for Staples

Chapter 1 Network Overview

- · Network diagram = Eassesso nw ausignabioado
 - 2 type :: 1 physical works port / interface Tren 68021000 Musicals
- · Network protocol => TCP/UDP, FTP, ARP, SMTP, POP3, IMAP, ICMP
 - NW Addr. :: 1 It addr. (logical addr.) 1 MAC Addr. (physical Addr.) 3 Port Number
 - · Components of Network -> HW -> NW device & s type
- SN @ Smitch Bonnsoon 1) end devices = ที่หลังจากมันเป็นลน · Type of Networks

1 touter isommission (- size O small hone hw ริงใช้วานล้านพอกอยาวเลี้ย)

@ Intermediary device = ogszusis podosal iva

@ small office / Hone office - infrastucture & LAN
for stanles model 3702630 65727 32 for Staples mold Oredium to Large NW ร์ดเลืองต่อพบใน 100-1000 เครื่อง

NW access device, Internetworking device ☐ hub ☐ switch ⊗ router - hub, repeater > ห่อพรือมหันเกิด collision

Q WAN @ World Wide NW ITW Mussunge Admin Index net

- switch, bridges -> Learning - Routers - Routing

* Reliable Network O fail Tolerance => munio a element 3 network media = monary with copper, fiber optic प्रका पठरा हर्न हर्न

@ Security => 37 ho or limit nacions

@ avality of service (QOS) non a. service for quality laining wireless LAN - straight wan

· Type of Connection in a Lan

vosita (urpeats): 0 BH = 100 Mbps D on 100 sums (oil hup, repeater, smitch) 2 type :: 0 ons O cross - obsodrial same onion sw-hub, po-- nouton

Chapter 2 Basic Router Configuration

· Port Address : inunation (Internet Assigned Number Authority: IANA)

0-1023: requesting entities "well known Ports" destination port 1094-49,151: registered port = publish Prinauly

for Staples 49,152 - 65,535 : dynamic or private port "Randomly generate" source port



·Logical Addresses : IP address (IPv4) - 5 class :: A, B, C, D, E - reserved (ans) Pridu Lost Lost Multicast Addr. => 20 Tallingnoss on lan ingoniu - noise now/node or com = 7 & logical name (domain name) & ip unique 192,168.1/24 prefix mange class A : NW Host 255.955. 255 . 0 res subnot mark class 8 : NW NW 199.168.1.255 - broadcast ip Addr. class c : NW NW NW Host 192 - 123 255, 255, 255, 255 ms broad cost NW class 0 : 1110 שאות של בפלים או של בפליט 124-259 class E: 1111 246- 255 · Physical Address : MAC address - Ethernet : 48 bit 3726 2 = 12 00 374 16 -> 650946199 0 x 3736 16 · Message Delivery - Unicast : ส่งหางสรียงปลายพางโดยอารา ใจ ทพ เดียงกัน - Broadcast , ส่งหาฐกษตรื่อว เช่น DHCP, ARP ใน กพ เฉียวกัน - broadcast ip/nw = 265.265.255.255 = FF-FF-FF-FF-FF - Multicast · ส่อนาขลางอดรื่อง รับเฉพาะเครื่องพีเปิด service ไว้ - commeso 01-00-55-xx-XX-XX · CISCO IOS (Internetwork Operating System) -function @ Addressing @ Interface s. Routing @ Managing Resource @ Security @ Q03 - Router & Smitch Boot Sequence @ Run bout loader an 3 Boot loader does tow-level CPU initialization @" intializes the flash filesystem 1) " - " locates & lood a default IOS on run eun RAM · Accessing a Cisco IOS Device · Navigation the IOS -> & mode :: O user "> * O privileged (enable) "* · The Command Structure E Galobal configuration Mode "(config) * "

