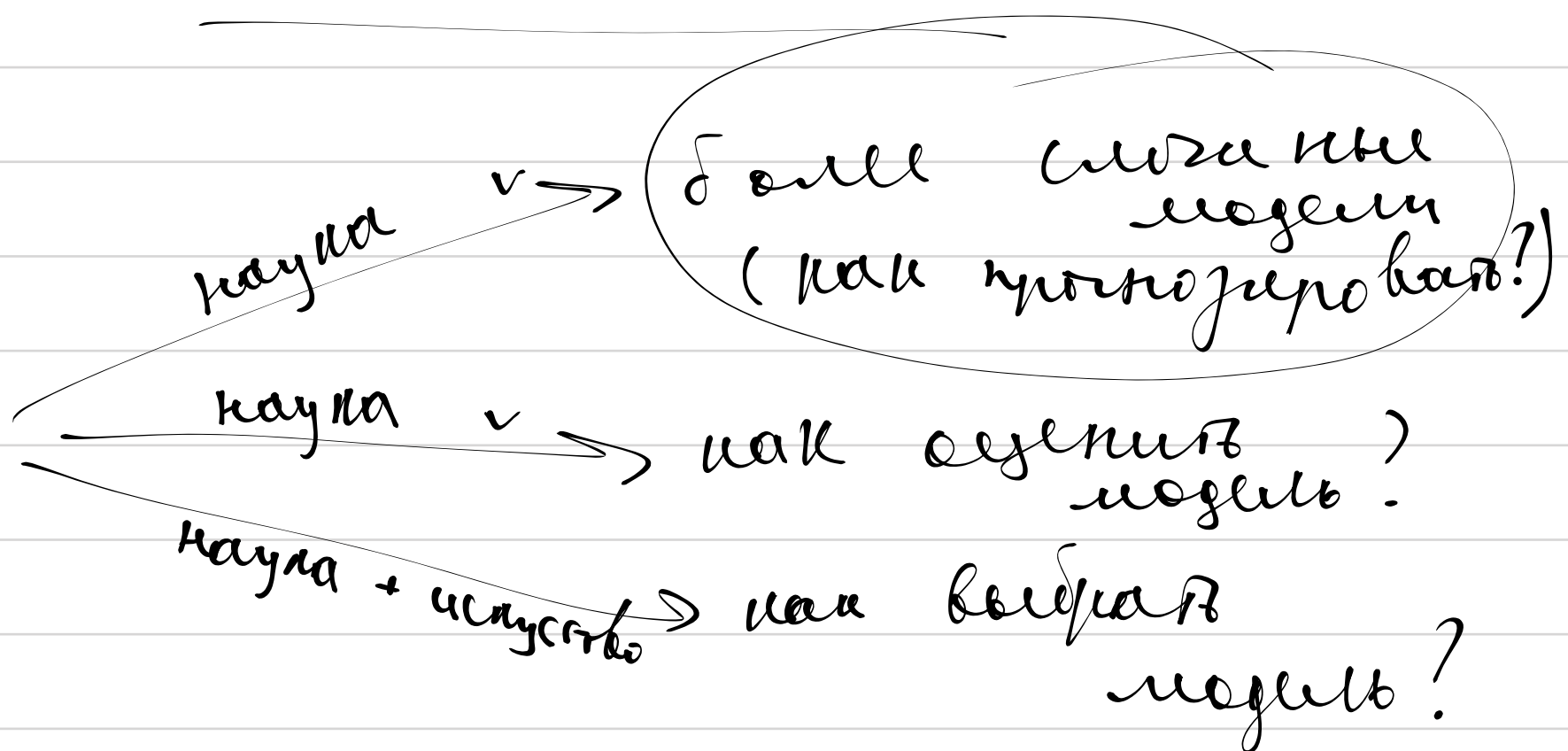


См 2.1. а

||

||

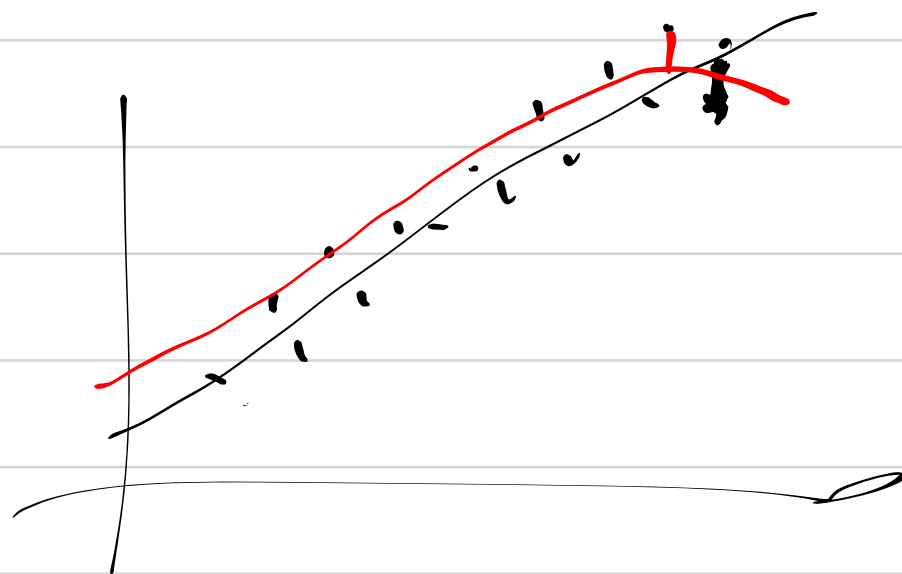


ETS - модели (error - trend - seasonality)  
/ год / квартал / месяц / неделя /

экономический смысл не берем

$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ \vdots \\ y_T \end{bmatrix}$

$$y_t = \text{Trend}_t + \text{Remainder}_t$$



ETS(AAN)

error

trend

season.

A = additive

M = multiplicative

N = No

...

# Forecasting principles and practice Rob Hyndman.

App 3 Hyndman

$y_t$  - наблюдаемый  
сериальный  
ряд

$$\begin{aligned} u_t &\sim N(0; \sigma^2) \text{ независ.} \\ l_t &\sim \text{level (trend)} \text{, тренд, слом-ый ряд} \\ b_t &- \text{локальный наклон тренда.} \end{aligned}$$

наклон тренда слабо меняется

$$\begin{cases} b_t = b_{t-1} + \beta \cdot u_t \\ l_t = l_{t-1} + b_{t-1} + \alpha \cdot u_t \\ y_t = l_{t-1} + b_{t-1} + u_t \end{cases}$$

