for Staples

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## Protocol às vonver bour àsans sevins aux ha sonos

2) Intermediary Natural Matherices = Pé, Printer 2). Intermediary Natural photos = Lan Poster

2). Network Media wireless

Notwork topology wilde 2040 12 Logical Tishoil 50:25 Eosmis unknist inkologists
il alors as is la ministration of P

2). Assected Enostin intiduction of pilotanion of ministration in anticophrate historian in forter switch

aretaros le size i). Small home netarolle: Pe in 1832 no à valeran en small office home à le femote niosurum osé or 27. medium to large neu = 2 upin 2 a non Pe 100,000 mes 2). avoil vide met anité à 2003 de

เพางกัด 21, พท ฉราโรกไรษา : co ก็เข้าเกรีลงกลา . กาล้าในรในเข้าการก กา 1

Reliable Network disnovary 1). Quality of Service 2) security 3). teliability at Fault tobrance

Protocol9 & layer Application = ONS DHCP SMTP IMAP PTP TEPP HTTP 27. Transport UDP, TEP

Transport = IP, NM, IEMP EIGAP AT. OW Access: A EP FPP Ethernet Interface Priver

PPV Encapsulation

Source Node

1 application opu presentiation

Data ression Segrent Trunsposet

packet metovork

Frank Outulink

with Physical

Encapsulation

Application data (data lata lata I hat availato branellata

Frankt coder Now Header Duty Franktroniler

Accessing Local Resources

physical

timing and

Data link destination

and source

Physical Synchronozatin addr

Networt

addr

is stal pigital

10100111001

Transport opper layer Friendle Application

Destination and soutes isgical nul destination

data Source Process number coorts?

1500 SW RJ-45

T 568 A

T 5638

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21141- まん

217 x17 - 1760

1114 1000 = 5, 1000 p

かららいの、ターないのか

for Staples

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Port \$ 9-65535 => 0-1023 \$ 224 2 120 JANA 1026-49561 registered, 49552-55535 dynamic/private port IPV4 => Class A Host 20 bits, Class B Host libits class & Postsbits

254

LP Address class => class A 0 0-129 10 128-101 2 lass B 94 Aost 2-2 110 192-223. alass 2 ou network 22 dlass d 1110 224-239

2000 1

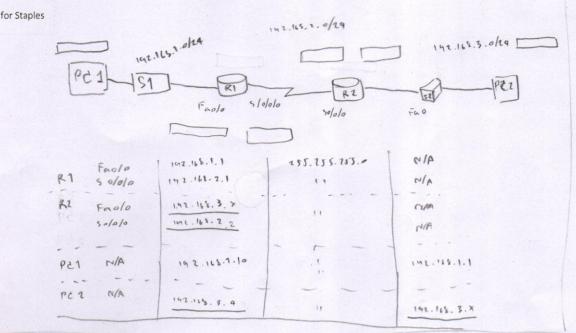
mo Firstaddross Possible metanole | Host dlass Possible now total ip possible 128 -- 255 255-254 16979 214 64×166 15834 11255-255 - 32256-256

	Itivate na	
	Range	fotal
A	10.0.0.0 4- 10.255.255.255	54
ъ	199.16.0.0 40 172.41.755.255	20
C	192.161.0.0 to 102.168.257.25	216

Private addressing = class A = 10.0.0.0/8, days 10.10.0/12, classe 102.168.0.0/16

	Byt	11	1	syte z	1	byte 3	1 Lyte 4 p	
	version	1 P Header langth	differen	entiated sc	hvice	total length		
	identification				Flog	trogment affect		
	Time to live Protocol			,1	Header checksom			
facCtanla	Sevre 2º Address							
for Staple	Destination 31 Address							
		tge	ions			3	pudding	

Mac Aldr disassis pebil binary andis imaria se des grandas IEEE dus von 2014 collowing as a isensi organizationally unique (OV) שומי ליכנינ 11. MAMaddrasto aus arosu abits una 2) on a Mac it our windy set unique a byter dance ini cost mucador best mac stempe speip petp Il Phicket



Startan Day	Dynamic rooting	static anting
configuration complexity	denerally independent of the nedwork site	Inc with min size
lequired administrator enoutedge	Advance lenswledge require	no extra knowledge required
Topbyy changes	Actorationally adapts to topology change	Administrator intervention required
	Suitable for simple and complex topologies	
security	Lesi Segure	make secure
Predictability	Vses CPU, memory, link bundwidth	an extra resource meeded
)	Route depends on the current topology	Rovale to destination is always.

