for Staples

Network Devies - Odnimnosionionion NW Network Diagram - Quisis NW 1002 NonKeg 9 - physical diagram אוא נשבוט אוא וועצים אואווו

Network Topology -> HEADTLINGUITEONOGO NW

Network protocol: TCP, UCP, FTP, ARP, ...

Network components - HW, SW

Hub Smitch Router Select

Types of NW

- · Sizes Small Home TOOCALL PULL DEVIGER
  - 5mall Home office HAITEONULLULARATION
  - Medium to Large Network
  - World Wide NW
- · LAN Single Admin gualn NW , Area
- · WAN Multi Admin

for Staples

Reliable Network - Fault Tolerance - nunited 112 Hondard

- Scatability ปราเปล่านแนนเอได้
- Security ปลอกกับ มกเราเกิดการาหากล
- Quality of Service (QoS) - 11439. FIANHMA: Service

#### Layers

- 7 Application
- Application 6 Presentation
- 5 Session
- 4 Transport
- } Transport
- 3 Network
- 7 Internet
- 2 Dota linh
- Network Access 1 physical

TCP/IP Model OSI Model

Unicast MAC Address - Into April 1970

Broadcast MAC Address - MASILIA BC Addr. & BC IP

Multicast MAC Address - nnàstlin Multicast Addr.

Friends L Private Range class A NHHH class B NNHH

Private Address : AINITAWILLITO TIL

Cisco ISO + CLI-base, text-base

### Routing

Administrative Distance (AD) : manicola Dinou Dia

Route Source 0 Connected Static EIGRP External BGP Internal EIGRP 90 100 IGRP 110 DSPF T5-I5 External EIBRP 170 200 Internal BGP

Static Routing - 401000000 NW 711W1=

- . Stadard
- · Default
- , Summary
- · Floating

CIDR & Route Summarization - En IP ninhamony L THE ID IL MONEIDED ที่ต่ายปริบเป็น 0

L subnet Mast

VLSM - "sub-subnets"

192, 168, 20, 128 | 26 -> 129

192,168,20,1000 0000 Subnet = 2 = 8 subnet

# Basic Setting on a Router

- · Configure Basic
  - Naming : hostname name
  - Secure : enable secret password
  - Configure banner : banner motal
  - Configure Interface ! interface type obt/port
    - · addressing ! ip address ip subnet mask
    - · Activated : no shutdown
    - · for serial DCE : clock rate 56000

      L show controller type slot/port
    - Static Route : ip route souce subnet Mask destination
    - Viewing Details: show ip interface brief show ip route show running config

for Staples

Dynamic Routing Protocols - maillines information remais Router
- Auto update routing table when topology changes
- un best path 1220

e. Classifying Routing Protocols T Interior Gateway Protocols (IGP)

Exterior Gateway Protocols (EGP)

- classful allixs subnet mash In update

Convergence = router months table in state consistency

Metrix -> one Tunis routing make In -> Hop count, Bu, Cost, Delay ect.

Load Balancing -> nrobina cost ininua : wrax la minimum cost ininua

Routing loop? -> Holddown time
-> Split Horizon Rule -> Tais IP naumon Tatu
-> Route Poisoning
-> TTL

RIP VI - Classful, Pistance Vector

- Metrix = hop count (> 15 unreschable)

- Brondcast updates every 30 s

Message Format - Header . command

. Must be 0

- Entry . Addr family identifier

IP Addr - A, B, C

· Metric

Operation -> Uses 2 message type

· Request - send out neighbors

· Respond -> nou Request

RIP v2 - Classless, DV

- Next hop Addr. in update

- Multicost updates

vl vs v2

VI - No support VLSM & CIDR

(same) - uses times to prevent loops

- split horizon

- triggered update

- hop count 194 = 15

Access Control list
wildcard: 0 match
1 ignore

ex 192.168.1.1 0.0.0.255

R -> 192,168.1.0 - .1.259

Description → close to destination → close to souce heyword

host 192,163,10.1 = 192,168,10,1 0.0.0.0

any = 0.0.0.0 255.255.255.255 = mulumino la

(standard) access-list # denylparmit souce ip & mild card

in -> Vounion Router

out - vour oon Router

for Staples

Link-state Routing Protocol = complete map of now topology

insultin Now design and interarchical uninflue

No in Crocial unitary implement

IPv4: OSPF, IS-IS L Provider Standard

Find best path? -> Dijhstra's Algorithm

-> Shortest path first (SPF) algorithm

How to update? -> Frankis Direct connect rules

-> "saying hello" to neighbors

-> XX19 Linh-State packet (LSP)

-> Flood LSP to all neighbors -> create Linh-State DB

-> each Router compute the best path

-> Create Areas INDARANIS R NO Router

# OSPF Messages

- . To 224, 0.0.5 and FF02::5 in IPv4, v6
- · los on Multiaccess & point to point NW -> CISCO 4 time = 40s
- · 30s on Non-broadcast multiaccess NW

# DHCP . Privan IP Addr. PARL clients

- · Three allocation method
  - Manual Allocation Admin assign pre-allocation to client
  - Automatic Allocation -> Auto static IPV4 address Tim leave time
  - Dynamic Allocation Auto dynamically IPv4 Addr from a pool

