for Staples

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## Chapter 1 Network Overview

· Network diagrams = โดรวลร้างทพ การาอุกล ฉักกาย์เฉลา่องลางไร?

-2 type :: O physical - worn's port linterface You isomorn of) All on Jun (inum) @ Logical + wonip

· Net work protocal > TCP/UPP, FTP, ARP, SMTP, POP3, IMAP cinternal control message protocal > ping is command cfile Transfer protocals => 32-23 file souis client in Server (Adv. Repolution Protocal) => map souis IP Adv. in mac Adv. Whools

- NW Addr. .: 1 IP Addr. (Lagical addr.) @ 13 @ MAC Addr. CPhysical Addr.) @ 12 protocal & eman media @ Port Number Cservice Addr. 2014

· Components of Network + HW - NW device 2 3 type

O end devices = ก็หลังจาก มันเป็นคน @ intermediary devices 2 08/3:1000 01 noni 1826 NW access devices, Internet morning devices, Security devices □ hub = switch & router

- hub, repealer @ L1 => 20 misount u no collision : He complet ( Carrier Sense Multiple) whom 100 collision

- Switch , bridges @ L2 => Learning/Flooding / Filtering / Formarding / Aging

- fouters @ L3 - fouting

3 network media = 20020 is a copper, fibre Optic, Wireless LAN stranget

· Types of Networks

→ SN → 1 Smitch 1200 mood @ router 1200 / moris no office 1 Home office so contig and invantorial de souter 1 Medium to Large NN => 2 msmarto meta 100-1000 (aso) @ world wide NN in internal

- intrastructure @ Local Area NW CIAN) => # 1 napu admin on a policy/nw mode Ex. xmutu - x7 x naon

Reliable Network of Pault Tolerance > musto main and Declar your of the service Caop) => male services he amily similar or limit and or

. Layer with TCP/IP & OST model TEP Model OSI Model PDU: Protocol data unit 1 Application Data

Application 1 Presentation Segment Se ssign Transport 1 Transport Packet Internet 1 Pata Link

· Type of Connection in a LAN
vognina (UTP cat 5): @ BW = 100 Mbps @ em 100 m ccan orong, repeater, switch) 2 type :: O mrs O cross - o mogulasai same sansu sw -- hub, pe -- router - MAN connection => 1800 x 52 miles router

La des to DCE stemales => muni command clock rate 56000

- MO console ( pollover Cable) => router PC

## Chapter 2 Basic Router Configuration

· Port Address : innualow c Internet Assigned Number Authority : I ANA)

O Physical

0-1023 : requesting entities "nell known ports" destination port

1020 - 49,751: registered port · publish hannants

49,152-65,535 : dynamic or private port "Randomly generate" source port Ex. 20: FTP cdata), 21: FTP ccontrol), 25: 9MTP esimple mail transfer), 53: DNS cdomain name servor) [TCP/UDP], 80: WWW HTTP, 81: HOSTS 2 Name servor

. Logical Address : IP Address (IPVA) @ 13

- 5 Closs :: A, B, c, D, E nonoth max max ver work station required - nota: NW / node or com => & logical name (domain name) & ip unique

class B: NW Host Foot Host 0-197
class B: NW MW Foot Host 128-191
class C: NW NW WYFOOT 192-223

224-239 multicast class D: 1110 class E: 1771

- private addressing - ip can reuse losnulor + forta can tominternet loomin

CIDR Prefix [ RFC 1919 Internal Addr. Parge ] 10.0.0.018 Class A 10.0.0.0 - 10.255.255.255 172.16.00/12 177.16.0.0 - 177.16.255.255 classB 20-255 experimential clossed 192.168.0.0-192.168.255.255

· Physical Addresses : MAC Address

- Ethernet: 29 bit gar 2 = 12 671 374 76 - IVERIOUD Ox JAR

- กับตัวแบบ IEEE -เกานผล 3 byte caabity code "Organizationally Unique Identifier coul)." ROM® POST CAPTOR On self Test) + check the

