for Staples

Networle Address

	0		1		1
	V	no	4-	16	М
Ø.	- 1	10	.0	10	

no to co	TCP/IP
Application	HTTP, DN3 DHCP, FTP
Transport	TCP, UPP
Internet	ICMPV4, V6
Network Accress	Ethenet, ARP PPP, Interface Priva

o Port Address

0-65535 0-1023 (mell-lenoum port) (024 - 49161 (register port) 49152 - 65535 (private or Dynamic)

· IP Address

dass	A	NHHIH
	B	HIHININI
	C	HINNIH

Private

class A 10.0.0.0 - 10.257.651.259 B 172.16.0.0 - 172.31, 159.215 C 192.169.0.0 - 192.169.255.055

· Mac Address

OUI 3 byle (245it)

Ethernet Mac add 49-517 binary 12 Hex IEEE ATO Mac Add rule

· Massage Delivery

- Unicast Mac Add sand from single source to single Destination. Destination IP of to header IP we Pertination Mac add offy Ethernet frame header

- Broadcast Mac Add DCHP and APP use Pestination The Address Sources Host resterin Itimen W= Mac Add (Destination) Delle Franco (Soldmon)

- Multicust Mac Add send to group of device TP Add on lasts 224.00.0 -224, 255.265.255 IPV6 Production FF00: 19 Mac Add Du Midsu 01-00-5E

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Basic Router Config

- Shall 204 Interface Studysoms · Cisco IOS now arkinely at we BUI ETA - Kernal is oxfos-uny softmane Du herdure To all porment - Handwer Soy & Lawrobanson
 - Rowter & Sitch Boot Sequence
 - -Post
 - Pun boot lader software
 - BL does low-leved CPU initial
 - BL initial flash filesystem
 - BL Locles and load defult IUS into monory and hand control quital over IO5
- command structure

Prompt - command - space - keyword Argunert

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· Naw gation the IOS

User EXEC Privileged EXEC

abul config interface Routing Engine Live

- Primary Mides

User - busic command only view mode Privileged - allow all command

as well as config and managerent

Privilege

Clobal Config mode

other Config mode Capelific surice or interface confly) · Verifying Contectivity Router # show running-config startup-config in route Interface in interface ip interface brief # traceronte A ping



· Router Concepts

hAM contain running copy of Config, routing table

ROM contain router bootstrap Program

NVRAM Startup-Config flach (Isco IOS

- · Packet Forwarding nethods
- Proces suitabling old method
- Fast smitching connuon store next hip Info
- Circo Express Forwarding CCEF)
 most repent change triggered
- · Path Determination
- -Routing Internation Protocol
- (RIP) count hop
- Open shortest Pall firsh COSPE) Cost base on Eumulative

on by foron s to d

- EIGRP Enchanced Interior Gateway Routing ProJocol

- · Rouling Table Cources
- Link Local Interface . Add when Interface is config
- Directly connected int. Add when into is config
- Statte vouter Add manually
- Rynamic routing protocal Add when use EIGRP and OSPF

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Chapter 4

Dynamic Routing P - Interior Gateray P Plistance Vector RP - RIPVI - RIPV2 LIGRP-EIGRP Exterior Gateway P - Linkstate RP

-ISIS

· IGP

- Incomplete topology map

- update periodic

· Classifying RP

- Classful - not send submash in routing updates

- Classless - send subnet mask in routing updates

· Metric and RP 96 martin Route noting (cost)

· Load Balancing on a montaluarness packet Tels route is a on cost in

· Administrative Distance Burinos Protocol Router allants Juan Esa

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RIP Version 1 (AD = 120)

Use 2 message type

- Request message

request all RIP enable reighbor send routing table

- Response message

Meggage gent to requesting router contain routing loble

· RIP commund

router rip

(config-ronter) # notworks 192,168,7.0

· Passive interface command

-Use to prevent a router from sending updates through on interface

(config -router) # possibe -interface interface-type

interface -number

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· Routing Table Maintenance

- Periodic Update: RIP (default to)

- Invalid timer (180) Holddom Hmer (100) Ltlush timer (200)

