

ស៊ូត 0649  $\rightarrow f = [0 \ 6 \ 4 \ 9]$

លេខ ចុង ក្រោមទៀត  
អនុគមន៍ មានដំណោះស្រាយ

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### Encoding (Fourier Transform)

$$T(v=0) = [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] \quad T(v=2) = [1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1]$$

$$T(v=1) = [1 \ -i \ -1 \ i] \quad T(v=3) = [1 \ i \ -1 \ -i]$$

### Encoding Process

$$F(v=0) = [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] \cdot [0 \ 6 \ 4 \ 9] = (0+6+4+9) = 19$$

$$F(v=1) = [1 \ -i \ -1 \ i] \cdot [0 \ 6 \ 4 \ 9] = (0-6i-4+9i) = -4+3i$$

$$F(v=2) = [1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1] \cdot [0 \ 6 \ 4 \ 9] = (0-6+4-9) = -11$$

$$F(v=3) = [1 \ i \ -1 \ -i] \cdot [0 \ 6 \ 4 \ 9] = (0+6i-4-9i) = -4-3i$$

$$\therefore F = [19 \ (-4+3i) \ -11 \ (-4-3i)]$$

### Decoding (Inverse Fourier Transform)

$$T'(v=0) = (1/4) [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] \quad T'(v=2) = (1/4) [1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1]$$

$$T'(v=1) = (1/4) [1 \ i \ -1 \ -i] \quad T'(v=3) = (1/4) [1 \ -i \ -1 \ +i]$$

### Decoding Process

$$X(v=0) = (1/4) [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] \cdot [19 \ (-4+3i) \ -11 \ (-4-3i)] = 0$$

$$X(v=1) = (1/4) [1 \ i \ -1 \ -i] \cdot \underline{\hspace{2cm}}, \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 6$$

$$X(v=2) = (1/4) [1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1] \cdot \underline{\hspace{2cm}}, \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 4$$

$$X(v=3) = (1/4) [1 \ -i \ -1 \ +i] \cdot \underline{\hspace{2cm}}, \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 9$$

\* នៅលើវាន់នៅទីនេះ  $X = [0 \ 6 \ 4 \ 9]$

Exercise 2 : 2D Fourier Encoding

$$f = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

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$$T[0,1] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow F(u=0, v=1) = 4 - 4i$$

$$T[1,0] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -i & -i & -i & -i \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ i & i & i & i \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow F(u=1, v=0) = 4 - 4i$$

$$T[1,1] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ -i & -1 & i & 1 \\ -1 & i & 1 & -i \\ i & 1 & -i & -1 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow F(u=1, v=1) = 0$$

(1)

$N=4$

$$f = [1 \ 5 \ 0 \ 0]$$

(Encode process)

$$F(u=0) = [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] \cdot [1 \ 5 \ 0 \ 0] = 6$$

$$F(u=1) = [1 \ -i \ -1 \ i] \cdot [1 \ 5 \ 0 \ 0] = 1 - 5i$$

$$F(u=2) = [1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1] \cdot [1 \ 5 \ 0 \ 0] = -4$$

$$F(u=3) = [1 \ 1 \ -1 \ -i] \cdot [1 \ 5 \ 0 \ 0] = 1 + 5i$$

(Decode process)  $F = [\cancel{6} \ 6 \ (1-5i) \ (-4) \ (1+5i)]$

$$X(u=0) = \frac{1}{4}[1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] [6 \ (1-5i) \ (-4) \ (1+5i)] = \frac{4}{4} = 1$$

$$X(u=1) = \frac{1}{4}[1 \ i \ -1 \ -i] [6 \ (1-5i) \ (-4) \ (1+5i)] = 6 + (i+5) + 4 - (i-5) = \frac{20}{4} = 5$$

$$X(u=2) = \frac{1}{4}[1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1] [6 \ (1-5i) \ (-4) \ (1+5i)] = 6 + -1 + 5i - 4 - -1 - 5i = \frac{0}{4} = 0$$

$$X(u=3) = \frac{1}{4}[1 \ -i \ -1 \ i] [6 \ (1-5i) \ (-4) \ (1+5i)] = \cancel{6 - i - 5 + 4 + i - 5} = \frac{0}{4} = 0$$

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$$f = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T(u=0) =$$

~~$F(u=0) = 8$~~

~~$F(u=1)$~~

$$F(u=0) = [4 \ 4 \ 0 \ 0] \quad \leftarrow T(0)$$

$$F(u=1) = [0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0] \quad T(0)$$

$$F(u=2) = [4 -4 \ 0 \ 0] \quad T(0)$$

$$F(u=3) = [0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0] \quad T(1)$$

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\* Fourier Encoding

$$T(u=0) = [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1]$$

$$T(u=1) = [1 \ -i \ -1 \ i]$$

$$T(u=2) = [1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1]$$

$$T(u=3) = [1 \ i \ -1 \ -i]$$

\* Encoding Process

$$F(u=0) = [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] \cdot [0 \ 4 \ 4 \ 5] = 13$$

$$F(u=1) = [1 \ -i \ -1 \ i] \cdot [0 \ 4 \ 4 \ 5] = -4+i$$

$$F(u=2) = [1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1] \cdot [0 \ 4 \ 4 \ 5] = -5$$

$$F(u=3) = [1 \ i \ -1 \ -i] \cdot [0 \ 4 \ 4 \ 5] = -4-i$$

$$\therefore F = [13 \ (-4+i) \ -5 \ (-4-i)]$$

\* Decoding Process

$$T'(u=0) = \frac{1}{4} [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1]$$

$$T'(u=1) = \frac{1}{4} [1 \ i \ -1 \ -i]$$

$$T'(u=2) = \frac{1}{4} [1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1]$$

$$T'(u=3) = \frac{1}{4} [1 \ -i \ -1 \ i]$$

$$x(u=0) = \frac{1}{4} [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] \cdot [13 \ (-4+i) \ -5 \ (-4-i)] = 0$$

$$x(u=1) = \frac{1}{4} [1 \ i \ -1 \ -i] \cdot [13 \ (-4+i) \ -5 \ (-4-i)] = 4$$

$$x(u=2) = \frac{1}{4} [1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1] \cdot [13 \ (-4+i) \ -5 \ (-4-i)] = 4$$

$$x(u=3) = \frac{1}{4} [1 \ -i \ -1 \ i] \cdot [13 \ (-4+i) \ -5 \ (-4-i)] = 5$$

$$x = [0 \ 4 \ 4 \ 5]$$

\* 1D

\* 2D

$$f = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T[0,1] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \end{bmatrix}, \quad T[i,0] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ -i & -i & -i & -i \\ i & i & i & i \end{bmatrix}, \quad T[1,1] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ -1 & i & 1 & -i \\ i & 1 & -1 & -i \\ -i & -1 & i & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$F(0,1) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 4-4i$$

$$F(i,0) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ i & i & i & i \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ -i & -i & -i & -i \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$F(1,1) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ -i & 1 & 1 & -i \\ -1 & i & 1 & -i \\ i & 1 & -i & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