NW Acces

D no MAC is some out nos hour Unique is 3 byte anily

o Message Delivery D Unicest = เรื่อนาเครื่องปลาย molocom หาก เลี้ยงกัน

בו Broadcast = בשות אחות בנט ועו PHCP, ARP של או וחשו וחשורים

+ Broadcast ip/nn + 255.255 255 . 255 . FF-FF-FF-FF-FF-FF

D Multicast : 23 m nary into & TU jamz into hida service 12 → 1824 mu 578 101-00-5E- XX-XX-XX

TFTP Server "

2) PUN boot loader Sm Roma boot looder does low-level CPU initialization intializes the flash file system · locates & load a default IOS

SUN YUNZH RAM

for Staples Cisco IOS cInternativeshing operation System)

-function ( Addressing ( Interface ) Fouting ( Managing Resource ) Security ( Gos - Fotor & switch Boot sequence



· Accessing a Cisco Los Device	
a console port @ Telnet 3) Secure Shell (55h) @ AUX Port	
Le Terminal Emulation Program : PuTTY, Tera Term, Secure CAT	
· Navigating the IDS + 1 mode : 1 1 User > 1 @ privileged certains	hands Was for HV
The command structure	" (config ) #"  " (config - mode) #"
() contest sensitive lety	
( Command Synter Check = enter não shon ?) lia viocin	Entransis of the second section of the second
3) Hot Keys and Shortcuts =	
105 Examination Commands - show	
· Getting Basic () ตั้งชื่อ host name () จำกัดพระข้าถึง () กานหล interface	addressing of white your contide we know the gave could
(3) Addressing Devices because Devices Securing Devices Access: Eng	hiper motel # Tex  -
1) nãon interface to config	ble pasmord/secret, console pass, VTY pass, Encrypting moss display
- Physical interface / Loopback interface	
Router config. # interface type port	
revier contigs & interface type port  Type slot /port  Type slot / sublot /port	5 ex
- switch virtual interface (SVIs) Vlan number	
2) set ip addr. if address ip subnet	
config. itime shutdown	
Charles 2 Cd to Dartes & Domesta Dartes Dard	1 2 1 2
Chapter 3 Static Pouting & Dynamic Routing Prot	) CA
· Functions of Router + Characteristic : 1 Topology @ speed @ Cost @ security	5) Availability (6) Scalability (5) Reliability
Packet Forwarding Methods () Process switching = nn packet nositive route	coff > former d portet 1 23250
2 Fast switching = x dra & se mi th formard lanso vu 3 cisco Express formarding	cost ) - falling house, 10 (1) has
- Connect Devices	
Default gaternay → illula of first usable host c.1> @ last usable host .1>	C-25A)
> Enable IP on a Host :: 1 Statically Assigned IP addr.	on the
@ Dynamically Assigned IP addr. => canning	un ip la when nw & DHCP
· Smitching Packet between NW	
Smitching Packet between NW vumou: in dest ip (1#2) → giroulu routing table → inmoonly w	YOUUM MAC Addr bis dest. MAC CL#27
I talk be terminalion	b best fath : lowest metric (cost)
packet virlu interface dest. IP match subvet	Dynamic routing protocal to
match routing table match no Y check APP cache	@ Pouting Information Protocal (PIP) = 91 hop @ Open Shortest Path First (OSPF) = 814 annien
interface? Creck Her Cagre	@ Enhanced Interior Gaternay fouting Protocal
do and devents frame a vert	TELL CETGED TO BON Aclay land male with
remote nw? - tencap frame - o nert	and the state of t
não pachot & são ICMP Nate de fart o encap frame - rest	bop => ใช้ พาเล้น พางให้ เข้ากัน (ค. ๑๓๖ เพ่ก. โร้างใจ)
	DAdmin is tratine Distance CAD): "trust morthiness"
The Routing Table D 10.1.1.0/24 [90/2176112] via 209.165.200.226, 00:00:05, Serialo	= 1=4=n1) 9714 on 200 protocal oin,y - Connected=0, Static=1, Internal EJERP=90, OSPF=110, RIP=120
	· Classful Addressing - update on uclass
· Fouting	· Classless Inter-Domain Routing
1) Static Routing - manual vood: Security, by resource now hun process, An routing entry	D SUmmarization: เมื่อนไข: @ agistatu @ ไปทางเดียกัน
Your security, to resource woo tall process, to the security of the your your security of the security of the security of the security of the your your security of the your security of the	S on set ausoro no ip innou zim @ Inlas ip + Inuz
คารโฮ When: พพ หมาดเล็ก จน router นับบุ, พพ มี พางออก พางเลียว "stub mw"	@ Group bit is some humason
A type : O Standard @ Default = lo when dest ip la match	<ul> <li>VLSM</li> <li>Fixed Length Subnet Masking</li> </ul>
& Summary @ Floating = backup	33m @ profix quai - profix 100 = qu. bit millasu
Router coonfig) # ip route nw- addr. subnet-mask fip-addr. lexit-intf3	@ เปลี่ยน ทุก bit เป็น 1 แล้ว นัก ลักฐาน 10 7 ป +
1 Dynamic Routing Protocal - auto	ip เริ่มสล้นกับ + 1 ทักมนโป เรื่องๆ
@ EdP C Exterior Gaterray Routing Protocol7: 180P	The second second
(2) IGP (Interior no ):: AIP, OSPF, EIDRP, IS-IS	
and the second of the second o	CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR
	p = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =
	•