Other " "(config-mode) " 1 Context Sensitive Holp : "91 (2) Command Syntax Check = enter 1124 show in Tail ato 50 3 Hot Keys and shortcuts router* copy running-config startup-confi @ IOS Examination Commands - show ... 1 save config · Getting Basic O mos de hostname D intervision of Algeria interface addr. @ onsware config. Hospide - Banner Mag. Router (config) & banner motel & text & L= Securing Device Access :: Enable password /secret, console po vy pass, Encrypting pass display

ชื่อ-สกุล 1619 ณัร ลิทธิ for Staples Chapter 4 Distance Vector Routing Protocol RIP ver 1 D Dynamic Routing Protocol afuc: - share info sizeins router. auto update routing table when Topology when (worden) an best path D purpose: - en remote no (no moderalas) - estades routing into . ison best path 2d dest. not - can son new best pot or path Taissay a component: 1 Algorithm: Primaxion routing info. & best path (1) Routing protocol msg.: xreeiver neighbor & nanevaou routing info. (best path) Dynamic rouling routing a essent was config of upon him (some sou) oc amo um (inh command mu router) Required a. & admin Advanced (bec. config basic - nw lag + deron orastinus no italian (instrument no command) admin config law all Topology change Scaling 1 mais simple & complex (router & Zill' directly Zaldios mils) ensure simple topologies Security Resource usage Mounds rennew Predictability 9% cpu, mem (sine routing into), link bandwith No Exalega Route a current topology Route - dest. movemenada D Classifying Routing Protocols DRP (snowbas AS) Interior Gateway Protocol (IGP) (ANDWARD AS) Exterior Gateway Protocol (EGP) BEP (Border Goteway Protocol) Distance Vector P. Link-state P. for Staples - obsernd vector [distance, direction] · complete nu topology (invidages all) · Autonomous System (AS) counque vos router - incomplete men vos no topology mola cover woo single authority - periodic update (somu)(419) (Open Shortest Path First) Is-Is (Intermediate (1 man policy or golla) IGRP (Interior Gateway Rosling P.) RIP (Routing Into P.) system to Intermediate System) RIP V. 2 ETERP (Enhanced Interior Gateway Routing P.) o 2 type 1 classful routing p. - update one class Taids subnet mask In routing update ② classless - - so subnetmask la routing update a Convergence: annivera when routing table us all router stamus and child ounds 1 2 type: Slower: RIP & IGRP, Faster (\$ 1. update when than whom who so so EtGP & OSPE D Routing Protocol metrics a Metric : anti- Pransanten Pro. W dest. NW aciden best path law ion Hop count, 84, cost, Delay, load, Relia bility (visione) D load balancing: NH siamme > 1 The motric minty - 1220 be a. Preson were strong the D Administrative Distance of a Router (AD) - becan protocol but routing Internal · ogic deserge : 4 18/2000 til lar es garticular BEP 200 Connected Static Internal EIGRP Route see souce External OSPF RIP External IGRP IS-IS AD 110 120 170 D Distance Vector Routing Protocol Ex. RIP, IBRP, EIGRP Distance Vector Technology oross 2 Sessals no O vector or direction, manantagong narrows @ Distance to final dest ם בהשמשות : peridic (מישווייאסיג) update, heighbor (@ פחשותיים), brood cost (255.255.255.255) update, con routing toble NOS Routing Protocol: enough Fibr check in pr &/Ziot ? O Time to convergence