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$$T(u=0) = [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1]$$

$$T(u=1) = [1 - i - 1 + i]$$

$$T(u=2) = [1 - 1 - 1 - 1]$$

$$T(u=3) = [1 i - 1 . i]$$

Encoding Process

$$F(u=0) = [1 \ 1 \ 1] \cdot [0027] = 0 + 0 + 2 + 7 = 9$$

$$F(u=1) = [1 - i - 1 + i] \cdot [0027] = 1 - 0i + 2 + 7i = -2 + 7i$$

$$F(u=2) = [1 - 1 - 1 - 1] \cdot [0027] = 0 - 0 + 2 - 2 = 0$$

$$F(u=3) = [1 i - 1 . i] \cdot [0027] = -2 + 7i$$

$$\text{Value} = P \circ G(-2+7i) - S(-2-7i)$$

$$\text{To find } P = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T[0,1] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ -i & 1 & i & -1 \\ -1 & i & 1 & -i \\ i & -1 & -i & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad T[1,0] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & i & i \\ i & 1 & -i & -i \\ -1 & -i & 1 & -1 \\ i & -i & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad T[1,1] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & i & -1 & i \\ i & 1 & i & -1 \\ -1 & i & 1 & -1 \\ i & -1 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$F(0,1) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ -i & 1 & i & -1 \\ -1 & i & 1 & -i \\ i & -1 & -i & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = 4 - 0i \quad F(1,0) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & i & i \\ i & 1 & -i & -i \\ -1 & -i & 1 & -1 \\ i & -i & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

Encoded vector

$$P = G(-2+7i) - S(-2-7i)$$

Decoding Process

$$T(u=0) = \frac{1}{4} [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1]$$

$$T(u=1) = \frac{1}{4} [1 - i - 1 + i]$$

$$T(u=2) = \frac{1}{4} [1 - 1 - 1 - 1]$$

$$T(u=3) = \frac{1}{4} [1 i - 1 . i]$$

$$K(u=0) = \frac{1}{4} [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] \cdot [G(-2+7i) - S(-2-7i)]$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{4} (0, 0)$$

= 0

$$X(u=1) = \frac{1}{4} [1 + i - 1 - i] \cdot [G(-2+7i) - S(-2-7i)]$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} (9 + 2 + 7 + 5 + 2i - 7) = 0$$

$$X(u=2) = \frac{1}{4} [1 - 1 - 1 - 1] \cdot [G(-2+7i) - S(-2-7i)]$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} (9 + 2 + 7 - 5 + 2 + 7 + 2i - 7) = 2$$

$$X(u=3) = \frac{1}{4} [1 - i - 1 + i] \cdot [G(-2+7i) - S(-2-7i)]$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} (9 + 2i + 7 + 5 - 2i + 7)$$

$$= \frac{26}{4} = 7$$

Result = 0027

$$F(1,1) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ -i & 1 & i & -1 \\ -1 & i & 1 & -i \\ i & -1 & -i & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

Output bits  
00100000

## Exercise 2 2D Fourier Encoding

Forward Transform Masks

$$f(u_0, v_0) \rightarrow f = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T[0,0] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \quad f(u=0, v=0) = 8$$

$$T[0,1] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -i & 1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \end{bmatrix}, \quad f(u=0, v=1) = 4 - 4i$$

$$T[1,0] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ i & i & i & i \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ -i & i & -i & -i \end{bmatrix}, \quad f(u=1, v=0) = 0 - 0i = 0$$

$$T[1,1] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & i & -1 & -i \\ i & -1 & -i & 1 \\ -1 & -i & 1 & i \\ -i & 1 & i & -1 \end{bmatrix}, \quad f(u=1, v=1) = 0 - 0i = 0$$

Sparsify the mask sampling

non-trivial

Sampling

## Exercise 8.1

### ■ 1D Fourier Encoding (Fourier Transform)

$[1 \ 0 \ 9 \ 8] \rightarrow$  Fourier Coefficients

$$T(u=0) = [1, 1, 1, 1], \quad F(u=0) = 1+0+9+8 = 18$$

$$T(u=1) = [1, -1, -1, 1], \quad F(u=1) = 1-0-9+8i = -8+8i$$

$$T(u=2) = [1, -1, 1, -1], \quad F(u=2) = 1-0+9-8 = 2$$

$$T(u=3) = [1, 1, -1, -1], \quad F(u=3) = 1+0i-9-8i = -8-8i$$

ผลลัพธ์ทั้งหมด  $F = [18 \ (-8+8i) \ (10-8i) \ (-8-8i)]$

Result:

### ■ 1D Fourier Decoding (Inverse Fourier Transform)

$$F = [18 \ (-8+8i) \ 2 \ 10-8i]$$

$$T'(u=0) = (1/4)[1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1], \quad X(u=0) = (1/4)[1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] \cdot [18 \ (-8+8i) \ 2 \ 10-8i] =$$

$$T'(u=1) = (1/4)[1 \ i \ -1 \ -i], \quad X(u=1) = (1/4)[1 \ i \ -1 \ -i] \cdot [18 \ (-8+8i) \ 2 \ 10-8i] = 0$$

$$T'(u=2) = (1/4)[1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1], \quad X(u=2) = (1/4)[1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1] \cdot [18 \ (-8+8i) \ 2 \ 10-8i] = 9$$

$$T'(u=3) = (1/4)[1 \ -i \ -1 \ +i], \quad X(u=3) = (1/4)[1 \ -i \ -1 \ +i] \cdot [18 \ (-8+8i) \ 2 \ 10-8i] = 8$$