- Bounded Update : EIGRP

· Routing Loops

- count to infinity RIP mona lá hop rad orden do

15 ibu "Unrenchable"

- Prevent Routing Loop with Holdown Timers มชา บระเทา ใ สามาราการาย หาง เมาการาย การาย การาย cherpe como percepto not person source of mos con con contracto Less of Feel

- Split - Horizon Router world die morking noutlests

Bouter is known of but a shoot

- Route Poisoning Isana whom the unreach Tu routing update x25 lu vonter & w

- Posion Reverse was mr mismi Infinity bu 16 110= ประพาสอาเราะบางปรักฎร์ว ลอหนากองปราย เลือ แลง ox na Loop vos Routing

· Boundary houters

- RTP automatically summerizes classifull network, subnet from one major network to another.

· Iduntages of automatic Summerization

- gize of routing updates is reduced

- 4/ngle route represent multiple routes ; faster looleup in routing table

· Dis Adventages

- not support discontiguous network or VLSA

- updates every no seconds because RIPUT not send subnet in routing updates

* Rip message are encapsulated in UDP segment with source and dest port of 520 * Routing Update is broadcust

Chapter 5

RIP V2

- = 124 classless distance vector RP Junton Vos
- Next hop Address 132000 lu updates
- houting updates are multicast
- · classless RP
 - Support VLSM
 - I subnet mark 14 update
- · Config FIPVE on a router

 (config-router) # vergion 2
- · Disable Auto-summary in RIPuz (config) # router rip (config-router) # no auto-summary
- · wildcard mask
- 255.255, 255.255 subnet = Wildcard (nalve)

(config) # access-list 1 permit 0.0.0.0 255.255.255

access-list 1 permit any

- · Guideline for ACL
 - One ACL per Protocol
 - One ALL per direction (in or out)
 - One ACL per interface
- · Locate ACL
 - Extended ALL = close to the gource of traffic
 - = Standard ACL = close to destination
- · Config standard IPV4 ACLS
 - # access-list access-list-number deny | parmit | remark

 Source [source-wildcard] [log]

- can summarize routes with subnet mask that is smaller than the class full subnet mask
- · CIOR uses Supernatting
 - Supernetting is a bunch of configuous classful networks that is address as a single network

MACL

* ACL Statement

process sequentially

* remove ALL

in global config

no access - 114+

- -last statement of ALL Always a deny
- ACL should have at least one permit statement
- · ALL Type
 - Standard ALLS

 Check source address
 permit or deny entire protocol suite
 - Extended ACLs
 Chick source and dest Address
 permit or deny specific Protocol
 - · After config ACL
 - -in interface config mode
 - # ip access-group number I name in land
 - · Config ACL with name
 - (config) & ip access -list standard | Extended hame
 - · config ALL Extended IPV4
 - Aux eq 50 or forosport in telest, FTP
 - * Marrier ACL Extend artishum debug Talan pránta árma output an command debug
 - * Standdard mann protect Uty line port la

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Chapter 6 OSPF & DHCP

ndotăidu OSPF 14= IS-IS · Link state Protocol xins topology map 112 - 1200 126000 ddrigal topology

- · Vivorous vos Link state P
- -1. router war word is only invado directly connected Network vosons
- 2 router "cay hello" Toys Network of Books Jung Network
- 5, router No LSP
- a router flood LSP Tota router was hus ka no LSP Asla DByox router
- s. roater Potosalu DB and Topology map in ล้านาณเการ์นการส์ ส์ สัต

Harry SPF Tree Ly 14 OSPF Routes In Routing table

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* OSPF & distant = 110 Down RIP

· OSPF Massage

Pata Linh Frame Header	IP Packet Hunder	OSPF Packet Header	OSPF Pachet Type Specific DB
MAC • Dec Add La Malticust • Sou Add	Per Add Der Add Der Add	· OSPF Type · Router ID · Area ID	1 Hello 2 Database Description 3 Link-stat Request
Hello pache	4		4 Link-sta Update

