Network Overview - Network Topology Burgas minute, or silverious framing to network is win mesh, star, bus, ring, line ~ Network Diagram oburutasianismo NW Jarsiew Mucanits

- physical กม diagram เห็นท่องกรณ์ในแพงขันในแ อยู่หลาในแ เชื่อมพบอดาโร (room)

- logical opposition network Tru 1802 morutiforminson= (network)

- Componet of a Network

Hardware - End Devices, Intermediary Devices (Router, Snich, Firewall n), Network Media

- Type - LAN: single admin our network minglatoulan + remote Transvilla Sivilla LAN HAN: +มีกรเต่าในกนซีโลเซอบกาล

- Relable Network - Fault Tolerance: numerolano Arwang (Formidd)

- Scalability : vivind user Tathethosenv user in

- Security: vinoms with Tuthindth pw

- Quality of Services (Qus) service immounted quality of innomina

orther smitch patch panel of her patch cable of the sound of the sound

พาศา, ส, พาเพ็ก, ป้า, พามีว, เพ็ก , พาเนค. , แต.

- อุปกรณ์ที่เบมีเรากัน ภับ "cross" ราบก็ง routert pc, switch + hub / นบกเปิดางครา "straight" BB

Rasic Router Configuration - protocol: 10 Turnstenetwork under layer Tournamo

for Staples

- Message Delivery - Unicast modern NW of N gateroy 100 IP & MACTIC ARP IN MACHINETA Dest MAC - Broadcast simpring by NW F(12) NIMAC, ip boardcas A Dest IP

- Multicast minio 01-00-5E-MAC, IP 224.0.0.0-239 255.255.255 (Flumingonion service)

- CISCO IOS (Internetwork OS)

- Boot-up > Poner on settext; check hardware + Pur boot loader SH

> Does lower level CPU initialization (mini IOS)

· Initializes the flash file system - locate and load start up configuration

2 Locate and load defult IDS (10777 flash as RAM) image

- Basic Selling on a Pouter

- None the device > Secure management accesse > (onligure abannes > Config If > Config loop back

Static Fouring & Dynamic Fouting Protocol

- Nebwork Characteristics: topology, speed, cost, security, availability, scalability, reliability

- Routing INDWITTSUUMMSTUILMEN YOUTER, 170 HUMMST JULY OROKE YOUTING table, MEMILIONATIONS

- MISTS men us vovter > RAM (volatile) store runing config file, running 705, Il routing, ARP table, Packet Buffer

> Em (non-v) " bool up instructions, basic dianostic sw, limited Tos

> NVRAM (non-v) + start up confly /> flash store IOS, orthor system files

unsitus router > routing in best path to routing table > of packed Not dest

> 97 static we dynamic routing protocols Tunson routing table

- Network Documentation med Device name, Interface, Il Address and Subnefmask, Default goteways.

- Enable IP > statically : host MAHO IP Thios

> dynamically: numer Tow server Tout DHCP



- Verify Connectivity > show ip intrlace brief - with (1) - for operation output, inc, exculd_ show ip route - show link (config), directly (config n active), static (config texit active) - Switching Packet > or packet TUALLAT network - encap of TV router vs NW (gateway) | dynamic (When EIGRI, DSPF implement) > of ARP is It godeway it mac address which's > Tu router Totas decap o dest - o routing 115 stru - Palh Defermination in Fire rowtring table > Direty commet? > Remote network? > & default route 50 > m carpinatell host encapated encapated trend - o beest path, RIP: hop count, browillh / Isal balance. - administrative distance. Thut It A . static', RIP 120, Internal EIGRI 90 - Routing table directly connected routes, remoberants, network or nexthop associations. b Rest NH [ad/matric] via heathop, time, outgoing interface c Dest interface - contagto Txip route IPNW subnet Mexhop It or exit (Directly connect), or hold (Fully specified) + user EXEC Mode > enable] Privileged EXEC Mode # configure terminal) Global Configuration Mode () A other configuration Mode (-) * Forter static route - willowgo - ons dynamic router - Wallalmoor DACP

