

Числ 15

Задача

$y_1, \dots, y_n \sim \text{норм. расп.}$
мат. ожидание и дисперсия

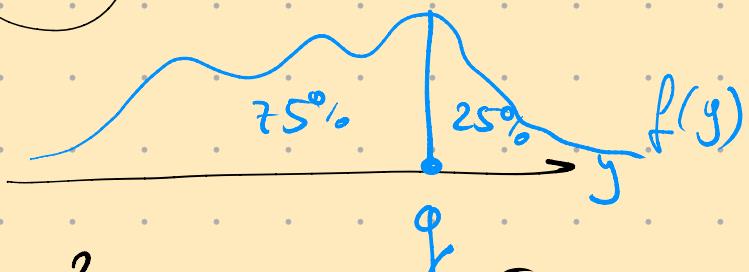
→ добеп. ист. фильтр
норм. расп. y_i → нестр. расп. ξ → неб. квант.

$n = 201$.

a) Рассчитать вероятность $P(y_i \leq q) = 0,75$

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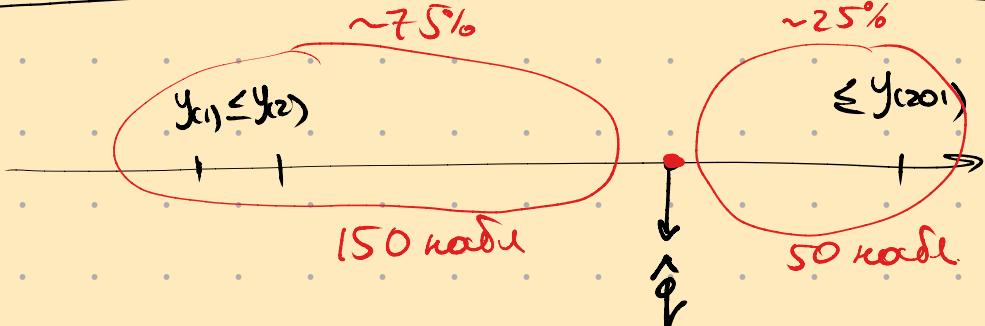
вероятность \hat{q} ?



б) 95% интервал для q ?

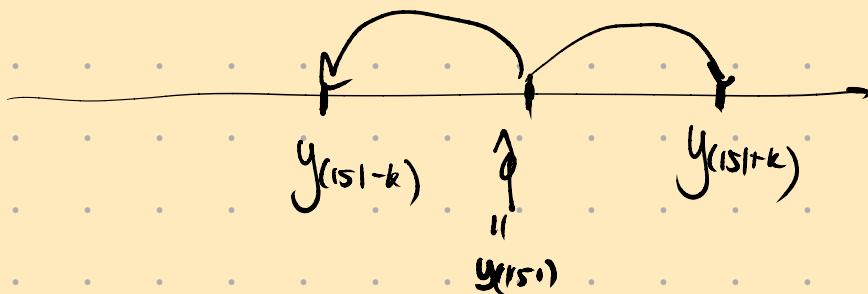
[числ. оценка]

а)



$$\hat{q} = y_{(151)}$$

б)



$$P(q \in [y_{(151-k)}; y_{(151+k)}]) = 0,95$$

$$\xi = \text{кол-во } \{y_i > q\} = \text{кол-во } \{y_i \geq q\}$$

$$\xi = I(y_1 > q) + I(y_2 > q) + \dots + I(y_n > q)$$

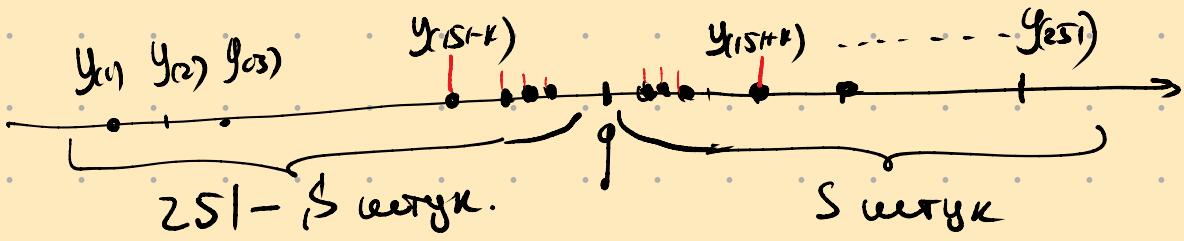
$$\xi \sim \text{Bin}(n=201, p=0,25)$$

$$E(S) = np = 251 \cdot 0.25 \approx 62.8$$

$$\text{Var}(S) = np \cdot (1-p) = 251 \cdot 0.25 \cdot 0.75 = 47.1$$

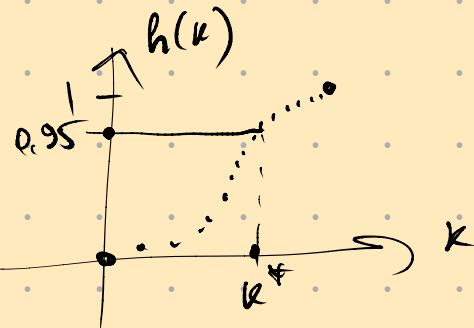
$$S \underset{\text{approx}}{\sim} N\left(\frac{251}{4}; \frac{251 \cdot 3}{16}\right)$$

