

# for Staples #3 Static Routing & Dynamic Routing Protocol

· Functions of Router - Characteristic: Topology, Speed, Cost, Security, Availability, Scalibity, Reliability - Packet Forwarding Methods: Process switching - Process of CPU 97341940 - Cisco Express Forwarding (CEF) 132701 - fast switching -> Processangkaning CPU

#### o Connect Devices

- Default Gatenay : first usable host (.1) / last usable host (.254) moonlinetworken
- IP: -static minos -dynamic - gireline DHCP Coynamic Host Configuration Protocol)
- Switching Packets between NW > decapsulation > 10 we dest If 9 m routing to ble > 201 MAC adds vos Exit interface - 9x dest MAC (L2)

· Path Determination Packet 1st Interface. dest IP moteh subnet Search Routing table matchnz check ARP Cache Interface? remote nw? -> Encap frame -> next hop

> & Default route? > Encap frame - next hop Drop packet & Send ICMP back

-Best Path: lowest metric Dynamic Routing Protocol

- -RIP : An. hop
- -OSPF . BW SITHER
- EIBRP: Bwdelay, load reliability

Load Balance 9 finannin

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· Administrative Distance (AD) > ABTRICHING Anovos Routing Protocol

## · Routing

#### 1. Static

Pro: security, 9 tresource 9mms process too

Con: Scale son

ใช้าลื้อ: NW เล็ก, Routex น้อย, ออกากวเลียง cstub NW

type To Standard

→ Default (Dest IP not match) -> Summary (5221 Frequite 1843) La Floating Chackup links

## 2. Dynamic

- EBP (Exterior Gateway Routing Protocol): BBP
- IGP (Interior "

# O IP - Classful Address - update on a class

- Classless Inter-Domain Routing summerization: or Anty + 1 Jmnotestin

38m GNUDA9 ID-731969 & Group Bit Minustonay

· fixed Length Subnet Masking Nationanna JEAN O prefix quai-101

@ いるののののかはりれのAutiるれり 1140101010101+ ip

# - Best Path: lowest metric costs

Dynamic Routing Protocol

- RIP : 4%. hop
- OSPF : BW SHORE O
- EIGRP: Bw dolay, load relability
- Load Balance 9 innminim

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-Connected 20 - Static = 1, EIBRP = 5, Ext. BGP = 20, Internal EIBRP = 90, IBRP = 100 OSPF = 110 IS-IS = 115 External EIGRA = 170 Internal BGA = 170 RIP=120



## #1 Network Overview

Network Diagram T Physical: Interface Logical: IP

| Network Address - Port (L4)

# Components of a Network

- End Devices, such as PC
- Intermediary network device such as Smitch, router
- Network media such as copper, fiber optic

- 1. fault Toterance armoion. women
- 2. Scalability > 2/50/12/2012/01/01/01
- 3. Security minomoraning
- 4. Quality of Service (OoS) -> Priority per service

## Types of Network

-Size: 1. Small home - 9 5 minosinsters 3. medium to large - 100-1000 instar

2. SOHO -remotering 4. World mide & internet

-Common; LAN → Inas Admin on a policy WAN - Signatunas Admin

WAN Connection

- DCE (female) = \$ set clock rate

PDU: Protocol

Dorta Unit

- DTE (male) - 80

### Reliable Network

#### TCP/IP and OSI Model TCPIIP OSI

7. Application

L. Presentation

5. Session 4. Transport

2. Data Link

1. Physical

Tromsport 3. Network

Internet Network Access

Application

Data Segment

Packet

Frame Bit

# #2 Basic Router Configure

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· Port Address menoting (Internet Assigned 0-1023 request entities Number Authority: IANA)
1024-49151 registered port Well known ports: dest port 49152-6535 dynamic port/Private port : Source port

## · Logical Address: IP address (IPV4)

class A: NW Host Host Host 0-127 class B: NW NW Host Host 128-191 Class C: NW NW NW Host 192-293 class D. 224-239 (Multicast) class E 240-253 (Experimential)

## · Physical Addresso: MAC Address

- 48 pit 2142 = 12013 grans
- notaci IEEE mana abyteczu biti code "
  "Organizationally Unique Identifier (OUI)
- 3 bytenon OUI 3 byte was Unique Value

