for Staples

- NW. diagrams - โดรงสร้าง nw การเชื่องต่อ

· Physical = von port /interface nisiBournon un

· Logical = vonwon ip - companents of NW

• HW = 1, end devices = varana wateru a. intermediary devices อยู่ระหว่า กุปกรณ์ swith ลัง mmuoon, to termunioso a. nw media = ลังกลาง

-Types of nw

@ 5:20 → 5 mall home = 1 8274014607 small office = configormuonantronulus medium to large = \$7756 502000 201 4 100 -10096052) world wide = internet

- intrastructur

· LAN ส 1 กล่อ Admin ตุรคิชย์ WAN ส นลายกลุ่อ Admin

- Reliable NW

· fault Tolerance = mnono manualowano Scalability - ปรับบทดได้โดบไม่ส่วนล security - คำกัด การเท็ก็ง anality of service = 6600= Service bei Quality laisming

- Type of connection in LAN 7 คือ (UTP cat 5) - BW 100 Mbps: 670 100 m มีพราเละ 210 8 กราอ คุวกรณ์เขมือนกัน ยกเริ่น SW-hub Pe-touter WAN connection = isnovations router -> DCE cfemale) ladock 56000 scappte

zonsole = router - PZ

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Ex. 20 FTP(data), 21 FtP(control), 2\$ SMTP Part: 0-123 cwell known ports destination port 1024-49,151; registered point = publish lumnoudo 49, 152-65\$\$5: dynamic "tandom part "source port

IPV4: class A 9-127

D 224-239 multidat £ 240-255 experimential A 10.0 - 10.255 110.0.0.0/8 B 17216.0-172.16.235 1 172.160.0.0/12 e 192,1600 - 192,16825 1 192,168,00/16

- LINET = nonto 3 byte (24 bit) dod " Organizationally Unique Identifier (QUI)
- IEEE = nonto 3 byte (24 bit) dod " Organizationally Unique Identifier (QUI)
- no MAZ vi a OVI reason in no Insura Unique vi a byte apris Mad - Ethernet = 43bit 17142 = 12 moz 14 16

Message Pelivery - unicast = un sociosdanunulu nu sociosiu

- Broadcast = gin nentos - muticast = ส่ว หลาบเครื่อง รับเฉพาะเครื่องที่เปิด service ไว้

cigeo IOS - Function 1. Addressiny, 2, interface 3 routing + managing Resource 5. Security 6. ans

Payter & Sw Boot Sequence

ROM 1. POST (Power on self test) > check hw anward un 2. Run boot loader sw

ROM 3. Boot loader dose low-level 2PV intialization (mini IOS)