ผลลัพธ์ทั้งหมด  $X = [1 \ 0 \ 9 \ 8]$

ผู้สอน 3 ม. ๕๐๖๔ ๕๙๐๑๐๙๘  
ผู้ช่วย ๕๙๐๑๐๖๑๕

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Ex 1.

$$f = [1449]$$

$$F(0) = 1449 \cdot 1111 = 18$$

$$F(1) = 1449 \cdot 1-i-i > -3+5i$$

$$F(2) = 1449 \cdot 1-11-1 > -8$$

$$F(3) = 1449 \cdot 1i-1-i > -3-5i$$

$$F = [18(-3+5i) - 8(-3-5i)]$$

$$X(0) = \frac{1}{4}[1111] \cdot [18(-3+5i) - 8(-3-5i)] = \frac{18}{4} - \frac{3}{4} + \frac{5i}{4} - \frac{8}{4} - \frac{3}{4} - \frac{5i}{4} = 1$$

$$X(3) = \frac{1}{4}[1-i-1i] \cdot [18(-3+5i) - 8(-3-5i)] = \frac{18}{4} + \frac{3i}{4} + \frac{5}{4} + \frac{8}{4} - \frac{3i}{4} + \frac{5}{4} = 9$$

$$X(2) = \frac{1}{4}[1-11-1] \cdot [18(-3+5i) - 8(-3-5i)] = 4$$

$$X(1) = \frac{1}{4}[1-i-1i] \cdot [18(-3+5i) - 8(-3-5i)] = 4$$

Ex 2

$$\begin{matrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{matrix} f = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$F(0,0) = 8 \quad \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & 4 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(0,1) = \cancel{4} \cancel{4} \cancel{0} \cancel{0}$$

$$(1,0) = \cancel{4} \cancel{0} \cancel{4} i \cancel{4} \cancel{4} i$$

$$(1,1) = 0$$

$$1111$$

$$1111$$

$$0000$$

$$0000$$

$\text{rank } n$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

~~XXXXXX~~  $F(u=0) = [1 1 1 1] \cdot [1 1 1 1] = 10$

$$F(u=1) = [1 i -1 -i] \cdot [1 1 1 1] = -6$$

$$F(u=2) = [1 -1 1 -1] \cdot [1 1 1 1] = 6$$

$$F(u=3) = [1 -i 1 i] \cdot [1 1 1 1] = -6$$

$$F = [10 \quad -6 \quad 6 \quad -6]$$

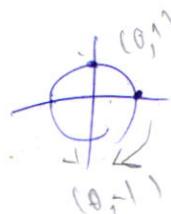
$$X(u=0) = (1/4)[1 1 1 1] \cdot [10 \quad -6 \quad 6 \quad -6] = \frac{4}{4} = 1$$

$$X(u=1) = (1/4)[1 i -1 -i] \cdot [10 \quad -6 \quad 6 \quad -6] = \frac{4}{4} = 1$$

$$X(u=2) = (1/4)[1 -1 1 -1] \cdot [10 \quad -6 \quad 6 \quad -6] = \frac{4}{4} = 1$$

$$X(u=3) = (1/4)[1 -i 1 i] \cdot [10 \quad -6 \quad 6 \quad -6] = \frac{4}{4} = 1$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} i(1-5i) & (-1-5i) & & 10 \\ i-5i^2 & -i-5i^2 & -10i^2 \\ T \cdot R & & & \end{array}$$



$$F(u=0) = [4 + 4 - 0 + 0] = 8$$

$$F(u=1) = [0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0] = 0$$

$$1 \quad i \quad -1+i \quad -1-i$$

$$F(u=2) = [4 - 4i \quad 0 \quad 0] = 4 - 4i$$

$$F(u=3) = [0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0] = 0$$

$$-i-5i^2 \quad -i-5i^2 \quad 10$$

$$F(u=0) = [2 + 2 + 2 + 2] = 8$$

$$F(u=1) = [2 + -2i + -2+2i] = 0$$

$$F(u=2) = [1-i + 1-i + 1-i + 1-i] = 4 - 4i$$

$$F(u=3) = [1-i + -i-1 + -1+i + i+1] = 0$$

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$$f = [1 \ 0 \ 68]$$

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$$F(u=0) = [\cancel{1} \ \cancel{0} \ \cancel{68}]$$

$$= [1 \ 1 \ 1] \cdot [1 \ 0 \ 68] = (1+0+6+8) = 15$$

$$= [1-i-1+i] \cdot [1 \ 0 \ 68] = (1+0+6+8i) = 15+8i$$

$$= [1-i-1-i] \cdot [1 \ 0 \ 68] = (1+0+6-8) = -1$$

$$= [1-i-1-i] \cdot [1 \ 0 \ 68] = (1+0-6-8i) = -5-8i$$

$$F = [15 + 8i] - 1(-5-8i)$$

X

### Inverse

$$X(u=0) = \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)[1 \ 1 \ 1] \cdot [15 + 8i] - 1(-5-8i) = 1$$

$$(u=i) = \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)[1+i-1-i] \cdot [15 + 8i] - 1(-5-8i) = 0$$

$$(u=2) = \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)[1-i-1-i] \cdot [15 + 8i] - 1(-5-8i) = 6$$

$$(u=3) = \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)[1+i-1+i] \cdot [15 + 8i] - 1(-5-8i) = 8$$

$$f = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$[0,1] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -i & -1 & 0+i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & 0+i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 6 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = (1-i) + (1-i) + (1-i) + (1-i) = 4-4i$$

$$[1,0] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = (1+1) + (-i-i) + (-1-1) + (i+i) = 0$$

$$[1,1] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ -1 & -i & i & 1 \\ -1 & i & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & i & -1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = (1-i) + (-i-1) + (-1+i) + (i+1) = 0$$

