

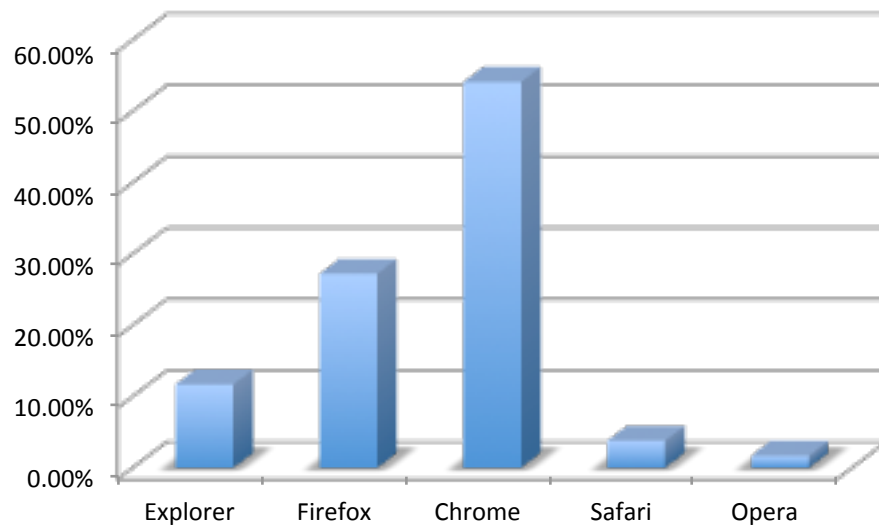
Assignment 2

Statistics 4420/8426

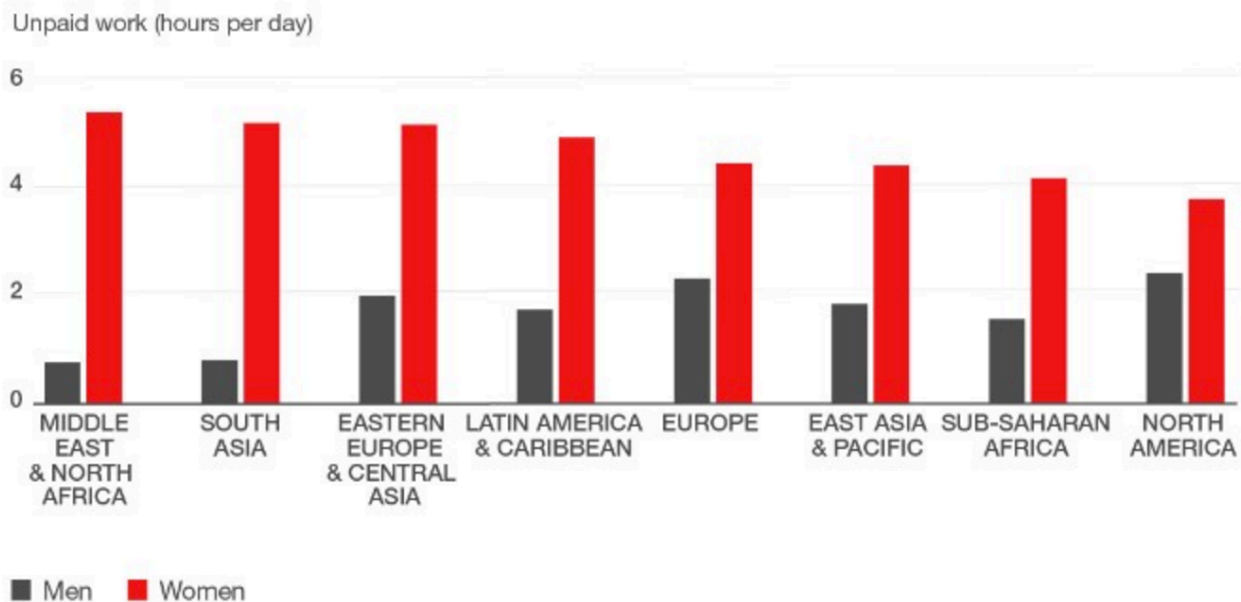
Exploratory Data Visualization and Quantification

Due on: Feb 22, 2017

1. Based on the Tufte's rule or Cleveland's principles and our discussions in the class, identify at least eight **distinct** problems of the plot below. Explain each of the problems you identified in terms of the specific rule it is violating.

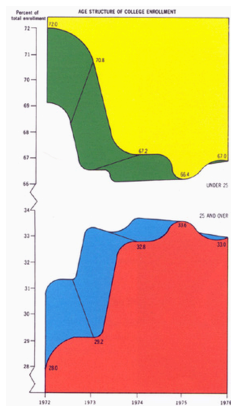


2. Based on the 13 criteria discussed in class, evaluate the following plot in terms of each criterion.



Picture Source: <http://www.cnn.com/2016/02/22/opinions/bill-gates-melinda-gates-superpower-wish/index.html>

3. Write down the Tufte's rule for an effective graphical display of data. Which rules are violated in the following picture?

