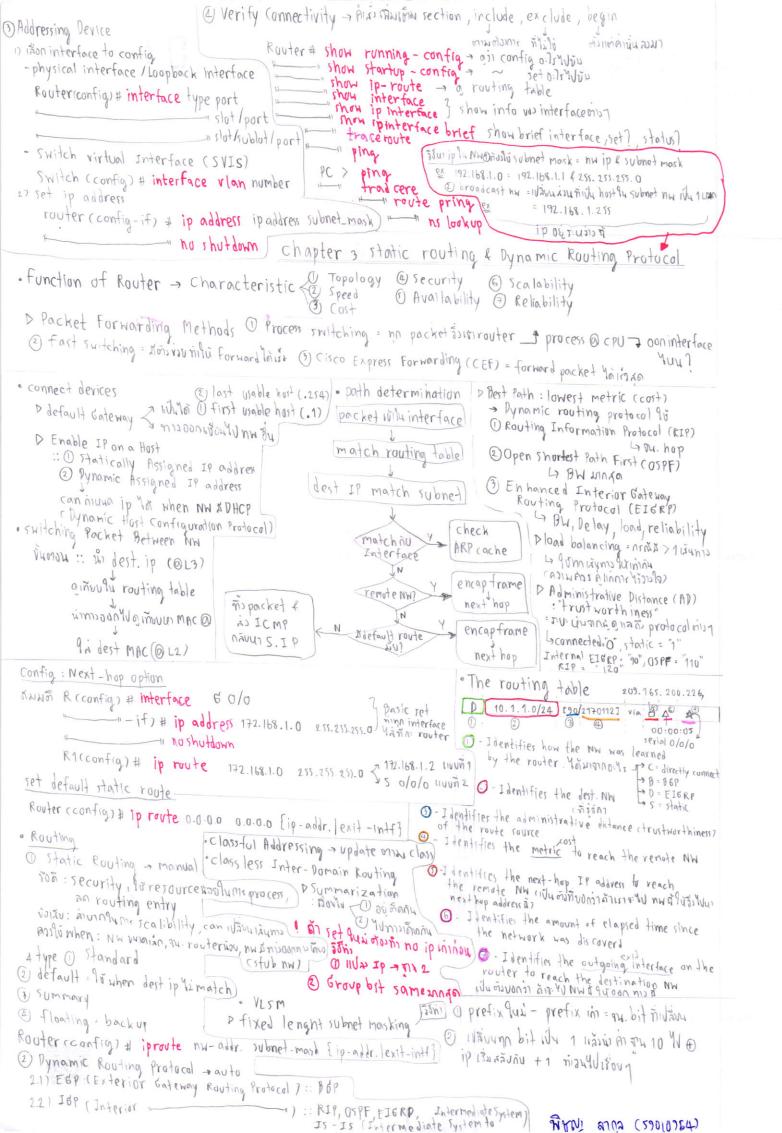
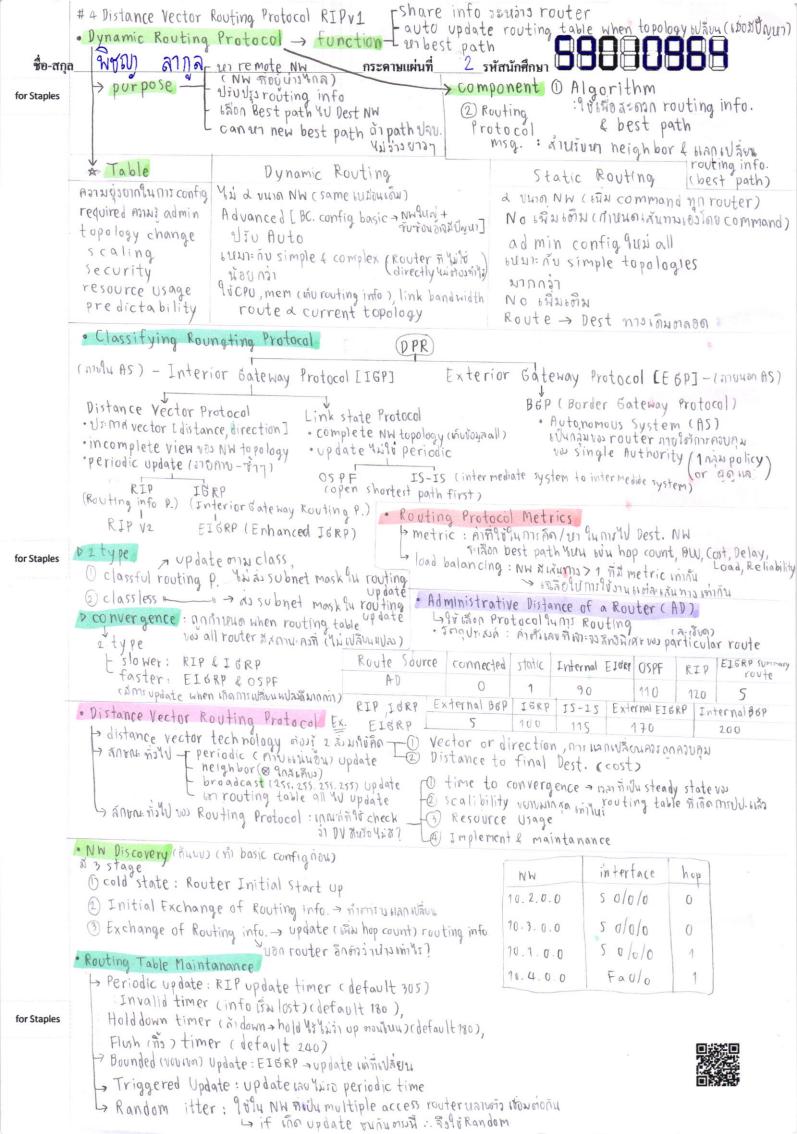
map J: U) IP O iji mac O 4 ping 1 u command 1 address resolution of ชื่อ-สกุล นางสาวพชุญา รหัสนักศึกษา กระคาษแผ่นที่ · network protocol > TCP/UDP, FTP, ARP, SMTP, POP3, IMAP, ICMP chapter 1 : network overview for Staples File Transfer Protocol Livas file rups client nu server] r.network diagrams >โครงสร้างทพ - NW address ที่เงาดูแลมีการเชื่มตาออย่างไร? protocol & ona media > IP O ( logical address): @ level 3-NW L. > physical: your port/interface 144 > MAC @ (physical address) : @ level 2 - Datalink L. เชื่อมต่อกันขั้งใจ ⊗ตำแบน่ง<sup>1</sup>นน sport number : @ level 4 - Transport L. lugical: wan ip (service 0) • component of NW → SW () Switch เลือกทบออก [ hub : hub, repeater OL1 ASWIDANTHIAN collision witch : 90 CSMA/CD coarrier sense multiple) 3 switch HW: nw device & stype When 190 collision nuvaries : switch, bridger @ L2 -> learning/Flooding/Filtering/ O end devices - ก็นลังมนเป็นคน Inw representation ⊗ router (เชิงมกับมหาง) Forwarding / Aging : routers @ L3 2) intermediary devices - อยายามอุปกาณ Grouting Edu nw access devices, internetworking devices, security devices -straignt 3 network media - aonars 644 copper, fibre, optic, wireless LAN ---- cross Types of Network ·reliable nw · Layer with TCP/IP TCP Model OSI Mudel size () small home กพ-ริงใช้งานถ้านนอกระบาเลี้ยว - Fault Tolerance & OSI model 7 Application 2 small office/home office-config singiumon (ทนต่อข้ออัดนลาล) PDU: Protocoldata 6) Presentation เขามาใช้อานใน realability 3) medium to large NW Application Data - มีการติดต่อกายใน 100-1,000 เครื่อง (Vivvuia Va You frant User ion) (2) Jession - security igina or limit minimis) @ world wide nw fill internet