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Encoding

$$F(u=0) = [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] \cdot [1 \ 2 \ 6 \ 8] = 1+2+6+8 = 17$$

$$F(u=1) = [1 \ -i \ -1 \ i] \cdot [1 \ 2 \ 6 \ 8] = 1-2i-6+8i = -5+6i$$

$$F(u=2) = [1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1] \cdot [1 \ 2 \ 6 \ 8] = 1-2+6-8 = -3$$

$$F(u=3) = [1 \ i \ -1 \ -i] \cdot [1 \ 2 \ 6 \ 8] = 1+2i-6-8i = -5-6i$$

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Decoding

$$X(u=0) = (1/4)[1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] \cdot [17 \ (-5+6i) \ -3 \ (-5-6i)] = (1/4)[17-5+6i-3-5-6i] = (1/4)(4) = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} X(u=1) &= (1/4)[1 \ i \ -1 \ -i] \cdot [17 \ (-5+6i) \ -3 \ (-5-6i)] = (1/4)[17-5i+6i^2+3+5i+6i^2] \\ &\quad = (1/4)[17-8i-6+3+5i-6] = (1/4)(8) = 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$X(u=2) = (1/4)[1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1] \cdot [17 \ (-5+6i) \ -3 \ (-5-6i)] = (1/4)[17+5-6i-3+5+6i] = (1/4)(24) = 6$$

$$\begin{aligned} X(u=3) &= (1/4)[1 \ -i \ -1 \ +i] \cdot [17 \ (-5+6i) \ -3 \ (-5-6i)] = (1/4)[17+5i-6i^2+3-5i+6i^2] \\ &\quad = (1/4)[17+8i+6+3-8i+6] = (1/4)(32) = 8 \end{aligned}$$

2D

$$f \circ T[0,1] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \circ \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \end{bmatrix} = (1+1+1+i-i-i-i+0\dots+0)$$

$$= 4-4i$$

$$f \circ T[1,0] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \circ \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -i & -i & -i & -i \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ i & i & i & i \end{bmatrix} = (1+1-i-i-1-1+i+i) = 0$$

$$f \circ T(1,1) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \circ \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ -i & -1 & i & 1 \\ -1 & i & 1 & -i \\ i & 1 & -i & -1 \end{bmatrix} = (1-i-i-1-1+i+i+i) = 0$$

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0 1 1 1 1

0 0 9 9

18

2 1 -1 1 -1

0

1 1 -1 -1 1

(- q + q<sub>i</sub>)

3 1 i -1 -i

(- q - q<sub>i</sub>)

0 +  
✓

18 + (- q + q<sub>i</sub>) + (- q - q<sub>i</sub>)

1/4 18 - (q - q) = 0

(1 i -1 -i) 1/4

18 + (q<sub>i</sub> - q) + 0 + (q<sub>i</sub> - q) = 0

1/4 18 + (q - q<sub>i</sub>) + 0 + (q + q<sub>i</sub>) = q

1/4 18 + (q<sub>i</sub> + q) + 0 + (q<sub>i</sub> + q) = q

$$\begin{bmatrix} T(1,0) \\ T(1,1) \\ T(1,2) \\ T(1,3) \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{1-4 row}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{1-4 col}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} T(1,0) \\ T(1,1) \\ T(1,2) \\ T(1,3) \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{1-4 row}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{1-4 col}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{1-4 row}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{1-4 col}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

□

$$T_{(U=0)} = [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] + [0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 5] = 14$$

$$T_{(U=1)} = [1-i-1-i] + [0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 5] = -6+4i$$

$$T_{(U=2)} = [1+i-1-i] + [0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 5] = 2$$

$$T_{(U=3)} = [1-i-1-i] + [0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 5] = -6-4i$$

$$\tilde{f} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T_{(U=0)} = 14$$

$$T_{(U=1)} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \end{bmatrix} \cdot f = 4-4i+0+0 = 4-4i$$

$$T_{(U=2)} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -i & -1 & -1 & -i \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ i & i & i & i \end{bmatrix} \cdot f = 0$$

$$T_{(U=3)} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & i & 1 & i \\ -i & -1 & 1 & -i \\ -1 & i & 1 & -i \\ i & i & -i & -i \end{bmatrix} \cdot f = 0$$

□

$$T_{(U=0)} = (1/4)[1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] + [14 \ -6+4i \ 2 \ -6-4i] = 0$$

$$T_{(U=1)} = (1/4)[1-i-1-i] + [14 \cancel{-6+4i} \ 2 \ \cancel{-6-4i}] = \frac{12 + (1-i)^2 + 6i}{4} = 1$$

$$T_{(U=2)} = (1/4)[1+i-1+i] + [14 \cancel{-6+4i} \ 2 \ \cancel{-6-4i}] = 8$$

$$T_{(U=3)} = (1/4)[1-i-1-i] + [14 \cancel{-6+4i} \ 2 \ \cancel{-6-4i}] = \frac{12 + 48 + 4}{4} = 5$$

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$$f = [1 \ 3 \ 0 \ 2]$$

$$F(u=0) = [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] \cdot [1 \ 3 \ 0 \ 2] = (1+3+0+2) = 6$$

$$F(u=1) = [1 \ -i \ -1 \ i] \cdot [1 \ 3 \ 0 \ 2] = (1-3i+0+2i) = 1-i$$

$$F(u=2) = [1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1] \cdot [1 \ 3 \ 0 \ 2] = (1-3+0-2) = -4$$

$$F(u=3) = [1 \ i \ -1 \ -i] \cdot [1 \ 3 \ 0 \ 2] = (1+3i+0-2i) = 1+i$$

$$F = [6 \ (1-i) \ -4 \ (1+i)]$$

$$X(u=0) = \frac{1}{4} [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] \cdot [6 \ (1-i) \ -4 \ (1+i)] = 1$$

$$X(u=1) = \frac{1}{4} [1 \ i \ -1 \ -i] \cdot [6 \ (1-i) \ -4 \ (1+i)] = 3$$

$$X(u=2) = \frac{1}{4} [1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1] \cdot [6 \ (1-i) \ -4 \ (1+i)] = 0$$

$$X(u=3) = \frac{1}{4} [1 \ -i \ -1 \ i] \cdot [6 \ (1-i) \ -4 \ (1+i)] = 2$$

$$F(u=0, v=0) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 8$$

$$F(0, 1) = \begin{bmatrix} 1-i & -1 & i \\ 1-i & -1 & +i \\ 1-i & -1 & +i \\ 1-i & -1 & +i \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 1+i-1-i = 0$$

$$F(1, 0) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -i & -i & -i & -i \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ +i & +i & +i & +i \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 4+4i = 4-4i$$

$$F(1, 1) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ -i & -1 & i & -i \\ -1 & i & 1 & -i \\ i & 1 & -i & -1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 1-i-1+i = 0$$