intializes the flash filesystem

locates & load a default I OS an run UH RAM

```
3 Packet Forwarding Methods
     - Process Switching = nn packet nosily router 1 process ocpu 7 con intertace Tung
- Fast switching = x m barmily forward your strong
     - disa Express Forwarding (CEF) = forward for 600000
     connect Pevices
       - Default geteway > lv .1 230 259
       - Enable IP = Statically, Dynamic rin & DHEP
     Switching packet ly NW with touting table > innoonly invo mad > lá dos. MAZ (L*2)
     Path Determination
        Pocket virls interface subnet watch conting table march in y
                                                  mondh in y check ARP cache
                                                  interface
                                               remote NW -> encap frame > next hop
                  Ripacket adjicmp en a petault is encap frame > next hop
                       กลับ เก S.IP
                                                 route?
 Best Path ; lowest metric => Pynamic routing protocol
1. Fouting Information Protocol (RIP) = 2. Open Shortest Path Frist (OSPF) - BW 217746
                                   3. Enchanced Interior Gate way Powlings Protocol (EIGRP) = BW, delay, dod, reliability
  load balancin = Vynikumil vimnu
  Administrative (AD) = Jeuzeinnn wig 612 fis protocol ong > donnet = 0, static = 1, Internal Eighp=90, OSPF=110, RIP=120
        10.1.1.0/24 [90/2170112] via 209.165.200.226, 00:00:05, Serial o/o/o Pruting O stati,
   1. Votanain d=directly connect; B=Borp: P=EIGRP; S=Statiz
                                                                                   voo; security, litesaure war
                                                                                  Abrau annins scalibility
4 type 1. standrad
  2. destinations sin
                         DDynamic => auto
2. Perault = 1 o'ma dest. ip I windth
2. 1 Exp(Exterior Oate way Pouting Protocol): BOP
3. Summary
2. 2 I op(Interior - 1): RIP, OSPF, EIORP, IS-IS
4. Floating = backup
                         ODynamic > auto
   3, AD
   5 next hop IP
   6 69 an 7 35
   7. NU00n
 classful Address , update maclass
 2 lassless Inter-Domain Pouting
- summaarization: Noutri 1. ovjnans 2. Innoconnu
    が set unonon no ip ininou = idan ip = Inu 2 > eroup bit is same unaso
  VLSM
    - fixed Length Subnet Marking; Prefix lus - Prefixing = non on hit niver un
                                                เปลี่ยนทุก bit เป็นง 1 แสมเริง ต่า สูกง 10 ไป + 1 pisana กบ + 1 ทำงานร้อยง
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Nw Pictovery (m paricientigion)

2. 1. dold state: Pouter Initial start up a

3. 1. dold state: Pouter Initial start up a

3. In: tial Exchange of Poeting into - monstrucianatalus

3. Exchange of routing into - update (18) her sounts touting into, van router and similar

Ponting Table Maintanance date timer (default 305), In valid timer (info is a lost) (defoult 180), Holddain timer (or down a Periodic update: RIP update timer (default 305), In valid timer (info is a lost) (defoult 180), Holddain timer (or down > hold laser) is up around 120), Flush (no), Flush (no), default (240)

· Bounded (vousion) Update : ETORP > update upphates

· Triggered update = update polisso periodic time · Pandom I: Her = Iv lu nu rietu multiple access pouter norson proportion update runu: le random

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```
Low standard Dv.
 1. FOUTING loops fro when infflux down men notion and table - onionly me; glock actions update (ny update - hop is is P - 00)
      66 Tayar: 1. Set max hop=15 = if hop=16 = unterchable (of a down) busto)

2. hold down times (in inff down = hold)

3. Split Horizon Pule = lada voora update nauhanz inff in la iu update au

4. Route Pobioning = 10. são down set unreachable 2. az unteachable situla poi sion and lui inffi in hop=16

5. Q vith (1. = 7) (são vareochable a over tule split horizon locas ip inffi down (hop-16)

6. IP 2 TTL (Time to Live) Lão nive uptate but az reyo when TTL=0
                                                    RIPV, PIPV, IMPP
                                                                          9 QW
  speed annvergance
                                                                             5mall
   scalability size nu
                                                       5mall
    use of VISM
                                                                                                                Medium
                                                                                              LOV
                                                         Low
    Resource usage
    implementation grainton simple simple simple simple
      · RIP V.1 (AD=120)
          · navarares : classful, DV = metric shop count = hopeount > 15 unreachable · update broadcast mn 305
        mig of 2 type
       1. Fequest - as routing table ald intfriently losses on andate
        2. Perponde 7 is into vas touting table
      ip addr. Wisner alass A,B, ¿
  · Basic RIP, config (1). Mi basic config (2). as touter rip + pirasmy 21(config) & touter rip
RICconfig + Fouter) & net work mwip min annis 5 %
    · Verification (777 200) & trouble shooting (200. True): show running -config or ip tonte of ip protocol, debug ip rip

passive intf command (1st update intf ribirosons) Reconfig-router proposive-interface intf-type (Fa/#19) intf-number (010,010/0)
   · passive intt command (b) update intt interioris Recording bounter) & possive interface intf-type (Fo/8/9) intf-number (0/0,0/0/0

• Automatic Summarization: RIP auto Gunmarizes diasoful nw 7 totalasize routing table

viola: 20 size touting update , single touter (100,0/0/1 undiple route 152mn to touting table

viola: 1 support discontinguous nw major nw 100,00/1 undiple route 152mn to touting table

violate: 1 support discontinguous nw major nw 100,00/1 undiple subnet nw 100 172.16.1 o

boundary Raters: Summarize RIP support from 1 major nw to anther

Processing RIP update 7000000 800 update 11 (intf) 21% classful (100,00 update diasoful 100,00 update diasoful 100,00 update diasoful 100,00 update diasoful 100,00 update 11 update diasoful 100,00 update 11 update diasoful 100,00 update 11 update
    Routernousseins a protocol ~ Reconfig-router) * default-intomation originate
   3. RIP V2 & Access control lists
    classful (biris subnet most, hi support cIDR) | classless (update subnet mask, support Variable length Subnet Mark: ny (VLSM), support Plante
                                                                                                       Routing update a muticost
     not support discentigous subnet mask not support vesm pecitods subnet mask
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     (Prefix Aggregation)
      routing update = broadcost
 + 18 Timer Josan routing loop
       lo split horizon or split horizon with posion reverse lo trip gered update; max hop count=15
   ith virtual interface can saily routing I wandate southle loop back into - pingth : printual into - teply 1 15 Null into - Transmit with the out - packet discord is a + time out
                                                                                                                                            L stotic route & null intf = null intf assourt ninternoppropo static bute

R (config) * 119 route summary - route suppret - mosk Mull O

(major - nu) = vos = tatic superet route
     · Paute redistribution (30000) - penal à ripion static monistellus
                                                                              Tab ripas static Wago; & (antig-toster) & redistribute static
    · Verify & Test donnectivity: show ip interface brief, piny (as != 16,0 = 15 to ,= time out), trace trute

· PIPy: classful, bids subnet mosk, summarize nw major nw houndaries, if nw it discortiquous & PIPy, config convergence a interface

· PIPy: classful, bids subnet mosk, summarize nw major nw houndaries, if nw it discortiquous & PIPy
    conson routing table debuy ip rip c content of routing updates, orictly RIP, nels las subnet mask soully nw addt.
```