Seg ment Transport transport Equality of service (005) intrastructure(not) ( 11002 Service qui quality 4minou) Packet 3) Network Internet O Local Area NW > 1 nawadmin a maila policy/nw type of connection in a LAN Frame 2) Datalina TOGITA (UTP cat 5): (1) BW = 100 Mbps ex สถาบัน 4 สานักคอม D wide Area NW - LUATURAN admin Network Access Bits physical ( on 100 m (can on hub, repeater, switch) mrois - 2type MAN connection BONE US brouter อื่นๆ :: Metropolitan Area NW (MAN) ( a)17 4 2 ds & DCE (Femole) = INN command clock rate 56000 cross + same pc --- router --- DC [RJ-45-to-DB-9 Adapter labeled Terminal Wireless LAN (WLAN) personal Area storage Area NW (SAN): NW (PAN) for Staples Chapter 2: Basic Router Configuration D Message Delivery · cisco Ios (Internetwork Operating System) - unicast: diurial additions lavores - function () Addressing () Interface () Routing · Port Address @ L4 nicholos I ANA 4) Managing Resource Scecurity @ QOS Internet Assigned Number Authority - broadcost: สมนาทุกเครื่อนขนา pHCP, ARP Couter 45 Witch Boot sequence 4 proadcast ip/NW = 255.255.255.255 requesting entities Run Post (Power on self Test) + check now animaliany in 1023 "well-known ports" rdestination port) 20: FTP (dota) ·FF-FF-FF-FF-FF 21 : FTP(control) - multicast : asunuaruintos e @ Run boot loader SW mini Jos registered part 25 : SMTP (simple moil) RON Boot loader does low-level CPU initialization TURM) - IORUMINO SERVICE D publish gunnauly 53: PNS (dumain name) Floring - " initializes the florin file system - 137 2 1 01-00-2E-XX-XX-XX ITCP/UPP] TFTP (5) = 49,151 · Accessing a cisco Jus - locates & load a default IOS AT run UN RAM 49,152 dynamic or private part 80: WWW, HTTP ① Console port → Terminal Emulation