- - -To 224.0.0.5 IN IRV4 100 FF 02:5
 - Cisco is 4 time Hello Interval
 - · Synchronize OSPF Dutabase

5. Link-State Adle

· Exchange

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Exglart State Exchange State Loading State

- · Jodus Link state P
 - Flooding of LSP's achives faster convergence
 - Feb days 19 pome rango outformon of tobolodd 10=0=1110 เคพะ ข้อมลที่เลือกาปลี่งแบบลาเท่านั้น
- · Joituvos Link state P
 - dos bas memory working a me Mu SPF Tree was DB
 - อักเลกะ SPF อักเจริชาม พังภิโร CPU เพิ่มเลิม
 - Pandwidth ordatuter nonvanor Floods LSP

OSPF

- Single-Area OSPF mare du Network moiso & houte incolor

- Link Change Emports Local Area only no sou una Aven so wanznuns Network amoonitumila รัน SPF Algo เฉพาะ Low หมืองกลาทาร์ง

· Establish Neighbor Adjacencies

1		2
R1 G010	2	6011

· Downstate a init state

		Hello	
· Init	atate		Hello

- Router & Add was Router Wowlin INTO · Two-way state
- · Elect Mu DR INC BOR DR highest Priority and Router ID

· Loading	
IF1)1	Ra
LSR	9
4	FSN
Ack	9



- o Config single-area OSPF # router ospf process-id process id -value number 1-65535
 - Ronter IDs

 config Yes > Use that Router ID

 Lospback In Yes

 config

 J NO

 Use highest active

 IP Address
 - Clear OSPF Process

 Router # clear ip ospf process
- * OSPE Default Route

 # ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 loopback N

 # router ospf process-id

 (config-router) * default-information originate

DHCP

- · allocation methods
 - Manual Allocation administrator assigns IPvu address Punt client 101
 - Automatic Allocation DHCP automatically assign IPv4 address permanently
 - Promic Allocation DHCP auto assign IPv4 address for limited period

DHCP	Operation		Client
		request ip	Discover
OFFER			7
		accept ip	Regnest
ACK			9

- config ospf

- config ospf

- subnet

* hetwork retwork-address wildcard-month

aren area-id

- config ospf wildcard for 0.0.0.0

hetwork-address industriat ip Address router

OSPF Cost

Cost = 10° bps / interface bandwidth in bps

* interface bandwidth > 10° cost = 1

- Vivai Reference cost

anto-cost reference-bandwidth _____ (Maps)

- Default Interface Bandwidth _____ (Maps)

(config-if) # bandwidth _____ (1.544 Mbls)

(config-if) # bandwidth _____

- * Config DHCP server

 # ip dhap excluded-address 192.168.10.1 192.164.10.9

 # ip dhap excluded-address 192.168.10.254

 # ip dhap pool LAN-pool 7

 [dhap-config) * networle 192.168.10.0 265.265.265.0

 # default-router 192.168.10.1

 # dag-server 192.168.10.5

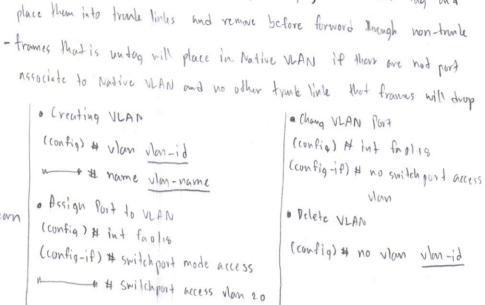
 # domain-name example.com

 # end
- show running-config I section thep show ip thep binding Show ip thep binding

When bandwidth winter cost was

(config-if) # ip ospf cost ____ NSine cost

VLAN - each VLAN is broadcust domain - VLAN come limit broadcast frames by VLAN is forward with in that -isolate, can only pass between them VLAN ONLY through a router - Unicast and multicust are use in VLAN as well - Native VLan is VLAN 1 - Frame tagging use to trasmit multiple VLAN through trush like - VLAN 1 com't delete or rename - Switch will tag frames to VLAN they belong, SW will add tag and · VLAN Trunk - usually established between SH - carrier more then one VLAN · VLAN Range - Normal Range (1-1065) VTP learn 9dored in the flash - Extended Range (1006-4096) VTP not learn stored in NURAM