## & Cisco JOS

- Boot seq: POST -> Load Bootloader -> Low level CPU Init:

load IOS - Init Plash +

- IOS function: Address, Interface, Routing, Security Qos, Managing Resource

- Access IOS Device - Console port - Telnet - SSH - Aux Port

#### IOS Mode

- -User mode : Hostname> enable
- Privileged mode: Hostname # configure terminal
- Global Config mode: Hostnamecconfig) # interface \_
- Interface Config made: Hostname cconfig-it) #

## Private Address - Use in NAT

CIDR Prefix (10.0.0.6/8)

Class A : 10.0.0,0-10.950.295,955 Class 8 : 172.16.0.0-172.16.205.255

4172.16.0.0 /12)

(192.168.0.0176)

Class C: 192.168.0.0 - 192.169.255.255

## Message Delivery

- Unicast AstolinsosphreumsTowers 92 NWIGESTA
- Broodcast Anning of u NW

address: 255.255,265.255, FF-FF-FF-FF-FF-FF-FF

- Multicast -> zivernano na ofa Nwanida service to start with: 01-00-SE-XX-XX-XX





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Chapter 4: Distance Vector Routing Protocols - RIP V.1

\*Dynamic Routing Protocol

- function: share info sensing router. Auto update routing table is topology when en best path

-purpose: - un remote network · update routing information · inon best path to dest, network · en best path Tresit - path of trans

- Component: O Algorithm: 9 for souting into norderion bost path

1 Routing Protocol Message: 9 surreighbors nasnanidava Routing info chest paths

-เกรุกาเมลก

การเลียร้อนในการconfig n. fadmin

Topology change

Scaling security

Resource usage Predictability

Dynamic Routing

ไม่ขึ้นกับของกาง Comfig เกียง Advance Loralno Juna

auto change

Manzon simple & complex 96091

98 CPU, RAM, link BW Route Junascurrent topology

#### Static Routing

ขึ้นก็บขนาดพพ Configmonoviter

set route 19440

To config qualmo routers

simple topology (12ng)

Lefelst & Pict

route lot of semental planson

· Classify Routing Protocol

Pynamic Routing Protocol

Link-State P.

Interior Gateway Protocol Same AS

Exterior Gateway Protocol Between AS

BBP (Border Gateway Protocol)

Autonomous System (AS) 2 Group of router under

single authority

C1 Admin or 1 Policy )

Distance Vector P. - el sandvector [distance, direction]

- Incomplete view of Min topology

" EIGRP (Enhance IGRP)

- Periodic update

- RIPY.1/1.2

- Complete view of

MM topology (ITU VOJANA)

- Non periodic update

- OSPF (Open Shortest Path First)

- IBAP (Interior Bottommy Routing P.) - IS-IS (Intermediate System to intermediate system)

\* Classful Routing Protocol: Update on a class what a take subnet 9 wrouting update

Classless Routing Protocol: 20 subnet 9 wrouting update

·Routing Protocol Metrics

-Metric: 98 nos 71 dest as non pathlung who best path row Hop Count, BW, Cost, Delay, Load, Reliability

-Load Balancing: ชีว เล้นทาง metric เท่ากัน - เลลียกันใช้ เช่าสะเล้นทางเท่าๆ ก็น

· Administrative Distance of a Route (AD) - 9 rison Protocol 9 mms routing iduaration preference as particular route

Connected = 0, Static = 1, Internal EJGAP = 90, OSPF = 110, RIP = 120, EJGAP SUMMARY route = 5, External BOP = 20, IGAP = 100 IS-IS = 115, External EIGAP = 170, Internal BEP = 900

· Distance Vector Routing Protocol Ex. RIP, IGRP, EIGRP

- Distance Vector Technology: Router 95 Vector or direction was Distance to final dest. Infla

- Characteristic: 1. mensupdate naire u 2. Neighbor Tois 2 3. Broadcast update 11. 101 routing table istability date

