

for Staples

Chapter 1 Network Overview

Network diagram

- 2 type :: 1) Physical port/interface บนฮาร์ดแวร์ 2) Logical on IP

- Network protocol => TCP/UDP, FTP, ARP, SMTP, POP3, IMAP, ICMP

- Components of Network (HW) and devices

2) intermediary devices hub, switch, router

3) network media => copper fiber wireless

(sw) 1) switch เสิร์พบน 2) router เสิร์พบน

Types of Network

Size 1) small home network

2) small office / Home Office => config บนตัวเรา

3) Medium to large network 100-1000 nodes

4) World wide Internet

infrastructure 1) LAN 2) WAN Admin group

Reliable Network

1) Fault Tolerance => 2) Scalability
3) Security 4) Quality of Service

Layer TCP/IP vs OSI Model

OSI Model	TCP Model
7 Application	
6 Presentation	Application
5 Session	
4 Transport	Transport
3 Network	Internet
2 Data Link	
1 Physical	Network Access

Chapter 2 Basic Router Configuration

IPv4 5 class

Private Addr.	Class	CIDR Prefix
Class A	10.0.0.0	/8
B	172.16.0.0	/12
C	192.168.0.0	/16

Mac Addr.
48 bit = 12 hex 16

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Cisco IOS

Boot Sequence

1. POST
2. Boot loader sw mini IOS Bootstrap
3. Master File loader CPU
4. Init flash
5. Load IOS to RAM



Chapter 3 Static Routing & Dynamic Routing Protocol

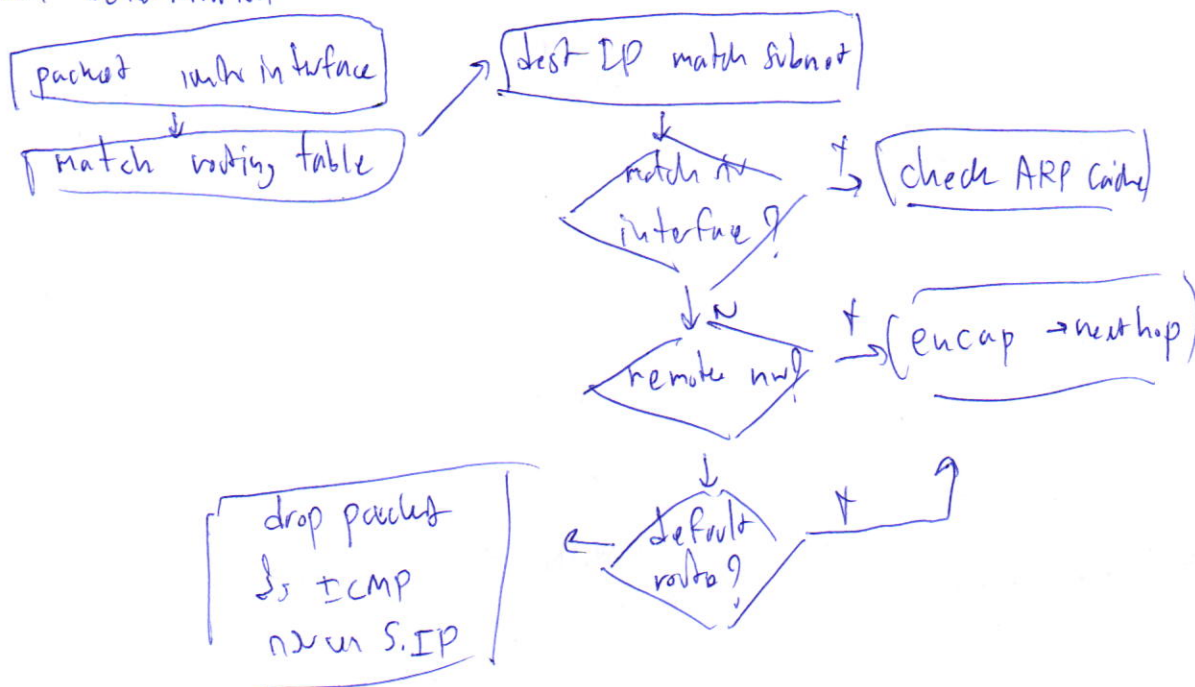
- Function of Router 1. Topology 2. speed 3. cost 4. Security 5. Availability 6. Scalability
7. Reliability

- Packet Forwarding Methods 1) Process switching 2) Fast switching 3) Cisco Express Forward.

- Switching Packet between NW

in dest ip in routing table \rightarrow in routing table MAC \rightarrow dest MAC

- Path Determination



- Best Path: lowest metric

- hop Routing Information Protocol

- Bw uses Open Shortest Path first

- Enhanced Interior Gateway Routing Protocol \rightarrow Bw, delay, load, reliability