Program: Putty, Tera Term, "randomly generate 181: Host 2 Name @ Telnet 3 Secure shell (SSH) @ Aux Port 65,535 (source port) · Navigating the IOS → 2 mode () user ">" (2) privileged (enable) "#" · Logical Addresses: IP address (IPV 4) @ L3 2.1) Global Configuration Mode "(Config)# H. B. C. D. E Leselveg redriveg แลงบอบ บานมีอุเกรส พอสาก 2.2) Other configuration Mode "(config-mode)#" host multicost@ · The command structure -1107A: NW / node or com + & logical name (domain name) tip unique () Context sensitive Help: "?" Class A: NW Hot H H 0-127 192.168.1/24 - pretix range 2) Command Syntax Check = enter แล้ว show ว่าไม่มีบุริชิติด 255. 255. 255. 0 -> subnet mask class B: NN NW H H 128-191 3 Hot keys and shortcuts = 192.168.1.255 + broad cast ip @ Class C: NW NW NW 255.255.255.255 -> broadcast NW 192-223 224-239 multicast @ IOS Examination Commands > show... La mo insos la NW INTO class D: 1110 class E: 1111 244-255 experimential Constitution + mentioning private addressing - ip can reuse 90 mula · Getting, Basic (1) inuna interface addressing & save contig → visola can land internet lanning () stoutes host name - router (config) # host name router # copy running -config CIDR Prefix @ Niño Orrivias

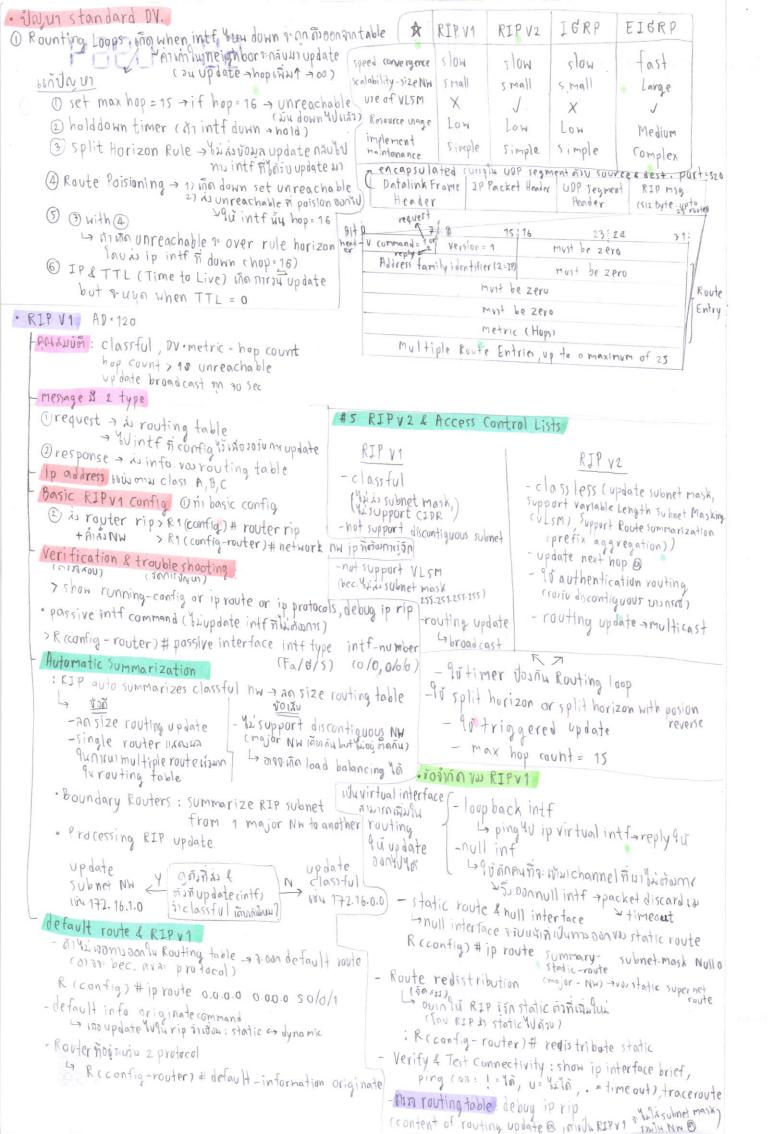
10.0.0.0.0 8 banner msg. Router (config) # mote # text # RFC 1918 Internal Address Range startup-config class A 10.0.0.0 - 10.255.255.255 for Staples Securing device access: Enable password/secret, console pass, VIV pass, encrypting Closs B 172.16.0.0 - 172.16.255.255 172.16.0.0/12 One MAC nointenti NIC class C 192.168.0.0 - 192.168.255.255 192.168.0.0/16 uto Ethernet device our physical: MAC address -> Ethenet: 48 bit TILL 2: 12 might 16 - NOCHINU OXTIL 16 2 mn MACTISAME OUI MODITIVE Unique address La moralla a nium 3 byte "Organizationally Unique"

