```
<!DOCTYPE html>
```
→ declaration that tells the browser what coding language to expect

```
<html lang="en">
```
→ opening HTML tag: this is the root/start of the HTML document. HTML tag definitions (like this one, specifying that the language is English) always go within the opening tag.

```
  <head>
```
→ opening head tag: the head element will contain all the metadata. This is important for the browser, but the user will not see it.

```
    <meta charset="UHF-8">
```
→ the meta element defines metadata like character set, description, keywords, author, viewport, etc.

```
    <title>This is the title of the website! It's required!</title>
    <style>This defines the CSS styles for the website</style>
    <base  This defines the base URL for the website>
    <link  This would connect an external resource to the HTML document>
  </head>
  <body>
    <header>
      <h1>This is the main/biggest heading.</h1>
      <img
          src="sourceurlofimage.com",
          alt="Brief description of image"
          width="number"
          height="number"
      />
    </header>
    <main>
      <p>This is a paragraph. Text will wrap as needed.</p>
      <ul>
        <li>Unordered list</li>
        <li>Bullet points</li>
      </ul>
      <ol>
        <li>Ordered list</li>
        <li>Numbers</li>
      </ol>
      <br />
```
→ break - inserts a blank line between elements
```
      <a href="urlofsiteyouarelinkingto.com">Text you want visible as the
        hyperlink</a>
    </main>
    <footer>
    <p>Info about author, copyright, sitemap, navigation, etc.</p>
    </footer>
  </body>
</html>
```