OSI Model 7. App 6. Piesent 5. Session	TCP/IP mod	Port  are numbered from 0 to 65,535  • θ - 1023 for requesting entities • 1024 - 49,151 for registered port number • 49,152 - 65,535 for dynamic or private port numbers  Well known > destination part  Forman > source port
4. Tions	Trans	
3. Net	Internet	
2. Data 1. Phyx	Network	MAC Addings

IP address - Unique NW Private hox A (0-127) 126 16,777,216 10.0.0.0/8 B (128-199) 16,384 65,535 172.16.0.0/12 C (192-223) 2097,152 254 192.168.0.0/16 D (multicas) N/A NIA

MAC Address

- 48 bit binay

- 4 bits per hex digit

- 3 byte ( liganizationally Unique Identifia)

Unicast - เครื่องคนึ่ง ไปอัก เครื่องหนึ่ง

Multired - Inspressibility warmines (01-00-5E)

Avodod - informita Vunningo (MAC = All F value)

for Staples

1 POST Comme a color in	
1. POST (Power On Sel- Test) -> check hw 51987 ATMA 2. Boot loader	Rom
3. Boot loader does low level CPU Init	Flowh TFTP server
4. intralizes flash file yestom 5. locates & load default TOS NYSHZH KAM	NVRAM Console IFTP smv

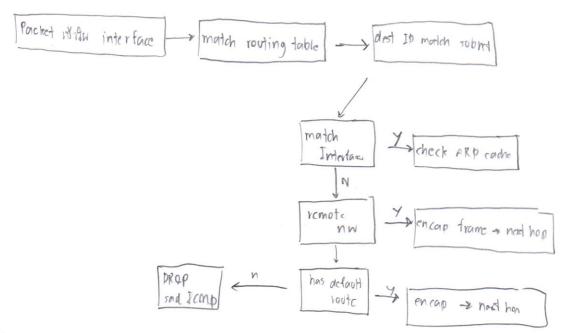
#### Command

TOS Rand

show running config - not config to show startup config - set extrations there in route - no routing table show interface - no interface show in interface bried - not

## Static routing, Bynamic

- Function > 1. topology P. speed 3. cost 4. security F. Availbility 6. scalability 7 Reliability
- Packet Forwarding Mc-thoos
  - 1. Process switching = the Nanuna arean interface tur
  - P. Fast switching = 150
  - 3. Cisco Express Forwards (CEF) : 130Xn
- Default gateway = FICK 98 House (.1) Thomas (.254)
- Path Determination



- Best porth (lowest metric)
  - 1. RIP = 14. hop
  - 2. 05PF = BW 9110
  - 3. Eldre 2 gm, acky, land, relicbility
- Administratic Distance (AD)

मेंग्र ने ते । मंत्रतेश्र

Conned 20

static= 1

Internal Elerp = 90

050F = 110

RIP : 180

OSPF, DHCP AD (110

C6

OSPF

- 98 link state > min a complete map 400 nw topology on shortest path

- 199 MIENU anwigazi, for convergence, admin advance

Tearn info vo link 9. ray hello neighbor 3. MINNATO LSP 4. flood LSP 10 all neighbor 5. router in all LSP INLIBULITIE

via M: 1. x373 to pology map marrows that it path

2. fost convergence

3 Said LSP when change topology

4. An resource

80188 1. 1.98 mem 4201516U

2. Use CPU

3 Mands LSP AN 1872

show ip ospf neighbore, show ip ospf database (topology)

for Staples

for Staples

Protocol field = 89

Type of OSPF packet: on = Hellow (105) (default: multiaccess 1 pgp), no 305 (default-non brade)

02 = Pb prscription = synchronization db into

03 = LSR = regul

04 = 15U = rend updat

05 = Ack - royozu

aperation

1. Down state ->2 int state (helio) -=3 Two-way state (MOU hollo) -> 4 Ex state ->5 Frammy
6. logaling state -> 3. full state (under winds)