- classitul rooting protocols

= Do not could subnet much in voiting updates - dlassless volling products

=> Send sobnet musk in notting updates

Nw piscovery

for Staples

for Staples

- men is a voiter and a said is is is in a mentered y in vois na vos and soved configuration file minul wo RAM

- visan router is a constant is a vist of and und directly connected

The national visit is a more distributed in the second of experience of

Porting table maintainance

- melkin 11/2.101 topology 1. SIVISE 2. avijin 150 milus 3. Cotexist

A MININAUN 11 JANE 12 219 Zons 1/2 Les 1/42 100 Tains + iner a raive Rip ain - RIP Timers: mais ma ins 1/2 les 1/42 100 Tains + timer a raive Rip ain 1 les 1/2 les 1/

or one metric 174 16 200 min wo incisa rector and apart of the 5). Holdon: xxxxox is pop lunalas issuatopology smissivity alvi trans

mis Ti iso min somen bounded updates - Elopo Jesing omion bounded upon - RIP To triggeted update = 13: BIAS updat count Inin 18 - 11/12 10 18 18 18 18

+ Introduction to distance vector moting protocols - poster mila pistonee vietar vieting solaigine mis musia milles destination network as is the samuals interface in packed as on forward 10

NA: sece mis rooter Tois desc na

- Distance vector vooting protocol + 2-2 mishage

1. Periodie update: RZP asma, 305 IdRP asmagaos

e neighbors : it is routers in zing la link insegneouting largeting protect

3. Bronderst upollar regard. 1 10, 255.255, 755.255

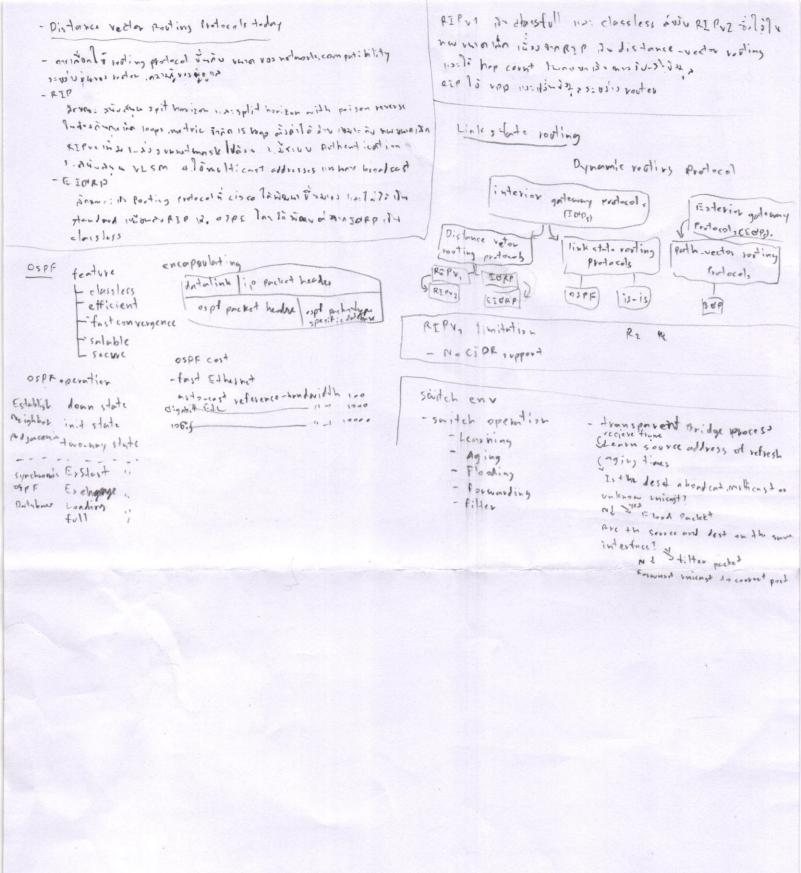
a. Entire Rooting deble update as an aildeanciable is insignal