2 6 5 4 7 2 1 0 128 112 224 240 248 252 254 255

subnb host

Dynamic Routing Protocol

- function - share information panular inforumnia

- automatically update routing table

- in best path to a destination

- purpose - ni semute NW

- nustur routing infor up-to-date

- Inon best path

- un newpoth mixim ขึ่งงงันมีปัญหา

- component: algo-in best path, message of into

Dynamic Rouling config complexity independent of stre increase with stre

need no extra need advance t admin knowledge

unsofullas topology change

admir mo contiggue warnsimple SIM + complex

scaling

less secure

more secure

security resource usage

CPU, Mem, link BL

Noextra resoused

always same

predictability

NTA topology

for Staples

for Staples

- Network Discovery router sont start up - RVII south - exchange update

- Period Update - Pip update 30, Invalld linux 180 (Telà) lost), ordown < holdown (170, flush ling 240

- Parling loop - It NILL down mile dup suy hop work so distance NIROUM update

-selling maximum - 16: unreachable

- split honizon That update navm interface it learner

- Unreach-puison of /- TTL IAWAT packet

& RIP version 1 - 120 , port 520

- classfull, DV ruting protocal

- Metric = hop count > 15 - unscaehable

- update broadcast every 30 see

512 By 68

- message format Paralmetronum H Il Packet H VDI Segment H RIP Museoq

- FIT header; command, version, o

- Rochrentry; address family identifier, IP, metric

- msg - kgust in FP, worth of up

- respond - At routing table

nelwork + karn on hwifcornelly in - pasmi intrae Wat up

- I6P

- Distance vector

- obvismo distace & direction

-incomplete view of NW topology

- periodre updates.

- Link state

- complect view, updale not periodle

- Classify - classful - Turn subnet mask

- classless - No subnet mask -

> Convergence - THE DATE OF FORLING KEVES

> Metrix - Manufations, retricini-load balonce

Administrative Distane - numurilly dovolations

- Distance Vector Rovling Protocal

- charecteristie - pulled update

- neighbors, broadcast updates

- entire routing table

	PIV1	RIPVE	16AP	EIGHP
Smooth Co	on) slow	slow	5/0L	fagl
scal	Small	5 mall	small	large
VLS M	X	/	8	/
resovile	low	1011	ION	medium.
implement	simple	3/21	sym	complex

- automatic summarization

- Truclassful, Tru boundary

- Irona on classianant of

- classidud NWIT

- of Wal classfull IP ex

172 30.1.0 \100 172.30.0 0/24 192.168. 4.8/30

- so routing entry

- No routing updall

- no lookup

VL3M + not support boundary AlliAmle - Dum load belone

- defails route iprovte 2.0.0.0 0.0.0 50/0/s Tumatch routing table some - + default-information originate - IN RIP



- Difference between RIPV1 & RIPV2 ATT 1 - classfull not sont subret - not support disconligous subrud, VLSM, CIDE - updates are broad cast RIPZ - Classless + subnet mext hop - updates one multicost - classless - support rout summarization, VLSM - loop back - virtual interface - pull int Establishent iprovide _ Mullo + redrattibute statie - CIDE rate that sum with smaller mask thin the subnet mask - Massage formal RIPVZ + route tag, subneshingk, next hip - make by router rip + version 2 - Access Control List - implicit dany : Tursils dany rity - nilly sequencial statement - Wild Card Mark, invert subnet 0- 500, 1075 175 host 0.0.0.0 ANY 235.253.255.255 - Act - proposed, dixetion, introface - Standare ALCs - o source address - notra destination - nt protocol access-list number deny source villoard 1-99, 1300-1979 ipacces group number in/out - Extended ACLS - ont source, dest - Un protocol 75 protocol source (wild cond) [prot] destination [port] established acess-list number deny, ed protocol 100-199,2000-2679 ex access-list 101 deny top 192.164.110 0.0.0.255 102.164.10.0.0.0.0.785 eg ffp

