

Access Control List

- check source to dest address
- Protocol (TCP/UDP)

Packet Filtering

① Standard ACLs

1) sequence.

2) last state (implicit deny).

(deny by default).

② Extended ACLs

Standard ACLs only des.

- permits or denies packets of certain

access-list 10 permit 192.168.30.0
0.0.0.255

② Extended ACLs only source.

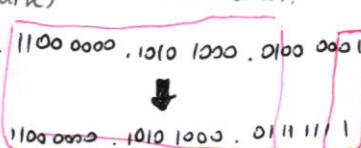
- match source & dest address

access-list 103 permit tcp 192.168.30.0
0.0.0.255 any eq 80

Wildcard Masks in ACLs

Invert var subnet Mask.

0 → Match 1 → Not Match.

Ex 1. 1100 0000 . 1010 1000 . 0100 0001

↓
1100 0000 . 1010 1000 . 0111 1

2. 196.168.165 0.0.0.62 #.

Ex 2 in wildcard var subnet.

255.255.255.155 - subnet mask.

0.0.0.0 → host 255.255.155.155 → any

3Ps.

- One ACL per protocol

- One ACL per direction

- " interface.

Config Standard.

Router(config)# access-list ^{→ 0-90} access-list Num

comment. deny/permit [remark] source [source-wildcard]

[log]

Ex. access-list 2 permit ip 192.168.10.0 0.0.0.255.

③ Router(config-if)# ip access-group

{access-list-number} {name} {in/out}

Ex. R1(config)# interface g0/0

R1(config-if)# ip access-group 1 in

④ Router(config)# ip access-list [standard|extend] name.

Config Extend.

access-list access-list-number {deny|permit|remark}
protocol source [source-wildcard] [operator operand]
[port port-number or name] destination [destination-wildcard]
[operator operand] [port port-num or name] [established]

Interfaces.

R(config)# access-list 103 permit tcp 192.168.10.0 0.0.0.255 any eq 80
interface g0/0.

" --- if # ip access-group 103 in

Name.

R(config)# ip access-list extended surfing.

- ext-nacl# permit tcp 192.168.10.0 0.0.0.255 any eq 80.

exit

config# interface g0/0

- if # ip access-group SURFING in

DHCP თუ config ხარ ჩაიგიანოთ.

assign 3 და 7 სტეპ ip

- ① Subnet Mask or prefix length (IPv6)
- ② Default gateway @
- ③ DNS Server @
method

① Manual Allocation: admin assign ხარ

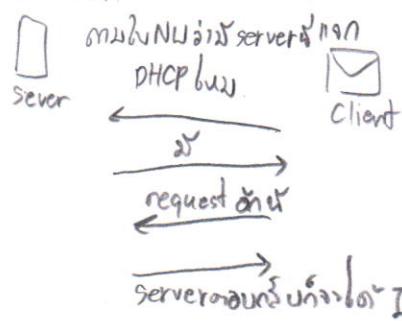
② Automatic Allocation:

DHCPv4 auto assign address მინიჭება და გადასაცვლა

③ Dynamic Allocation

Assign ხარ ip → მიგრაცია ხელით და გადასაცვლა

Operation



Config.

R(config)# ip dhcp excluded-address 192.168.10.1 192.168.10.9 ip b/w ის განვითარება.

R(config)# ip dhcp pool LAN-POOL-1 ასისტემა

(dhcp-config)# network 192.168.10.0 255.255.255.0 nw ip 192.168.10.1

default-router 192.168.10.1 არის
dns-server 192.168.11.5
domain-name example.com გვერდის გვერდი
end

მო ip b/w → cmd → ip-config/release → ip-config/renew

Verify
show running config | section dhcp

show ip dhcp binding

show ip dhcp server statistics

run ipconfig/all

Config DHCP client მო ip b/w client

-if # ip address dhcp
no shutdown.

debug გვერდის გვერდი

ชื่อ-สกุล ชื่อรหัสผู้เรียน

กระชายแหน่งที่ 5 รหัสนักศึกษา



for Staples

VTP
switch config
Vlan database.
Cisco (version 1-3).
revision number.