@ scalability oursundersing & Resource usage

@ Implementation & maintenance

· Periodic update: RIP update timer (default 305), Invalid timer (infa 6301 host) (default 160), Holddam timer (on down - hold tobais) up montano) (default 180), Flush (mis) timer (default 200) · Bounded (appress) update : EIGRP - update extratifican · Triggered update - update sauboiso periodic time · Random Jitter > Pilams no state multiple access vouter esmogratorioses >: fine update rumanous : agli random D Boyen standard DV. O Routing Loops when just been down as grasseonan table - analytic neighbor as navy update (on update of update) 6 sintager @ get max hop = 15 → if hop = 16 - unreachable (give down Winds) 12 (92 update - hop (six 400) RIPUS IBAP EIGRP @ holddown timer can into down - holds slow clow fast @ split Horizon Rule - Zaikavo ma update navid me inth milate update un speed convergence slow scalabity-size no small small small large @ Route Poisioning - O she down set unreachable @ is unreachable visito posision south inth inthe * 1 @ with @ = mile unreachable as over rule aplit hovizon social ip into a down (hop=16) hopen Regource usage low Low Low Pledfum [IP & ITL (Time to Live) beginners a update but grown when TTL=0 implementation a simple simple compiler PRIP version 1 - anaxion: classful, ovemetric = hop count = hop count > 13 unreachable . update broadcast on 30 5. - mag & & type @ Request > \$0 routing table +20 intl & config to imososoms update 1 Response - to info gos routing table -ip addr. evisones class A,6,0 - Basic RIPVI config 1 an basic config 1 x router rip + and my R1 (config-router) * notwork now ip mores n. 3 an R1 (config) & router rip -verification (organization) & trouble shooting (son town): show running-config or ip route or ip. protocol, debug ip rip · passive inthe command (loi update inthe sibilisionis) Reconfigerouter) & passive - inthace inthe type (Fa/a/s) inthenum (olo, ololo) - Automatic Summarization: RIP Auto Summarizes classful mw - whom size routing table b visa : an size routing update , single router accomplanates multiple route cooper our routing table La violar : La support discountiguous non emajor non establish but laisdante > orasela load balancing 28 ·boundary Routers: summarize RIP subnet from 1 mover now to another · Processing RIP update addition 2 oran update by cintfo and classful involved? > y: update subnet now vin 172.16.1.0 Reconfiguration provide 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 solo/1 is sonan default route default info originate command - ino update like rip siction: static es dynamic Router grads-1879 2 protocol ~ R(config-router) & default-information originate Chapter 5 RIP version 2 & Access Control Lists classful () six subnot mask, 1 is support classless (update subnot mask, support variable Length subnot masking (VLSM), support Route not support discontigous subnet not support vism bec. Vaise subnet mask by authentication routing (sound discounting energy) (255.255.255.269) Routing update as multicast summarization (prefix Aggregation) routing update => broadcast

- ข้อจำสัดของ RIPV1

BILLYOE

Du virtual interface

can was be now ting to update

· loop back intf a ping to a ip virtual intf-red

is listooms & so oon null intf & packet disar

, static rolte & nut intf - null intf az

Fécconfig & ip route summary - static route subnet-mask Null O

S. unl myt - Baguerranson churuel di

D NW Discovery ramme) (an basic confly how)