- Routing Protocol Characteristic : 9 8 18 19 12 Distance Vector of 17 20

1. Time to convergence -1327 it steady state 909 souting table of itaken nothing 9. scalability - vences normalist

3. Resource Usage 4. Implementation & Maintenance

NW Interface 12,0.2.0 501010

- Network Discovery - & 3 stage

10.9.0.0 501010

1) Cold Start: Router Initial Start Up

2) Initial Exchange of Routing Info > mansispanield on 3) Exchange of Routing Info - Update (1921 hop counts routing into

- ขอกของปลาอีกสร้างเขางเหาไร

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- Routing Table Maintainance n Periodic Update: RIP update timer (default 309), Involid timer (default 180) 2) Bounded Update: EIGRP เปลี่ยนคราในน update คราวน้ำ Holddown timer cdefault 180), Flush timer (default 240) 3) Random Jitter - 9892 Multiple Access Fronter granual 4) Triggered Update Zana nobaje triggo Columnia popola je su Lovillo -Update Insitairiosso periodic time - ขึ้าแนก Routing Loop เกิดเมื่อ Interfore ที่สอพก ลูกด้วยอกจากโอเช่น -> ค่าเกาจากายighbor จะวนวก update -> hop เพิ่งอ notice 1) set max hop= 15 strhop= 16 = unreachable 2) holddown timer & Interface down - hold) 3) split Horizon Rule Toi kontonantolmo Interface A) Route Poisbning > Olindown set unreachable alogu update an 5) 5) mith in this inverse hable as over rule splithorizon b) IPR TTL IRAMS 2 topodate or south TTL=0 O dourreachable montaion oont it is Interface in hope 16 • RIP V.1 - Characteristic: Classful, Metric = hop count, if hop count > 16 Unreachable, boradicast updating 305 - Operation - 1) Request Msg: dilderoxulting table a Mid outing mountains 2) Response Msg: as informarouting table -Config 1) an basic config - Debug Show running -config 27 R1 (config > the vouter rip show ip route R1 (config-router) # network NW ID Abenna 50 show ip protocol Passive InterPace . Talup date InterPace of Islations debug ip rip R1 (config-router) # passive-interface Int-Type Int-num - Automatic Summarization: routing table voon: ansize routing update Joing : Trisupport discontiguous MM (major MM Industrial Hadigation) - 314/20/0009 palancing 14 Y: update subret NW 184172121.0 · boundary router: Summarize RIP from a major NW to another · Processing RIP update: อุตาศีส่วนองที่บpdate ไปเราหลาศักราชาวิธี classful เดิมกันในม N: Update classful min 172 16.0.6 - default route Q RSP V.1 & Thindays dan I wrouting table congressing protocols - don default route R cconfig > # 1provie 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 sololo default-information originate default into originate command - Update In RIPINITOUS table Router zuing aprotocol config-routers # Chapter & RIP 4.2 & Access Control Lists ข้อทำก็อพอง RIPV.1 - Loop back Interface - Classful (Takis subnot itsiaupport CIDR) - Classless cupdate subnet mask, support VLSM pingly loopbacken reply 1: Support Route summarization (Prefix Aggreation) - Null Interface a norma inchamal - Thisupport discontiguous subhet - update next hop address ค้าเราให้ตัวการ - รายอกทบไ - taisupport VLSM - 9 rauthenticate routing coops discontiquous enough packet discordios -> timeout - broadcast Routing Update - Multicast Routing update - Static roule & Null interface 98 timer Josnia Routing Loop null interface 1- Themsonvos static route 90 split horizon or split horizon with poslon reverse 9% triggered update max hop count = 15 •ข้อที่ กัดจอง RIP V.1 ได้อา - Route redistribution - austatic route 1:194 RIA RCCONFIG routers # redistribute static · Verify and test ; show ip interface brief, ping (U=12ild, =timeout), tracext · RIP v.2 Using "version 2" Gommand - VLSM & CIDA -> verify info of do on RIP V.2 -Config - RIPV.1 รับได้ก่องากละบอ ห่อได้แก่ V2 -> VLSM - 1215MW3 mw addr & subnet RIPVE Furiland V2 -> CIDA -> 9 of supprnerling ( > bunch vo ) - Sum route ตัวย subnet mask อาจน้อยกว่า classful subnet contiguous classful กพ ที่เริ่น addr. - Auto summary - Auto sum route@ major Nw bound artes \* disabling Auto-summary: no auto-summary เพราะเมื่อขึ้น Nw topology ต้องเงิน discontigatous เบลือนsingle Nw



