

Пример //

1.2с.

→ White noise

$$\begin{array}{l} u_1, u_2, u_3, \dots \\ \left. \begin{array}{l} E(u_t) = 0 \\ \text{Var}(u_t) = \sigma^2 \\ \text{Cov}(u_t, u_s) = 0 \\ \text{при } t \neq s. \end{array} \right\} \end{array}$$

→ как выбрать?
→ как оценить?

} пропускаем

→ Random walk.

(случ. блужд.)

(H)

$$y_t = y_{t-1} + u_t + 2$$

(H)

$$u_t \sim N(0; \sigma)$$

(H)

$$F_t = \sigma(y_t, y_{t-1}, y_{t-2}, \dots)$$

(H)

$$u_t \text{ не } \text{зав} \text{ от } F_{t-1}$$

$$u_t \text{ не } \text{зав} \left(\frac{y_{t-1}^2 \cdot \sigma(y_{t-1})}{1 + y_{t-3}} \right)$$

a) $E(y_4 | F_3), \text{Var}(y_4 | F_3),$

95% PI для y_4 при условии F_3
↑ predictive interval

b) $E(y_5 | F_3), \text{Var}(y_5 | F_3)$ и 95% PI для y_5

$$P(y_5 \in \text{PI} | F_3) = 0,95$$

y_1	y_2	y_3
1	4	8

$$u_{t+1} = y_{t+1} - y_t - 2$$

здесь вместо 2, 3
введено в реальность.

$$\begin{aligned}
 a) E(\underline{y}_4 | \mathcal{F}_3) &= E(\underline{y}_3 + \underline{u}_4 + \underline{2} | \mathcal{F}_3) = \\
 &= \underbrace{E(\underline{y}_3 | \mathcal{F}_3)}_{\substack{\text{изв. в } t=3}} + \underbrace{E(\underline{u}_4 | \mathcal{F}_3)}_{\text{нуль}} + 2 = \boxed{\underline{y}_3 + \underbrace{E(\underline{u}_4)}_{=0} + \underline{2}} = \\
 &= 8 + 0 + 2 = 10.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Var}(\underline{y}_4 | \mathcal{F}_3) &= \text{Var}(\underline{y}_3 + \underline{u}_4 + \underline{2} | \mathcal{F}_3) = \\
 &= \text{Var}(\underline{y}_3 + \underline{u}_4 | \mathcal{F}_3) = \underbrace{\text{Var}(\underline{u}_4 | \mathcal{F}_3)}_{\substack{\text{незав.} \\ \text{от } \mathcal{F}_3}} = \\
 &= \text{Var}(\underline{u}_4) = 9
 \end{aligned}$$

принс.

$$\begin{aligned}
 E(\underline{y}_4 | \mathcal{F}_3) &= \\
 &= Med(\underline{y}_4 | \mathcal{F}_3) = \\
 &= Mode(\underline{y}_4 | \mathcal{F}_3)
 \end{aligned}$$

узел:

будущее = известное сейчас + совершенно непредсказуемое сейчас

$$(\underline{y}_4 | \mathcal{F}_3) \sim N(10; 9)$$

$$\left(\frac{\underline{y}_4 - 10}{\sqrt{9}} | \mathcal{F}_3 \right) \sim N(0; 1)$$

95% PI для \underline{y}_4 при известном \mathcal{F}_3 :

$$\varphi = 1.96 \approx 2$$

$$[10 - 1.96 \cdot \sqrt{9}; 10 + 1.96 \cdot \sqrt{9}]$$

$$0.95 = P(-1.96 \leq \frac{\underline{y}_4 - 10}{\sqrt{9}} \leq 1.96 | \mathcal{F}_3)$$

б)

$$E(\underline{y}_5 | \mathcal{F}_3) = E(\underline{y}_4 + \underline{u}_5 + 2 | \mathcal{F}_3) =$$

$$= E(\underline{y}_3 + \underline{u}_4 + 2 + \underline{u}_5 + 2 | \mathcal{F}_3) =$$

$$= E(\underbrace{\underline{y}_3 + 4}_{\text{известн.}} + \underbrace{\underline{u}_4 + \underline{u}_5}_{\text{непредс.}} | \mathcal{F}_3) = \underline{y}_3 + 4 = 12$$

$$\text{Var}(y_5 | \mathcal{F}_3) = \text{Var}\left(\underbrace{y_3 + 1}_{\text{hyper}} + \underbrace{u_4 + u_5}_{\text{comp}} | \mathcal{F}_3\right) =$$