Vlan store in
vlan.dat (in flash).
show VLANs ?

switch Cisco (version 1-3).

revision number.

update to version 1-3.

no VTP trunk

1. domain
2. Version 1-3

2. version 1-3

3. domain

4. version 1-3

5. domain

6. version 1-3

7. domain

8. version 1-3

9. domain

10. version 1-3

11. domain

12. version 1-3

13. domain

14. version 1-3

15. domain

16. version 1-3

17. domain

18. version 1-3

19. domain

20. version 1-3

21. domain

22. version 1-3

23. domain

24. version 1-3

25. domain

26. version 1-3

27. domain

28. version 1-3

29. domain

30. version 1-3

31. domain

32. version 1-3

33. domain

34. version 1-3

35. domain

36. version 1-3

37. domain

38. version 1-3

39. domain

40. version 1-3

41. domain

42. version 1-3

43. domain

44. version 1-3

45. domain

46. version 1-3

47. domain

48. version 1-3

49. domain

50. version 1-3

51. domain

52. version 1-3

53. domain

54. version 1-3

55. domain

56. version 1-3

57. domain

58. version 1-3

59. domain

60. version 1-3

61. domain

62. version 1-3

63. domain

64. version 1-3

65. domain

66. version 1-3

67. domain

68. version 1-3

69. domain

70. version 1-3

71. domain

72. version 1-3

73. domain

74. version 1-3

75. domain

76. version 1-3

77. domain

78. version 1-3

79. domain

80. version 1-3

81. domain

82. version 1-3

83. domain

84. version 1-3

85. domain

86. version 1-3

87. domain

88. version 1-3

89. domain

90. version 1-3

91. domain

92. version 1-3

93. domain

94. version 1-3

95. domain

96. version 1-3

97. domain

98. version 1-3

99. domain

100. version 1-3

101. domain

102. version 1-3

103. domain

104. version 1-3

105. domain

106. version 1-3

107. domain

108. version 1-3

109. domain

110. version 1-3

111. domain

112. version 1-3

113. domain

114. version 1-3

115. domain

116. version 1-3

117. domain

118. version 1-3

119. domain

120. version 1-3

121. domain

122. version 1-3

123. domain

124. version 1-3

125. domain

126. version 1-3

127. domain

128. version 1-3

129. domain

130. version 1-3

131. domain

132. version 1-3

133. domain

134. version 1-3

135. domain

136. version 1-3

137. domain

138. version 1-3

139. domain

140. version 1-3

141. domain

142. version 1-3

143. domain

144. version 1-3

145. domain

146. version 1-3

147. domain

148. version 1-3

149. domain

150. version 1-3

151. domain

152. version 1-3

153. domain

154. version 1-3

155. domain

156. version 1-3

157. domain

158. version 1-3

159. domain

160. version 1-3

161. domain

162. version 1-3

163. domain

164. version 1-3

165. domain

166. version 1-3

167. domain

168. version 1-3

169. domain

170. version 1-3

171. domain

172. version 1-3

173. domain

174. version 1-3

175. domain

176. version 1-3

177. domain

178. version 1-3

179. domain

180. version 1-3

181. domain

182. version 1-3

183. domain

184. version 1-3

185. domain

186. version 1-3

187. domain

188. version 1-3

189. domain

