

for Staples

Network Overview

Reliable Network

- Fault Tolerance - ความสามารถของระบบในการทนต่อการขัดข้อง
- Scalability - การเพิ่มขนาดของระบบได้โดยไม่ต้องเปลี่ยนโครงสร้าง
- Security - ความปลอดภัย
- Quality of Service (QoS) - การให้บริการที่มีคุณภาพ

* R-45

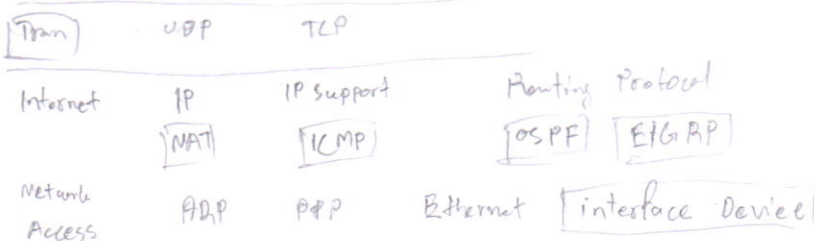
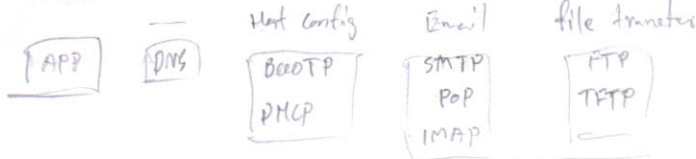
T568P

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

T568B

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

TEP/TP



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Basic Router

MAC Address

↳ OUI Organizationally Unique Identifier 3 byte (24 bit) code

Access Cisco IOS Device

- Console port
- Telnet
- secure shell (SSH)
- Aux Port

- ↳ set Hostnames → name of device
- ↳ Limiting Access to Device Config
- ↳ Addressing Devices
- ↳ Verifying Connectivity
- ↳ Saving Configurations

Command

- enable
- disable
- Banner message

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Laubach

1888

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Command



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IP v4

Version	TTL	Type of Service	total length	
identification			flag	fragment offset
TTL	Protocol		Header checksum	
<u>Source Address</u>				
<u>Dest</u>				
option			padding	

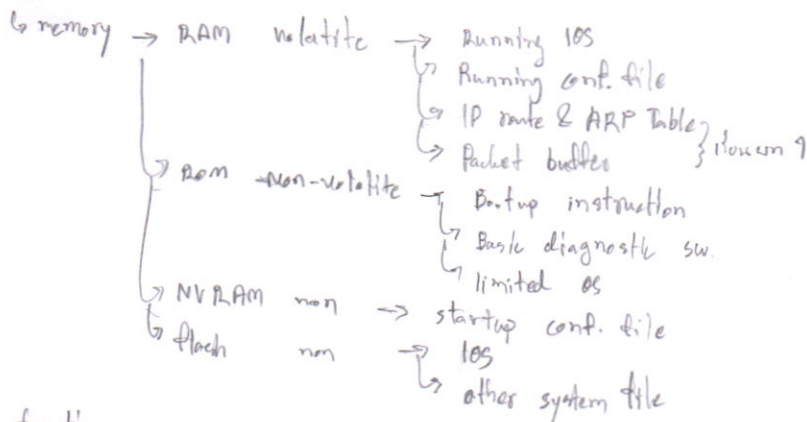
V6

<u>version</u>	traffic class	Flow Label	
Payload Length	Next Header	Hop Limit	
<u>Source</u>			
<u>Dest</u>			

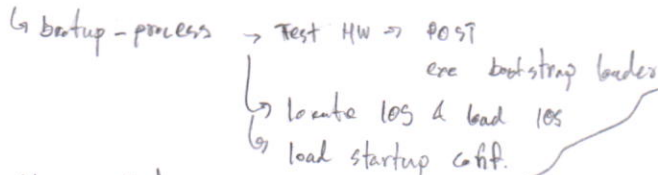
field name from v4 to v6



Router



function



forwarding methods

- Process switching
- Fast switching
- Cisco Express fwd. (CEF)

Best Path decision → cost metric

- RIP → Hop count
- OSPF → BW
- EIGRP → BW, delay, load, reliability

Load balance

→ no. of links cost metric identical & no. of links

AD : administrator

	Dynamic	static
secure	x	✓ (better)
Resource	Require	Not
scaling	✓	x
complex	✓	require more net. work

Basic conf. Router Command

hostname name
enable secret pass
interface fast 0/0
ip address IP subnet
no shutdown
serial DCE clockrate speed

Path Determination

→ Directly → remote → ☐

Routing Table

- Directly Connect Route
- Remote route
- network & next Hop asse.
- Show ip route
- display → link local interface (L)
- Direct connect (C)
- Static route (S) → Network
- Dynamic → RIP, OSPF (R) (O) EIGRP
- Routing Information
- Open shortest Path

static → command ip route
→ command Next Hop IP . sub . IP next
→ command Direct IP . sub . interface
→ floating gateway address AD

VLSM?

CIDR?

Class full ?
Class less ?