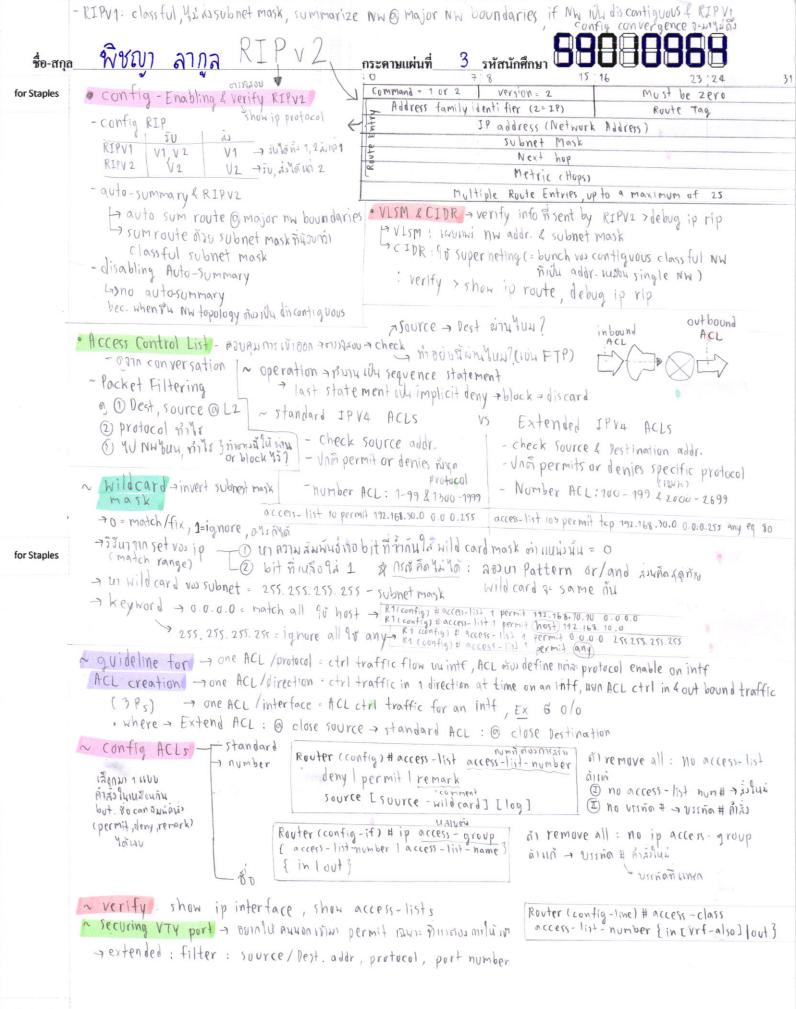
internet control message control

n 3 bit saniv









```
standard: 0-99, 1300-1999, Extended: 100-199, 2000-2699
      access-list access-list-number Edeny | permit | remark |
                                                                                                               nuis some standard
                     source [rource-wilder] ] To perator operand]
       protocol
                                                                                                               I lani 111 number & name
      [port port + number or name] destination [destination - wildcard]
                                                                                                               -debug-outpul: debug ip packed ACL-number
       [operator operand] [port port-number or name] [established]
    # 6 OSPF & DHCP
                                                                                                         axinfo all.
        · Link - state Routing Protocol = wu protocol nowath complete map vo NW topology variou - un shortest path first (SPF)
          ~ แบบเก็บ: large NW, fast convergence, ad min มีความเสี
                                                                                                                                                               (lov di jkstra)
                                                                                                                                ~ VOISU O IV mem lunriou all link-state 1800-
           ~vyoru update () learn info vw link
                                                                       ~ Too ( Aintapology map can u)
               1 say hello neighbor
                                                                                       Thorest path
                                                                                                                                     2 ใช CPU ในการคำนวณ
              3 in info main link-state packet (LSP) ( fast convergence muanido.
                                                                                                                                  5 or ou is LSP orun to BW MAJ77777
               1 router flood LSP to all neighbors
                                                                                  3 LSP sent only when change topology
                                                                                   ( lateral design (Numbers) path)

( hierarchical design (Numbers)
                (5 router 10) all LSP (OUD DB (IN HUU Tree)
                                             งดังแล้ง ณั DB
                    + Adding OSPF - routing table
                                                                                      4 an resource bec. Handuyamaly Area
       OSPF AD= 110 -> 3 Table @ Neighbor : show ip ospf, neighbor
                                                         Topology (nimap): show ip ospf database
                                                         1 Routing ( & shortest path)
           ~ message + encapsulating: Mac Dest. = multicast: 01-00-5E-00-00-05 or 01-00-5E-00-00-06
                                                           Hello ann 10 sec [lefault: multiaccess & print topoint NW] protocol field = 89
                 type OSPF packet.