$$f = [1179]$$

$$F(U=0) = [1111] \cdot [1179] = (1+1+7+9) = 18$$

$$P(U=1) = [1-i-1+i] \cdot [1179] = (1-i-7+9i) = 8i - 6$$

$$F(U=2) = [1-11-1] \cdot [1179] = 1-1+7-9 = -2$$

$$F(U=3) = [1i-1-i] \cdot [1179] = 1+i-7-9i = -6-8i$$

$$F = [18(8i-6) - 2(-6-8i)]$$

$$X(U=0) = (1/4)[1111] \cdot [18(8i-6) - 2(-6-8i)] = 1$$

$$X(U=1) = (1/4)[1-i-1+i] \cdot [18(8i-6) - 2(-6-8i)] = 1$$

$$X(U=2) = (1/4)[1-11-1] \cdot [18(8i-6) - 2(-6-8i)] = 7$$

$$X(U=3) = (1/4)[1i-1-i] \cdot [18(8i-6) - 2(-6-8i)] = 9$$

$$P(U=0, V=0) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 8$$

$$F(0,1) = \begin{bmatrix} 1-i & -1+i \\ 1-i & -1+i \\ 1-i & -1+i \\ 1-i & -1+i \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 1+i-1-i = 0$$

$$F(1,0) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & i & i & i \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ i & i & i & i \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 4 - 4i$$

$$F(1,1) = \begin{bmatrix} 1-i & -1 & i \\ -1 & 1 & i \\ -1 & i & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{i-1} = 0$$

ANSWER

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[Forward Transform]

Input : [0, 7, 2, 8]

$$T(u) = e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{M}ux} = e^{-j\frac{\pi}{2}ux}$$

$$\begin{aligned} T(u=0) &= [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] ; F(u=0) = [1, 1, 1, 1] \cdot [0, 7, 2, 8] = (0+7+2+8) = 17 \\ T(u=1) &= [1 \ -j \ -1 \ j] ; F(u=1) = [1, -j, -1, j] \cdot [0, 7, 2, 8] = (0-j7-2+j8) = -2+j \\ T(u=2) &= [1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1] ; F(u=2) = [1, -1, 1, -1] \cdot [0, 7, 2, 8] = (0-7+2-8) = -13 \\ T(u=3) &= [1 \ j \ -1 \ -j] ; F(u=3) = [1, j, -1, -j] \cdot [0, 7, 2, 8] = (0+j7-2-j8) = -2-j \end{aligned}$$

Results :  $F = [17 \ (-2+j) \ -13 \ (-2-j)]$

[Inverse Transform]

Input : [17  $(-2+j)$   $-13$   $(-2-j)$ ]

$$T^{-1}(u) = \frac{1}{4} \left[ e^{j\frac{2\pi}{M}ux} \right] = \frac{1}{4} e^{j\frac{\pi}{2}ux}$$

$$\begin{aligned} T(u=0) &= \frac{1}{4}[1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] ; I(0) = (17 + (-2+j) + (-13) + (-2-j))/4 = 0 \\ T(u=1) &= \frac{1}{4}[1 \ j \ -1 \ -j] ; I(1) = (17 + (-2+j)(j) + (-13)(-1) + (-2-j)(-j))/4 = 28/4 = 7 \\ T(u=2) &= \frac{1}{4}[1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1] ; I(2) = (17 + (-2+j)(-1) + (-13)(1) + (-2-j)(-1))/4 = 8/4 = 2 \\ T(u=3) &= \frac{1}{4}[1 \ -j \ -1 \ j] ; I(3) = (17 + (-2+j)(-j) + (-13)(-1) + (-2-j)(j))/4 = 32/4 = 8 \end{aligned}$$

Results :  $I = [0 \ 7 \ 2 \ 8]$  Ame

$$F(0,1) = f \cdot T(0,1) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -j & -1 & j \\ 1 & -j & -1 & j \\ 1 & -j & -1 & j \\ 1 & -j & -1 & j \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = (1-j+1-j+1-j+1-j) = 4-j4$$

$$F(1,0) = f \cdot T(0,2) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -j & -j & -j & -j \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ j & j & j & j \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = (1+1-j-j-1-1+j+j) = 0$$

$$F(1,1) = f \cdot T(1,1) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -j & -1 & j \\ -j & -1 & j & 1 \\ -1 & j & 1 & -j \\ j & 1 & -j & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = (1-j-j-1-1+j+j+1) = 0$$

thus  $f(0,0) = 8$

Matrix  $E = \begin{bmatrix} 8 & 4-j4 & ? & ? \\ 0 & 0 & ? & ? \\ ? & ? & ? & ? \\ ? & ? & ? & ? \end{bmatrix}$

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#1

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Encoding } T(u=0) &= [1111] \cdot [0 \ 3 \ 3 \ 7] = 13 \\ T(u=1) &= [1-i-i] \cdot [0 \ 3 \ 3 \ 7] = -3+4i \\ T(u=2) &= [1-i-1-i] \cdot [0 \ 3 \ 3 \ 7] = -7 \\ T(u=3) &= [1i-1-i] \cdot [0 \ 3 \ 3 \ 7] = -3-4i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Decoding } T'(u=0) &= (1/4)[1111] \cdot [13(-3+4i) - 7(-3-4i)] = 0 \\ T'(u=1) &= (1/4)[1i-1-i] \cdot [13(-3+4i) - 7(-3-4i)] = 3 \\ T'(u=2) &= (1/4)[1-i-1-i] \cdot [13(-3-4i) - 7(-3+4i)] = 3 \\ T'(u=3) &= (1/4)(1-i-1-i) \cdot [13(-3-4i) - 7(-3+4i)] = 7 \end{aligned}$$

#2

$$f = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\boxed{T[0,1]} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = 8$$

$$\boxed{T[1,0]} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & i & -1 & -i \\ 1 & i & -1 & -i \\ 1 & i & -1 & -i \\ 1 & i & -1 & -i \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$T[1,0] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -i & -i & -i & -i \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ i & i & i & i \end{bmatrix} = 4-4i$$

$$T[1,1] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ -i & -1 & i & 1 \\ -1 & i & 1 & -i \\ i & 1 & -i & -1 \end{bmatrix} = 0 \times$$