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#### ·Access Control List

- Packet Filtering of a dest, source @ L2 @ protocol mils @ 11 NW 1 224, mils 1 morsant 9 th sing use block

- Operation - margustus equential statement

- last statement it implicit dony - block

- Standard IPV4 ACL

· check source address

· Uno permit or denie of symprotocol

access-list 10 permit 192168.30.0 0.0.0.255

· number ACL: 1-99 & 1300 - 1999

- Wildcard - Invert 409 subnet

- Der O = match Ifix ,1 zignore 10:15 il

-> 921wildcard 9035 ubnet > 255.255.255.255 - subnet

→ keyword → 0.0.0.0 = match all 90 host Ex access-list 1 permit host 192.128.10.10

= 255.255.255.255 = ignore all 9 any Ex access-list 1 permit any - Guideline for (3Ps) - One ACL per protocol : control traffic flow uninterface standefinentias protocol enable on 5

- One ACL per direction = control traffic in 1 direction at a time on an interface Hen ACL inbound and outbound traffic

inbound ACL

- Extended IPVU ACL

· check source & dest address

· alnes permit or derie Anis protocol

· Number ACL: 100-199 & 2000 - 2699

access-list 100 permit top 192169.00.0 0.0.0.255 any eq 80

→ วิธีนาตาก set ของ IP ปี นาค.สังครินธ์เลง bit คริกกัน ๆสีพild cond mas kera กักรั้ง

O bit bitaingaga 1 ร่าคิดไม่ได้ nen Pattern เราาเคิด สุดข้าย wildcord ละเหมือนกัน

- One ACL per interface = Golo

- Where to Place ACL -> Extend ACL: @ close source, standard ACL @ close det

- Config ACLs: Standard -> number: \*Routerconfig) # access-list access-list-number dony | permit | remark source [source-wildcard] [log]

> Interface. Router config-if 1# ip access-group laccess-list-number laccess-list-name? 2inlout}

· 80: Router Coonfig # ip access-list Estandard lextended] name

D Verify: show ip interface , show access-lists

D Securing VTY part Router(config-line) # access - class access-list-number

fin [Urf-also] lout} Extended - filter source I dest addr, protocol, port number

access-list access-list-number Edery | permit | remark } protocol source [source-wildows] [operator operand] [port port-number or name] dest. [dest-wildcard] [deerntor operand] [port port-number or name] [established]

ล์ หมลังเขมอง standard สีได้ตัวทบบทบmber & name -debug-output: debug ip packet ACL-number

Chapter 6 OSPF & DHCP

न्द्रांगि नेपारमा

passdijkstra

· Link -state Routing Protocol = Nuprotocol ofistos as a complete map nos NW topology of undow - ser shortest path First (SPE)

large NW @ fast convergence @ admin msがのまる Theren ms update: @ learn into 409 link @ Say helio neighbor @ 101 information Link-state Packet (LSP)

@ router flood LSP to all neighbors -> lassy manifeward @ router wo all LSP 15-21 to abortheren + Adding OSPF -> routing to ble

भेवली: @ करेंगा topology map informs horitest path @ fast convergence योग्या मारिया मारिया कारिय only when topology change Administration and a survive test path @ hierarchical design (Nw Projation) enverousce more namidation Stanzandan Area

ช่อเลี้ย D9ช vanAums เกีย all link-state เอเละ @ 9ช CPU ๆ มการศึกภณ ผิงของส่ว LSP พรกๆ 9ช Bombridth มากๆๆ