@ Route Poisioning + 1 m'm down set unreachable @ is unreachable m'ulu posion oonly hi infilu scalabity-size no small small small large (3) (3) with (4) - aninon unreachable as over rule split horizon law 20 ip inth in down chap = 16, hop=16 implementations simple simple complex maintenance maintenance DRIP version 1 AD=120 - MILENDER: · classful, DV · metric = hop count · hop count 215 unreachable · update broadcast nn 305. - mag 2 2 type @ Request - is routing table →11 intf n config 17 mosoTumsupdate - Basic RIPV1 Config () no basic config () no router rip + on 2 nm R1 cconfig - router x network no ip no on . jan - ip addr. Ilisma class A, B, C - Verification (01799202) & trouble shooting (201.2/vm): show renning-config or 12 route or ip protocols, debugip rip
. passive intf command cli update intf rilimonn.) Reconfig-router >>> passive-intface intf-type (Fa/6/5) intf-num (olo, 0/08) - Automatic Summarization; PIP Auto Summarizes classful no - wood size routing table Livon: An size routing update . single router mansualsems un multiple route isom the routing table 4 VOIZE : Ti support discontiguous on comajor on inconin but live inantuo + on or ina load balancing lo boundary Routers: summarize RIP subnet from 1 major not to another · Processing RIP update granids & mon update 12 cintf, in classful identulum? +y: update subnet no 184 172.16.1.0 - default route & RIPV1 singliforms confurouting table consisted and protocol, N: update classful who 172.160.0

Recordia) & in route = 2.2.4 Recordig) \* ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 solo/1

default into originate command = ino update 71 la rip inition: statice dynamic

Router nogit: will 2 protocol + Reconfig-router) \* default-information originate Chapter 5 LIP version 2 & Access Control Lists Classless cupdate subnet mask, support variable Length subnet masking (VLSM), support Porte summarization update next hop addr. cprefix Aggregation) classful claids subnet mask, la support not support discontigous subnet orar) update next hop addr. to authentication routing crossin discontiguous mansais not support VLSM bec. Tris subnet mask couting update => broadcast Routing update => multicast lo timer Dosing routing loop to split horizon or split horizon with posion reverse to triggered update

5 · loopback intf - ping 11 - ip virtual intf - reply hi

1. Null intf + le on nuri a zivi zon channel risalisionon. + 20000 null intf + packet discard 100 + timeout

Reconfig. > ip route summary-static-route subnet-mask Nullo

cmajor -nm) - vos static supernet moute

· static route & null intf + null intf quinum' intumoconver static route

· Random Jitter - ใช้ใน กพ ที่เป็น multiple access thouter แควยตัวเชียมต่อกัน -oif หลงยุงล่าย ชนกันผงหนึ่ .. รังใช้ random