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 ការងារ yareyare

### 1D Fourier Encoding

$$f = [0 \ 8 \ 7 \ 4]$$

$$T(u=0) = [1, 1, 1, 1]$$

$$F(u=0) = [1, 1, 1, 1] \cdot [0 \ 8 \ 7 \ 4] = 19$$

$$T(u=1) = [1-i, -1, i]$$

$$F(u=1) = [1-i, -1, i] \cdot [0 \ 8 \ 7 \ 4] = -7-4i$$

$$T(u=2) = [1, -1, 1, -1]$$

$$F(u=2) = [1, -1, 1, -1] \cdot [0 \ 8 \ 7 \ 4] = -5$$

$$T(u=3) = [1, i, -1, -i]$$

$$F(u=3) = [1, i, -1, -i] \cdot [0 \ 8 \ 7 \ 4] = -7+4i$$

$$F = [19 \ (-7-4i) \ -5 \ (-7+4i)]$$

$$i^2 = -1$$

### 1D Fourier Decoding

$$T'(u=0) = (1/4) [1, 1, 1, 1] \quad X(u=0) = \frac{1}{4} [1, 1, 1, 1] \cdot [19 \ (-7-4i) \ -5 \ (-7+4i)] = 0$$

$$T'(u=1) = (1/4) [1, i, -1, -i] \quad X(u=1) = \frac{1}{4} [1, i, -1, -i] \cdot [19 \ (-7-4i) \ -5 \ (-7+4i)] = (19+4+5+4)/4 = 8$$

$$T'(u=2) = (1/4) [1, -1, 1, -1] \quad X(u=2) = \frac{1}{4} [1, -1, 1, -1] \cdot [19 \ (-7-4i) \ -5 \ (-7+4i)] = (19+7-5+7)/4 = 7$$

$$T'(u=3) = (1/4) [1, -i, -1, i] \quad X(u=3) = \frac{1}{4} [1, -i, -1, i] \cdot [19 \ (-7-4i) \ -5 \ (-7+4i)] = (19-4+5-4)/4 = 4$$

### 2D Fourier Encoding

$$f = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$F(u=0, v=0) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot f = 8$$

$$F(u=0, v=1) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \end{bmatrix} \cdot f = 4+4i$$

$$F(u=1, v=0) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ i & i & i & i \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ -i & -i & -i & -i \end{bmatrix} \cdot f = 0$$

$$F(u=1, v=1) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & i & -1 & -i \\ i & -1 & -i & 1 \\ -1 & -i & 1 & i \\ -i & 1 & i & -1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot f = 0$$

$$\text{వ్యాఖ్య} \rightarrow f = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T[0,0] = \cancel{\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 8$$

$$T[0,1] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 4 - 4i$$

$$T[1,0] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -i & -i & -i & -i \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ i & i & i & i \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$T[1,1] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ -i & -1 & i & 1 \\ -1 & i & 1 & -i \\ i & 1 & -i & -1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

Put tank in the wall

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E1 Encoding Process

$$T(U=0) = [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1]$$

$$T(U=1) = [1 -i -1 i]$$

$$T(U=2) = [1 -1 1 -1]$$

$$T(U=3) = [1 i -1 -i]$$

$$f = [1 \ 3 \ 1 \ 1]$$

$$F(U=0) = [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] \cdot [1 \ 5 \ 1 \ 1] = (1+5+1+1) = 8$$

$$F(U=1) = [1 -i -1 i] \cdot [1 \ 5 \ 1 \ 1] = (1-5-i-1+i) = -4i$$

$$F(U=2) = [1 -1 1 -1] \cdot [1 \ 5 \ 1 \ 1] = (1-5+1-1) = -4$$

$$F(U=3) = [1 i -1 -i] \cdot [1 \ 5 \ 1 \ 1] = (1+5i-1+i) = 5+4i$$

ผลลัพธ์  $F = [8 \ -4i \ -4 \ 5+4i]$

Decoding

$$T'(U=0) = (1/4)[1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1]$$

$$T'(U=1) = (1/4)[1 \ i \ -1 \ -i]$$

$$T'(U=2) = (1/4)[1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1]$$

$$T'(U=3) = (1/4)[1 \ -i \ -1 \ +i]$$

$$X(U=0) = (1/4)[1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] \cdot [8 \ (-4i) - 4(5+4i)] = 1$$

$$X(U=1) = (1/4)[1 \ i \ -1 \ -i] \cdot [8-4i - 4(5+4i)] = 5$$

$$X(U=2) = (1/4)[1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1] \cdot [8+4i - 4(5+4i)] = 1$$

$$X(U=3) = (1/4)[1 \ -i \ -1 \ +i] \cdot [8-4i - 4(5+4i)] = 1$$

$$X = [1 \ 5 \ 1 \ 1]$$

Put tank in the mall

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Exercise #2

$$F(0,0) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 4 & 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 4 & 4 & 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$f(0,1) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 & i \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & i \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & i \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & i \end{bmatrix} = 4 - 4i$$

$$f(1,1) = 0$$

$$f(1,0) = 0$$

$$\text{Now } E = \left[ \begin{array}{cc|cc} 8 & 4-4i & ? & ? \\ 0 & 0 & ? & ? \\ \hline ? & ? & ? & ? \end{array} \right]$$

Integrating complex numbers

S9011345

Exercis #1

1345  $\rightarrow$  Fourier coefficients

$$T(v=0) = [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1]$$

$$T(v=1) = [1 \ -1 \ -1 \ i]$$

$$T(v=2) = [1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1]$$

$$T(v=3) = [1 \ i \ -1 \ -i]$$

$$F(v=0) = [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] \cdot [1 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5] = (1+3+4+5) = 13$$

$$F(v=1) = [1 \ -1 \ -1 \ i] \cdot [1 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5] = (1-3i-4+5i) = -3+2i$$

$$F(v=2) = [1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1] \cdot [1 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5] = (1-3+4-5) = -3$$

$$F(v=3) = [1 \ i \ -1 \ -i] \cdot [1 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5] = (1+3i-4-5i) = -3-2i$$

$$X(v=0) = \left[\frac{1}{4}\right] [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] [13 \ (-3+2i) \ -3 \ (-3-2i)] = \frac{1}{4} (13 -3+2i -3 -3 -2i) = 1$$

$$X(v=1) = \left[\frac{1}{4}\right] [1 \ i \ -1 \ -i] [13 \ (-3+2i) \ -3 \ (-3-2i)] = \frac{1}{4} (13 -3i -2 +3 +3i -2) = 3$$

$$X(v=2) = \left[\frac{1}{4}\right] [1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1] [13 \ (-3+2i) \ -3 \ (-3-2i)] = \frac{1}{4} (13 +3 -2i -3 +3 +2i) = 4$$

$$X(v=3) = \left[\frac{1}{4}\right] [1 \ -1 \ -1 \ +i] [13 \ (-3+2i) \ -3 \ (-3-2i)] = \frac{1}{4} (13 +3i +2 +3 -3i +2) = 5$$