$$u_t \sim N(0; \sigma^2) \text{ независ.}$$

все пар. рн.:

$$\alpha, \beta, \underbrace{[b_0, l_0]}_{\text{пар. рн.}}, \sigma^2$$

$y_{mp}$

$\alpha = \frac{1}{2}$	$\beta = \frac{1}{2}$	$\delta^2 = 4$	$b_0 = 10$	$b_0 = 1$
$y_1 = 12$	$b_1 = 11.5$	$b_1 = 1.5$	$u_1 = 1$	
$y_2 = 14$	$b_2 = 13.5$	$b_2 = 2$	$u_2 = 1$	
$y_3 = 15$	$b_3 = 15.25$	$b_3 = 1.75$	$u_3 = -0.5$	

①

pure full

$$u_t = y_t - l_{t-1} - b_{t-1}$$

$$y_t = l_{t-1} + b_{t-1} + u_t$$

②

$$b_t = b_{t-1} + \frac{1}{2} u_t$$

$$b_t = b_{t-1} + \frac{1}{2} \cdot u_t$$

③

$$l_t = l_{t-1} + b_{t-1} + \frac{1}{2} u_t$$

$$l_t = l_{t-1} + b_{t-1} + \frac{1}{2} u_t$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} b_t \\ l_t \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} b_{t-1} \\ l_{t-1} \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} \alpha \\ \beta \end{pmatrix} \cdot u_t$$