RIPUT RIPUS IGRP EIGRP @ holddown timer (an inter down-hold)

3 split Horizon Rule + laika vous update nauld ma intfrilaru update an

Digun standard DV. O Routing Loops ma when into the down as anothe table - anninhe reigh bor as nawn update (su update + loop was)

· Bounded (vovium) Update : E IGRP - update no nidaon

· Triggered update oupdate nouthiso periodic time

max hop count = 15

- Vost Coves RIPV1

idu virtual interface can winda routing taupdate

ออปกาล

speed convergence slow slow slow fast

กระดาษแผ่นที่ 3\_\_รหัสนักศึกษา 🗖 🗖 🕻 EUCH guz ชื่อ-สกุล\_ นาย รัฐศารศร · Route redistribution (an xit) + ourth rip ian static orin will build four rip is static large ): Reconfig -router) \* redistribute static for Staples · Verify & Test Connectivity: show ip int brief, ping can: != la, u = lila, = timeout, trace route - RIPV1: classful, lind subnet mask, summarize nw @ major nw boundaies, if nn illu discontigueus & RIPV1 config convergence . MS29 routing table debug 1prip content of routing updates, and RIPv1 actalias subnet mask route now addr. show ip protocols - Config . Enabling & verify consideous RIP NZ · Config RIP - RIPV1 - canjulario v1 2 vz bot odslavia v1 → PIPV2 - can & 20 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 · Auto-Summary & RIPuz - auto sum route @ major no boundaries - Sum route goe subnet mask nixount classful subnet mask · disabling Auto-Summary: no auto-summary bec. When in nw topology rousidu discontiguous - VLSM & CIDR - verify into n sent by RIPV2 debug ip rip → VLSM + low iin's now addr. & subnet mask → CIDR → los supperneting (= bunch vos contiguous classful no rillu addr. ruxus single nos - verify show ip route, debug ip rip Access Control List = 0200 20 1. 187000 + 01329 to check - 30vice - dest civilus? => gan conversation - Packet filtering of dest., source is L2 @ protocol rints 3 11 nw Tun, rints 3 + mintry in Michine or block 72? - Operation - minu whe sequence statement + last statement illu implicit deny + block + dis card - Standard IPVA ACLS Extendend IPVA ACLS -check source addr. - check source & destination addr. - Unim permits or denies specific (1AW1:) protocal - Unin permits or denies nina protocol for Staples access-list 10 permit 192.168.30.0 0.0.0.255 access -list 103 permit top 192.168.30.0 0.0,0.258 any colo - number ACL : 1-99 & 1300-1999 - number ACL 100-199 & 2000-2699 - Wildcard - invert vos subnet mask + 0 " match /fix , 1" ignore lo: Irâlă - วิรัพกจาก set verip () เพดามมัมมันธ์ เจอ bit ทั้งกักัน ใส่ mildcard mask อาม. นั้น =0 @ bit nuxola 1 if tunini คิดไม่ได้ สบาแยก Pattern or/and ส่วนติด สุสท้าย mildcard q= same กัน → W Wildcard vos subnet = 255.255, 255, 255, 255 - Subnet mask

→ key word + 0.0.0.0 = match all for host or ficconfig) \* access-list + permit host m2.163.10.10 - Guildeline for (3 B) + one ACL/protocol = ctrl traffic flow 2m intf, ACL ONOs define not protocol/enable on intf ACL creation - One ACL/direction = ctrl traffic in a direction at time on an intf, nun ACL ctrl insout bound traffic - One ACL / interface = ACL ctrl traffic for an intf, Ex. 6010 where - Extend ACL: @ close source - standard ACL: @ close destination - Config ACLs - standard Reconfig) & access-list 10 permit thost 192.168.30.0 an remove all: no access-list to remove all: no - Extended & config. \* access - list 101 permit top 192.168.30.0 0.0.25 any eq. 80 wintf → Rc config-if) \* ip access-group 10 out/in in remove all: no ip access-group er. faoto - verify: show ip interface, show access-list นี้ มรรทัดท เการก - Securing VTY port + อยากในัล แนอกเข้ามา permit เฉพาะ ที่เราต้องการ ให้เข้า ex. vty 0 - R (config-line) x access-class 10 out in for Staples