Speed convagance	RIP VI	RIPV2	TE AP	E36RP H3
scalability - size NW	sman	Small	small	large
use of Visn	~	<b>√</b>	×	V
Resource Usage	low	low	low	Medium
implementations maintainance	simple	Simple	Simple	Complex



```
. 05PF AD > 110
                                                                                                          path)
  - 3 table: @ Meighbor show ip ospf heighbor @ Topology (on a map) show ip ospf database @Routing (Sishortest)
   -message - Ercapsulating: MAC Dest = multicast: 01-00-5E-00-00-05 or 01-00-5E-00-00-06
                               Protocol Field = 89
              -> type USPF Packet: On Hello on nos (multiaccess, point-to-point, multipoint)
                                                                                       1 405 cisco default atime
                                                30s (non-broadcast multiaccess [NBMA])
                                     02 DB Description (DBD) - Sync DB info
                                    03 Link-state Request (LSR) -> Request link-state
                                                    Update (LSU) -> Send update link-state
                                                    Actonomiadyment CLS ACK) - MO UNAU Totion
                                    20
   -Operation: x3mm (Bosserio O Down state (19 setu) > @init state (19 set 10) > @ Two-Way state covernão hello)
                > Exstart State > Exchange State -> Leading state -> Full storte Lazuation vouter update otompathorison
   -Config Single-Area OSPF vz router ospf process -id -> 1- 65695, 124 locally significant
            Reconfig-routers $ router-id 1.1.1.1 -> statiset around loopback, active interface ip $350 notars $07480
                              router ospt process -id
                              network network-address wildcard-mask area area-id
   - OSPF cost - 98 BW AS 43 PL (default ref BH= 108]
                                                                           -> cost =1
                                                      10 GPE = 100×108
                                                                          so cost = 1
                                                      1 06 = 10×10°
                                                                           -n cost = 1
                                                      Fast
                                                               = 1.544×100 -> cost = 64
                 -> 10 Run An cost auto-cost reference-bandwidth bandwidth_mbps
                       -19 A syan ref 1
                       - 1though pw R config-it + bandwidth bee
                                                # 1P ospf cost 15695
                        - เขาล้อนที่ cost
     - Vorify OSPF -> show ip ospf neighbor, show ip protocol, show ip ospf interface brief, show ip ospf
     - Redustributing an OSPF Default Route
       R cconfig. # ip route 0 0.0.0 0 0.0.0 loopback N
       R (config) # router ospf process-id
       R (config-router) # default-information originate
DHCP CDynamic Host Configuration Protocol) - stres config 92 host 95 auto
   -method of Manual Allocation: admin assign 109
             1 Automatic Amocation: PHCPVLA auto assign addrampoor laisilease time
             5 Dynamic Anocation : Ansidementatiptul at lease time
                                                                                      MAN JP
   - Config: R1 (config) # ip dhop excluded-address {ip/start ip } 2 stop 1p}
                                                                               R1 Coonfig - if thip address dhop
              R1 configs # ip dhop pool 2 80 pool 7
                                                                                R1(config-if) # no shutdown
              R1 (dhop-config) # network network-id subnet-mask
                              to default-router default-gateway
    -Disable no service dhop
   -Verify show running-config I section dhop
               show ip allop binding
               show ip dhop server statistics
```

# Chapter 7 Basic Switch Address Resolution Protocol

DLAN Design → Porderless Sw mw design : 5103775711 :- Hierarchical, - Modularity, - Resiliency , - Flexibility a norms 0 3-Tier LAN Design -> 1) Core 2) Distribution 3) Access 0 2-Tier LAN Design -> 1) Collapse Core/Distribution 2) Access Distribution: 1880 = 889 Corenze Distribution: 1880 = 880 Corenze Distribution: 1880 E Corenze Distribution: 1880 E Corenze Distribution: 1880 E Corenze Distribution Care: 13 Migh-Speed (1006ps) Link Aggregation Access: Storio End device, Port Security, VLAN, POE

D Maximum LAN BW and performance

- MEDY Server 17 Enterprise Server เราะท้างะทักรา ชาลชาราที่ MDP (Main Pistribution Facility: Care) ที่ใกล้เก็บรับ 2) Workshop server (คิงการกลุ่ม) - สาดตัวที่ IDF (Intermediate D F: Distribution) : หรือกลักับลัง
- Collision detection issue
- Segmentation issue
- Brandoost domain issue broadcast domain should be small to prevent broadcast storm issue
- D Segmentation > 1912 collision domain lang gooding is any