- The purpose of the algorithm 1. Dinassu or uphate 1. isia muna 2 so 12: install avier 3. orsado 112:0001 for all of topony of my lateral

- rolling loop it a a war who snaket graded a loop towle snapsall its error - out took a rolling loop and hollows times wo split how ison to rotte Poisoning vis split horizon with prison reverse

- Time to Live CTTLI The field = I run a solitar only ip header Jula lav harna husz hapinancket 国家 הללל נות מים וחוצוב = נ





หือ-สกล\_ taples

show running -config tolisply the configuration into conventy startup -confin show ip route; command with the address any to display voites to a specific IP addr show interfaces ilisplay statistics for all interfaces configured on the poster of occess server : show config and studys of the ip porotocol & service on all inteface show in interface Show is interface brief is Aller somoind issing,

: unin packet according a lumbagion + roce route

PC { Ping roote print o rooting table nslookup

ons 2 800 forestien

- trouble missing voite Ping trace route show in route show ip interface brief show edp neighbors details

- verif static voute show ip vorte show ip roots static + w network Show running config

access-list access list-number day permittropped staples source source will cond ] [ 17] Ex. access-list 2 deiny host in 163. 10.10

> ip acress -group 110 varie 2.0.2.0 0.2.0. logoback N router ospf process -id

very interface setting - show command to verify operation and consig of interface show ip interface brief show ip route show running-config - show commands to gather more detail + testace information show interfaces

redistribute startie - to examin the content of routing update use the debug ip rip command

switch port Mac address

sho in interton

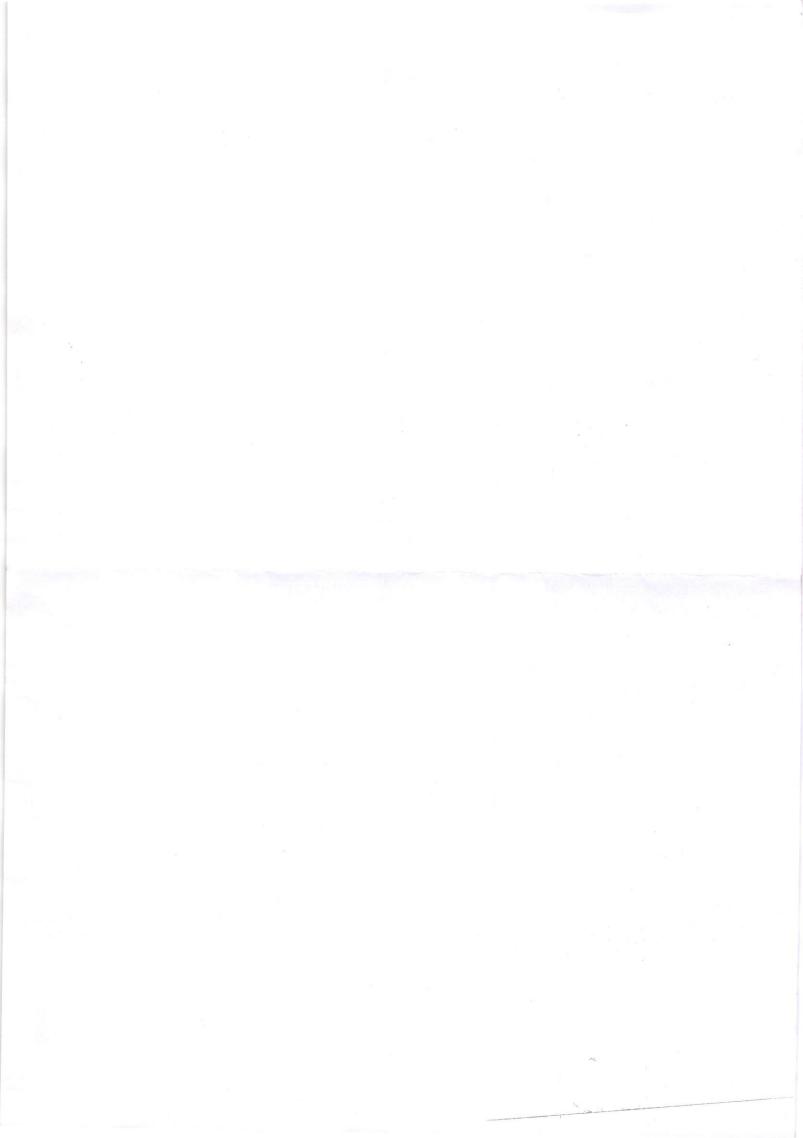
suithepost mode cecess Static mode post- se unidy