for Staples	Chapter 7 Basic Switch Address Resolution Protocol		
	> LAN Design		
	- 2 Dours: 1 3-Tier LAN Design @ 2-Tier LAN Design		
	1) core - oul nin house swash - in his speed & Lingtonino no		
	@ Distribution - 180215: 4173 ORD Security Policy / Access Chi		
	3 Access + mand and device, Port Security, VLAN		
	U INDAM SELTER JAME 489 & LAN BW & Jan. In Max		
	-1" & ก.จาง Server @ Enterprise S. เรอมตั้งองคำร) +ตัดตั้ง@ MDF (core) => mochally ขอนอก ที่ใกล้กับขั้น		
	2) Work shop S. (19w72 a) + rian) @ JDF (Distribution) = 18c2 rios cuin, cross ru accoss rilnitus		
	A SW Environment		
	DSW Operation @ Learning: Futrame IN SW 92 18EM Source MAC Addr. 270000 port Ann		
	@ Aging: one ves MAC Addy.		
	3 Flooding: is frame own no port vos SW when frame ilu o broad cast, es muticast		
	@ Forwarding: 314 dest.		
	5 Filtering: if 10 I'm frame I'l dest an port in Jumo lu dest		
	Config: S-d config: * ip domain-name to +* crypto key generate rsa +* username admin poss com-oline vily		
	t -line) * transport input ssh line) * login local Everify ssH: show ip ssh, show ssh ]		
	I SW Port Security - Mouses policy inthe MAC Addr. Mun No / eon la- Tala		
	Violation mode: 6) protect: Security violation protect mode		
for Staples	@ restrict: Security violation restrict mode + Astring in Doctor in Tuins		
	3) shutdom: Security violation shutdown mode to defaut		
	a Addr. Resolution frotocol CAPP): ARP Cache in MAC Addr. To map unmill dest. cit Il vionention Macgaton		
	IPVA: Class less [or p.1-2]:-VLSM: History now Pal minitu => tach and Balming - não		
	- Fixed LSM = nismo nw manu		
	Chapter 8 LAN Redundancy & Spanning Tree Protocol (STP)		
	D Issue with Layer 1 Redundancy : 1 MAC Addr. Instability + MAC Addr. table as biranes bec. Warmulas vou		
	@ Broadcast storms - ouzoldriolinun 3 Multiple frame transmission > start: unknown unicast + intridest. lorsuumetra		
	DSTP = goune: un black port - block su-o Silvina traffic vin monition		
	D JUHOLL: ① Un Root Bridge = 1AV priority min fule: 11 1 RB/1 NW 12 1RP/1RB 3 1DP/segment		
	2) un path cost all 3) un Root Port to path cost min to onits azillu Designated Port		
	3) rou segment si path cost minu - of BID min ilu designated port - onels ilu block port		
	Chapter 9 VLANS & Inter VLAN		
	> VLANom partition (misusm : Ognua: nor or broadcast domain ru) Layer 2 184 SW naz maninaha VLANIA V		
	Divid: - Security of u, - 20 cost, - 120, 64, - broadcast domain (2014, - 120, 674), 900. 120.		
	บ in a Multi-swi Environment .VLAN Trunk : set ที่ intt ที่เชียมตับ กะหว่าว sw ที่มี VLAN → can carry บับมุลให้ >1 VLAN sw mo trunk		
	Assignment: VLAN number: 1-1005		
	1006-4094		
	D Inter-VLAN Routing - router set ich trunk ras Prinain "sub interface" int foro. 10 /encapsulation dottog		