Config A router ospf process id = 1 - 65,535 124 locally
A router-id 1.1.1.1 or bop back or active interfer-

cast = 10 6 ps 10 06 = 100 × 108 = cost 29 detail reference PN = 108

the network not work - addr wild and area area id

to only - cast veterence - bandwidth 100 = Past

show ip aspf interface brief, show ip aspf

ip route 0.0.0.0 c.e.o.0 loopback N

1.549 Mbhon widh 15625 coop detail



1. Manual : admin assign

9. Automater : DACPVA and assign add an pool Told leave time

3 Dynamic po : Insoranas ip to a lease time as wantine as regod

# ip dhop excluded - odaves ip address pr ip address range

· (dHCP) / network 192.1%. 10.0 255.256.265, 0

default vouter 198,168.10.1

1p-config I releas

show ip dhop binding
show ip dhop server statistics

88080888

for Staples

RIP V1 (Distance Vector)

- share voute table signara router, update routing table in topology illiely

- m remote nu , essueling into , than best path

7 Component 1. Algorithm: 197 routing into, best path

2. Routing protocol: an neighbour monthan routing info

	Dynamic	Static
MINSIIN	ขึ้นสัยขนาก กพ	हों । प्राध्य के के उट का mand 1478
MAS	Advanced	สายหาmoias
topology change	auto	ทำจิงคม
Scaling	simple, complex	simple
Security	9× 3×	MJU
Resource usage	Pa cpu, resoure	-
Predicable	ซีมีอยู่ กับ โอคอใอฐ y	moranan

Wizian vo routing protocol

for Staples

- 2 type
- 1. Classful routing update manning
- 2. Classless routing > n's subnet mask now

#### Convergence

- slower: ( RID)
- Foster (& msupdate Run) : EIFP, OSPF

#### Routing protocol metrics

- Metric: mit fin mm of I almano (best path) it top court, BW, cost, De by, Retability

- Load balancing: ทพ สาสัมทาง 71 มี metric เท่ากัน = การ เฉลอกรถังสอง ล

Adminstrative Distance of a router (Ab)

summary BGD IGRP IS-TS FAMINETY Intend 1800

# Distance Ved as Plotocol (RIP, IGRP, EJERP)

ใช้ 2 สิ่ว พาคก 1. กาเลกเปลี่ยน คลากูกกลบคุม 2. Pistane to dest ccost

- 124 periodic (Mulinua, brood cost (255.255.255.255)

mound this check : Dime to convergence

Scalibility Resource usage Implement, maintain

#### NW discovery

- 1. cold state: initial, startup
- 2. Initial recharge of routing in fo
- 3. Exchange of rooting into

Routing table maintononce

- Periodic update (defaut 305)
- Invalla finer cinfo lost 7 caefauti
- Mold down Timer ( in down = hold b:

1

for Staples

- Flush ns 240

- Bounded Update: EIGRP updat in ni whish
- -triggered update = update 14 so periodic tire
- Random Jitter = 1794 multiple access youter many AD AT HAN RURH INS 90 vandom

มีพหา : 1. Routing 100 ps

JUINT 1. set max hop = 15 = if hop = 16 = unyrable

- 2. nolddown tima (intl dawn = hold)
- 3. Split horizon + toxx update tillumish update 2)
- 4. Route poisoning a un data a set un reachable to un reachable 174 poison asold
- 5, 3, 4
- 6. IP / TTL

RIPV1 ( classful, metric: nopcount, broad cost 305)

#### type of mag

- 1. request = no routing table , bu intl x config is interaction
- 9. Response to info vas routing table
- 10 addr. classful

Passive int command ( Talupolate inthe Man monascont Apassive interface Fa 0

Auto summarization: no size , 120 , to support discontiguous no comajor same un'tañaña) a load babme

valle Command = 10x2 Versions must be 0

3P=2 Address family identil 0

TP dest

O metric

### RIPV2 - classless

- update next hop address
- authentication routing (support discongu)
- multicost ( update
- update with triggered

Config

- กาศักราชิง V1 จะรับชักกัง 1, 2 กาศักริสั 2 จะรับใหาก 2

## ACL noun ronsinoon

#### 5-landard

- onecle source IP
- permits ordenies 8550
- -number 1-99, 1300-1999

Ex.

access list 10 parmit 192.166.30. Q 0.0.0.24

9 mão souvre manan

Router (config) & access-list access-list number deny I permit I remark

souvce [ souvce -wildcond ] [ 10g]