for Staples

for Staples

Open shortest path first - 110 Ap, ry protocol feild

- Link-State Routing Protocol

- having a complete map of nw topology

- sign post not necessary

- use link-state into Am topology Harldon best path

- Inmint - nu hive hierachical By, nu Tuy

- fast convergence

- admin have good knowledge

- Tr Dijkstra's algo, my opp, cost arow Tulidar path

- Link-State Updates

- learn no link And correctly

- say hello to neighbors

- Am link- state packet (LSP) Intustate medatulas

- คร LSP ให้ทุกเฉียนบาน แค้าสับที่ได้รับคง DR

- Am, complete map us topology not nicons best path

- Am spf tree, in ospf route on routing table

- Advantage - misstrong Jaga, taster convergence

- がいいいがかいがんいかい

- Disadvantage - mom mum IN - wast link-state DB

- CPUIN - AIMY INTMO

- BL ONTRUMOU LSP flooding

- vonuculor hierachical - men, cpv, Bu Truovas

- nos orea o - backbone

- message OSIF

Dalalink Franc H/IP Packed H/OSPF Packed H/ Type specific DK

pert-multicoss

Hello - build adjacency

224005 224.006

- hello of 224.005, 10 see RZP, no 30 non-broadcast

- OSPF Operation

- Aminiskumbauneighbors

- nanivad routing info

- municibest route

- reach convergence (mountains)

+ DR, BOR Mindu link - state

OSPF Cost = 108 bps (ref 84 devalt)/intrace RN

10 Giga, Giga 166ps, fast 100 Mbps, Elhand 10 Mbps

Script 1.544MPS, 128 kpps, 64 kbps

+ ospf Defall roul ip rout 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 loopback N + redistribute vinous + default-information originate

- Tour IP address In

- subnet mask, prefix length (Irv6)

- default gate way

- DNS sever address

- DHCFV4

- manual allocation adding on IPTur client DHCF Foto device

- automic allocation ninua statie Il Tu device

เล้บกาก pool ก็บนุญาณ์

- Dynamic Tite, on Dan LOUT STE TE TEN

- Al board cost

x band with - und khil introluna # ip ospf cost - Town Water Ind

idu destination it our port luis Basic Switch & Address Resolution Protocol The suitched Environment - Switch () - Learning : learn mac address Tu frame III Mos punsal Turend port Ture of ITUTU Mac address table 2)-Aging: reset age on mac address Operation 3) Flooding: At frame connin port multi, board cost, unknow unicost (TDX TV table) 4) Forwarding: Dimoller port in Source, Dest Same int? Y (s) Filtering: Minson ni destination oy portinonon manninino กัดแกสไปก์ - Frame Forwarding - Store- and - Forward Smitching : bi + cheek error FCS fast - forward ~12 byte 1 64 byte - Cut-Through Smitching : 18, mm, 721 FCS Fragment-free ~ 64 byte - Collision Damain : ร่านที่ภาพรถสืบภหใสบบาลมเรก switch Tourn colision domain Tuinnos 1) no port hub collision ignal 2) 11 Mor part switch of coliston dimain vusus - Broadcast Domains: SILMADISTA TOTA boardcost frame > router non domain - switch lot boardeast ston port : Wilm dimain LAN Design 7/WAVIDUM - Borderless switched Ammunan Hierachical, Modularity, Resiliency, Flexibility IDT: Intermediate Distribution Facility/MDF: main distribution facility - Three - Tier LAN Distribute Layer Access Layer Smitch Core Layer - Layer 3 Support - very high forwarding rate - Port security + - High forwarding rate - 919a/10Gigabit Elhernt - Fast/Gigabit Ethrnet - Redundant component (11UnJU) + redundant - Power over Ethenet (POV) link aggregation - Security Poleies/ - Link aggregation Accass Control - Quality of Service (QOS) - Consideration - Cost, Part Density (ou), Poror, Reliability, Part Speed, Frame Buffer, Scalability Switch Part Security - Violation forward traffic send syslog msg Display error Increas Shuddonn port default: max Mac: 1 protect portsecurity: disable a port restrict violate: shuldon shuldonn Address Resolution Protocol AFFFFFFFFFF (ARP request) (ARP reply) sticky address: disable - DULLIS ATS MAC AS BOARDCOST CUMIV, MINTERS VILLED IP MONTUMINOS FULLAN AT MAC ARUM | Subnet Planning IPV4 - Classless Inter-Domain Routing