Por timer dos now touting loop

97 split horizon or split horizon with posion reverse

8x triggered update

max hop count = 15

D Routing Table Maintanance

\$ 3 stage 1 cold state : Router Initial Start up

(2) Initial Exchange of Routing into. > Monors narrelative

1 Exchange of fouting info. - update const hop counts routing info.

_____กระคาษแผ่นที่<u>3</u>รหัสนักศึกษา **ปีปีปีปี** र्षें - तत्त<u> कार्य में जूल</u> के क्षेत्र के for staples · Route redistribution (50855) > aunità rip san static availire la la rip is static (ld aso). Reconfig-router) & redistribution · Verify & Test Connectivity: show ip interface brief, ping (ea: != ba, a) = Taba, = timeout), trace route RIPV1: classful, baids subnet mask, summarize hw @ major nw baselhass boudaries, if nw siba discoutiquous & RIPV1 configence as a subnet mask souls now addr. show ip protocols o confly . Enabling & verify (orsoasou) RIPV2 · Config RIP > RIPV1 > can zola mg v1 & v2 but xola no v1 - RIPV2 - can Jay & de Tabled ve · Auto-Summary & RIPV2 - auto sum route @ major hw boundaries - sum route one subnet mask officerin classful subnet mask · disabling Auto-Summary: no auto-summary bec when also now topology exastate discoutiguous EVLSM & CIDR → verify info. A sent by RIP N2 -> VLSM -> LEUBLIANS nw addr. & subnot mask - CIDR = 20 superneting (= bunch gos contiguous classful nu fisher addy, sassou single nw) verify show ip route, debug ip rip DAccess Control List = Groupe n. 64700n - Grandou - check - source - dest english □ Packet Filtering of O dest, source @ 12 ② protocol mils ③ Val now Them, mints ⑤ morosti Quena or block 75? Operation > girsing sequence statement - last statement falls implicit deny - block - discard for Staples O Standard IPV 4 ACLS -check sourse addr. Extendend IPV4 ACLS - and permits or denies make protocol -check gource & destination addr. -number ACL: 1-99 & 1300-1999 - alnes permits or denies specific (12mm) protocol wild card sinvert also subnet mask - number ACL 100-199 & 2000-2699 > 0: match /fix , 15 ignore/oits fla (model set 100 ip Den a. * an fund bit franku lik wild card magu one, sin = 0 if กรณี ดิดถึงได้ รองแอก Pattern or/and ส่วน ลิก สุดผ้าย wildcard จะ same กับ 7927 wild card 200 subnet = 255.255.255.255 - subnet mask → key word -> 0.0.0.0 = match all low host → 265.255.255. 255 = ighore all & any Davideline for (3 Ps) - One ACL/Protocol = ctrl traffic flow our intf, ack oras define noise protocol enable on infl ACL creation - one ACL/direction: ctrl traffic in a direction at time on an intf, non ACL ctrl in &out bound - One ACL/interface = ACL ctvl traffic for an intf, Ex & 0/0 · where - Extern ACL: @ close source > Standard ACL: @ close destination D Config ACL - Standard region 1 sear - number an remove all : no aceess-list for Staples คาสั่วใกา และชื่อหลัง กักแก้ D no access list nom x = ส่วใหม่ किर में ए त्या की मार्थ किर्म access-list num * permit any Exer Harosse on @ ¿permit, deny, remark) -in inth D verify: show ip interface, show access-list on remove all: no ip access-g - 80 P 29,190 D securing VTY port - 2001 A 200 A 2 का का न न पानिक कर केन के रिका

permit come purison lesson

Abasa same standard smar & radmun unistet & rame -debug-output. debug ip packet ACL-numer (low dijkstra) D Link - state Rounting Protocol = 6000 protocol monosains complete map nos no topology nindon + on shortest path first comp เนอกกับ: 1 large ทพ , 1 fast corvergence admin ลอรลิล. รู้ลี ชักอาอาม update 1 learn info. ass link ® say hello neighbor ® sor info. อาสร้าง Link-state Packet (LSP) ⊕ router flood LSP to all neighbors -> Voite blaschus db (router for all LSP offer db (rober tree) + Adding OSPF. จับดี: (1) พร้าง topology map can ณ shortest part, (1) fast convergence จับมูลที่ อไป. (3) LSP sent only when change topology (ให้เฉพาะจ้างมูลที่จุ่น) -> คำหาก shortest path) @ hierarchical design (กพใหญ่ละจิก) -> ลด resource bec. ผลกางมูลกล์ให area พืชเลีย : ① ใช้ mem ในก. เกิด all like-state เมลา @ ใช้ cpuในการคำองกน @ ตอนต่อ Lsp สันภู ซิสั Bw ตากออ La 3 Table: 1 Neighbor show ip ospf neighbor 1 Topology (2 map) show ip ospf database 3 Routing (of shortest path message > Encapsulating: MAC pest. = Multicast: 01-00-5E-00-05 or 01-00-5E-00-06 - type oser Packet: on Hello = nn ios a default: multaccess & point to point nw), nn sos adelault: num-broadcast multiaccess (NBMA) nw), cisco default & time (405) : 02 Db Description (DBD) - synchronization db info. :03 Link-state Request (LSR) - request link-state Update (LSU) - gend update link-state Acknowledgment (LSACK) - mounăvităta

operation; xin n. itou die O Down State (Brain) - 1 Init state (1800) hello - 1 Two-way State (0000 não hello) - Exotate > Exchange state > Loading state > Full state (52700) router update orangestavison)

config single-Area OSPF vg router ospf process-id = 1-65,535, who locally significant Reconfig -router) * router=id 1.1.1.1 = only set oan by loop back, active interface ip *soo but mid 10 Take