$$q \in [y_{(151-k)}; y_{(151+k)}] \Leftrightarrow S \in ?$$



$$\begin{cases} 251 - S \geq 151 - k \\ S \geq 251 - (151+k) + 1 \end{cases}$$

$$h(u) = P(S \in [101-k; 100+k]) = 0.95$$



$$S \sim \text{Bin}(n=251, p=\frac{1}{4})$$

$$P\left(\frac{S - 62.8}{\sqrt{47.1}} \in \left[\frac{101-k-62.8}{\sqrt{47.1}}, \frac{100+k-62.8}{\sqrt{47.1}}\right]\right) = 0.95$$

$$P\left(z \in \left[\frac{38.25-k}{\sqrt{47.1}}; \frac{37.25+k}{\sqrt{47.1}}\right]\right) = 0.95$$

$$F(u) = P(Z \leq u)$$

$$h(k) = F\left(\frac{37.25+k}{\sqrt{47.1}}\right) - F\left(\frac{38.25-k}{\sqrt{47.1}}\right) = 0.95$$

$$h(60) = 0,999\dots$$

$$h(45) = 0,83\dots$$

$$h(50) = 0,956$$

$$h(49) = 0,941$$

$$P(q \in [y_{(10)}, y_{(20)}]) \approx 0,95^-$$

результат проверки неправильности отбора

Задача.

Вероятн.

μ, σ^2 -извест.

$$y_1, y_2, \dots, y_{25} \sim N(\mu; \sigma^2)$$
 независимо

$$\bar{y} = 10$$

$$\frac{\sum (y_i - \bar{y})^2}{n-1} = \hat{\sigma}^2 = 81$$

II а) CI for μ (зависимо от μ) 95%

II б) PI for y_{26} (независимо от y_{26}) 95%

Б) ~~коэффициенты корреляции между y_1, y_2, \dots, y_{25} равны 0~~

Чтобы: найти μ ?

PI

исследование
свойств:

оценка
оценки

свойства
оценки
 y_{26}

Доказательство

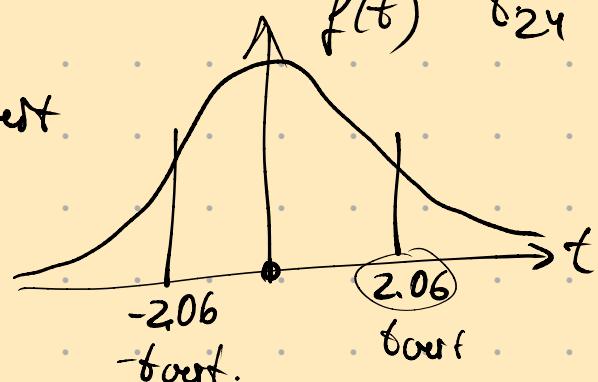
а)

$$T = \frac{\bar{y} - \mu}{\text{se}(\bar{y})} \sim t_{n-1}$$

$$\text{se}(\bar{y}) = \sqrt{\frac{\hat{\sigma}^2}{n}}$$

$$f(t) \quad t_{24}$$

$$-t_{0,975} \leq \frac{\bar{y} - \mu}{\text{se}(\bar{y})} \leq t_{0,975}$$



$$-2,06 \leq \frac{\bar{y} - \mu}{\text{se}(\bar{y})} \leq 2,06$$

μ ?

$$\mu \in [\bar{y} - 2,06 \cdot \text{se}(\bar{y}); \bar{y} + 2,06 \cdot \text{se}(\bar{y})]$$

$$\mu \in [10 - 2,06 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{81}{25}}, 10 + 2,06 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{81}{25}}]$$

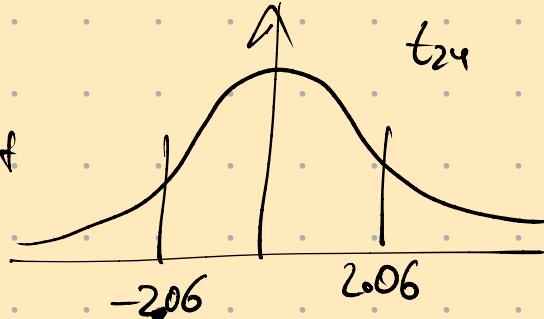
µ ∈ {6,3 | 13,7 | 5}

a) $T = \frac{\bar{y} - \mu}{\text{se}(\bar{y})} \sim t_{n-1}$ korrekt nach.