UNA lease time - uo IP qui

- · nit config DACPV4

   ms Exclude addr ain pool
  - mo DHCP pool name
- · DHCP Operation
  - DHCPDISCOVER MIN'N I H SETVET HAN DHCP TOL
  - OHCPOFFER :
  - + DHCPREQUEST JOSEPHON
  - OHCPACR Server Maunau -> To Ip

ret-BH

• OSPF Cost (default BW = 108)

cost = 108 bps / interface BW bps

- 106b = 100 x 108

- 6b = 100 x 108

- 4st = 108

Serial = 1566 x 108

# MITIDADADI COST

- 1 Washin ref. BW
- @ Wasyn BW In interface
- @ no cost rounce -> (configuit) ip ospt cost \*xx

Access

Core

#### for Staples

### Smitch

- · Access Layer
  - Port security
  - VLAN
  - Fa, bigabit Ethernet
  - Power over Ethernet
  - Linh aggragation
  - Quality of Service
- · Distribution Layer
  - Layer 3 support
  - High forwarding rate
  - Redundant components
  - Access control list
  - Link Aggregation
  - Q05
- · Core Layer
- like Dist. layer but
- Very High forwarding rate

### Warsmilan Switch

- Cost

for Staples

- Port Speed
- Port Density
- Frame buffer
- Power
- Scalability
- Reliability

# Switch Operation

- Learning iron MAC Addr. MARTIN frame in SW
- Aging in learning in Aging
- Flooding xilling port ( in dest. it m rollicast)
- Forward & Dost . xoldin portion
- Filtering

## Frame Forwarding

- Store and Forward
  - V Chech for error
  - Automatic Buffer
  - · Slower forwarding
- Cut-through
  - . 10 s start for wording
  - · No FCS chech
  - · No Automatic

### Switch Domain

- Collision segment where driver complete to communicate
- Broadcast extend of NW where broadcast frome can heard.

### Switch Port Security

- Static = manually configured on port
- Dynamic = dynamically learning from addr. table
- Sticky = Static + Dynamic

#### Violation Mode

- Protect noti shutdown
- Restrict notin shotdown counter++ uxoqueanin
- Shutdown nu shutdown counter++

### LAN Redundancy & STP

- Drunning . MAC detabase instability
  - · Broadcost storm
  - · Multiple frame transmission

- · Poth cost : 6 = 4 Fo = 19
- Root Port & only cost would in
- · Designated Port of Delina naw RB 9 nazon 101 ak
- Non-OP + port numbers

RSTP - Warn Non-DP ilm Alternete Port namisnauka somala The block

### VLAN

VLAN? - Logical partition of a layer 2 network

a broadcast domain with IP network

VLAN Trunks - 40 carries VLAN >1

#### Inter VLAN

Lay2 no Thirmson introvins VLAN Inc routerlation
Inter VLAN -> ner formerd network sin Router

for Staples

VLAN = logical In layer 2
Multi partition
Broadcast domain - IP notwork

VLAN Trank - carries more than I VLAN
- VTP , IEEE 802.19

VLAN galanuan reach of brandeast frome frame In vlangian forward Iniani: vlan Unicast & Multicast frames forward in vlan

Tagging - a= onlosus Multi vlan la trank link
- Smitch a= tag frame showen vlannonuos
- in tag nouxis la trunk link sia=
non tag nou forward la non-trunk port
- on tag sia a= ia unisted switch tag not in trunk link sia=
his trunk link sia= onnosiano

for Staples

Native vlan - Tai MANTANTA 1 tog Tr

Inter-VLAN - layer 2 smitch Thining forward with Router To

- Inter-vlan Anniconknisks vlan
with router ®

VTP = message project layer 2 trunk frame
- nouris Wan wu switch mos setup VTP domain

VTP Pruning - Enchances network bundwidth
reducing unnecessary flooding of froffic
default is disable

Pro-Con of NAT

Pro - Conserve the legally registed address
- Increases the floxibility of connection to the public NW
- Provides NW socurity

for Staples

Con - Performance &
- End-to-End functionality &

IP tracerbility &
- Tunneling is more complicated

NAT - กการเกาซ์ เพา: IPV4 ไม่ในข่างกาะเจก addr ๆกักมกาลปการผ่ ก็วันการโอ้ private address แล้งโก้ NAT เป็น ternslation

- 4 types of Address

· Inside local address

· Inside global address

· Outside slobel address

· Outside local address

- Static NAT - One on one mapping local to global

- Dynamic NAT - uses pool of public and assign first come first served

- PAT = NAT Overland

- able to formard the response pech it to correct itemal device

NAT vs PAT

NAT - Translation 1 by 1 between public and private PAT - modifies both addr. and part number

EIGRP

Feeture : DUAL - querotee loop free and backup poth

· Establishing Neighbor ;

· Reliable Transport Protocol :

· Petial and Bounded update : intromontanizan

· Equal and load balancing !

FIGRP uses PPMs to support IPv 4, v6

- Mointaining neighbor and topology toble
Computing the netic using DUAL
Implementing filtering and access-list

RTP is EIGRP transport layer protocol uses delivery and recoption packet

- Reliable packet require explicit ACh from dost.

- Update , Query , Reply

- Unrealiable don't require ACh from dest

- Hello Ach

EIBRP + Authentication mulknare RIP & OSPF

EIGRP Packet Type

Hello - un EIGRP un Router on,

ACH - ACH the receipt of any pech of

Query - Request internation from neighbor router

Reply -> Respond query