· Trank VLAN
(config) # int faols
(config-ie) # switchgort mode trank
1 # switch port trunk hative vlam vlan-id
A # snitch port trank allowed vlam vlan-id, vlan-id
· Inter VLAN
- Use router for forward packet from one VLAN to
another NAN
Sub-interface config
Coonfig) # int golo 10
(config-subit) # encopsulation dot 18 10
W # ip Address 172.17.10.1 265.255.255.0
n # int 9010.30
n + encapsulation dot 19 30
1 H 1 Address 1912, 17, 90,7 456, 255, 245, 0

· Reset Trunk to Default .	
(config) # int faols	
(config-if) # no switchport trunk h to switchport trunk	allowed vlan
show int fault switchport	

_กระดาษแผ่นที่__5__รหัสนักศึกษา

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Chapter & Redondancy & STP

I Tym Layer 1

- · MAC database instability Broadcust from inta Kam Twian mac add table for lower RAMIN DB TJAIRLY (TAX TTL)
- · Broadscart strom Roan To 7 Was Dod mila BN ARA Go pocket la Jewandis
- · Multiple from transmission harm Unknow Unicast and w darmo late packet in

STP nation diviso

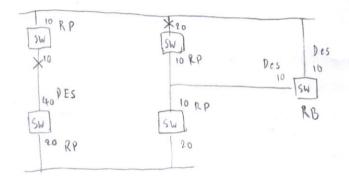
- · Proof Bridge issaan proprionty is is non Lanaport room, Du Designated Port
- · Root port my non-root bridge and root port 7 8th Bonan cost Whow in

for Staples 1100 root Bridge volume SW

- · Designated Port no LAN segment and Tão 1 Port
- · Non-Designated Part (Block Port) onnuis & Block 72 Word BID 2720

Prot + Enonge

- · network maning GTP JEEE 802.10 Tonon: VLAN TX
- · & Load balance
- * RSTP version field set to 2 and flag field use & bit



Chapter 10 NTP & NAT

M VTP

- augh 9TV raciora MAN wixaon XTP ide
- เมื่อหิดการเปรียน หปลาใน 7 รพ รพอันโนโดเลา invada nacildanildana CULAN)
- · forward & mode fo Server, client, Transparent La Server can modify, dolete and Couling VLAN La Cient only process VLAN Change - 080 Warnell or and server inite 300 Ramillerilla La Transparent only forward UTP Advantisement
- · Commond select version ver 2 support # config + Token Ring # vtp version 2 VLAN # vlan dutabase for Staples

(vlan) # vtp v2-mode

· Domain and Password # config + / # wan database (config) # vtp domain name 4 utp password ps

· VTP mode # config + / # when database # ulp mode server / # ulp server

NAT

- · Static NAT single inside -> single outside vice versa
- · Dynamic NAT jurile addresses a outside pool
- · Overloading multi internal heat can use came outside Address with different port number (PAT)



· Dynamic MAT Config . Static Nat config (config) & ip not inside source static local-ip global-ip (contig) # ip not pool pool-name startip endip # interface id netmask netmask # ip not inside # access-list acess-list-no. permit # interface id # ip not outside source-wildcard ima overload # Ip not inside source list access-list-no. pool MATER PAT pool-name [overland] & whombo assign incide outside Juisto

Chapter 11 EIGRP

ELGRP

- · distance vector g classless version of IGRP
- · for large network
- Have 5 type pocket

 Lasteno Discover EIGRP (other renter) on net work

 Lasteno Discover EIGRP (other renter)
- · Config command (config) # vonter eigrp As-NO.
- * sume domain same As -NO.

eigrp ronter-id vonter-id

4 network network [wildcard]

passile-interface Interface

(prevent eigrp update out a specified router interface)

· Eigrp metrics

(Bandwidth + Delay) × 256 = metric

Banwidth = (10,000,000 / bandwidth) (slowest bandwidth)

Delay = Chmulative delay