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RDP V1

- ↳ classful distance vector routing Prot.
- ↳ not support discontinuous subnet
- ↳ not sup. VLSM
- ↳ not sup. subnet mask in routing update.
- ↳ routing update are broadcast

similar

- ↳ prevent routing loop
- ↳ Max Hop 15
- ↳ use of trigger update

V2

- ↳ classless dis. vector.
- ↳ next hop add. is included in update
- ↳ Routing update are multicast

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#5

RIPv1

↳ Limitation

↳ Loopback

↳ Null → global Traffic

↳ exit hop

↳ redistribute static

↳ Command static Router มีข้อจำกัด static router

message doesn't

RIPv1

Command	1002	Version	Must be zero
Address family	iden. (2=IP)	Must be zero	
IP (Network Address)	0	Must be zero	
metric (Hop)	0		
Multi Route Entries, up to max 25			

RIPv2

Command	112	Version	Must be zero
IP	n	Route Tag	
subnet mask	n		
next Hop	n		

RIPv2 & VLSM & CIDR

↳ VLSM → use classless

↳ CIDR → use super netting

↳ more compact NW routing
high address utilization NW network

↳ auto summarize

↳ default dis

Protocol can use authn

↳ RIPv2, EIGRP, OSPF, IS-IS, BGP

Access-List

↳ number std → 1-99, 1300-1999

Ext → 100-199, 2000-2699

↳ wild card

↳ n: wildcard Bit 1 → 0 matches
1 → don't match

↳ ACL / direction / Protocol / interface

↳ in/out

↳ where place

↳ Ext → source
std → Dest

↳ command

no access-list 1 deny host IP

access-list 1 permit IP wildcard

no access-group 1 in → conf. ter interface mode

remark → banner

STD

EXT access-list 1 permit protocol IP [source IP-wild] Dest operator port name
eg 203 | www

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SPF tree

Dest	Short P	Cost
------	---------	------

#6

Link-State

↳ Topology map → Link (Link-State)

↳ best situation for LSP

↳ new design in routing

↳ fast convergence of new is crucial

↳ admin demand for LSP

↳ apply Dijkstra's → SPF shortest path first

↳ OSPF, IS-IS

process

say hello → build LSP → send LSP to neighbor

for SPF router
n: Dest
map topologyeach router store
LSP in database

Build SPF Tree

OSPF

↳ feature - classless, efficient, fast convergence
scalable, secure

↳ structure

↳ Adjacency DB → neighbor Table → show ip ospf neighbor

↳ LS DB → Topology Table → show ip ospf database

↳ forwarding DB → Routing Table → show ip route

↳ packet

↳ Hello pack / DB descrip. pack / LS request / LS update
LS acknowledgment pack

OSPF message

Data link frame Header	IP Packet Header	OSPF packet Header	OSPF packet Type - Specific DB
------------------------	------------------	--------------------	--------------------------------

↳ LS update

↳ contain one/more LSA

↳ LSA contain info for
Dest NW

command OSPF

router ospf process-id

↳ 1-65535

network nw-id wildcard area area-id

cost = set BW / interface BW → default serial 1.544 mbps

set cost command

↳ ip ospf cost value

verify ospf

↳ show ip ospf neighbor

*** Loopback Transmitted to
initial in the Table

ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 Loopback 1/0

router ospf

default-information originate

redistribute

Type	Descript	OSPF	OSPF
0	Router LSA	01	Hello
1	Router LSA	02	Descript
2	NW BSA	03	Request
3/4	summary LSA	04	Update
5		05	Ack
6	multicast sps External LSA		
7	Define for not-so-stubby Area		
8	External Attr LSA for border Gateway		
9,10,11	opaque LSA		BSA

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DHCP
↳ IP v4 & v6
↳ method
↳ manual
↳ auto
↳ dynamic message

Switch

↳ operation
* port for Table
do port interface
res switch

** Switch มี 2 mode คือ
↳ Data link
↳ layer 2 IP มี 2 mode คือ

8	16	24	32
op code	HW type	HW addr length	HW
Transaction identifier			
second - 2 bytes	1	flag - 2 bytes	

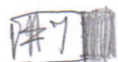
Client IP Addr - 4 - bytes
Your IP 4 - bytes
Server IP 4 - bytes
Gateway IP 4 - bytes
client HW Addr 16 bytes
Server name 64 byte
boot filename 128 byte
DHCP option - variable

set router to DHCP-SERVER

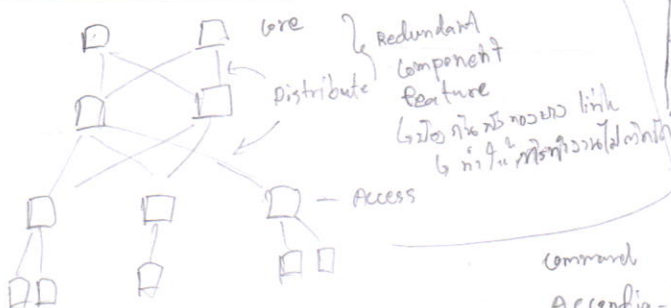
ip dhcp excluded-address from to

ip dhcp pool name

dhcp conf # network nw-id subnet
default-router gateway



LAN design



Dis & core layer

↳ feature
↳ fast forward
↳ redundant component
↳ link aggregation

learning → รับ port, source MAC จาก frame ที่รับเข้ามา
aging → 120 sec row for Table
flooding → ส่งออกทุก port ที่ active
forwarding → do frame ที่รับ Dest มีอยู่ใน source for Table
filtering

frame forwarding

store & forward → Auto buffer
check error (FCS check)
cut through → no FCS check
no auto buffer
fast-forward → รับ 12 bytes
fragment-free → รับ 64 bytes

Basic conf switch

remote to switch

Assign SVI switch virtual interface
assign IP, subnet, gateway in
command
conf # interface vlan 99
conf-int # ip address
no shutdown
end

switch secure port

static → switchport port-security mac-address mac-address
dynamic → switchport port-security mac-address sticky

violation

mode	forward	log	show Err mess.	inc vio counter	shutdown
protect	x	x	x	x	x
restrict	x	x	x	x	x
shutdown	x	x	x	x	x

default

command

AC(config-if) # switchport mode access
AC(config-if) # switchport port-security
AC(config-if) # switchport — static ①
Dynamic ②

maximum MAC address

switchport port-security maximum

violation

switchport port-security violation mode