Port - se curily mac address MAC-ADD

Dynamic seedle Mac Adlvers " woll access port-security muc-address sticky 11.

Maximum MAC Aldresse

" mimer MAX



-STP ensure that is only one logical path between all desc on the new by itaker intentionally blocking redundant path could cause a loop

- A port is considered blocked when user data is prevented from extering or leaving that port this be doesn't include bridge protocol data unit EBPOUT frames that are used by STP to prevent loops

- The physical path still exist to provide redundancy, but these path are disabled to promince prevent the loops from occuring

-if the path is ever nieded to compensate for an mediumik cable or switch failure
STP recalculates paths and in blocks the ne ressary poorts to allow the redundant port to become active

port Role

- toot bridge

- root port

desc ports - designated ports

for Staples - Non-design wited posts

- Altermate and backup ports

STP operation

bridge 10 without the extend system id

Bridge ID = 8 bytes Bridge Priority [ Mncoddr) - zhytes - bytes-

extended

bridge priority	extended sistemid	Mac Alla
46:45	12 6:43	48 bit,
2 bytes		6 hytes

characteristics of the spunning Tree Protocols

Protocol	Standard	resaurce	convergence	tree
STP	802.117	Low	3/000	Ah VLAN
PVST+	Cisco	High	slow	Per
RSTP	\$02.1W	medium	Fast	711
Rapid PVST	+ Cisco	Very high	Fast	Per .
MSTP	802.1; Cisco	aredium su high	h) Fast	Per Insta

houter Redundancy

-Miltiple norters are configured to work together to present the illusion of a simple roder to the hort on the law

- The ability of a network to dynamically recovery from the failure star Levice action as a default genterray is known as firs-hop fedundancy

first - hop redundancy Protocal

- Hot standby Rover (redocal (HSRP)

- HSRP for ip V6

- virtual Router Redundancy Product v2 (VRRP v2)

- Gateway Load Balancing Producal (GLBP)

- GLBP for IPV6

- Idmp router discovery Pratal (2PDP)

- GLBP Verification

- Satemay load unlancing Product is a cisco proprietary solution to allow automatic selection and simultaneous use of nottiple available gateway in addition to automatic tail ever between those gate way



Vlann Petinition

-YLAN is a logical partition of a larger 2 now

- Multiple postition can be created, allowing Abr multiple VLAN, to co-exist

- Each VLAN is a broadcast domain, usually with

- VL ANS are notonly isolated and packets can only pacs between them through a rather

- the partitioning of the layer 1 now takes a layer a device , usully a smitch

- the hosts grouped within a VLAN are unaware of the VLAN's existence

Access 12224 Part in grandarible access part a: 2 traffic vos NLAC While trod cormand circo a primite course bord frill Access Port of 4

- Port in 1802 mo 1: 11/12 switch 12 Client

- Port Freducio 2: 42, 13 Swithch 1/2: Corter (200 1/2) Corter in 12 32 corter 2:000 1/2 ( Corter min)

visit una forte Traffic scassov LANI

Id wport & Drusta Truffic yours VLAN SUCIULE modistransmin Port vossmitch 9 - Nu trunk Parl 154 - Port in a duin Rould is switch ous = port of nivisia ioosh is Roder of à movin corte trate sevinvean

interface wand Lestace-id ip address int ... const switchport made access conta switch access vlan 1