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a show ip protocols RIPv2 · Canfig · Enabling & verify (m529 800) PIR, · Config RIP - RIP, - canillaniv, &vz but diloun Vn > RIPV2 > danive & stoll V.2 · Auto - Summary & RIPvz = auto sum route @ major no boundties - sum soute isou sub net mask in wounds classful subnet mosk · disabling Auto-Summay: no auto-summary bec. when on my topology or sutu discontiguous VISM & 2102 - Verify into in sent by RIPV, depugip rip > VLSM > EVELOWS NW add r. & subnet mask - CIDR - To superneting (= bunch our configuous classful no noth adds. sweet single nw)

> Verify show ip route, de bu, ip vip Access control list = anno a n. (Moon - prongov - check - source - dest window)

La modratición ETP) Chilus. => 0770 conversation · packet filtering of a dest, source @ Lz @ protocol mils @ I'd nw Tun, mils 3 > mins sur Turin 4 ar block 10 ?

Operation - mis no intuiting a grance statement deny - block - diseard inbound ACL (T>X) Tout bean

· Standard IPv4 ACLS

- theck source addr.

- Una permits or denics nava prototol access-list 10 permit 192.768.30.0 00.0.255 - number ACL: 1-99 & 1300-1999

Extendend IPv4 Adls - check source & destination addr una permits or denies specific (12 min =) protocol access-115+ 103 permit tap 192.168.300 9.0.0.255 any eq 60

- Number ACL 100-199 & 2000-2699

· Wild card > invert vos subnet mask

- 0 = moteh (fix, 1= ignore /0=155 lor - วิธีนาจาก set เอง โค ก. นาก. สัมบันร์เกอ bit ที่ชำกันใส่ vild card mast อนุเป็น=0