190. version 1-3

191. domain

192. version 1-3

193. domain

194. version 1-3

195. domain

196. version 1-3

197. domain

198. version 1-3

199. domain

200. version 1-3

201. domain

202. version 1-3

203. domain

204. version 1-3

205. domain

206. version 1-3

207. domain

208. version 1-3

209. domain

210. version 1-3

211. domain

212. version 1-3

213. domain

214. version 1-3

215. domain

216. version 1-3

217. domain

218. version 1-3

219. domain

220. version 1-3

221. domain

222. version 1-3

223. domain

224. version 1-3

225. domain

226. version 1-3

227. domain

228. version 1-3

229. domain

230. version 1-3

231. domain

232. version 1-3

233. domain

234. version 1-3

235. domain

236. version 1-3

237. domain

238. version 1-3

239. domain

240. version 1-3

241. domain

242. version 1-3

243. domain

244. version 1-3

245. domain

246. version 1-3

247. domain

248. version 1-3

249. domain

250. version 1-3

251. domain

252. version 1-3

EIGRP Enhanced IGRP.

- Developed by Cisco

- Efficient classless version of IGRP.

- Multi-NW protocol (non-routed).

EIGRP Feature.

DUAL (Diffusing Update Algorithm)

↳ makes loop-free & backup path

↳ routing domain → in Best path

↳ OSPF has back up path in convergent time

↳ EIGRP has back up path in link down situation path to back up function.

Establishing Neighbor.

↳ directly connected EIGRP nodes

Reliable Transport Protocol.

↳ update acknowledgement mechanism

↳ better reliability than update

Equal and Unequal Cost Load Balancing.

↳ cost ≠ link delay bad balance

↳ admin can change metric to balance traffic

Packet Type.

① Hello sends to router response, unreliable

② Update update info earliest

③ Acknowledgment with update or ACK

④ Query request info routing

⑤ Reply → router that query → reply

Config. (show ip protocol)

(config) # router eigrp AS# → Ex. 1

fig-router # eigrp router-id 2.2.2.2

set router id with loopback interface

network network number [wildcard]

Priority Cost

default - Bandwidth

- Delay

- Reliability

- Load

↳ bandwidth is default

→ show interface s0/0.

set bandwidth.

(config) # bandwidth 64

Delay Value

Giga → 10

Fast → 100

Serial Default → 20,000

$$\text{DLY} (\text{Delay}) = \frac{\text{Sum of Delay + Delay}}{\text{BW}} + \frac{10,000,000}{\text{BW}}$$

↓
cost

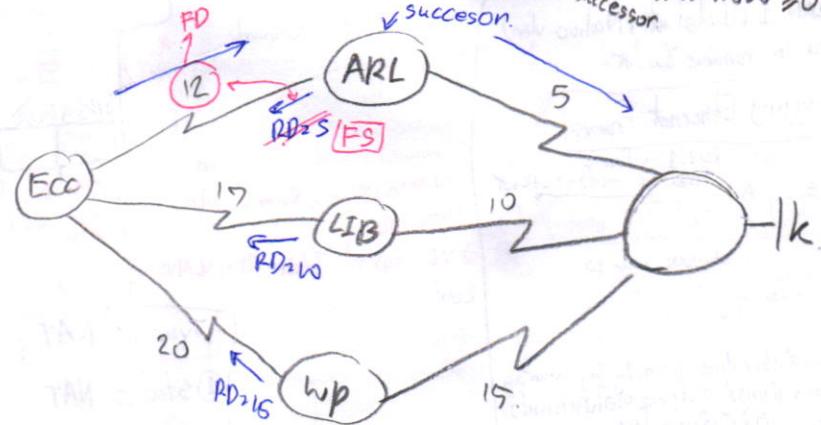
DUAL and the Topology Table.

successor → Des of the best route in the table.

Feasible Successor (FS) → Backup Path. feasibility condition

Reported Distance (RD) → Des of the link.

Feasible Distance (FD) → cost & location of successors to successor



show ip route

D 192.168.1.0/24 [90/3012096] via 192.168.10.10. FD succession

show ip eigrp topology

P 192.168.1.0/24, 1 successor, FD is 3012096.
Metric ① via 192.168.10.10 (3012096/2416), s0/0
Metric ② via 172.16.3.1 (41024256/2170112), s0/0
cost Report Distance.

show ip eigrp topology all-links

Lost connectivity to ② on success down.