OSPF cost > Pr BW angas [default reference BW = 10°]

CHAPTER 6 OSPF & DHCP

DOSPF AD < 110

cost = 10^6 bps
intf BN bps
Fact
2 100×10° = 100×10^6 = 1

intf BN bps
Fact
2 1.544 × 10° = 100×10^6 = 1

serial
2 1.544 × 10° = 100×10^6 = 1 - orden. odách ás cost -> 60 acr a ref BW

-> Warney ON R (config-if) & bandridth 64 (EFGRP & OSPR cantilly)

न अर्द्धिकर्त cost : ~ ip 09Pf cost 15625

verify ospf show ip ospf neighbor, show ip protocol, show ip ospf interface brief, show ip ospf

DDHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol) > vivo config Pro host Protocol auto (som ip, subnet mask, default gate way, dus

@ Automatic Allocation: DHCPV4 auto assign addr ann pool & build leave citing time 1 Dynamic Allocation: Parside Town Trazed ip Tol & lease time a groupe lease time dog re ip Pood

_____กระดาษแผ่นที่ <u>5</u>รหัสนักสึกษา **วิวิปิปิปิ** યા એ ત્રેશ for Staples Chapter 7 Basic Switch Address Resolution Protocol D Lan Design - Borderless sw nw design: Singuisted: - Hierarchical, - Modularity, - Resiliency, - Flexibility 1 2 answer: O 3-Tier LAN Design vna. Decre 2) Distribution 3) Access @ 9-Tier LAN Design vna :: 1) Conthapsed Core ① Core → olas maisos BN 200 - miles speed 1 ministronous

2) Access

1 Distribution → order security Policy/Access Ctrl

Layer 3 Support, [aig/10 aig Ethernet] Link aggregate

Red undant components = a manufammold limite and device

1 Distribution → order security, VIAN, [fa/aig Ethernet], Power over Ethernet 20050 or 2007 or 2001 or 2001 of Saik

1 LAN Land, 1 Power line D Cove → อุปกรณ์ตัวอารัย BW สอๆ → ตำในสี speed 1 ในการเชื่อมเตอ พพ I SW Operation () Learning: 30 from 187 SW 30 Fource Mac Address States Now port here + reset Aging (2) Aging :: 200 MAC Addr. + if exact - 209 1 Flooding is frame songer port are Sw iso frame ofthe a broad cast, 2) muticast 1 Forwarding : 2560 dest. 5 Fittering :: if loise frame by dest on port sichumold dest ■ SN security: Security Remote Access > 95H (Secure Shell) TCP port 22, Telnet: TCP port 23 Config: S-C coorfig) * ip domain-name 40 -> * crypto key generate rsa > * username admin pass cons * SW Port security = moreon policy inthe MAC Addr. Transpir - oun los bisto Violation mode : O protect :: security violation protect mode

1 restrict :: security violation restrict mode = x = la chuinga-living chain

3 shutdown: security violation shutdown mode - defaut

- Chapter & LAN Redundancy & Spanning Tree Protocol (STP) · Issue with Layer 1 Redundancy: @ MAC Addr.
- @ Board cat stome = asmalower @ Multiple frame transission => start unknow unicast anla dest lossurano frame armonors @ 927 Root Bridge + 1200 priority min Rule 11 186/1 NV 12 1RP/1 RB 13 1 DP/segment 1 ser path cost all 3 ser Root port -> path cost min -> Shills apration Dessignated Port
 - 3 xions segment & path cost winks > g BID min who designated port = snow block port