(moteh ranges 2) bit nicuarla 1

if notation of south or land dou acromic wild card as some nu

The will card und subnet = 255.255.255.255 - subnet mask

> ver will card und subnet = 255.255.255.255 - subnet mask

> key word > 0.0.0.0 = match all is host

Recention access-list 1 permit 192.162.10.10

> 255.255.255.253 = ignore all is any

Recention access-list 1 permit 0.0.0.0 255.255.255

2 255.255.255

Recention access-list 1 permit 0.0.0.0 255.255.255

Recention access-list 1 permit 0.0.0.0 255.255.255

Recention access-list 1 permit 0.0.0.0 255.255.255

Recention access-list 1 permit 0.0.0 0 255.255.255

Recention access-l Ach creation -rome Achidirection = etrl traffic in 1 direction at time on an intf, 1100 Ach etrl in 2 out bound traffic

-> one ACL/interface = ACL atri traffic for an intf, Ex. 80/0

· where > Fextend Adl : @ close source > Standard Adl : @ close destination

config Adls > standard ; Router (config) * addess-list arecess-list-number deny I Pemit I Remark

source [source-wildcard][log] เสือกลา 4 เผมข -> in intf; Router (config = i) & ip occess-group

की सं गीपात्रका में but to can penguisa

MI removeall : no access-list. I no บุณมูย * 3 กณมูย * ปูลุ่า

Router (config = if) & ip adders - group

tadders - list -number | adders - list - name } or revove all: no ip adders - group

tadders - list -number | adders - list - name }

La 30 Rouler (config) xip access-list Estandard lextended] name 16688

· Verify: show ip interface, show access-lists
. Security vy port - ornaviorano access-lists 1191-number Ein [VFf-abo] out }

Extended: filter = source /dest. addr, protocol, port number

access-list access-list-number Edeny | permit | remark }
protocol source [source-wild and] [operator operand]
[port port-number or name] destination [destination-wild and] [operator operand] [port part-number or name] [established]

nicuto same standard & lovision number a name -debug-output: debug ip packet Adl-number

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natinto. of 6. TOSPF & DHCP · link - state Poutin, Rotacol = ethopratocol noración complete maprou no topology Thorax = un shartest porto first (SPF) (Vanenty; 1) large nw, Q fast corvergence @ admin nordanta ourse update Q. learn into vos link Q. say hello neighbor Q. con into wass link-state Packet CLSP) 1. touter flood LSP to all neighbors > bossurasiones de Brouter con all LSP 100 14 dbcs devotree) f Add iny OSPF -> routing table vod: Das is topology map can as shortest part, @fast convergence vor and @ LSP sent only when shange topology (horante voyan dd. > on war shortest poth) @ hie rorchical design (nw lug ozni) - an re soutie bec. canvou a librara VOLTO: @ I smemben. invall link-state was @ lorepulums on una @ oracas LSP or un li BWalley · OSPF (AD=110) 15 stable; (1) Heighbor show ip ospf neighbor Q. Topology chis map, show ip ospf database Quating cat shortest poth) massage > Encopsulating; MAC Pest. = muticost: 01-00-5E-00-05 Or 01-00-5E-00-00-06 Protocol field = 89 - type OSPF Packet: 01 Hello- non logo default: multioncetes & goint to point mu), no sos coletault: non-broadcast : 02 Db Description (DBD) -synchronization db into 103 Link-state Request (LSTD > teguset link-state update (LSV) = send update link-state Acknowledgment (LS Ack) = nounavloriou aperation: asin n. cooder Q. Down state (Barry) - Q. lint state (Barry) - 3 Two-way state common hello, -> Exstate State > Exchange static > loading state > Full state (seus), touter update voysisurson) donting Single-Area OSPFv2 Howter ospt process-id > 1-65,535, it woodly significant Reconfig-Houter) & Houter-id 1.1.1.1 - Mildiget can loop back, after interface ip grago but most 17 mg bouter ospf process-id network network-address wildcard-mask area area-id OSPF dost = 10° BW onward (default reference BW = 10°) $\cos t = \frac{10^8 \text{ bps}}{\text{intfBW bps}} = \frac{10 \text{ ap}}{\text{fast}} = \frac{10^8}{10^8} \Rightarrow \frac{10^8$ > 00001864 win cost fast = 100 7 acripe 108 -> Mairin BM; R(santig-it) & bound vidty 14 (FEFARD 805PE 2011 / Jer) 7 18 2 1 1512 S verify oppe show ip ospf neighbor, show ip protocal, show ip ospf interfore brief, show ip ospf more config Reconfig) x ip toute 0.0.0 0.0.0.0 hopback N piconfig-touter & default-information originate · DHCP - 1. manual Allocation: admin assign (D) 2. Automatic Allocation: PHEPV4 auto assiny addrain pod & list leave (6th time e) 3. Pynamie Allocation: las 626 Viento = 10 1 d lease time = ninan re. 1plus