$\text{se}(\bar{y})$ (rechner) = $\text{se}(\bar{y})$

b) $T = \frac{\bar{y} - y_{26}}{\text{se}(\bar{y} - y_{26})} \sim t_{n-1}$ $\left\{ \bar{y} = \frac{y_1 + \dots + y_{25}}{25} \right.$

- foerst $\leq \frac{\bar{y} - y_{26}}{\text{se}(\bar{y} - y_{26})} \leq$ foerst ?



$y_{26} \in [\bar{y} - 2.06 \cdot \text{se}(\bar{y} - y_{26}); \bar{y} + 2.06 \cdot \text{se}(\bar{y} - y_{26})]$ $2 \text{se}(\bar{y} - y_{26})$

$\bar{y} = 10$

$\text{Var}(\bar{y} - y_{26}) = \text{Var}(\bar{y}) + \text{Var}(y_{26}) + 0 =$

no diff. $\text{Var}(\bar{y})$ $\text{Var}(y_{26})$
no y_1, y_2, \dots, y_{25} $\text{Var}(y_{26})$ neg. abweichen

$$= \text{Var}\left(\frac{y_1 + \dots + y_n}{n}\right) + \sigma^2 =$$

$$= \frac{1}{n^2} \cdot n \cdot \sigma^2 + \sigma^2 = \frac{\sigma^2}{n} + \sigma^2 = \underline{\sigma^2 \frac{n+1}{n}}$$

$\text{se}(\bar{y} - y_{26}) = \sqrt{\hat{\sigma}^2 \cdot \frac{n+1}{n}} = \sqrt{81 \cdot \frac{26}{25}} = 9 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{26}}{5} \approx 9.18$

PI fuer y_{26} :

$[10 - 2.06 \cdot 9.18; 10 + 2.06 \cdot 9.18]$

$[-8.9; 28.9]$

abschreiben:

$t = \frac{N(0;1)}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}}$

$N(0;1)$ χ_d^2 regel

$$\frac{\bar{y} - y_{26}}{\sqrt{\hat{\sigma}^2 \cdot \frac{26}{25}}} = \frac{\frac{\bar{y} - y_{26}}{\sqrt{\hat{\sigma}^2 \cdot \frac{n-1}{n}}}}{\sqrt{\hat{\sigma}^2 \cdot \frac{26}{25} / (\hat{\sigma}^2 \cdot \frac{26}{25})}} = \frac{N(0; 1)}{\sqrt{\chi^2_{n-1} / (n-1)}}$$

$$\hat{\sigma}^2 / \sigma^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{25} (y_i - \bar{y})^2}{(n-1) \cdot \hat{\sigma}^2} = \frac{\sum (y_i - \bar{y})^2}{\hat{\sigma}^2 (n-1)}$$

6) $\mu = 10$
CI gibt μ ?

100% CI gibt μ
[10; 10] $\text{шика} = 0$.

если $y_1, \dots, y_n \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$
то $\frac{\sum (y_i - \bar{y})^2}{\hat{\sigma}^2} \sim \chi^2_{n-1}$

(помимо $\text{шика} = 7.4$)

7) PI gibt y_{26} ?

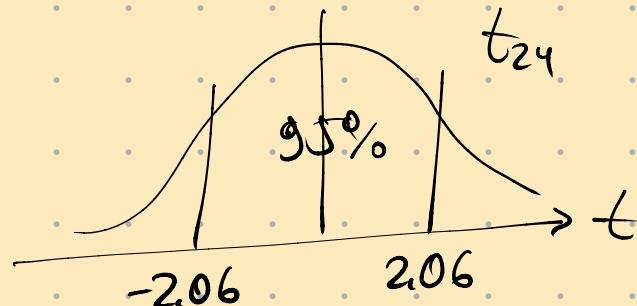
шкото B (B) \leftarrow ходячие непр. измерения

$$T = \frac{\bar{y} - y_{26}}{se(y_{26})}$$

$$se(\text{измер}) = se(y_{26})$$

$$Var(y_{26}) = \hat{\sigma}^2$$

$$se(y_{26}) = \sqrt{\hat{\sigma}^2} = \sqrt{81} = 9.$$



$$-2.06 \leq \frac{10 - y_{26}}{9} \leq 2.06$$

$$y_{26} \in [10 - 2.06 \cdot 9; 10 + 2.06 \cdot 9]$$

PI:
8 измер
ног-x дома

$$y_{26} \in [-8.54; 28.54]$$

всех изм. с изб.-и $\mu = 10$

измер
шика = 37.1
PI

результат с оценкой \bar{y} :

PT : $y_{26} \in [-8.9; 28.9]$
no recentering
 δ

cropped
gated
 $\frac{PT}{PT} = 37.8$

