for Staples

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#### Chapter 1

nw device: end device (ex com, printer), intermediate (ex router)

NW diagrams: โครายราขงางหม กามกางข้อมต่อยังไง

- physical ขอกว่าอะไรต่อกันที่ในน

-logical

NM protocol : กฎไพตรฐานก สือสาร

## component of NU

OHW: end device, intermedicing NW devices (NW Access D., internetworking D., sequrity D.)

NU media (copper, Fiber, wireless)

Esh ใน รพitch เตาไว้เลือก port ที่จะส่วออก

NW Rep

Camp.

000000 Hireless media

Ian Trumso, ---- 275 cross

Topology Diagrams

- Physical a nov9: 120,0 ALO: 150150 JUL

uc> lun



192.168.1.6

## Typs of NW

- LAN: นับบอบเนต arean admin กลุ่มแน้วฤหลอง

- WAN: LAN munorium NAJ: NAW.

-logical

MAN

LAN

## Reliable NW

- Fault to larance

- Quality of Service

- Scalability

- Security

Connection in LAN

อบกรณ์เฉพียนกับใช้มาย cross อกเว็น switch --- hub, pc--- router ที่เนอ๊อมอกรว

B Termination R745 T368 A &

81818181

## Chapter 2

Port Add: 0-65,535

- Hell known: 0-1,023

- registered: 1024 - 49151

- dynamic/private: 49152-65535

Logical Add IPVA

broadcast add. 255.255.255.255

class: A, B, C, D, E reserved

2PV6 128 bits

N. H. H. H

private add 10.0.0.0 - 10.255,255,255

N. N. H. H 170 N. N. H

172.16.0.0 - 172.31.255.255 199.168.0.0 - 199.168.255.255

112 116

erefix

18

onstheory 12 South 216 Physical Add MAC 48 bits - binary (hex 12 ons)

IEEE assign to vendor 3 byte

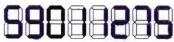
Unicast MAC Add mod NW Lavaniad MAC เป็นvoorAsoo dest ถ้าคนอ: กม ล:เป็น d. MAC gateman

Broadcast MAC Add. (DHCP, ARP 28) d. MAC WH FF-FF-FF-FF-FF-FF



\* Static - Ostandard @ Default @ summary

@ Floating (backup)
(config) # ip routing NU Add. subnet fiplexit intf?



Chapter A

Dynamics Routing Protocol Func: share inform between router, auto update routing table 12010204 Topdagy, un best path on RIP, IERP, EIERP

classify routing protocol

· Interior gateway pro. (16P)

- Distance : periodic update

- Link state: update not periodic

· Classful: Trian subnet in update, classless an

· Convergence: กัก กนลักปป.ส. 20 update ใช กน อื่น

Routing Pro. Metrics - Metric vonannon hop, BH, cost, delay, locd, reliability · Locd Balance Tuison NHTO 71 Bum; An cost ininu

-Administrative Distance (AD) : ขาน่องข่าลึ

Distance Vector Routing Protocol: periodic update, neighbor, broadcast upd 255, 255, 255, 255, 250 routing table nouse

routing inform coause

Routingtable maintenance : p1P update (30 sec), Invalid (180), hold down (180), flush (240)

· count to nifunty : 11/18/2 /ú hop 216 1/4 unreachable

·split horizon rule: ไม่สาจ์อมุลโป intf ก็ได้รับ update m

· Route poisoning jumonia poison anidu un reach

· IP& TTL von himit an hop of packet a chulonough discard

#### RIP version 1

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classful metriczhop count if> 15 > un reach update broad cast no 30 sec default AD = 120

Boundary Router: NWid 10001/16

180 marchuod

command

: Enable RIP process

# router rip #network

· by NH norocd lac RIP

# debug ip rip

: of routing update

# passive-interface

: Tala update et a intf in

fc. 0/6

# default-informa

: Turip in default route

tion originate

# show ip protocols

: display timer used by RIP

automatic summarization: mod numbroshy laupdate subnet moderna: NH 20 classful subnet

