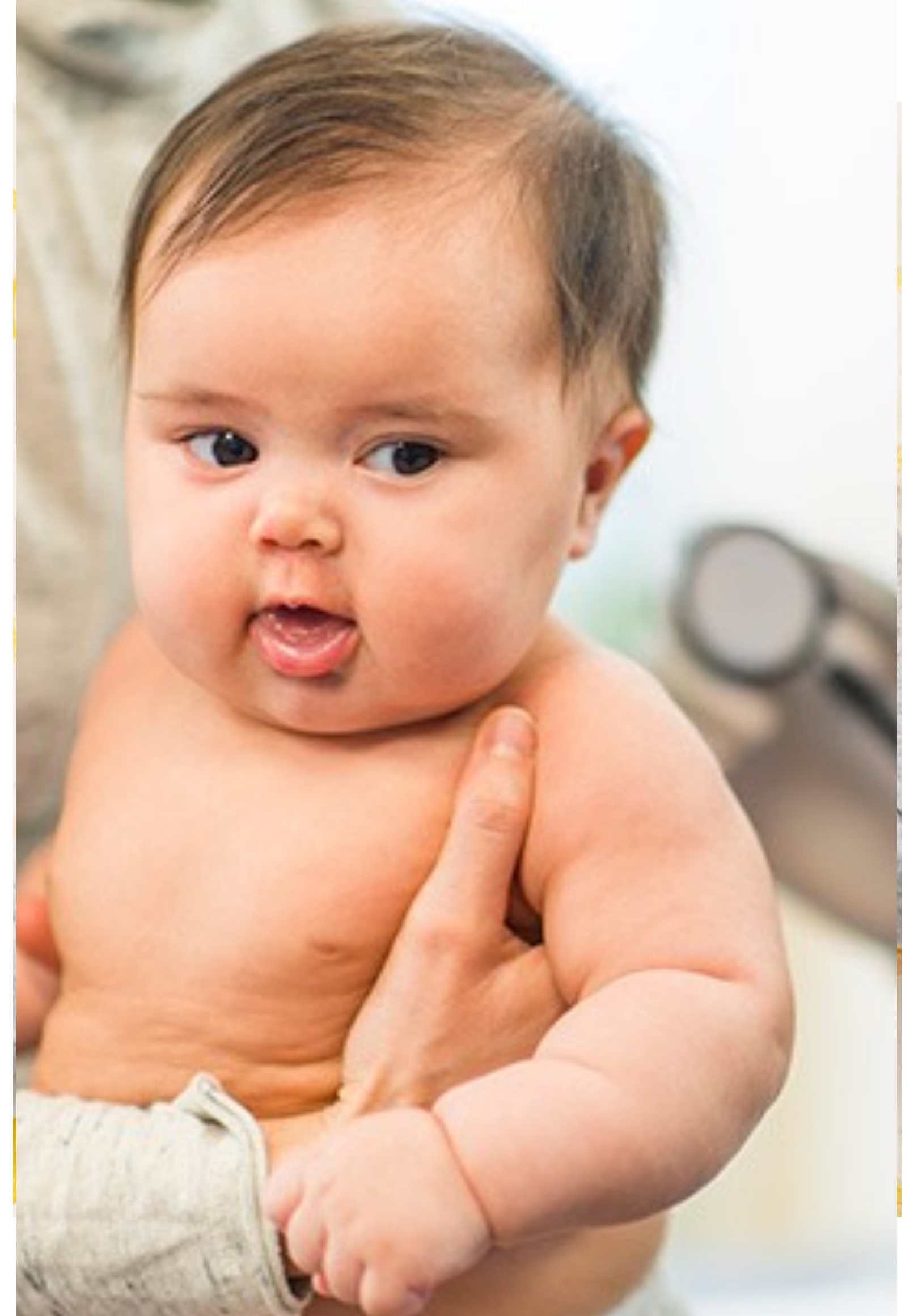


Case 1

Initial Presentation

- Jeff Dinir is a 10 month old uncircumcised male who presents to the primary care office for follow up after hospitalization for a UTI.
- He had a normal renal/bladder ultrasound and was started on a course of cefdinir.
- Jeff's father mentions loose stools and asks whether he should be giving Jeff probiotics.



Risk Factors for Antibiotic Associated Diarrhea [1]

- Extremes of age
- Comorbidities
- Oral broad-spectrum antibiotics (clindamycin, β -lactams, 3rd gen. cephalosporin)
- Prolonged duration of antibiotic use
- Previous AAD
- Hospitalization