or Staples

ชื่อ-สกุล เมย รัฐศาสหร์ มิทธิมรกล กระคายแผ่นที่ 5 รหัสนักศึกษา

```
DVTP [msg: ISL or IEEE 802.70] + n. manage sw VTp 02/11/4 n. mange he domain
  1 Operation: n. update VTP alkinu revision number $2 bit (0-4294927295) Moninia)
     Lo 3 mode: 1 Server + Can sin, remove, rename VLAN north que domain suntil
                   ® Client → Juvuya vTP 217 process, 20 VTP msg oon yn Trunk
                   3 Transparent + can sing, remove, rename 110 hum, Du, ilundanochu
    D Config: ยายน สั่วลำกับ: 1) Sw cisco 2) ฮ trunk เชียมระหว่าง 3พ 3) ตั้ง domain 4) มี 3 mode
    1 Pruning + manage lu traffic n'tonulu intf mout law config n'intf eing no remove vous n'Islaits
D NAT => 112/23 private ip = 0 publish /real ip
    I Terminology: A type: O Inside local Addr. (private ip) @ Outside local Addr.
                              (3) Inside global Addr. (1) Outside global Addr.
     1 type : O static : mulla miles [map: 1001] - O Reconfig) * ip nat inside source static local-ip global-ip
              D Pynamic: is pool vos Gtobal / Real ip (map: no many +>1): real Tun ins not like ip rat pool to start-ip end-ip
              3 PAT c Port Adr. Translation) - port vinanu sounz m. addr. (map: many ++1)
Chapter 11 EIGRP IPV6 & Routing
                                                                      Dynamic Routing Protocol
                                                               Gateway P.
                                                  Interior
                                                                                     Exterior dateway P.
                                                                                            Path Vector
                                                                Link State Routing P.
                               Distance Vector Pouting P.
                                                IGRP
         Classful
                                                                                               BOPVA
                                               EIGRP
                                                               OSPF12
         Classless
                                                                                            BERVA for IPV6
                                                                           IS-IS for IPV6
                                                               OSPFy3
                                          EIGRP for IPV6
    DEIGRP (Enhanced IGRP)
        D Characteristics (Anunitationin)
           o Basic features - cisco-proprietary (Honusoma) protocol ves cisco
              # AFT) classless version of EIGRP @ moiauninininis animul nw ware protocol, unrolling nation Value cisco
            o Packet Type
               D Hello → rito adjaceries sevins router 2 of rilly reighbor ny, Torousous response, do unreliably
               @ Update & Update into ver dest., updest into us routing Isla reighbor router
               3 Acknowledgement + welditums update now Ack
               @ Query - request into routing an reighbor router
                6 Reply - una and its query is reply
         11 Operation
             o Initial Route Piscovery (Munu) ORI say hello it u neighbor router @ RZ ong: is hello or update naum
             ORI mon ach & update info. @ It DUAL annum best route and update routing table o Metrics: BW [ lowest ], Delay [ 2: 34], Reliability [ worst ], Load [ worst ]
              Default composite Formule: Metric = [ x1 * bw + k3 * delay] * 256
                                            = [ ( 10,000,000 ) + ( Sum of delay ) ] + 256
                                          Complete: = [k1 + bn + (k2+bn) + k3 * delay] * [ k5 reliability + k4]
```

Chapter 10 VTP (VLAN Trunking Protocol) - 895 manage VLAN & NAT (NW Addr. Translation)

ชื่อ-สกุล	धार मित्रजाई	कल टपरील द	กระดาษแผ่นที่ 6 รหัสนักศึกษา 0000000

for Staples

D IPV6

o IPV4 ISSUE

- Need for IPV6 + midam ip dainomanno eprivate ip, NAT), tota IOT 16

IPV 6 VS IPVA 128 bit 38 bit bose 16 base 10

- moto nusovina (coexistence)

- Migration IPVA - IPV6 Techniques : 1 Dual stack = run rising if wis Ashad Binsenu user

O Tunneling counts v6 but core 12 sup.) Wasca IAMI (1877) Wascania

3 Translation (MATE NAT) - IPV6 + IPVA

□ IPv6 Addressing: 128 bit แม่ว 8 ส่วน [ า ล้วน zi 2 byte = 16 bit] - represent base 16 mg a bit

[Rule] - Omit Leading Os = 4minois partition "o" nogot rui mornist 000x, 00xx, 0xxx

[Rule2] - Omit All O segment = 11114 segment n'2" o "montuenzy o'se "::" là là n'io co only

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