#### Chapter 5

PIP V.1 classfull, Talsos Eu discontiguous subnet, Talsos Eu Variable Length subnet Mask (VLSM), RIPV.1 VS

Routing update Broadcast RIP V. 2 : classless, & update next hop add., routing update 18th multicast, &option authen

Classless Routing Protocol: & update & subnet, rossu VLSM, 20030 Route Summarization (prefix Aggregation) ลัวที่เฉพียน: timer prevent loop, ใช้ split horizon na: reverse ด้วย ใช้ triggered update, Max hop 215

#### RIPY1 Limit

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· Loopback intf: virtual intf manon ping anto

· NUI INTE TASA, SUlso la traffic, IDA virtual

"static Route & null intt: null intt is umoconvos static route #ip route 192.162.0.0 255.255.0.0 Null O

· Route Redistribution n. 10011943 static route WonTouter etiums routing protocol (con-router) A redistribute static

· n. verify no: test connectivity: #show ip into brief, # ping, tracerouse

· Examining the routing: #debug ip rip

Configuring RIP V2 command # router rip \$ # version 2 RIPVI 9: auto summarize route at major NU boundary na: summarize subnet àso unian > ccon-routern # no auto-summary VLSM & CIDR ensonator inform in do R# debug ip rip CIOR l'é supernetting (nàziro) continuous classful Mu & addr. as a single NW) verify a debug ip rip verify & Trouble shoot RIP V2 · Basic step: assazou status no link, iša cabling, check IP& subnet config, remove unneed command · Command verify : #ship int brief, #ship prot, # debug IP rip, # ship route · Common issues: version, AN statement, auto-summary · 100 n. authen : 1000 H invalid routing, encrypted routing update Lex. RIP V2, EIGRP, OSPF, IS-IS, BEP

### Access Control List (ACL)

• ACL operation: a implicit deny กรณ์ไม่เข้าเวือนไขโนนเลยก็ก่อ packet ... ตัวงาส์ องาวน์อา spermit ใน ACL Matement

Handard : check source add., permit or deny no protocol, Lav 1-99 12: 1300-1999

Extended : check source no: dest add, permit or deny specific protocol, 120 100-199 112: 2000-2699 Wildcard Mash: invert nu subnet, o ño match, 1 ño ignore ex o.o.o.c = fix ip x, 257.255.0 = ipluinta ex. 192,164.64.x - 192.168.191.x (x is odd) T199.168.64.1 0.0.63 254 wild T182.168.01000000-10111111.x 1992.168.10000000 -10111111.X

Guideline ACL 1874 fixenal router, routers wans an

The three Ps . 1 ACL | protocol, . 1 ACL | direction, . 1 ACL | intf (1/1/00n) misso: Extended : close to source, standard : close to dest. command (config) # access-list unosav deny/permit/remark ip source [source wc] [log) Lionan # no access-list mounced union

#### standard ACL

· Apply to intf : The intf was # ip access-group {number | name} fin | out}

· n. xsno named ACL: Hip access-list [standard | extended ] name, # [permit | demy (remark) { sources {s.ucs [log], # ip acc-group name [in] out]

VTYport (config-line) # access-class acc-list-num fin [vrf-also] anty

## Extended ACL invus port 18

· # access-list iau fdempleamit remark) protocol source [s.wc] [operator operand] [port iav|80] dest [d.wc] coperator operand] [port 120/80] [established]



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#### chapter 6

Link-State Routing Protocol if a protocol nuscuit a map res NW topology, in best path lil dert. norlibest inc

" Nu design ทบบ hierarchical, มักล เป็น dulung, - Fast convergence (stead state)

-admin NA. 2 Link-state IRV4 IGPs: 1) OSPF Popular Ad base, 2) IS-Is popular in provider NW no Link-State by Dijkstra

Link-State Routing Protocol

· Link & Link State: 110) a: router 13043 link rosmosos

· Say Hello : nanidach hello pachet , · Building link-state Pachet (LSP)

· Flooding LSP , · Building link-state DB , · Building SPF Tree

· Adding OSPF Route to routing table

red nonzi router à map n'à shortest path, flood inv intermediate mili convergence isposition LSP 2 21/20 20.00. topology 12: inform, Hierarchical lene multiple areas