                  103: Link-state Request (LSR) synchronization db into
                               - request link-state
                                                                     ~ operation = ASUMITITION OF DOWN state (15 unil) > @ init state (15 unil)
                    04 : Link-state Update (LSU)
                                                                        (I-vio router update towa) Full + loading + exchange + exstate stack
                                                                                                                                                        1 Two-way state (mounau)
                             Grend update link-state
                  (LSACK) = novnav lains Config single-area OSPF vz router ospf process-id = 1 - 65 535 Wh locally
~OSPF cost - ) ij BW Alusa I default reference BW= 106] - orosanrivasu is cost 1 1.1.1 + ista set can i loop back, active interface is issa
                                    | 1000 Ethernet = 100x 10 8 - cost = 1 | Fast | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 
                                                                                                                             Coupitaly Due
  - cost = 108 bps
                                                                                            7 IVSULA ref BW
                                                                                                                                router orpf process-id
                                                                                               auto-cost ref- BW BH_mops network network-address wildcard area area-id
                                                       = 1.544>10 -> = 64
~verify OSPF > show ip aspf neighbor, show ip protocol,
                                                                                                outo-cost reference-BW 100
                                                                                                                                        + Waryn Bw
  more config
                        show ip ospf interface brief, show ip ospf
                                                                                               - Glga Ether
                                                                                                 auto - cost reference - By 1000
                                                                                                                                               > Reconfig-if) #bandwidth 64
      · Redistributing an OSPF Default Route
                                                                                               - 10 diga Ether

auto - cost reference - BW 10000 - 1 (USVA) (cost

> R(config if) # ip ospf cost 15625
        R(config) # ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 luapback N
        Reconfige) # router ospf process-id
                                                                                                     ~ DHCP (Dynamic Host configuration Protocol)
       R(config-router) # default-information originate
                                                                                                         Lyou config 94 host qui auto coin ip, subnet mask, default gatery,
                                      is inolul Inimar default route update Illu ospf
                                                                                                      method () Manual Allocation: admin assign 120
 config
                                                                                                       @ Automatic Allocation: DHCP v4 auto assign addr. an
                                 42:07/8298
                                                                                                      O Dynamic Allocation : Parivarium in: Taip Wit lease time
                                                                                                                                            pool 4 Min lease (181) time
     R1 (config) # ip thep excluded-address 192.168.10.1 192.168.10.9
      R1 (config) # ip thep excluded - address 192.768.10.254
      R1(config) # ip dhop pool LAN-POOL-1 xx bypool
                                                                                                                                               i o luna lease time ous re ip qui
                                                                                                   verify