network nw-number [wild rand masks or] six alor

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or Staples

passive-interface type number Edefalt]. Iloupdate Ili intlus

```
1 Operation
 · Initial Parte Discovery cornin a. R1 sayhello reindhermuter ore oras hello or update now a che update into
@ IT PUAL must best toute and update touting table
                              k3=
· Metrics: By [ lowest ], Pelay [x===], Reliability[worst, Loadcworst on 1) of sh int
                                                                                    e on pletc: =[k1* bw+(k2*bw)+k3*dclay]
 petault composite formuls: metric = [Kixbw+kx*deloy] * 250
 - P (config-ranter) & Metric weights to sky services of the config-ranter) & Metric weights to sky services of the topology Table (15 FSM (Finite state mark), he) has a same of the period of the topology Table (15 FSM (Finite state mark), he) has a same sure; = ship ergop topology Coll-link) to Feasible Successor (FS) [ Mark a Feasible condition ] = Backup path (12 answerter) 7 nm neighbor
 + Reported Pistance (RD) Edistance in neighbor rody report distance and usin = Apannia 2017 dest a cost inils "woodin hop
 + Feograble Pistonee (FP) [distance in mis 5]= moss tance inimanity and dest now situate cost lowest > dest
P. IPV.
  A need for IPvs 7 minters ip & Auminio (private ip, NAT) | 5/1 IoT In
  AIPV4 Issue
  - Migration IPV+ - TIPVI Tech & Pual stack = run nop if an avolusi binsens user
  A nilonyionny (dexistence)
                                 @ Tunneling (ound) ve but early supports = Warrawzers 12 23 while v4 same low
                                  O. Translation (MATUNAT) = IPV6 4IPV4
 IPV6 Addr: 128 bit 11 is 8 dou [ 1 dou'd 2 byte = 16 bit ] > represent base 16 non 4 bit
   Pule 1 - omit Leading os = lutilities partition " o" nogonuntiluconil ocax, ocxx, 0xxx
  Rule 2 - 0 mit All O segment = 11 nr segment vid o harvers of ore ";" It Is mixe?
                          73bit 450: "001 "01" 2000 ::/5"
 I Type of IPVI Addr
                                              Para intf. nograna (@ lu local atermen
      · IPVO Addr. Type
    Dunicost: @ slobal unitast @ Link-local Qunique Local
                                                4) WEST FE 80: 1/10 = Triven Ton Axaz link-beal of Triangle local
       static config
      4 ipvs occess ipvs-ader/grefix-length- no sh
     @. Multicost
     3. Any cost = As Tornare device
  A IPVI Prefix Length = 0-128, most LAH is /4 be LAH into 64 bit
 DIPVI fouting
   ocontry statue route
          1946 route igni-pretix pretix-bath next hop exit
   Ald now config living routing sput sput unitast - routing alams s
  - verify: showips, noute station, ship rout ipus, sh running-confis 1 section invertoute
  A Pefault Static IPV6 Koute
        ipul toute ::/e
  1 verify: show ipra route static
   a landing EIBAR for IPVO
        ipus unicast - tanting
        ipvi tauter eigra A5-X
       Gigrp router ip 2.000 = 5 dison IPVA
  A nw agrand: All int f = ipre eight As -#
          but parsive - int & out Illy global contin som low
  Netify: show inve Eigrp neighbors, is inve protocols, show inve toute
```