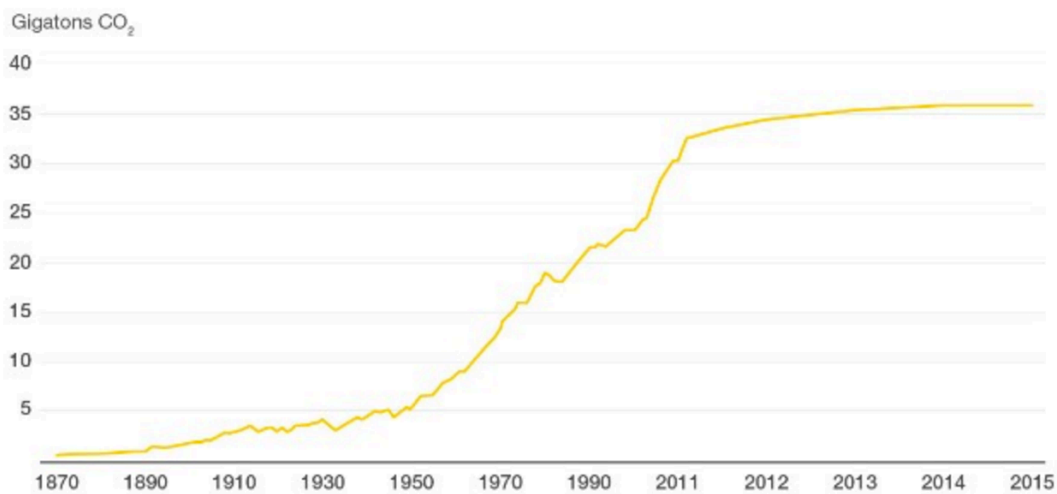


4. Identify at least five problems for the following display of data about fish population in a certain lake.

| | Walleye | Cat fish | Crappie | Bluegill | Carp | % of fishes caught each year | % fishes die each year |
|------|-----------|----------|------------|----------|-------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1978 | 239,587 | 56,877 | 3,984,745 | 9,856 | 597 | 28.456 | 25.24% |
| 1979 | 432,576 | 43,597 | 4,459,847 | 2,356 | 27856 | 39.340 | 22.34% |
| 1980 | 322,873 | 45,698 | 3,348,756 | 4,256 | 2395 | 29.352 | 27.67% |
| 1981 | 674,598 | 22,454 | 39,834,875 | 2,856 | 384 | 35.465 | 27.45% |
| 1982 | 2,358,745 | 34,876 | 9,834,274 | 2,398 | 43937 | 24.782 | 28.67% |
| 1983 | 753,684 | 29,384 | 6587,324 | 2,396 | 6257 | 56.351 | 29.76% |

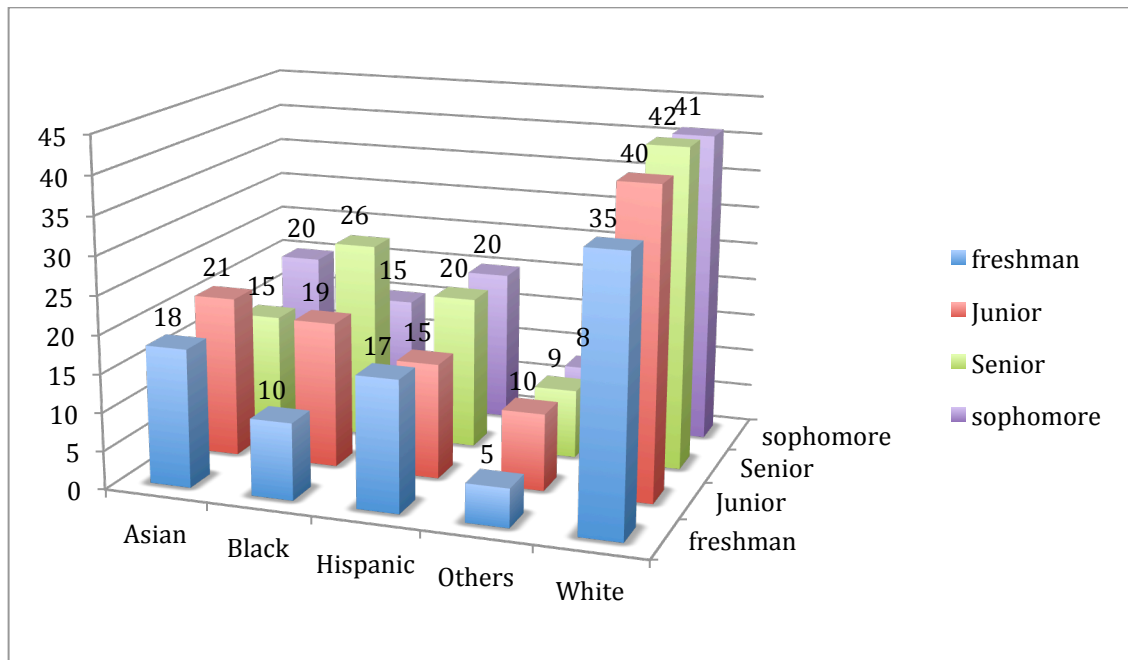
5. CNN just published the following picture on Feb 22, 2016. Compute the lie factor in the picture. Discuss what impact we observed due to the lie factor.

GLOBAL CARBON EMISSIONS FROM FOSSIL FUELS



Picture Source: <http://www.cnn.com/2016/02/22/opinions/bill-gates-melinda-gates-superpower-wish/index.html>

6. Answer the following questions based on the plot below. The plot shows the enrollment based on class and race.



- We can see the data in the plot. Create a data frame and turn in your data.
- Do you think the plot is the best display of the data? If not, recreate one of the best plots of the data using any software and turn in your plot.
- Comment on the data ink ratio of the plot
- Generate a plot showing average enrollments by race. Do the same for class.
- Do you think that race is significant to explain the variations in enrollment? Why?
- Do you think that class is significant to explain the variations in enrollment? Why?