      R1 (dhcp-config) # network 192.768.10.0 255.255.255.0 nw ipming:110n
                                                                                                        show running -config I section dhep
      R1 ( thep-config) # default-router 192.168.10.1 * oto)
      R1 (dhcp-config) # dns-server 192.168.11.5
                                                                                                        show ip thep server statistics
      R1 ( thep-centia) & domain-name example com 3 N, MIN MO
                                                                                                     config OHCP client (Monip quiclient)
      R1 (dhcp-config) # end
                                                                                                        - if ) + ip address dhep
                                                                                                         : - if) # No shutdown
```

napt	er 7: Bas	ic Switch	Address f	Resolutio	n Prot	000			scal fibre: → MDF ↔ IDF : → Pistribution ↔ Access
ชื่อ-สก	ล พิชุญ	ลากล		กระด	านแผ่นที่		Q	8888	888
ชื่อ-สกุ	D Lan Design : Any mily :: - Re  2 ánhan: 10 3  Q2-Tier Design Collapse core  2 Distribut 2 Distribut 2 Access - DSN Environm DSN Operation  UNITED Filter/se  DSN Environm DSN Operation  1 SN Operation  1 Ansold  1 Ans	รักดท่อ end device, เป็น process split sind aim รับบนตกุก port be gment broadast 459นั้น ent on a strame iging :: รับ frame ilooding :: ลับ frame ilooding :: ลับ frame ilooding :: ลับ frame ilooding :: ลับ frame	cess con it is in a consistent of the collision dor it router (L#3) it router	ATINATIONAL MISTORINE TO THE PRINCE OF THE P	Lant of LAN  To server  S. (1) Wisold  ((QN): 1, 1, 1, 1) =  9. F.: Pisti  tion issue issue of  tion issue issue of  the collision  Access of  Fa / Gig E  r collision of  device of  the  Access of  Toom of  Too	BWE UT:	tyun + reset Agroadcast	THE CEST. Your TANK THE TEST OF THE TEST O	in Town  in
for Staples	D SW domain  D Basic SW con  D Basic SW  Verify Port ( show int for /startup-con /running-cur (flash, /vers)	fig, config fig, with int on,	rward SW → W → check is st-forward nairs → domain → domain ion tion tion tion foot sequence ing of Basic SW Port f → S (canfig o-MDIX): Un onfig-if) # sp	check CR( PNI: UDAIN ( 12 byte  nilinanion  broadcast  SW Mana  Duplex Com  jif) # duple  in SW ridoun  leed auto >	Elerror  Clest, sour  Fragn  Provided to the sound of the	YUL + X  CE DUILLE  PENT - Fr  ILLINGTONI  ILLINGTONI  ILLINGTONI  F: S CC  ME S CC	: nu, bit; it, it is to the interface of the interface on fig. if) # interface on fig. if) # in o she plack : in ungis @ falf (swinning) # speed 100 (10) for my for the she with a she of the she with a she of the she of	auto buffer  oms] No FCS:  64= ru > upa=  is"  r 64 on num def  ess ip subnet  suddown  du SVI (SW Virt  arionisonsame)  lixuspeed)  in whi intf > Si  # d	fault Gateway:  (config) # ip default- gateway ip  (val interface)  > VLAN  (config-if)  uplex auto
	DSW Part Security - now policy in config. S. C. config. H part Security Property Remote Access - SSH Csecure Shell) TCP port 22,  Doc addr. You imponiso - 12 is suiscensive admin pass cona - line vty of 15 - line) # transport input ssh  Sconfig. if) # switchport mode access  #switchport port-security - 12001 I Verify SSH: show ip ssh, show ssh]  Secure Mac addr. (1) static: s (config. if) # switchport port-security mac-address MACO  Of dynamic: s (config. if) # switchport port-security mac-address Sticky  Violation mode: (1) protect: security was informed to security maximum MAX  Violation mode: (1) protect: security violation protect mode  Of restrict: security violation restrict mode - invitation protect mode  Of shortdown: security violation shortdown mode -> default  I verify: show port-security int faolo, show port security address  Of Addr. Resolution Protocal (ARP): ARP cache in MAC Addr. It map unity lest. (if I violation of the port mac address)  IPV4: classless [000 f. 1-2]: -Variable length subnet Masking (VLSM): III Jan Malining.								
for Staples		;- TIX	69 ~ :1	winn MW	เท่ากัง	130000	مدر د المال الله		
.or otapies	Protect	Forwards Traffic	Message	Displays Error Msg.	ricleases Violation Counter	shuts	Down Part		面投架面
	Restrict	V	/	X	1	\ \ \ \ \ \			

shufdown

X