Secure VTY port

& access-class access-lid number 2 in [vrf-also] | out }

deloug ip packet ACC-number

#### Extended

- check source, dest 10
- permit, denies IAMIE protecol
- number 100 199, 2000 2199

EX

access let 103 permit top 198.168.30.0 0.0.0.255 any eq 80

65

for Staples

for Staples

ARP Chapter 7 Basic

LAN Design - Borderless sw nw design : Hierarchical, modularity, Resilency, Flaibility

N 2 ATTURN 1. 3 Tier 2. 27 iry (collapsed core / Distribution, Access)

Core = 1. Device - BW My INUMISS ATLANS

2. Distribution - ITON SCANDO 1, 2, Security ) Redundant - Dominist no Find Son RM, QOS

3. Access - And end device, Port security, VLAN, POE

function - and server 1. Enterprise S ( no corp) = And MDF (main pistribution facility: cor) 2. Workshops (IAWIZ MA) a IDF (Intermediate Mon TU cos, paces

- Collision detection issue &
- segmentation issue
- Broadcast Domain issue
- Ergnentation split single collision smaller collision
- Alogacast donain filter

Environment

4.0 poration: 1. Learning - 45514 S. Add + reset Aging

2. Aging: or, MAC

- 3. Flooding : A framme no part 1) hood cost 2) Multi 37 Unknown
- 4. Forward : Hold dest
- 5. Filtering . Marsing

SW Method:

- 1. Store & Forward CRC, autobutter
- 2. Cut Through check instan ( dest, source asho Har 12 byte ) [10 ms], No FCS & actobuli 2 mode 1. fast-forward - 12 byte 2. Fragment - Tree - 64 byte 184 = 2980 = 2223

TW Domain

- 1, Callisian damain
- 2, Rroad ant Q. router

Swiddow port - security mar-addies sticky switchport por-security maximum MAX

seavily violation restrict red. nuldown



# Maple 8 LAN Redundancy (STP)

Wire 1 MAC Addr instability - Yhindur

2. Broadcast storm

3. Multiple frame transmission

STP

STO M

- 1. 971 reat bridge priority min
- 2. Path cost all
- ? to Root port -> path rost min & &n to I'm designated.
- 4. segmentation & path cool into 1 BID

Config: S1 (config) & spanning - tree VLAN 1 root primary priority

1144 Extended System ID: B. Priorlity = B. Priorty (per VLANO + Extended Sys ID (VLAN) : BID PVST + (AMMINIAL TEEE COL. 1D STP) = 1218 M lead balancing PAR HEAR root/vian - MAC

show spannin-tree adhe

Rapid PVS1 + - on Alternate port ( Yn block "in 9 Tragalia) n's me set Edge port @ port ola hast, voutn: - if la spanning-tree partient link the : boot of hope to be start of the b to b

- (f) & spanning time bodo good enable 729 Boar 1175 spanning - tree mode rapid - pr st romaning - tre link-type point -to- porm

Wapter 9 VLAN

- Security 1 - no cast

IEEE 802.19

Prod MAC 5. MAC Jag Davia FCS Assign 1 -1005 invantig + flow 1901-4996 -8 NVRAM

Oraptor 10

VIP I msg : ISL or JEEE WELLA I 3 mode 1. Server = ASD, remove, rename, VLAN MAND 2. Client - JUDDA VTP Mittoces, A VTP my Dange ? gransparend - x570, romove, re nanc 94 87 84 enly

での一部

17 SW Cisco

9) 2 trong Thon VTP Status

3 damain

a) mede

Prunity - Trong traffic ADUAN AUVORA TARATE

for Staples

for Staples

Chapter 11 FldRP IPVb Routing

EIORP (Enhanced IGP)

- Pasic features > Cisco proprietary 1992, My a classies version of 180

→ เพพาะกับ ทพ ขพากใหญ่ ที่สราจจี้นยน cisco vouter เป็นเคคัก

DUAL (Diffusing Update Algorithm) = mixim loop-free, back up path is nown ver routing domain (best path) ทำให้ fast convergence (converged tim cospf) เพย มี backup path