Vaido n. maintain lé memory, nun spr algo. Té CPU processing, BU can adversely affected

OSPF (Open shortest Path First)

Hello: un neighbor noission. (Eczero cadjacency) OSPF Message

DB Description (DBD) ; check DB synchronize such renter

Link-state Request (LSR): request specific hun-state

Link - update (ISU): send requested link state

Ach (LSACH): Adhnowledge other packet type

Synchronize OSPF DB (23171.18021 mo) Establish Neighbor Adjacency

3/4: Summary LSAS

5 : Anonymans system External 6: multicast OSPE

7: Nd-50-Stubby Area

& : External Attribute LSA for Border Euleway Pro. (BEP)

allol17: opaque LSAr

Down State -> Init St. -> Two-Way St. -> Exstart St. -> Exchange St. -> Locating St. -> Full St. CSPF operation

· DR malbor ion link-state mastro ob liao update lá router ou

Configurating single-Area Ospfv2 : (c) A router ospf (avid : 12 65,535), localla significant ·OSPF Router IDs: ไม่ต้องมีก็ทางานได้ เพราะเดียวกันามใช่ เอง แต่ควรกานผลเมา: router id กลุ่ม ปน. #router-id 1.1.1.1

# router ospf wid - # router ospf 10

# network friwaddy (we mashy area (invarea) -> # network 172.16.1.1 000.0 area o

cost = reference BH/ intf BW in bps 40030 Ac 1 raptault 10) serial CSPF Cost 6 default is 108 = 100 M

intt digabit Eth (16bps), Fast Eth (100 M), Ethernet (10 M), serial (1.58AM, 198k, 6Ak)

#auto-cod reference-bandwidth {BH\_mbps} -> (bigabit)#auto-cost ref-BH 1000

Verify CSPF · # show ip cspf interface brief, . # show ip cspf

Redistributing

- on Default Rout: # ip route 0.0,00 0,000 loopback 11, Hrouter ospf (process-id) A default-information originale

· on form OSPF other (con-rout) # redistribute 9

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# DHCP Ognamic Host Configuration Protocol

uan 1P, subnet (1PV4) or prefix length (2PV6), def. gateriay add. , DNS add

- Manual Allocation admin WUALL assign ip
- · Automatic Allocation BHCP V4 assign permanent IPV4 isonan pool add nons, No lease
- · Dynamic Allocation: DHCPV4 assign | lease ZPV4 from for period of time uscar client Timo common used (A) request na) Talas server windows: gen ip m Tu)

# Config DHCPV4 server

# ip dhop exclose-address fadd. g fadd.

- # ip dhop pool &c
- # network {mids (subnet)
- # default-router lips
- # Ans-server ripg
- # domain-name example.com
- a pud

avizu # NO zervice grob verify # sh run-conf | section dhop

# sh ip dhop binding

#sh ip dhop server statistics

on Pc : ipconfig /all

## Chapter 7 Basic Switch Address Resolution Protocol

LAN Design Ocore layer 509 &U BU Zon ex Zinneon @ Distribution layer ds: xin 2 layer ex minera:

1 Access layer ex majer as arumano

Suitch operation

· Lecrning: in MAC (source) add table | can (cont. add. Mem.) table innood port lun

· Aging croves MAC mexp. nns, we su learn in MAC moport Tunna reset aging

·Flooding: สา frame oo กกุก port - broadcast, multicast, unknown umcast (dest ไม่มีข้อมูลในtable)

· Forwarding: ส่วใช port ที่รู้ลัก · Filtering: filterที่ได้ รับลาก port ผ่าน ไวล่ผ่าน

SH Formerding Methods

· store- and - forward: ลูทวนผล , มีcheck error (FCS) , หากวา · Cut-through: ginsasu dest, src: ochouco, no FCS, a znuu ( fast-forward ( Fragment-free inc csmaled