for Staples

for Staples

100 /27 -27-24 = 3 > 2 = 8 neturk

100 /27 -27-24 = 3 > 2 = 8 neturk

1100 nw 2 256 = 32 (-2) host

- one nu to host instas - idenvina rium nu subnet

ip int



1) MAC Database Instability: THISTOUS INTUMMON COST ATTESE 2) Broadcast Storm: THISON, TTL TILDO TI - Redundancy 2) Broadcast Storm: 241800 TTL TUNO TUNICAST swater + time out Altredon transcioling
3) Multiple Frame Transmission: Dunicast swater port - Spanning Tree 1) HI Root Bridge: BID LICUTO Priority concale MAC Address 2) Un path cost: TIT root of SN ILy LUNU + cost VIVI - Miniginu part manual 1/2 x 3) un voot port : part han cost woundows non roof bridge nom 4) un designated part: Ilman segment modully voot bridge ision - minia BID 5) AmBoille block port - Path Cost Link Speed - Cost: 106b/s-2,16b/s-4,100Mb/s-10,10Mb/s-100 VLANS & Inter VLAN > virtual LAN iDumsilius momssoz (logical partition) - India vlan boardeast ไก้แค่ในกัวมัน , แต่คงใลก แงกจากกับ อ่ packet ข้าย Vlan กับใช้ rovter ช่วย ปกรีงชน์
- มีปกลิทธิภายสีพีปี manage และ maintain อ่างพีป์ - Better Performance port truttorum Vono - Imsaniams viñila - Improve Security - popition my cost wining, set up THOU PUR - vinovos board costdorain DADO > Tolonos rename, delete Type .nn port annuvationally VLAN 1 no membership · native VLAN, management VLAN AU VLANT by default ofterning VLAN Trunk - TRIEFE 802.19 กุกสภา จิปักแก่ switch สีมั VLAN เสียกัน เพียลบรคตับสาไส Tagging-tag frame vum packet iduvo vlan Tuu a tag now sin trunk im ion tag our now or situ port a Tate trunk - mital tag finity native VLAN JAO VLANI VLAN SINV lor out 11 1 - 1003: IAVIL Vlan. dat Tuflash TWOVIDUNG (Normal Range) extended VLAN 1006 - 4096: ITUTU running-corrlig (NVRAM) = VTY TITAT Inter VLAN - layers switch LONTANISTAMINA vouter iso

VTP & NAT

VTP (VLAN Trunking Protocol) Biv manage vlansivil an, ID) vlan is server now trunk, domain idente Prining semore VLAN MYDIATE

ป Server สภา , IIกัไง, ลบ VLAN ใต้ Client ofiaumaldavillus paradounn trunk

Transparent forward UTP 11 of TUDE Info

Config Determine the version number Choose the domain Choose the VTP mode Password protect the domain

Configuration Revision nituriams config HUM ituda revision som

NAT Operation To translation IP global => private (local)

- Static NAT: assign IP noninctranslation 103 IDu one-to-one
- Dynamic NAT: pool of public Dunwou moine Torice one-to-many กรัการาวาศบบบาไม่ใช้ รบงนทางาก ทางโยงูณ router
- Post Address Translation NAT CPATI CUNTAUSINAUMOU port

EIGRI - classless inner New Trang, multiprotocol - Distance Vector Routing Protocol

- update inneum me siln donn To, load balance is cost Tulinia, The

- PDM To support protocol Watermannina

- topology, routing table convirus routing - maintain neighbor and topology tables
- piwa retre mi DUAL
- RTP INL transport layer protocol in who is it EIGRP packels
- reliable nome ack: update, query, reply unreliable no ack: hello, Ack EloRY Characteristic
- HELLO: discover & form adjacencies with neighbors, not ack nost (OSPF10)
- UPDATE: propagate routing information + ACK
 - IDIAL IDAIVAN topo into /- is update turidimos me
- Dury, Reply user by DUAL + ACK
- Message 01.00 SE 00 00 OA , 224.00.10
- Autonomous System (AS) collection of network under the control of a single authority Operation

resend hello out all ElGRP int

exercise add RI to neighbor table, send updato to all, send hello to RI

21 updale RZ to neigh box, add update from RI to toplology tabe, seed updato to RZ

RZ add into to topology, sent ACX

RI cal best route, update routing tablewith bestroute, RZ food



EIGRP metric

BH ucongo, Delay Hono, Reliability 110/190, Load 11d/190

KI* bu + (K2 * bw) / (256-100d) + K3 * delay] * [K5/(reliability + K4)]

Default [K1 * bu + K3 * delay] 1256 - ((10,000,000 f bankidth) + (sum of delay/10)) * 251 = metric

Diffusing Update Algorithm (DUAL) - us best path, back up loop-free path

nicostation loop dest 3 nd cost ucongo - invividum

invite topology take

fr = 15

Errs 10

K

Ecost ucongo - Reost ucongo

Ecost ucongo

Ecost