

# Results & Findings



Cochrane Review suggests the following with **low certainty** [1]

- Probiotics may reduce the risk of NEC in very preterm (< 32 weeks gestation) or very low-birth-weight (< 1,500 g) infants

# Probiotics in Pediatric Patients

## Objectives

- Review the basics of the human microbiome and probiotics
- Understand the efficacy of probiotics for prevention of antibiotic-associated diarrhea
- Understand the efficacy of probiotics for illness prevention (URI, GI infection, acute otitis media)