$$= \text{Var}(u_4 + u_5) = \text{Var}(u_4) + \text{Var}(u_5) = 18$$

$$\text{PI: } [12 - 1.96\sqrt{18}; 12 + 1.96\sqrt{18}]$$



$y_{\text{hyp.}}$

$$\ln y_t = \ln y_{t-1} + u_t + 2$$

$$u_t \sim N(0; 9)$$

$$\mathcal{F}_t = \sigma(y_1, y_2, \dots, y_t)$$

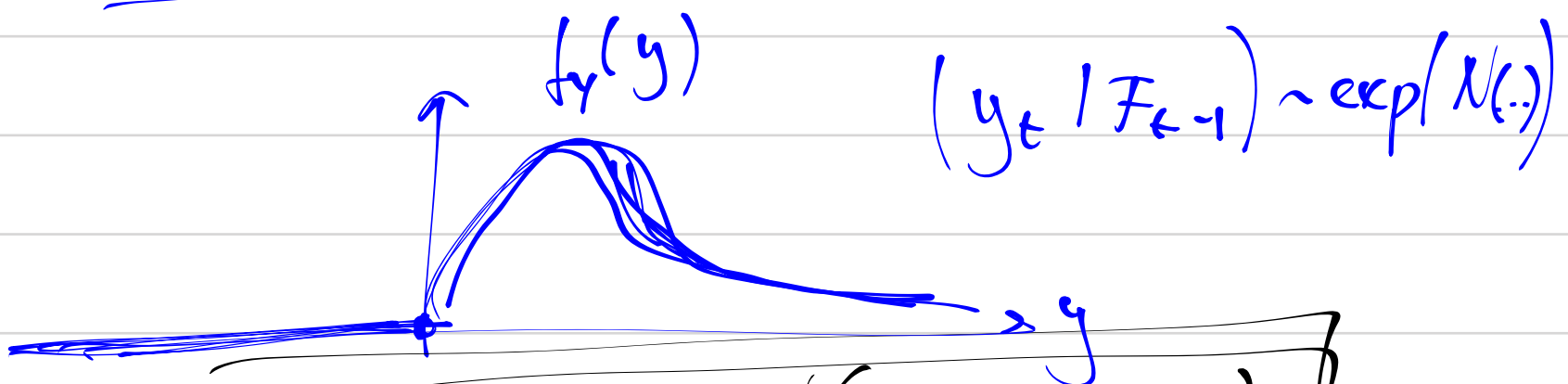
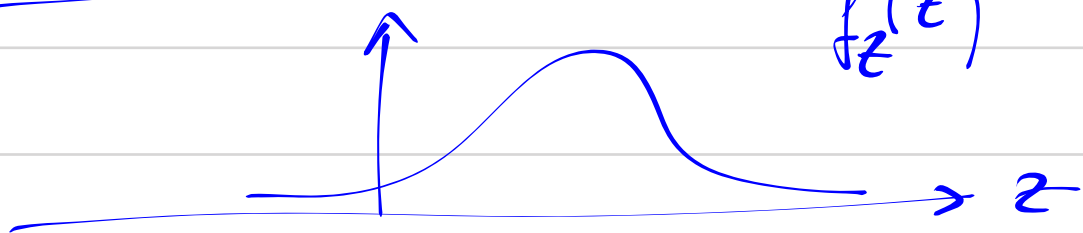
$$u_t \text{ independent of } \mathcal{F}_{t-1}$$

a) $E(y_4 | \mathcal{F}_3)$, $\text{Med}(y_4 | \mathcal{F}_3)$, $\text{Mode}(y_4 | \mathcal{F}_3)$

y_1	y_2	y_3
1	4	8

z_1	z_2	z_3
$\ln 1$	$\ln 4$	$\ln 8$

$$(z_t | \mathcal{F}_{t-1}) \sim N(\cdot; \cdot)$$



$$(y_t | \mathcal{F}_{t-1}) \sim \exp(N(\cdot; \cdot))$$

$$(z_4 | \mathcal{F}_3) \sim N(\ln 8 + 2; 9)$$

$$\boxed{(z_4 | \mathcal{F}_3) \sim \mathcal{N}(\underbrace{\ln 8 + 2}_{\mu}, \underbrace{9}_{\sigma^2})}$$

$$y_4 = \exp(z_4) \quad z_4 = \ln y_4$$

$$a) E(y_4 | \mathcal{F}_3) = E(\exp(\overset{1}{z_4}) | \mathcal{F}_3) = MGF(1)$$

$$MGF_S(u) = E(\exp(u \cdot S))$$

$$\text{wiki: } MGF_{\mathcal{N}(\mu; \sigma^2)}(u) = \exp\left(\mu u + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \sigma^2 \cdot u^2\right)$$

$$MGF(1) = \exp((\ln 8 + 2) \cdot 1 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 9 \cdot 1^2) =$$

$$= 8 \cdot \exp(6.5) \approx \boxed{5321.}$$

$$E(y_4 | \mathcal{F}_3)$$



⇓

Медиана и квантили - легко ⇓

$$P(\underline{y_4} > m | \mathcal{F}_3) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$P(\ln y_4 > \ln m | \mathcal{F}_3) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$P(z_4 > \ln m | \mathcal{F}_3) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(z_4 | \mathcal{F}_3) \sim \mathcal{N}(\ln 8 + 2, 9)$$