$y_{mp}$

we me results, we me nap-pbi.

a)  $E(y_4 | \mathcal{F}_3)$ ,  $\text{Var}(y_4 | \mathcal{F}_3)$ , PI for  $y_4$

b)  $E(y_5 | \mathcal{F}_3)$ , ...

$$\mathcal{F}_t = \sigma(y_t, y_{t-1}, y_{t-2}, y_{t-3}, \dots)$$

$l_t, b_t$  and  $u_t$  known - like  
or known  $\mathcal{F}_t$

$$\begin{aligned} E(y_4 | \mathcal{F}_3) &= E(l_3 + b_3 + u_4 | \mathcal{F}_3) = \\ &= l_3 + b_3 + E(u_4) = \\ &= l_3 + b_3 = 15.25 + 1.75 = 17 \end{aligned}$$

95%  $\text{Var}(y_4 | \mathcal{F}_3) = \text{Var}(l_3 + b_3 + u_4 | \mathcal{F}_3) = 17$

PI  $[17 - 1.96 \cdot \sqrt{4}, 17 + 1.96 \cdot \sqrt{4}] = \text{Var}(u_4 | \mathcal{F}_3) = \text{Var}(u_4) = 4$

→ non observable model!

RW

$$y_1 = 2, y_2 = 5, y_3 = 7$$

$$y_t = y_{t-1} + \alpha + u_t$$

$$u_t \sim N(0; \sigma^2), \text{ indep of } y_{t-1}, y_{t-2}, y_{t-3}, \dots$$

$$[\alpha, \sigma^2]$$

a) likelihood function

$$L(y_3, y_2 | y_1)$$

b)  $\max_{\alpha, \sigma^2} \ln L(y_3, y_2 | y_1)$

$$L(y_3, y_2 | y_1) = f(y_3, y_2 | y_1) =$$

трюк: разложить по маркам.

$$= f(y_3 | y_2, y_1) \cdot f(y_2 | y_1)$$

$$\ln L = \ln f(y_3 | y_2, y_1) + \ln f(y_2 | y_1)$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} y_t = \underline{y_{t-1}} + \underline{\alpha} + \underline{u_t} \end{array} \right.$$

$$u_t \sim N(\underline{0}; \underline{\sigma^2}) \text{ и не зав от } y_{t-1}, y_{t-2}, \dots$$

$$(y_2 | y_1) \sim N(y_1 + \alpha, \sigma^2)$$

$$(y_3 | y_2, y_1) \sim N(y_2 + \alpha, \sigma^2)$$

$$(y_3 | y_1) ?$$

!

$$\ln \text{pdf} = \ln \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma^2} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{(x-\mu)^2}{\sigma^2}$$

$$\text{pdf} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma^2} \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2} \frac{(x-\mu)^2}{\sigma^2}\right)$$

$$\ln L(y_3, y_2 | y_1) =$$

$$= \left[ \ln \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma^2} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{(y_3 - (y_2 + \alpha))^2}{\sigma^2} \right] + \left[ \ln \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma^2} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{(y_2 - (y_1 + \alpha))^2}{\sigma^2} \right]$$


---


$$(y_3 | y_2, y_1) \sim \mathcal{N}(y_2 + \alpha; \sigma^2)$$

$$(y_2 | y_1) \sim \mathcal{N}(y_1 + \alpha; \sigma^2)$$

$$-\frac{1}{2\sigma^2} (y_3 - y_2 - \alpha)^2 - \frac{1}{2\sigma^2} (y_2 - y_1 - \alpha)^2$$

$$\mathcal{L}^* = \frac{y_3 - y_1 + y_2 - y_1}{2} =$$

$$\mathcal{L}^* = \frac{y_3 - y_1}{2}$$

$$(\sigma^2)^* =$$