Chapter a VLANS & Inter VLAN

> VLAN = on partition in subsequence nw or broadcast domain

บ จังตั : - security ตัจัน , - คอ cost , - ประสิทธิภาพตัจัน , - broadcast domain เล็ก ป , -ปรก อ้าน It , จักประสิทธิภาพ D in a Multi - SW Environment

- VLAN Trunk: set 前 を付 がいのいのもをおうら SW 前式 VLAN => can carry royale > 1 VLAN

Chapter 10 VTP (VLAN Trunking Protocol)

DVTP [msg: ISL or IEEE 808.10] - n. massage SN VTP == 60h n. massage on domain

1) Operation: - n. update usp a-lad can revision

3 mode: 1) sever -> can xins, remove, rename VLAN gnoislas domain esnosas 3

② Client → 300000000 VTP our process, is vTP msg oongon trunk

3 Trassport > can asia, remove, vename bud businssis , whomin most no

ก config : 2 แบบ สื่อสำคัญ : 1) sw cisco 2) ส trunk เชื่อมระหว่าง อพ 3) สัง domain 4) สั ง mode

D NAT = was private ip +> publish /real ip

™ Terminology: 4 type: 1 Inside local Addr. C private ip) @ putside local Addr.

3 Inside global Addr. @ Outside global Addr. atype O Static: noumanas

1 Dynamic : & pool vos Grobal Real ip

3 PAT (Port Addr. Translation) = port monosist nw.

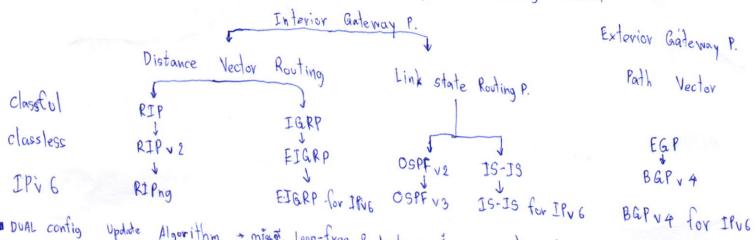
ชื่อ-สกุล %ายณัฐลิทธิ

८०० द्वर

___กระดาษแผ่นที่ 6__รหัสนักศึกษา

for Staples Chapter 11 EIGRP IPV6 & Routing

Dynamic Routing Protocol



■ DUAL config Update Algorithm > mider. Loop-free & back up gisknowns routing domain

- and routing atoms very fast convergent (& convergant time < 000 OSPF)

* Establishing Nelghbor - เรื่อมความสัมผันธ์ กับ directly connected EIGRP yount Adjacencies

= Adjacencies over used to track the status of mose heighbors Retiable thomsport Protocol = RIP provides delivery of ESGRP packet to neighbors

= RIP and neighbor adjamencies are used by DUAL

Partial and Bounded = update court downs of most of auto of the court downs on who are the court downs on the court of the court downs on the court of the court downs of the court down for Staples OSFF , RIPv 2

Equal and Unequal Cost = ช่องใน admin ฐแลระขน เลือกระขาง การับ ข้อมูล ในเครื่องกบได้สีชี น

A Packet Type routing update or gweries EIGRP multicost IPv4: 224.0.0.10, IPv6: FF02::A

D Hello → File adjacemies sixis router 2 original neighbor in , baiorissonou responce, is unreliately

1 Update - update into 400 cast, update into 400 routing 842% neighbor router

1 Acknowledgement - 20% of suns update Roman ACK

@ avery - request info routing ann neighbor router

© feply → xãs an Nãão query no replay

Default Composite formala = metric = [k1 x bn + k3 x delay] x256 = [(10000000) + (sum of delay)] = 256

Complete: [k1 * bw + (k2 x bw) + k3 x delay] * [K5 reliabli + k4] (256 - load)