- load balancing

- Administrative Distance (AD)

connected = 0, static = 1, Internal EIGRP = 90

Routing

1) Static Routing

2) Dynamic

2.1 EGP (Exterior Gateway Routing Protocol)

2.2 IGP (Interior Gateway Routing Protocol)

Classful Addr \rightarrow suppose one class

Classless \rightarrow variable length subnetting

VLSM

Fixed length Subnet Masking

1) prefix - 1st = 0, 1st = 0, 1st = 0

2) 1st = 0, 1st = 0, 1st = 0

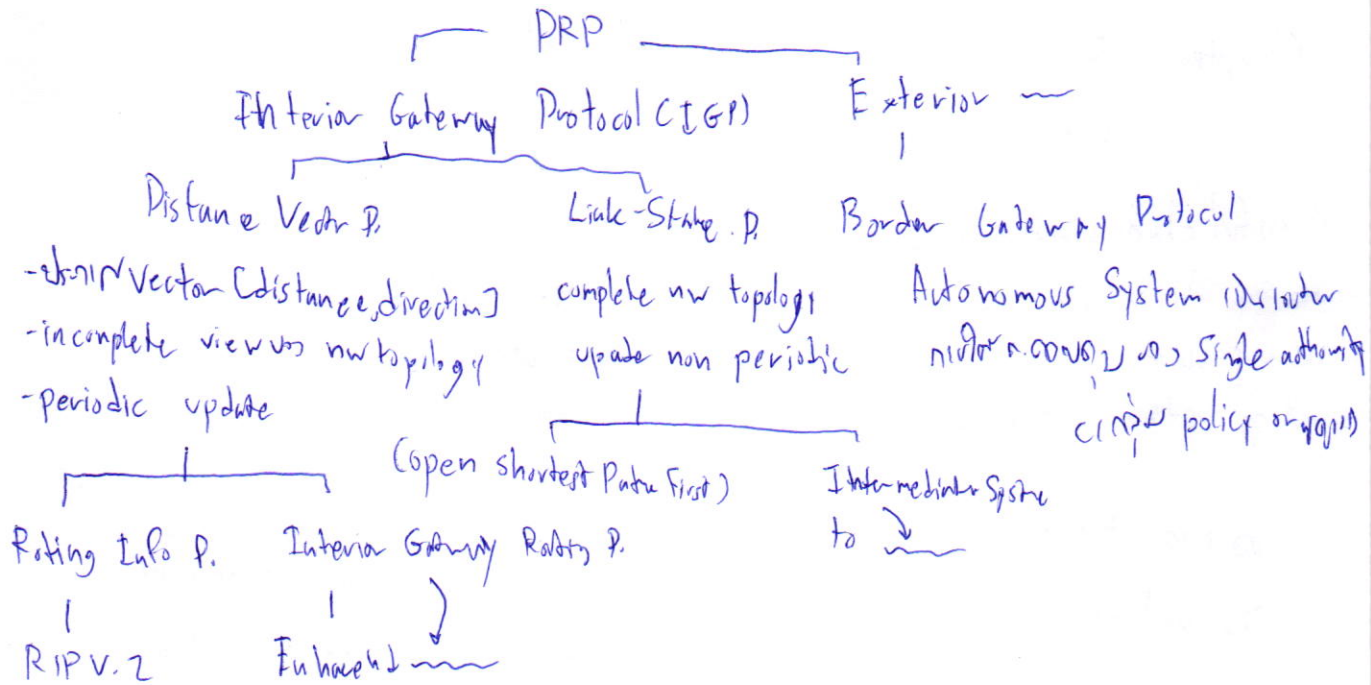
1st = 0, 1st = 0, 1st = 0

Chapter 4 Distance Vector Routing Protocol RIP ver. 1

- Dynamic Routing Protocol

share info routing router auto update routing table

- Classifying Routing Protocols



1) Classful routing P. → update on class based subnet mask but routing update

2) Classless → SS Subnet mask

- Convergence type slow : RIP & EGRP, Faster (5 up to 10) EIGRP or OSPF

- Routing P. metrics

- Metric → Cost Hopcount, BW, cost, delay, load, Reliability

- load balancing

- Admin Distance of a P. (AD)



	RIP v1	RIP v2	IGRP	EIGRP
Speed	slow	slow	slow	fast
Scale	small	mt	mt	large
VLSM	x	✓	x	✓
Resource	L	L	L	Med.
implement	simple	sim	sim	complex

Chapter 5 RIP v2 & Access Control Lists

RIP v1	vs	RIP v2
Classful classing subnet mask, hop count		Classless
no sup discontinuous subnet		update next hop addr
no sup VLSM		OS authentication routing
routing update \Rightarrow broadcast		Routing update \Rightarrow multicast

Configuration RIP v1

- idle virtual intf
- hop back intf \rightarrow ping to sip virtual int f \rightarrow reply for
- full intf \rightarrow configuration change channel information

RIP v2 Access Control List

Standard
check source addr
which permits or denies network protocol

Extended
- check destination
- specific protocol

Chapter 6 OSPF & DHCP

Link-State Routing Protocols also complete map network shortest path
Say hello neighbor, update info, flood LSP to all neighbor

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EIGRP

classless vob IGRP

update ของ 5 นาที

Opt

1) Say Hello

2) R send Hello ; Vpdm

3) R1 nom

Metric k_1 BW k_2 load k_3 Delay k_4 Reliability (const)

Composite

$$(k_1 \times bw + k_3 \times delay) \times 255$$

Complete

$$\left[k_1 \times bw + \frac{(k_2 \times bw)}{(255 - load)} + k_3 \times delay \right] \times \left[\frac{k_4}{(reliability)} \right]$$

Successor Best path

Ferrible Suc. Backup path

Reported Dist. distance on neighbor origin report

Ferrible Dist. distance via S

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Subnet Mask
Host Address

130	2/4	255.255.255.252
129	6/8	255.255.255.248
128	14/16	255.255.255.240
127	30/32	255.255.255.224
126	62/64	255.255.255.192
125	126/128	255.255.255.128
124	254/256	255.255.255.0