SH Ocmain . Collision Demain: demain ที่เกิดก. หมดายนที่ส่วจับมุลพลงรับมกัน > ภูรมาปั้นตัวแบ่ว

· Breadcast: domainna, broadcast > od dom. เดียวกันจะได้รับ > ดุ router เป็นตัวแข่ว

SW boot sequence 10000 router sw def-gateway s (config) #ip default-gateway 12vip

security Remote Access 18 TCP port 22

· config s (config) #ip domain-name 80 > crypto key generate rsa > username admin passward súx -> #line vty o 15-> (-line) #transport input ssh-> login local -> end

everify; show ip ssh , show ssh

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SW Port security กานแลวาใน MAC ในแผ่งหน้าว , vnen disable

· static - econfig-if # switch port - mode - access - su port-security - sw-po mac-address warmac

· Dynamic: 12204120 MAC 184 sticky

· Maximum MAC: # SW po Maximum 120

· Violation mode #sw po violation protect/restrict/shutdown

Add Resolution Protocol: Map IP to MAC, Destination outside the local NH, Remove Add. Map.

Chapters LANREdundancy & spanning Tree Protocol

1550e - Mac DB instability : MAC add table ใต่เห็บราพรา เปลื่อนแปลวบ่อย · Broadcast stroms: อนส่วไปก่วไม่แอก · Multiple frame transmission: start Nu unknown uni ni lú dest suumo frame but src. 2) frame i no

STP: 1RB/NW, 1 RP/non-RB, 1 DP/segment DE

Our Root Bridge In Bridge ID priority น้อยสุด ลาให้บอกถือว่าเท่ากัน ใน์ดู MAC

@ Root Port: cost novannisolvroot usomann root

3 Dest port: and segment an RB Acosa

STP Extended System ID กานผล pri ของแต่ 2: Vlan ได้

· PUST+ : Nowmann IEEE 802.10 STP, Fic load balance 1100 root/ vlan

\* Rapid PVST + in Alternate Port ไม่ใช้ block ไปเลย อับเง็อมอบาล่อน for Staples

Config (config) # spanming - tree vian 1 [root primarly | priority 24576]



## Chaptera VLANS & Inter VLAN

VLAN in partition (110) NW, AUD broade dom. ) layer 2 ex switch

- · Pros security, 201 cost, perto, broadcast dom. 12022, It efficiency, Manage Effic
- VLAN Trunk set n'intt. niboroics uno vlan carry sono la >1 vlan
  - · config in intf (-if) # sh mo trunk [verify: # sh int folo sw]
- · Tagging Ethernet Fram (IEEE 80218): Eth fr. D MAC | Src. MAC | Tag | Tupe | Length | Data | FCS อกาในสาดูก vlan เมื่อมีก. กา trunk , Native VLAN ให้กา trunk สาย่าน intf

Assignment Vian no. 1- 1005 inv config n vian dat lu flash, 1006- 4096 inv running-config la NVRAM boonfig (-if) # sw mo ac #sw ac vlan iav , verify # sh vl name 80, sh vl summary, shint vl 120 2512 VIan (1) (config) # Vlan Lan → # name &c (2 # Vlan database → # Vlan Lav name &c

Inter-VLAN Routing - router set ion trunk 18 sub-intf is config @ m basing routing (ip, no sh) @ r(conf) # int folo. 10 -> -subif) # enapsulation doing 10 - ip address ใกม่ พับเนียา

# Chapter 10 VTPCVLAN Trunking Protocol & NAT (NW Add. Translation

VTP: manage SW VTP 14 domain	Feature	Serv.	Cli	
Operation: n. update lé revision no. 32 bit , 1800 à l'ann	S. VTP MSG	Y	9	1 0
Operation: n. update to territor no. 32 of short trans	Listen to msg	4	1 4	12
· server: 3512, rename, remove vlan mono unish trans	Create Vlan	7	2	4
· Client : Suvery son VTP on process, 20 VTP mas connot trunk	Remember Vlun	1 4	1 1	1 1
· transparent: Wumsdia, 2522, remove, rename la 11A molos				