Estaplishing Neighbour: เรื่อมกกมสัพฆินธิกับ directly connected EleRD Pouters

Adjaceny = track status of these neighbours

Reliable Transport Protocol = RIP provides delivery packets to neighbour

= RIP and Neighbour adjacencies are used by DUAL

= update เคพาะสมเก็สการเปลี่ยนแปกว

It protocol-dependent module ista sough protocol in mid is IN 4,1 pvb, 10997 ppm รับผีการง: maintain Elerp neighbour, topology ( Neighbour table = สราง topology Table → 9 x raiting table 12 inv thortist path ou back up

implement filtering and access lists ni redistribution with other routing protocol RIP is Eld'RP Transport layer protocol ximin delivery, reception NO Eld'RP packets - ILH msg nostu app layer Pr maintain date, msg Muy VED EIORD

Reliable packet require explicit act no dest : update, Query, Reply Unveliable packet do not require ack ma dot : Hello, ACK

18184 authentication and encrypt routing update is recommend as (RIDV2, ESPF)

Packet type: Hello - adjacencies Temas router 2 ma 154 neighbor 194, tal respond

Update: into of dest

ACK: MOU ACIZ update

avery: request into routing an neighbor router

Reply: reply goery

Implement Eldep to EPVA

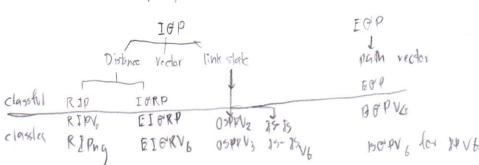
- Autonomous system (AST is a collection of hw areal is single authority (REC)

- 18 exchange route between as

- managed by IANA I assigna by RIRS to ISPs, back 6 are, ACTUL

- 10 617: 0. 63535 - 2007, 32 bit : ovar billion

show ip cigrp neighbor show ip protocob





```
Operation
 - Initial Route Discovery (AHAE) Q. R1 say hello Tu neighbor router Q.R2 and hello or update MUNI
                             K3:1 3. R1 May ack & update info @. IT DUAL Mush best route and your
  Metric = BWIlowest ], Delay [ REAN], Reliability [ Worst ], Load [ Worst ] of Value: show intatace
    Default Composite Formula: metric = Iky & BW+ K3 tdelay ] $ 250
                                  = [ ( 10,000,000 ) + ( TUM of dodg) ] + 258
                       complete: = [K1 + 6W + (K2* bW) + K3 = delcy] = [K5 velic+ 4]
   - R (config - router) # metric weights to k1 k2 K3 K4 K5 - set bw : 1
            (FSM]
    DUAL
     + Successor (5) Evouter ลาป ded ก็นคุก ] = neighbor souter ก็ๆ เกิวกๆกางไป det ที่กำ min
      + Feasible successor (FS) AYor a feasible condition if (RDZFD) = FS : Backup
      + Reported Distance (RD) distance in neighbor of 4 report distance 2018 = 17 8471 dost 10 cost 1/15
       + Feasible distance (FD) in distance in muselly in det no illy in cost louril add
     D IPV6
        1 PV4 Tssue
           - IP 8 मेर्टि
            - notation not (coacist as) Wignation NO > No
                         1. Dual stack = run of it ADALP on 2 Talorene Uset
                         2. Turneling cashat to un core to support) 12/34 V6 HIR lim core to Va
3. transation (NAT)
             PNV : 198 bit & 204 (1 204 = 2 byte = 16 bit) base 16 non a bit
     Rule 1 - 2mH leading 0 = 1911maz part "o" mm 97 15 mn 97 11 1 100 x, 00xx,0xx
     Rules - Omit o regment = 11 nu regment o sury nos ::
         Type of IPV6 addites
                                                 3 6 14 150; 001 or 100 ::/2
              . I pro address Type 1. united : dobd united
                                                Link bal FE0::/10
                         ipv & - addr / prefix length = no sholdeth
                                    1. multicost 3. Almy ast
                              prolisional za-188, not hars it los man bubit
        Reconfig > ipv6 pute ipv6-prefix/prefix high { ipv6-adoi lesist-int}
```

Verify show ipro rouse static

10 v6 rouse ::/o

Fast = 10

Fast = 100

EDDI = 100

16M16hM = 638

Rhat = 1000

T1 sexial = 2,000

other = 20,000