ເກົ່າ

ສົມບັດ

59011345

# Ex 1

2670 ចំណែក សិរីស៊ុខ (59011194)  
276 អ្នកបង្កើត ឱ្យរួន (59010484)

$\Rightarrow$  Encoding

$$F = 1194$$

$$T(u=0) = [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1]$$

$$T(u=1) = [1 \ -i \ -1 \ i]$$

$$T(u=2) = [1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1]$$

$$T(u=3) = [1 \ i \ -1 \ -i]$$

Encode process

$$F(u=0) = [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] \cdot [1194] = [1+1+9+4] = 15$$

$$F(u=1) = [1 \ -i \ -1 \ i] \cdot [1194] = [1-i-9+4i] = 3i-8$$

$$F(u=2) = [1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1] \cdot [1194] = [1-1+9-4] = 5$$

$$F(u=3) = [1 \ i \ -1 \ -i] \cdot [1194] = [1+i-9-4i] = -3i-8$$

$$\text{Result: } F = [15 \ (3i-8) \ 5 \ (-3i-8)]$$

$\Rightarrow$  Decoding.

$$T'(u=0) = (1/4)[1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1]$$

$$T'(u=1) = (1/4)[1 \ i \ -1 \ -i]$$

$$T'(u=2) = (1/4)[1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1]$$

$$T'(u=3) = (1/4)[1 \ -i \ -1 \ +i]$$

Decoding process

$$x(u=0) = (1/4)[1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1][15 \ (3i-8) \ 5 \ (-3i-8)]$$

$$= (1/4)[15+3i-8+5-3i-8]$$

$$= (1/4)[4]$$

$$= 1$$

$$x(u=1) = (1/4)[1 \ i \ -1 \ -i][15 \ (3i-8) \ 5 \ (-3i-8)]$$

$$= (1/4)[15-3-8i-5-3+8i]$$

$$= (1/4)[4]$$

$$= 1$$

$$x(u=2) = (1/4)[1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1] = (1/4)[1-1+9-4] = (1/4)[15 \ (3i-8) \ 5 \ (-3i-8)]$$

$$= (1/4)[15-3i+8+5+3i+8]$$

$$= (1/4)[36]$$

$$= 9$$

$$x(u=3) = (1/4)[1 \ -i \ -1 \ +i][15 \ (3i-8) \ 5 \ (-3i-8)]$$

$$= (1/4)[15+3+8i-5+3-8i]$$

$$= (1/4)[16]$$

$$= 4$$

## Exercice # 1

=> Encoding

$$f = [1325]$$

$$T(u=0) = [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1]$$

$$T(u=1) = [1 \ -i \ -1 \ i]$$

$$T(u=2) = [1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1]$$

$$T(u=3) = [1 \ i \ -1 \ -i]$$

Encoding process

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} F(u=0) = [1111] \cdot [1325] = [1+3+2+5] = 11 \\ F(u=1) = [1-i-1i] \cdot [1325] = [1-3i-2+5i] = 2i-1 \\ F(u=2) = [1-11-1] \cdot [1325] = [1-3+2-5] = -5 \\ F(u=3) = [1i-1-i] \cdot [1325] = [1+3i-2-5i] = -2i-1 \end{array} \right.$$

ដែលមាន  $F = [11 \ (2i-1) \ -5 \ (-2i-1)]$

~~Decoding process~~

=> Decoding

$$T'(u=0) = (1/4)[1111]$$

$$T'(u=1) = (1/4)[1-i-1-i]$$

$$T'(u=2) = (1/4)[1-11-1]$$

$$T'(u=3) = (1/4)[1-i-1+i]$$

Decoding Process

$$x(u=0) = (1/4)[1111] \cdot [11 \ (2i-1) - 5 \ (-2i-1)] = (1/4)[11+2i-1-5-2i-1] = (1/4)[4] = 1$$

$$x(u=1) = (1/4)[1-i-1-i] \cdot [11 \ (2i-1) - 5 \ (-2i-1)] = (1/4)[11-2i+5-2+i] = (1/4)[12] = 3$$

$$x(u=2) = (1/4)[1-11-1] \cdot [11 \ (2i-1) - 5 \ (-2i-1)] = (1/4)[11-2i+1-5+2i+1] = (1/4)[8] = 2$$

$$x(u=3) = (1/4)[1-i-1+i] \cdot [11 \ (2i-1) - 5 \ (-2i-1)] = (1/4)[11+2i+5+2-i] = (1/4)[20] = 5$$

ການົວອຸນ້ນໍ ອົດວະກລອບ 59011061

ຊັ້ນ ລິນປະກິງກຳ 59011371

100 PERCENT

## Exercise # 1

### Encoding (Fourier Transform)

$$\text{信号} \rightarrow f = [1061]$$

$$T(u=0) = [1111]$$

$$T(u=1) = [1-i-1+i]$$

$$T(u=2) = [1-11-1]$$

$$T(u=3) = [1i-1-i]$$

Forward Transform Masks

### Decoding

$$T'(u=0) = (1/4) [1111]$$

$$T'(u=1) = (1/4) [1i-1-i]$$

$$T'(u=2) = (1/4) [1-11-1]$$

$$T'(u=3) = (1/4) [1-i-1+i]$$

(Encoding Process)

$$F(u=0) = [1111] \cdot [1061] = (1061) = 8$$

$$F(u=1) = [1-i-1+i] \cdot [1061] = (1+0-6+i) = -5+i$$

$$F(u=2) = [1-11-1] \cdot [1061] = (1+0+6-1) = 6$$

$$F(u=3) = [1i-1-i] \cdot [1061] = (1+0-6-i) = -5-i$$

$$\text{结果} F = [8 \ (-5+i) \ 6 \ (-5-i)]$$

$$x(u=0) = (1/4) [1111] \cdot [8 \ (-5+i) \ 6 \ (-5-i)] = 1$$

$$x(u=1) = (1/4) [1i-1-i] \cdot [8 \ (-5+i) \ 6 \ (-5-i)] = 0$$

$$x(u=2) = (1/4) [1-11-1] \cdot [8 \ (-5+i) \ 6 \ (-5-i)] = 6$$

$$x(u=3) = (1/4) [1-i-1+i] \cdot [8 \ (-5+i) \ 6 \ (-5-i)] = 1$$

$$\text{结果} = [1061]$$

$$T[0,0] \cdot f = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 8 \quad [4 \quad 4 \quad 0 \quad 0]$$

$$T[0,1] \cdot f = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 4 - 4i$$

$$T[1,0] \cdot f = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -i & -i & -i & -i \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ i & i & i & i \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$T[1,1] \cdot f = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ -i & -1 & i & 1 \\ -1 & i & 1 & -i \\ i & 1 & -i & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