Config 2 1100 ( ) luglobal config: (conf) # vtp version 2 → # vtp domain ic → vtp passuord sux →# vtp mod + server oun @ lu Vian config: (vian) # vtp v2-made = # vtp domain &c = vtp passu. sús = # vtp server | óun VTP prumng กาใน traffic ก็การานใน intf นือของ โดย config ก intf onon เมื่อremove ของเมลี่ไม่ได้ใช้ conf: (vlan) # tp proning > 151 intf -> # sw trunk pruning vlan remove 100

NAT IND IR- publish/real IP

Type @ static inqualor config: (conf) at inside source static Toxilocal Toxiglobal - inint - tip nationside @ Dynamic : 5 poct vos global ip auturis ant l's conf Of ip not pool so Todisa Todas Inetmask wansh | pre fig-length wifig ] @ set ACL @ # ip not inside source lish LavACL pool & - @ - € & PAT (Port Add. Translation): port monuround NW add. conf (ip not pool → @ ACL -> #ip not inside source list LauACL pool &c overload = 187 intf = 1 - 5

Eigrp

Basic Features : Enhanced 16RP

\*Diffussing Update Algorithm (DUAL): Routing mon very fast convergence 182001 OSPF

· Establish Neighbor Adjacencies · Reliable Transport Protocol

· Partial and Bounded updates (เมษาะส่วนที่ผู้กาปป หรือกระทบ)

· Equal and Unequal Load Balancing

- EIGRP 18 protocol dependent modules (POMs) mosupport protoc. nunnons ex IPV4, IPV6, legacy proto.

1PX 112: Apple Talk

om รับผลชอบ • maintain EZGRP neighbor and topology table (Neighbor Table - 1510 Topo. Table > routing table เป็น rating - POM 3 บผล 80U Sinushortest path ">: backup sp.

· compute matric using DUAL

· Intf. DUAL and routing table

· Implement filtering and access list

· Peform redistribution with other routing protoc.

- Not all RTP packet reliable (Aáro OSPF)

· Reliable packet require explicit ack from dest. · update, Query, Reply

· unreliable packet 12 require ach from dest. · Hello, ach

- so 1 Su authentication and encrypt routing update) na reccommended (AZIURIPVZ, OSPF)

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· packet Type routing update or queries Eigrp multicast IPVA: 224.0.010

- Helle : discover and form adjacencies with neighbors , sent unreliably

· update: routing inform. , reliably

- Ach. : Nu dataless

- Query : request info routing an neighbor router พอได้รับแล้ว reply

- EIGRP nessage: contain multicast add. 01-00-5E-00-00-0A, header contain IP dest 224.0.0.10

Implement

· Autonomous system (AS) is a collection of NW under ctrl of single authority - As no. - exchange route between As, 16 bit (0-65535) lim since 2007 IVH 32 bits (over 4 billion) config (config) # router eigrp as pracess 20 - Her rou-id 10 - milding loopback intf.

-> # network NW-10 [ wildcard] , #passive-interface type Throupdate verify # sh eigrp neighbors 11500 adjacent neighbor, # sh ip protocols

operation · Initial Route Discovery Whello neighbor @ R2 hello or update now 3 R1 mor ach & update info.

@18 DUAL ATHOM best rout e and update routing table

ETERP Metric K1: BW, K3: Delay (comulative)

metric 2 [K1\*BH + K3\* delay]\* 256 = [(10,000,000) + ( sum of delay )] + 256

(config-router) # metric weights tos ki ka ka ka ka (0/1)

Delay (sec) : 616 (10) , Fast (100) , Serial (20,000)



· DUAL a Topology Table

- successor (s.) : router lu dest. Luxa, neig isonmilldest n'min doc sa

- Feasible Succ. (FS) เมินพาสารอา (loop-free), cond - if(RO<FD)→FS ฉันมาบล้วนง็อไม่มีก็ได้

- Reported Distance (RD) distant n' neig noby report mili (advertised)

- Feasible Distance (FD): dist. Tos, actual metric of a route from current router number metric fought dest.

# sh ei topologn - show successor

ip [all-links] - sh all possible path, s and Fs and not Fs