Switch Environment

- D Switch Operation @ Learning 18 Days Source MAC 370/08 port lung + Peset Aging
  - €) Aging → engage MAC Addr
  - 6 Flooding is frame commo port is of frame it is booadcast 2) Multicast 3) Unknown Unicast
  - @ For monding > 7,77 dest
  - 6 Filtering > where Prome is Source & dest in port is worth

D Smitch Method 1) Store & Forward SW -> Check CRC lauto buffer

2) Cut - Through Sw - check larrens don chost, source or mites 12 byte non, No FCS & Auto buffer 1) Fast - forward ~ 12 byte 2) fragment - Prec ~ 64 byte

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#### Dswitch Port Security

s (config-iP) # Switchfort made access

Static # switch part port-security mac-address MAC

m sticky Learn and frame wanthofrom Dynamic

Violation Mode # smitch port port-security violation Mode

1) protect - vina

रा र estrict - तिशावित्रेश

3) Shutdown security violation - shutdow 122

# Chapter 8 LAN Acdendancy & STR

## Issue with L1 Redundancy

O MAC Address instability - MAC Address tailed us person thurs ou

2) Broadcast Storm 3) Multiple frame transmission - Unknown Unicast

STP - 187 Blocky port - block & 14

# ริงส์ใช้เปรียบกลียบ

DBPDU Plag ( Priority & assign)

27 BID LOWED

3) Porth Cost L

47 Sender's BID L

5) Sender's Port L

Transmit 1) no Root Bridge 20,120 priority min Rule 12B11 NW, 1 RP 11RB, 1DP / Segment

2) un path cost all

3) In Root Port -> path cost min - only in Designated Port

tions segment of path Cost when - Q BID min ITH Designated Port - of not situ block port



to the first of the day was

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# Chapter M EJERP

## Characteristics

- Basic features A Cisco proprietory (ใช้อานเสพาะ protocolของ Cisco) เปิดในใช้ใน1992 @ 16RP ver. Classlesง 
  ช พางเลือกที่หมาะสมสินรับ NW สลาย protocol, ขางเดินญ่ที่ สร้างบาน Cisco Router เป็นหลัก
- DUAL (Diffusing Update Algorithm) = Manifloop-free & Packup path insusanos Routing domain -> un best path
   Very fast convergent (convergent bime 2 09PF)
- Establishing Neighbor = 180 supersuntant of in directly commerced BIORP Router

  Adjaconcles = Adjaconcles one used to track the status of these neighbors
- Reliable Tromsport Protocol = RTP provides delivery of BIBRP packets to neighbors
  - \* RTP and neighbor adjacencles are used by DUAL (9um=Mantainance)
- Partial and Bounded Update หางาะส่วนที่มีการหลือนแปลง หละบpdate ไปใน้าลหายส่วนที่มีการเปลี่ยน Update LAIP
- Equal and Unequal Cost > ช่วยใน้ adming พลระบบ หลดกระคาษการรับส่วงอาลุลโด้สี้าน

- Load Balancing & mload bolance totale

· 9 t protocol - dependent modules LPDMS) (+ 158932) protocol in moneing no 1 de IPVK, IPV6

• PDM s 32000000:

FIERP MANSUCCESSON

- maintain EIGRP neighbor and topology table (Neighbor Table -> astro Topology Tolble -> 9x souting table

- Mus on metric off & DUAL - Isosoio DUAL naz Routing Table

- Implement Piltering and access kets marchistribution with other routing protocol
- · ATP is EIGRP Tromport layer protocol agasts dolivery & reception 903 FIGRP Parchets

• ไม่ใช่ทั้งและลาง CRTP packed จะส่งได้นำเชื้อ ถือ (mag 205PF)

- Rehable packet require explicit craneno ack an dest. - Update, avery, Reply

- Unreliable packet don't require ach on door - Hollo, ACK

· 50 27 U authoritication two emorph rooting updates was is recommend crimicalism cauthor & RIPY2,058P)

