}^*|X_1, \dots, X_n) = \text{Var}\left(\frac{X_1 + \dots + X_n}{n} | X_1, \dots, X_n\right)$$

$$= \text{Var}\left(\frac{X_1^* + \dots + X_n^*}{n} | X_1, \dots, X_n\right) =$$

$$= \frac{1}{n^2} \cdot \text{Var}(X_i^*|X_1, \dots, X_n) =$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \text{Var}(X_i^*|X_1, \dots, X_n) =$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \left[\frac{1}{n} \cdot (X_1 - \bar{X})^2 + \frac{1}{n} \cdot (X_2 - \bar{X})^2 + \dots + \frac{1}{n} \cdot (X_n - \bar{X})^2 \right] = \frac{1}{n^2} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X})^2$$

$$E(\text{Var}(\bar{X}^*|X_1, \dots, X_n)) = E\left(\frac{1}{n^2} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X})^2\right) =$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} E((X_i - \bar{X})^2) =$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \text{Var}(X_i - \bar{X}) + (E(X_i - \bar{X}))^2 =$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \text{Var}(X_i - \bar{X}) + 0^2 =$$

$$E(Y^2) = \text{Var} Y + (EY)^2$$

$$E(X_i) = E(\bar{X}) = \mu$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} (\text{Var} X_i + \text{Var} \bar{X} - 2 \text{Cov}(X_i, \bar{X})) = \frac{1}{n} \left[\sigma^2 + \frac{\sigma^2}{n} - 2 \text{Cov}(X_i, \frac{X_1 + \dots + X_n}{n}) \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \left[\sigma^2 + \frac{\sigma^2}{n} - 2 \cdot \frac{\sigma^2}{n} \right] = \left[\sigma^2 - \frac{\sigma^2}{n} \right] \frac{1}{n}$$

leven: $\text{Var}(\bar{X}^*) = \text{Var}(\mathbb{E}(\bar{X}^* | X_1, \dots, X_n)) + \mathbb{E}(\text{Var}(\bar{X}^* | X_1, \dots, X_n)) =$

$$= \frac{\sigma^2}{n} + \frac{\sigma^2}{n} - \frac{\sigma^2}{n^2} = \frac{2\sigma^2}{n} - \frac{\sigma^2}{n^2} =$$

$$= \frac{\sigma^2}{n} \cdot (2 - \frac{1}{n})$$

leven 1

max-are bed-ke

$$X_1, \dots, X_n$$

leven 2

degraderen bed n'

$$\bar{X}_1^*, \dots, \bar{X}_n^*$$

allege-cb
begana
reelks
meiden?

$$\mathbb{E}(X_i^* | X_1, \dots, X_n) ?$$

$$\text{Var}(X_i^* | X_1, \dots, X_n)$$

allege-cb
degraderen
slechtemeiden

$$\mathbb{E}(X_i)$$

$$\text{Var}(X_i)$$