$$\ln m = \ln 8 + 2$$

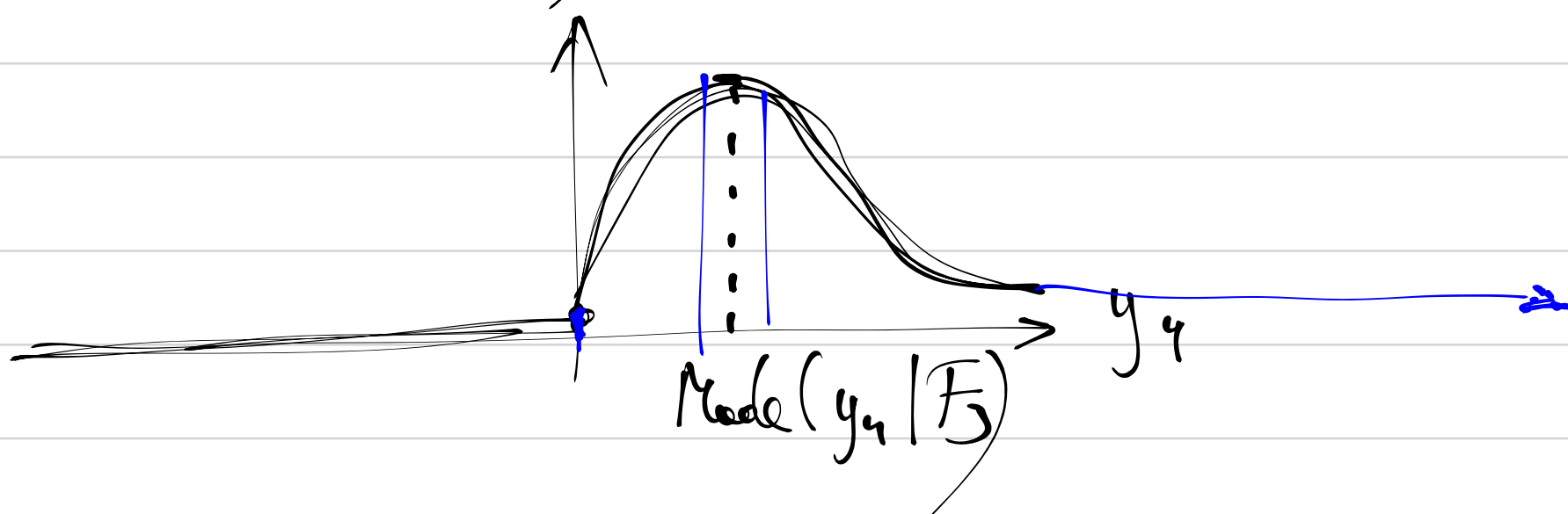
$$\text{Med}(y_4 | \mathcal{F}_3) = m = \exp(\ln 8 + 2) = 8 \cdot e^2 \approx \boxed{59.}$$

$$\text{PI } z_y : [\ln b + 2 - 1.96\sqrt{9}; \ln b + 2 + 1.96\sqrt{9}]$$

$$\text{PI } y_y : [\exp(\ln b + 2 - 1.96\sqrt{9}); \exp(\ln b + 2 + 1.96\sqrt{9})]$$

\nearrow ke ciunur-n otk-ku
 $E(y_y | F_3)$
 $\text{Med}(y_y | F_3)$

$$c) \text{Mode}(y_y | F_3) \leftarrow \text{max pdf}(y_y | F_3)$$



crp: haegim pdf gha y_y u zaxen
 ee max ciunur.

$$f_{y_y}(b) = \frac{dF_{y_y}(b)}{db} \Rightarrow \frac{dP(\exp(z_y) \leq b)}{db} =$$

$$= \frac{dP(z_y \leq \ln b)}{db} = \frac{dF_z(\ln b)}{db} = f_z(\ln b) \cdot \frac{1}{b}$$

(quiki)

$$\text{pdf}_{z_y}(b) = \frac{d \text{cdf}_{z_y}(b)}{db} = \frac{dP(z_y \leq b)}{db} = \frac{dF_z(b)}{db}$$

$$f_{y_y}(b) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi \cdot 9}} \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2} \frac{(\ln b - (\ln 8 + 2))^2}{9}\right) \cdot \frac{1}{b}$$

0

$$f_{Y_4}(b) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi \cdot g}} \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2} \frac{(\ln b - (\ln 8 + 2))^2}{g}\right) \cdot \frac{1}{b}$$

$$\ln f_{Y_4}(b) = \ln \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi g}} - \frac{1}{2g} \left((\ln b)^2 + (\ln 8 + 2)^2 - 2 \cdot \ln b \cdot (\ln 8 + 2) \right) - \ln b$$

$$\ln b^* = \left[\frac{-b}{2a} \right] = \frac{-(-1 + \frac{(\ln 8 + 2)}{g})}{-1/g}$$

$$= \frac{-g + \ln 8 + 2}{1} = \ln 8 + 2 - g$$

$$b^* = \exp(\ln 8 - 7) = 8/e^7$$

$$\text{Mode}(Y_4 | F_5) = 8/e^7$$