Packet Type

- 1 Hello 4 & adjacenies zewin , Router 2015 Til Ten reighbor in , Tainto small response, its unreliably
- 1 Update Update into no dest, update into rostouting Island neighbor roster
- 3 Acknowledgement sorolasum supdate Foron Ack
- A Chery → request info routing and meighbor router promotions info to strouting in an query fix no router of Reply → não mandas u query i reply não query i reply não query i reply

### Implement EJERP

- Autonomous System (AS) is a collection of non medaining madessingle authority (RPC 1970)
  Lo AS number 98 exchange routes between AS
  - -> Managed by IANA & Assigned by RIRs to ISPs, Backbone Providers, Institution)

→ 16 bit : 0-65535 since 2007, 32 bit

vorify: show to eigrap neighbors

sh ip protocol

\*Config: R(config) # router eigrap As-number

R(config-routers # eigrap As router-id = inland - It loop back

R(config-routers # network Network-ID [wildcord]

R(config-routers # passive-interface Int. in as 1 x 1 1 x update

## Operation

- Initial Route Discovery @ R1 say hello to neighbor router @ R2019-23 hello or update navan
- 3 Ry mo wach & update into 4.98 DUAL MYDON best write and Update writing toile
- Metric = BW [lowest], Delay [x=xx], Reliability [Worst], Load [worst] @in Value: show interface

Default Composit formular: metric = [K1 \* bw + K3 \* delay] \*286

2 [(10000000) + (sum of delay)] \*286

10 k1 k2 k3 k4 k5

Complete: metric = [K1 \* BW + (K2 \* BW) + K3 \* delay] \* [V5]

Complete: metric = [K1 \* BW + (K2 \* BW) + K3 \* delay] \* [V5]

Complete: metric = [K1 \* BW + (K2 \* BW) + K3 \* delay] \* [V5]

Complete: metric = [K1 \* BW + (K2 \* BW) + K3 \* delay] \* [V5]

Complete: metric = [K1 \* BW + (K2 \* BW) + K3 \* delay] \* [V5]

Complete: metric = [K1 \* BW + (K2 \* BW) + K3 \* delay] \* [V5]

Complete: metric = [K1 \* BW + (K2 \* BW) + K3 \* delay] \* [V5]

Complete: metric = [K1 \* BW + (K2 \* BW) + K3 \* delay] \* [V5]

Complete: metric = [K1 \* BW + (K2 \* BW) + K3 \* delay] \* [V5]

Complete: metric = [K1 \* BW + (K2 \* BW) + K3 \* delay] \* [V5]

Complete: metric = [K1 \* BW + (K2 \* BW) + K3 \* delay] \* [V5]

Complete: metric = [K1 \* BW + (K2 \* BW) + K3 \* delay] \* [V5]

Complete: metric = [K1 \* BW + (K2 \* BW) + K3 \* delay] \* [V5]

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Complete: metric = [K1 \* BW + (K2 \* BW) + K3 \* delay] \* [V5]

Complete: metric = [K1 \* BW + (K2 \* BW) + K3 \* delay] \* [V5]

Complete: metric = [K1 \* BW + (K2 \* BW) + (K3 \*

# - DUAL and the Topology Table (98 FSM 94 mon and mon)

- · Successor (5) [routerailal dest สัมผุด] = neighbor router ก็จะเลือกสารไป destaiding min รางอสุด
- · Feasible Successor (FS) [Intrannia Feasible condition] 2 Backup porth
- Reported Distance (RD) [distance of neighbor money report distance an Antion = "advertised distance"

  annoman at Ident of cost in the ausain hop
- · Feasible Distance (FD) [distance allamas]: Addistance annually dest No Americast lowest hap

# Chapter 10 VTP & NAT (Network Address Translation

-VTP [MSg: ISL Or IEEE 802.1 @] manage VLAN In domain

Operation: Artrevision number 32 bit 1804753

3 mode 3 7573 remove rename VLAN months domain conting

- 2. Client => ftrVTf suprocess do NTP mag sonnintrume
- 3. Transparent strantil 20 tamos 24 Hundrydra

- NAT private IP - public IP

terminology: 4 type @ Inside local Addr. (private IP) @ Outside local Addr. @ Outside global Addr. & someway

type: Static Riveraines

Dynamic & Blobal IP podl

PAT map port 1979 IP