ການົກສອນ ອົດຕະກຳລັບ 590 110 61

ລົງຈະ ສູປລົມກິກ 590 113 71

59090555       $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 0 \\ 1 \end{array} \right.$        $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 0 \\ 1 \end{array} \right.$       maxmix and master two  
 59010651       $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 0 \\ 1 \end{array} \right.$

$$f = [0 \ 5 \ 5 \ 5]$$

$$F(v=0) = [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] \cdot [0 \ 5 \ 5 \ 5] = (0+5+5+5) = 15$$

$$F(v=1) = [1 \ -i \ -1 \ i] \cdot [0 \ 5 \ 5 \ 5] = (0-i-5+i) = -5$$

$$F(v=2) = [1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1] \cdot [0 \ 5 \ 5 \ 5] = (0-5+5-5) = -5$$

$$F(v=3) = [1 \ 1 \ -1 \ -i] \cdot [0 \ 5 \ 5 \ 5] = (0+i-5-i) = -5$$

$$\text{Waziminius } F = [15 \ -5 \ -5 \ -5]$$

$$X(v=0) = (1/4)[1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] \cdot [15 \ -5 \ -5 \ -5] = 0$$

$$X(v=1) = (1/4)[1 \ i \ -1 \ -i] \cdot [15 \ -5 \ -5 \ -5] = 5$$

$$X(v=2) = (1/4)[1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1] \cdot [15 \ -5 \ -5 \ -5] = \frac{20}{4} = 5$$

$$X(v=3) = (1/4)[1 \ -i \ -1 \ -i] \cdot [15 \ -5 \ -5 \ -5] = \frac{20}{4} = 5$$

$$\text{Waziminius } F = [0 \ 5 \ 5 \ 5]$$

$$f = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 8$$



$$F(v=0) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & +i & -1 & -i \\ 1 & +i & -1 & i \\ 1 & +i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & +i & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -i & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & +i & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & +i & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 4 + 4i$$

$$F(v=1) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ i & i & -i & i \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ -i & -i & -i & -i \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ i & i \\ -1 & -1 \\ -i & -i \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

បញ្ជីលេខ 59010781  
អតិថិជន លោក 59010734

ខូមុក  $f_2 [0 \ 7 \ 8 \ 1]$

Encoding

$$T(U=0) = [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] \cdot [0 \ 7 \ 8 \ 1] = [0 + 7 + 8 + 1] = 16$$

$$T(U=1) = [1 - i - 1 i] \cdot [0 \ 7 \ 8 \ 1] = [0 - 7i - 8i] = -8 - 6i$$

$$T(U=2) = [1 - 1 \ 1 - 1] \cdot [0 \ 7 \ 8 \ 1] = [0 - 7 \ 8 - 1] = 0$$

$$T(U=3) = [1 i - 1 - i] \cdot [0 \ 7 \ 8 \ 1] = [0 \ 7i - 8 - i] = -8 + 6i$$

$$F = [16 \ (-8 - 6i) \ 0 \ (-8 + 6i)]$$

Decoding

$$\begin{matrix} 16 & -8 & 0 & -8 + 6i \\ 16 & -8i + 6 & 0 & +8i + 6 \\ \hline 16 & & 0 & 0 \end{matrix}$$

$$X(U=0) = (1/4) [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] \cdot [16 \ (-8 - 6i) \ 0 \ (-8 + 6i)] = 0$$

$$X(U=1) = (1/4) [1 - i - 1 i] \cdot [16 \ (-8 - 6i) \ 0 \ (-8 + 6i)] = 7$$

$$X(U=2) = (1/4) [1 - 1 \ 1 - 1] \cdot [16 \ (-8 - 6i) \ 0 \ (-8 + 6i)] = 8$$

$$X(U=3) = (1/4) [1 - i - 1 - i] \cdot [16 \ (-8 - 6i) \ 0 \ (-8 + 6i)] = 1$$

$$X = [0 \ 7 \ 8 \ 1]$$

$$f_2 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$f(T(0,1)) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ -i & 1 & -1 & -i \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = 4 - 4i$$

$$f(T(1,0)) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -i & -i & -1 & -i \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$f(T(1,1)) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ -i & -1 & i & 1 \\ -1 & i & 1 & -1 \\ i & 1 & -i & -1 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 T(v=0) &= [1 1 1 1] [0 4 0 1] & z &= 5 \\
 u_{z1} &= [1 -1 -1 i] [0 4 0 1] & z &= -3i \\
 u_{z2} &= [1 -1 1 -1] [0 4 0 1] & z &= -5 \\
 u_{z3} &= [1 i -1 -i] [0 4 0 1] & z &= 3i \\
 F &= (5 \quad -3i \quad -5 \quad 3i)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 T'(v=0) &= (1/4)[1 1 1 1] \cdot [5 \quad -3i \quad -5 \quad 3i] = 0 \\
 T'(v=1) &= (1/4)[1 i -1 -i] \cdot [5 \quad -3i \quad -5 \quad 3i] = 4 \\
 T'(v=2) &= (1/4)[1 -1 1 -1] \cdot [5 \quad -3i \quad -5 \quad 3i] = 0 \\
 T'(v=3) &= (1/4)[1 -i -1 +i] \cdot [5 \quad -3i \quad -5 \quad 3i] = 1 \\
 x &= [0 \quad 4 \quad 0 \quad 1]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(0,1) \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \end{bmatrix} = 4 - 4i$$

$$(1,0) \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -i & -i & -1 & 1 \\ i & i & 1 & -1 \\ i & i & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$(1,1) \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ -i & -1 & 1 & -i \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & -i \\ i & -i & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$