chapter 8 LAN Redundacy & spaning Tree Protocol (STP) D Issue with Layer 1 Redundancy :: (1) Mac addr Instability DSTP > goursu Les block port > block ju > Visitino trofficty iso in Jour Mac addra 1/2 12 nos bec. U. vou สมการปรีบบที่ยง Diugiau: O un Root Bridge - LAV Priority min Rule: 1 1RB/ 1NW O BPPU flag (2) broad cast storm 1 RP/1RB 4 วนร่วไปทั่ว ไม่นยุด on 8PDU ( un porth cost all (#priority itough) Aridae Protect 3 un root part -path cost min 3 1 DP / 1 regment 3) Multiple frame transmission @ BID YOUAR Sniliba: Wu Designated Port 4 start : unknown unicast @ Path cost < LARDE source of inusegment & path cost ininu ag BID min ily Designated port Lanitu dest Marinaly frame (4) sender's BID < but source is 1 frame O Config: 531 : S1 (config ) # spanning-tree VLAN 1 root primary Snibilly block port (5) Sender's Port < (S2 (config) # + Tree calculation Convergence L6 LOALCC standord Profood if 51,52 - 1 root secondary 812.10 STP Low ALL VLANG SOW OVURB Cisco PVST High SLOW SIII: 53 (config) # spanning - tree VLAN 1 priority 24576 Per VLAN RSTP 802.1W Medium fast All VLANS Rapie PVIT+ Cisco Very high (monioria) fast [ verify : show spanning-tree ] 802.15 cisco ned or high per VLAN fast I www Extended System I): 8. priority (2byte) -> 8. priority (per VLAN) + Extended sys Il (VLAN) + MAC Addr. .. BID = 8 byte Per instance · PVST+ (worrynn IEEE 802.1D STP) → swon's load balancing law 11 vn root / Vlan [ verify: show spanning -tree active] · Rapid PVST+ > เขา Alternate port เริ่มใน block ไปเลย can ก็ปลับบล่าน) In immiset Edge Port @ part on host router: -if )# spanning-tree portfost [> link type = part nisous-usu swotonilu point-to-point, - if # spanning-tree boduguard enable - part Mission rat BADU lyons -> config: 51 (Gonfig) # spanning - tree mode rapid - pvst > # int nin pto-p > # spanning - tree link-type point - to-point all : Clear spanning - tree detected - proto col chapter 9 VLANs & Inter VLAN DVLAN = nipartition (111)211411: OU PLAN or broad cost domain ou) Layer 2 184 SW 112 PINTER ODIONY TO WAN LOW LAN LOW STATE Verify: show Ylan brief I a in a Multi-SW Environment recurity 1 · VLAN trunk set n intf nitowings uso SW nx VLAN → can corry vous la > 1 VLAN Heanfig Wintf > -if ) # switchport mode trunk [verify: show inf folo switchport] 1 MIRENE 17 -· tagging Ethernet Frames (IEEE 802.19): Ethernet Frame Dest MAC SRCMAC Tag Type/Length Data FCS - broadcast domain iant L Vransnivalu IT + □ Assignment: VLAN number > 1-1005 in config @ Vlan dat. (luflosh) tag riflyingn VLAN when distly Trunk - ossign part fu VLAN: Wintf > -if )# switch part mode access of # switch part access vian num cif un: 100 ho un + Maria num) Minimir tag & untag 7 Asisivinffy 6120 D Inter-VLAN Routing -> router set idu trunk lauguinaña "sub interface" (If union: no vlan num) I config : 1) set basic routing eset ip address, no shutdown) · ② R (config) # interface golo (10) VLAN > - subif)# encapsulation dotag 10 → #ip address ip subnet mask I verify : show vlan, show ip route, show running-config) Chapter 10 VTP (VLAN Trunking Protocal) Die manage VLAN & NAT (NW Addr. Translation) DVTP [msq: ISL or IEEE 802.1 Q] - manage SW VTP iVu nir manage ludomain operation: -n.update VTP 19 Tian revision number 32 bit (0-4294927295) เชียมคากิร > feature client transparent Source VTP msq. 3 mode ( server - can Asia, remove, rename VLAN non, ly domain voisy 3 listen to VTP msg. Eclient - Turous VTP 21 process, is VTP msg. connin trunk X create VLANS ) transparent - can xib, remove, rename walkersing, whilems in remember YLANS Config 2 2 (1VV , Estand 1) SW cisco 2) & trunk itour usosw, 3) on domain, 4) I smode \* locally significant only 1) in global configuration > Seconfiguration > S 1 Pruning - manage lu traffic il istulu interface nou lau configni interface oiu fina remove rough hildly ># vtp server | client | transparent DNAT > Hulas private ip or publish / real ip Close RFC 1710 JINCOLO A 10.00.0 - 10.255.255.259 D Termindogy: 4 type @ Inside local Addr. (private ip) @ outside local Addr. A 3) Inside global Addr. @ outside global Addr. Isame law c 772.16.0.0-172.31.255.255 172-16.0.0/12 192.168.0.0 - 192.168.255.255 192.168.0.0 / 16 1 type: 1) static : nyumanos [map: 161] > () R (config) # ip not inside source static local-ip global-ip @ dynanic : & poul wo dlobal / Real ip [map: no many + 1] : real Yoursen I vii 7 1 # ip not pool Do start-ip end-ip { not mask netrosk 3 PAT (Port Addr. Translation) - port nivinishing no addr. [Map: many + 1] (1) set ACL (1) ip not inside source lift ACL-num pool O config: 3 xxu O NAT @ INSIDE: Reconfig-if) # ip nat inside @ cutside: Reconfig-if, # ip nat-outside config ansorm PAT (single Addr.) (1) xin ACL (2) ip not inside source list ACL-num interface tolo overload ( ALL LUYINDU ) D verify: show ip not translations